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STATE CAPITOL, LANSING.

MICHIGAN
OFFICIAL DIRECTORY
AND
LEGISLATIVE MANUAL

FOR THE YEARS
1909-1910

COMPILED BY
FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE
SECRETARY OF STATE

ADDENDA.

Villages incorporated by boards of supervisors—*Ahmeek*, Keweenaw county, February 19, 1909; *Hilltop*, Berrien county, October 13, 1908; *Walkerville*, Oceana county, October 20, 1908.

State officers elected April 5, 1909—*Justices of the supreme court*, Charles A. Blair, Jackson; John W. Stone, Marquette. *Regents of the University*—William L. Clements, Bay City; George P. Codd, Detroit. *Superintendent of public instruction*—Luther L. Wright, Ironwood. *Member of state board of education*—William J. McKone, Albion. *Members of the state board of agriculture*—Two year term, William L. Carpenter, Detroit; William J. Oberdorffer, Stephenson. Four year term, Alfred J. Doherty, Clare; Robert D. Graham, Grand Rapids. Six year term, William H. Wallace, Bay Port; I. Roy Waterbury, Highland.

Presidential electors, 1908—Frederick M. Alger, Detroit and George Clapperton, Grand Rapids, *at large;* John N. Bagley, Detroit, Jerome H. Bishop, Wyandotte, Clifford C. Ward, Hillsdale, Salomon Stern, Marcellus, Frederick A. Washburn, Belding, George Barnes, Howell, William H. Acker, Richmond, Alvin M. Bentley, Owosso, Warren A. Cartier, Ludington, Henry B. Smith, Bay City, Alfred J. Doherty, Clare, James R. Thompson, Ironwood.

State Inspector of Orchards and Nurseries—Prof. L. R. Taft, East Lansing.

Page 393—William R. Kendrick appointed circuit judge of the 10th judicial circuit vice Chauncey H. Gage, deceased.

Page 393—Charles A. Golden elected circuit judge of the 38th judicial circuit vice Harry A. Lockwood, resigned.

Page 684—George L. Lilley, governor of Connecticut, died April 21, 1909.

Pages 769, 771—Townsend A. Ely of Alma appointed state highway commissioner for the term of four years from July 1, 1909.

Page 792—Rowland Connor of Saginaw appointed a member of the advisory board in the matter of pardons, term ending December 11, 1911, vice William R. Kendrick, resigned.

MICHIGAN.

Twenty-sixth state of the union. First permanent settlement, 1668. Territory organized July 4, 1805. Admitted to statehood January 26, 1837. Total area, 58,915 square miles. Population in 1904, 2,530,016. Corn and hay most important agricultural products. Wheat, oats, potatoes, sugar beets, beans, buckwheat, rye and barley are grown in abundance. One of the most important states in the union in the cultivation of apples, peaches and various fruits of temperate climates. The state has very extensive fresh water fisheries. Leads in the production of iron, furnishes 70 per cent of amount produced in the United States; produces 14 per cent of the best grade copper of the world; has rich coal fields; produces more than one-fourth of the salt obtained in the United States; and large deposits of gypsum are found. Has extensive lumber interests. Railway mileage: Steam, 8,723; electric, exclusive of city lines, 930.

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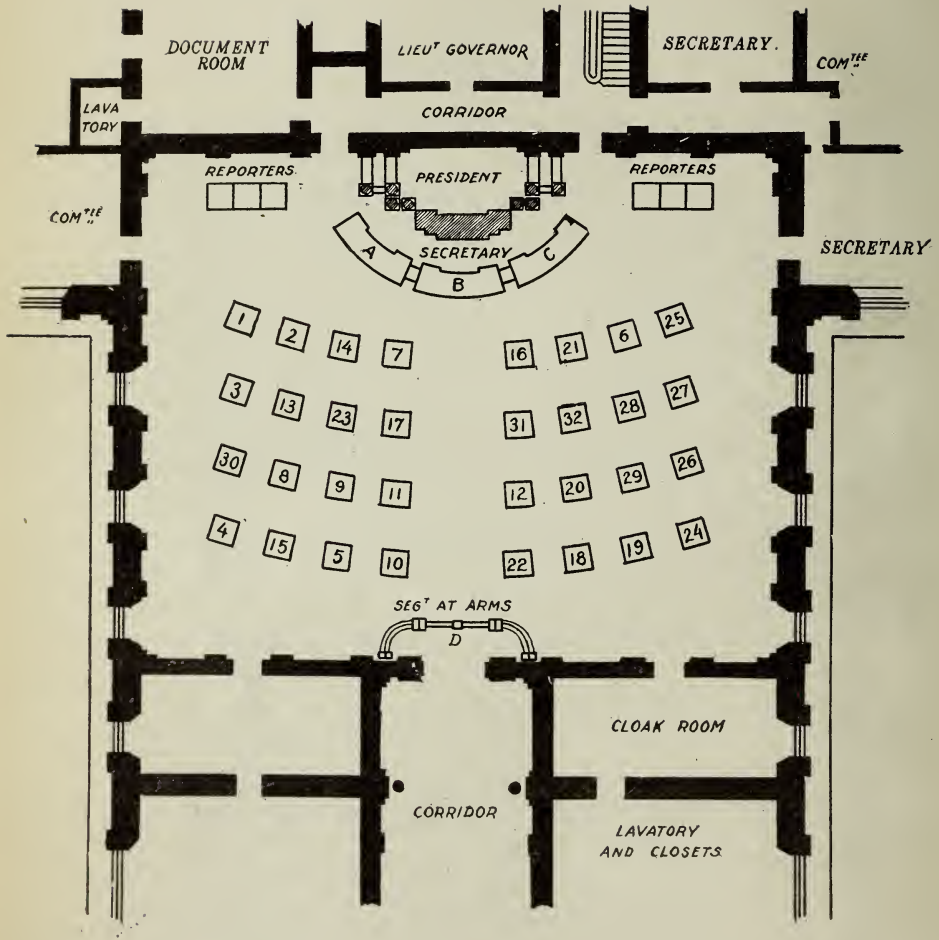
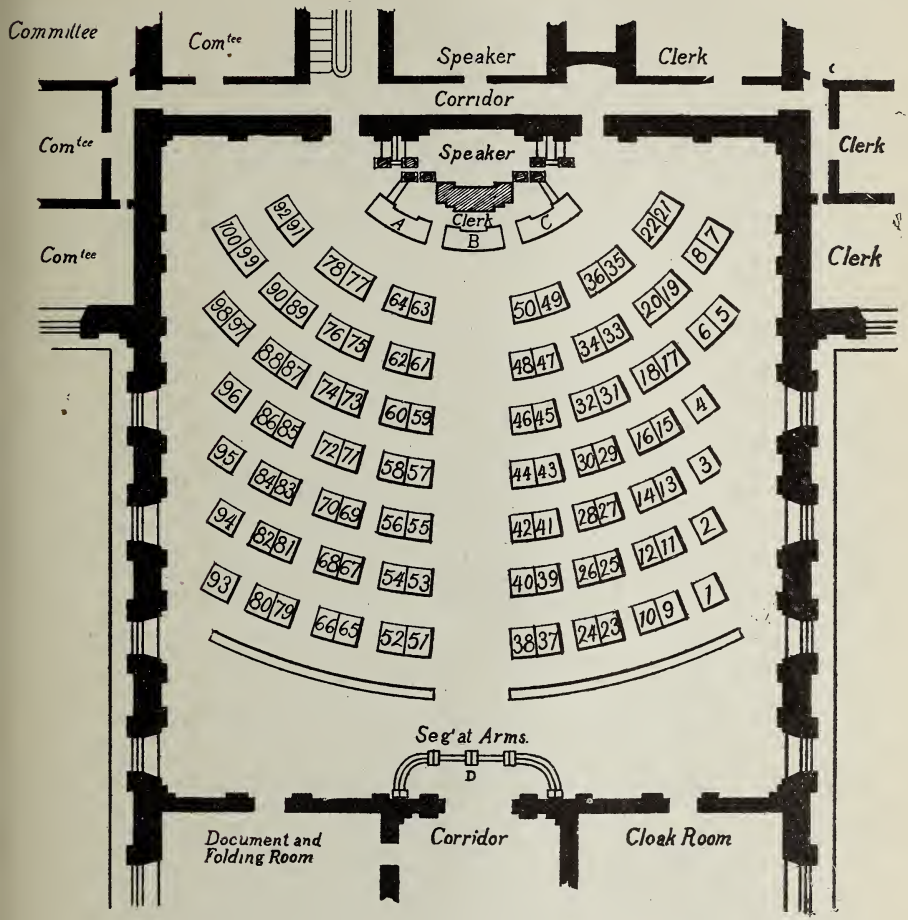


SENATE CHAMBER.



REPRESENTATIVE HALL.

THE CAPITOL.

Under the provisions of an act entitled "An act to provide for the erection of a new state capitol and a building for the temporary use of the state offices," approved March 31, 1871, Governor Baldwin appointed E. O. Grosvenor, James Shearer, and Alexander Chapoton as a board of building commissioners. They met at the office of the governor on the 11th day of April, 1871, took the constitutional oath of office, filed their bonds and completed their organization by the election of Commissioner Grosvenor as vice president of the board, the governor being *ex officio* the presiding officer. It was decided at this meeting to make a tour of observation and in furtherance of this design the board visited Springfield, Illinois, and Madison, Wisconsin, during the month of May.

On the fifth of June the board met and prepared an advertisement and ordered the same published in New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing, inviting from architects the submission of plans and designs for the proposed new capitol, in competition for the premiums offered by the legislature; said plans to be deposited with the governor on or before the first day of December next. On account of the Chicago fire, October, 1871, in which some of the designs were destroyed, the time was extended until December 28th, at noon, when twenty sets of drawings were submitted. On the 24th of January, 1872, the examination of designs was completed and by a unanimous vote of the commissioners and all the state officers present, the design entitled "Tuebor," submitted by Elijah E. Myers of Springfield, Illinois, was adopted. The second prize was awarded to P. H. Decker and the third to Edward S. Jenison, both of Chicago, Illinois. On March 20th the board entered into an agreement with Elijah E. Myers to act as architect and general superintendent of the construction of the new capitol, at a compensation of twenty-five thousand dollars. On the 20th of May the detail drawings and specifications were completed by Mr. Myers and on the 21st an advertisement was prepared and forwarded for publication to the cities of New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing soliciting proposals from builders and contractors for erecting and completing the capitol in accordance with the plans and specifications adopted. The bids were submitted July 8, and on the 15th the commissioners entered into a contract with N. Osburn & Co. of Rochester, New York, and Detroit, Michigan, to construct and complete the capitol, in accordance with the plans, specifications and detail drawing, for the sum of $1,144,057.20, all four fronts to be constructed of No. 1 Amherst, Ohio, sandstone. The contract required the building to be completed December 1, 1877, and the contractors entered at once upon the work.

The legislature of 1873, by a joint resolution, approved April 24, provided for a public celebration upon the laying of the corner stone of the capitol and for the appointment of a committee to provide appropriate arrangements therefor.

The committee was to consist of the governor, who should be its chairman, the members of the board of state building commissioners and ten citizens of the state, to be appointed by the governor. The committee so appointed consisted of the following persons:

Governor John J. Bagley, *Chairman*	Detroit
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor, *Vice President*	Jonesville
Allen L. Bours, *Secretary*	Lansing
James Shearer	Bay City
Alexander Chapoton	Detroit
David Anderson	Bear Lake Mills
John P. Hoyt	Vassar

William H. Withington	Jackson
Augustus S. Gaylord	Saginaw
Ellery I. Garfield	Detroit
John Hibbard	Port Huron
Leonard H. Randall	Grand Rapids
Oliver L. Spaulding	St. Johns
William H. Stone	Adrian
John S. Tooker	Lansing

The board of state building commissioners was directed by the legislature to procure a suitable corner stone and to cause the following inscription to be carved thereon with raised letters in sunk panels. On the east face, "A. D. 1872," and on the north face, "A. D." and the year of completion.

The commissioners selected New Hampshire granite. The design was prepared by Architect Myers and the contract for preparing it awarded to Struthers & Sons of Philadelphia.

The corner stone of the capitol of the state of Michigan was laid in the city of Lansing on Thursday, the 2d day of October, 1873. A procession was formed under the direction of General William Humphrey, chief marshal, consisting of the military, civil officers, commanderies of knights templar, masonic fraternity, encampment I. O. O. F., and fraternity I. O. O. F., after which an introductory address was delivered by Governor Bagley. This was followed by prayer of Bishop Samuel A. McCoskry, and the singing of the national anthem, "America," by the assembled multitude. Then came the oration of the day by Hon. William A. Howard, following which was the impressive ceremony of laying the corner stone, conducted by Hon. Hugh McCurdy, grand master of the grand lodge of ancient free and accepted masons of Michigan. The capitol was finally completed in 1878 at a total cost of $1,510,130.59. The total appropriations amounted to $1,525,241.05, leaving an unexpended balance of $15,110.46. The state capitol was dedicated and occupied in January, 1879. It is situated in the center of a square tract of land containing ten acres; is 345 feet long, including porticoes and steps 420 feet; 192 feet wide, including porticoes and steps 274 feet; and 267 feet high. It covers one and one-sixth acres and has a walk around the outside of 1,520 feet in length.

During the year 1899-1900 a system of electric lighting was inaugurated in the capitol, which necessitated the laying of 34 miles of rubber covered wire, 34,000 feet of circular loom conduit and 4,500 feet of iron conduit; 3,400 incandescent and five arc lamps were placed in position, the expense of which was about $18,500. In November, 1905, the dome of the capitol was wired and 800 incandescent lights installed at a cost of $1,218.64.

The capitol is at present occupied by the legislature when in session, the governor, the state officers, the supreme court and the library. Owing to the growth and development of the state the business of the various departments has increased until the commissioner of labor, the dairy and food commissioner, the state highway commissioner and the state geologist are compelled to occupy quarters in the old state building, corner Washington avenue and Allegan street. The military equipage is also stored in the old state building. The state tax commission is quartered in the city national bank building, and the railroad commission and state game, fish and forestry warden in the Oakland building.

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

UNANIMOUSLY PASSED BY THE CONGRESS OF THE THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, JULY 4, 1776.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident; that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former system of government. The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world:

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained, and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the repository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into a compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the state remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for the naturalization of foreigners, refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in time of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;

For protecting them by mock trial from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states;

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world;

For imposing taxes on us without our consent;

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefit of trial by jury;

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses;

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies;

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our governments;

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice, and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war; in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the United States of America, in general congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare that these united colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent states; and they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connection between them and the state of Great Britain is, and ought to be totally dissolved, and that as free and independent states, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce and

to do all other acts and things which independent states may of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

SIGNERS OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

No.	Name.	Colony.	Occupation.	Born.	Died.
1	John Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1735	1826
2	Samuel Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1722	1803
3	Josiah Bartlett	New Hampshire	Physician	1729	1795
4	Carter Braxton	Virginia	Planter	1736	1797
5	Charles Carroll	Maryland	Lawyer	1737	1832
6	Samuel Chase	Maryland	Lawyer	1741	1811
7	Abraham Clark	New Jersey	Lawyer	1726	1794
8	George Clymer	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1739	1813
9	William Ellery	Rhode Island, etc.	Lawyer	1727	1820
10	William Floyd	New York	Farmer	1734	1821
11	Benjamin Franklin	Pennsylvania	Printer	1706	1790
12	Elbridge Gerry	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1744	1814
13	Button Gwinnett	Georgia	Merchant	1732	1777
14	Lyman Hall	Georgia	Physician	1725	1790
15	John Hancock	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1737	1793
16	Benjamin Harrison	Virginia	Farmer	1740	1791
17	John Hart	New Jersey	Farmer	1708	1780
18	Joseph Hewes	North Carolina	Merchant	1730	1779
19	Thomas Heyward, Jr.	South Carolina	Lawyer	1746	1809
20	William Hooper	North Carolina	Lawyer	1742	1790
21	Stephen Hopkins	Rhode Island, etc.	Farmer	1707	1785
22	Francis Hopkinson	New Jersey	Lawyer	1737	1791
23	Samuel Huntington	Connecticut	Lawyer	1731	1796
24	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia	Lawyer	1743	1826
25	Francis Lightfoot Lee	Virginia	Farmer	1734	1797
26	Richard Henry Lee	Virginia	Statesman	1732	1794
27	Francis Lewis	New York	Merchant	1713	1803
28	Philip Livingston	New York	Merchant	1716	1778
29	Thomas Lynch, Jr.	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1779
30	Thomas McKean	Delaware	Lawyer	1734	1817
31	Arthur Middleton	South Carolina	Planter	1743	1787
32	Lewis Morris	New York	Farmer	1726	1798
33	Robert Morris	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1733	1806
34	John Morton	Pennsylvania	Surveyor	1724	1777
35	Thomas Nelson, Jr.	Virginia	Statesman	1738	1789
36	William Paca	Maryland	Lawyer	1740	1799
37	Robert Treat Paine	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1731	1814
38	John Penn	North Carolina	Lawyer	1741	1788
39	George Read	Delaware	Lawyer	1733	1798
40	Cæsar Rodney	Delaware	General	1730	1783
41	George Ross	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1730	1779
42	Benjamin Rush	Pennsylvania	Physician	1746	1813
43	Edward Rutledge	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1800
44	Roger Sherman	Connecticut	Shoemaker	1721	1793
45	James Smith	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1719	1806
46	Richard Stockton	New Jersey	Lawyer	1730	1781
47	Thomas Stone	Maryland	Lawyer	1743	1787
48	George Taylor	Pennsylvania	Foundryman	1716	1781
49	Matthew Thornton	New Hampshire	Physician	1714	1803
50	George Walton	Georgia	Lawyer	1740	1804
51	William Whipple	New Hampshire	Sailor	1730	1785
52	William Williams	Connecticut	Statesman	1731	1811
53	James Wilson	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1742	1798
54	John Witherspoon	New Jersey	Educator	1722	1794
55	Oliver Wolcott	Connecticut	Soldier	1726	1797
56	George Wythe	Virginia	Lawyer	1726	1806

CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION—

1. Of the legislative power.
2. House of representatives; qualification of members; apportionment of representatives and direct taxes; census; first apportionment; vacancies; officers of the house; impeachments.
3. Senate, classification of senators; qualifications of; vice president to preside; other officers, trial of impeachments.
4. Election of members of congress; meetings of congress.
5. Powers of each house; expulsion of members; journal; adjournments.
6. Compensation and privileges; disabilities of members.
7. Revenue bills; passage and approval of bills; orders and resolutions.
8. General powers of congress.
9. Certain limitations of the powers of congress.
10. Limitations of the powers of individual states.

ARTICLE II.

1. Of the executive power; electors, how and when chosen; qualifications of president; when powers of, to devolve upon vice president; compensation and oath of president.
2. Powers and duties of president; making of treaties; power of appointment.

SECTION—

3. Other powers and duties.
4. Officers liable to impeachment.

ARTICLE III.

1. Of the judicial power.
2. Extent of the judicial power; jurisdiction of the supreme court; trials for crimes.
3. Treason defined; trial for and punishment.

ARTICLE IV.

1. Effect of public acts, records, etc., of each state.
2. Citizenship; fugitives from justice and from service to be delivered up.
3. Admission of new states; power of congress over territory.
4. Republican form of government guaranteed to the several states; protection from invasion or domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

1. How constitution may be amended.

ARTICLE VI.

1. Of the public debt; constitution to be supreme law of the land; constitutional oath of office; religious tests prohibited.

ARTICLE VII.

1. Ratification of constitution.

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ARTICLE—

1. Religious freedom; freedom of speech and of the press; right of petition.
2. Right to bear arms.
3. Quartering of soldiers.
4. Unreasonable searches and seizures; search warrants.
5. Rights of persons charged with crimes; taking of private property.
6. Trials in criminal cases and rights of the accused.
7. Trials by jury in civil cases.
8. Excessive bail, fines and punishments.
9. Rights of the people.

ARTICLE—

10. Of powers reserved to the states.
11. Extent of judicial powers.
12. Manner of electing president and vice president; qualification of vice president.
13. Prohibition of slavery.
14. Citizenship; security of persons and property; apportionment of representatives; who prohibited from holding office; validity of the public debt; what obligations to be void.
15. Right of citizens to vote.

PREAMBLE.

We the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this CONSTITUTION for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION I.

[1] All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

SECTION II.

[1] The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states; and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

[2] No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

[3] [Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons.] (*a*) The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

[4] When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

[5] The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

SECTION III.

[1] The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

[2] Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

[3] No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

[4] The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote, unless they be equally divided.

(*a*) The part of this paragraph between brackets is amended by the fourteenth amendment.

[5] The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a president *pro tempore*, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

[6] The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside. And no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

[7] Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States: But the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

SECTION IV.

[1] The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives, shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

[2] The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

SECTION V.

[1] Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties as each house may provide.

[2] Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

[3] Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

[4] Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SECTION VI.

[1] The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

[2] No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been encreased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

SECTION VII.

[1] All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

[2] Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate shall, before it become a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds

of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

[3] Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SECTION VIII.

[1] The congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

[2] To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

[3] To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

[4] To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

[5] To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

[6] To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

[7] To establish postoffices and post-roads;

[8] To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

[9] To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;

[10] To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations;

[11] To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

[12] To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

[13] To provide and maintain a navy;

[14] To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

[15] To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

[16] To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining, the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress;

[17] To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square), as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of the government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dockyards, and other needful buildings; and

[18] To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

SECTION IX.

[1] The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year

one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

[2] The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

[3] No bill of attainder or *ex post facto* law shall be passed.

[4] No capitation, or other direct, tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

[5] No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.

[6] No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another: Nor shall vessels bound to, or from, one state, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties in another.

[7] No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

[8] No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no person holding any office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of the congress accept of any present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind whatever from any king, prince, or foreign state.

SECTION X.

[1] No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

[2] No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws: And the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress.

[3] No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops, or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION I.

[1] The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected, as follows:

[2] Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress: But no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

[3] The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall in like manner choose the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by

states, the representation from each state having one vote: A quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them by ballot the vice president. (*a*)

[4] The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

[5] No person except a natural-born citizen, or a citizen of the United States, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

[6] In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice president, and the congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

[7] The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services, a compensation, which shall neither be encreased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

[8] Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

SECTION II.

[1] The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

[2] He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law; but the congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

[3] The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SECTION III.

[1] He shall from time to time give to the congress information of the state of the union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

(*a*) This paragraph is annulled by article XII of the amendments.

SECTION IV.

[1] The president, vice president and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION I.

[1] The judicial power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services, a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SECTION II.

[1] The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states; between a state and citizens of another state; between citizens of different states; between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

[2] In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

[3] The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

SECTION III.

[1] Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying war against them or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

[2] The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture except during the life of the person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION I.

[1] Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

SECTION II.

[1] The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

[2] A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another state, shall on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

[3] No person held to service or labor in one state, under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

SECTION III.

[1] New states may be admitted by the congress into this union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state; nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned as well as of the congress.

[2] The congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

SECTION IV.

[1] The United States shall guarantee to every state in this union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened) against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

[1] The congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress: *Provided* that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

ARTICLE VI.

[1] All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution, as under the confederation.

[2] This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

[3] The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

[1] The ratification of the conventions of nine states, shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

Done in convention by the unanimous consent of the states present the seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the independence of the United States of America the twelfth.

In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names.

GEO. WASHINGTON,
President and Deputy from Virginia.

Attest: WILLIAM JACKSON,
Secretary.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.
JOHN LANGDON,
NICHOLAS GILMAN.

MASSACHUSETTS.
NATHANIEL GORHAM,
RUFUS KING.

CONNECTICUT.
WM. SAML. JOHNSON,
ROGER SHERMAN.

NEW YORK.
ALEXANDER HAMILTON.

NEW JERSEY.
WIL. LIVINGSTON,
DAVID BREARLEY,
WM. PATERSON,
JONA. DAYTON.

PENNSYLVANIA.
B. FRANKLIN,
THOMAS MIFFLIN,
ROBT. MORRIS,
GEO. CLYMER,
THOS. FITZ SIMONS,
JARED INGERSOLL,
JAMES WILSON,
GOUV. MORRIS.

DELAWARE.
GEO. READ,
GUNNING BEDFORD, JUN.,
JOHN DICKINSON,
RICHARD BASSETT,
JACO. BROOM.

MARYLAND.
JAMES MCHENRY,
DAN OF ST. THOS. JENIFER,
DANL. CARROLL.

VIRGINIA.
JOHN BLAIR,
JAMES MADISON, JR.

NORTH CAROLINA.
WM. BLOUNT,
RICHD. DOBBS SPAIGHT,
HU WILLIAMSON.

SOUTH CAROLINA.
J. RUTLEDGE,
CHARLES COTESWORTH PINCKNEY,
CHARLES PINCKNEY,
PIERCE BUTLER.

GEORGIA.
WILLIAM FEW,
ABR. BALDWIN.

AMENDMENTS.

The following amendments from Articles I to X inclusive, were proposed at the first session of the first congress of the United States, which was begun and held at the city of New York, on the 4th of March, 1789, and were adopted by the requisite number of states, as follows: New Jersey, Nov. 20, 1789; Maryland, Dec. 19, 1789; North Carolina, Dec. 22, 1789; South Carolina, Jan. 19, 1790; New Hampshire, Jan. 25, 1790; Delaware, Jan. 28, 1790; Pennsylvania, March 10, 1790; New York, March 27, 1790; Rhode Island, June 15, 1790; Vermont, Nov. 3, 1791, and Virginia, Dec. 15, 1791.

Congress of the United States, begun and held at the city of New York, on Wednesday, the 4th of March, 1789. The conventions of a number of the states having at the time of their adopting the constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent

misconstruction or abuse of its powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses should be added; and as extending the ground of public confidence in the government will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, two-thirds of both houses concurring, that the following articles be proposed to the legislatures of the several states, as amendments to the constitution of the United States, all or any of which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of the said legislatures to be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of the said constitution, namely:

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

ARTICLE II.

A well-regulated militia, being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms, shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

ARTICLE XII.

[1] The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States directed to the president of the senate;—the president of the senate shall, in presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted; —the person having the greatest number of votes for president, shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president. The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president, shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

ARTICLE XIII.

SECTION I.

[1] Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SECTION II.

[2] Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XIV.

SECTION I.

[1] All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SECTION II.

[1] Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

SECTION III.

[1] No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president and vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability.

SECTION IV.

[1] The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SECTION V.

[1] The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

ARTICLE XV.

SECTION I.

[1] The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

SECTION II.

[1] The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

HISTORY OF THE AMENDMENTS.

Twelve amendments were proposed by congress, September 25, 1789, the last ten of which were adopted, and they are the first ten as given above. They were proclaimed in force December 15, 1791.

The rejected articles were as follows:

I. After the first enumeration required by the first article of the constitution, there shall be one representative for every 30,000 persons, until the number shall amount to one hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than one hundred representatives nor more than one for every 40,000 persons, until the number shall amount to two hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than two hundred representatives, nor more than one representative for every 50,000 persons.

II. No law varying the compensation for the services of the senators and representatives shall take effect until an election of representatives shall have intervened.

The twelve proposed amendments were acted upon as follows: All ratified by Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, South Carolina, Vermont and Virginia—7.

All excepting article I. ratified by Delaware—1.

All excepting article II. ratified by Pennsylvania—1.

All excepting articles I. and II. ratified by New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island—3.

All rejected by Connecticut, Georgia and Massachusetts—3.

Article XI, was proposed by congress March 12, 1794, and declared in force January 8, 1798.

Article XII. was proposed in the first session of the eighth congress and declared in force September 25, 1804.

Article XIII. was proposed by congress February 1, 1865, and declared in force December 18, 1865.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—34.

Ratified conditionally by Alabama and Mississippi. Rejected by Delaware and Kentucky—2.

Article XIV. was proposed by congress June 13, 1866, and declared in force July 28, 1868.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—33.

Of the above Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Texas and Virginia first rejected the amendment but finally ratified it. New Jersey and Ohio rescinded their ratification.

No final action was taken by California—1.

Rejected by Delaware, Kentucky and Maryland—3.

Article XV. was proposed by congress February 26, 1869, and declared in force March 30, 1870.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—30.

Of the above, Georgia and Ohio first rejected but finally ratified. New York rescinded her ratification. The amendment was rejected by California, Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey and Oregon—6.

No final action was taken by Tennessee—1.

AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF MICHIGAN.

NOTE.—This outline history of the state is Hon. H. R. Pattengill's "Primer of Michigan History" in condensed form, the use of which in the MANUAL was courteously permitted by Mr. Pattengill.

FRENCH PERIOD—1634 TO 1760.

Exploration.—It is believed that the first white man who visited any part of the territory embraced in the present state of Michigan was Jean Nicolet—who was in the service of Governor Champlain—and that he first set foot upon the soil at the spot now occupied by the town of Sault de Ste. Marie. Nicolet ascended the Ottowa and Mattawan rivers, passed through Lake Nipissing, descended French river, coasted the northern shore of Lake Huron and ascended the strait to the falls, where he probably arrived in the summer of 1634. After a few days of rest and some friendly interviews with the natives, Nicolet descended the strait, made a brief visit at Michilimackinac*—the Moche-ne-mok-e-nung of the Indians—and passed on to other fields of exploration not immediately connected with this narrative.

Missionaries.—The next Europeans that came to this region were the Jesuit missionaries, Raymbault and Jougues, who arrived at the Sault in 1641. They found about two thousand Indians there, who gave them a warm welcome and urged them to remain; but this they could not do, and after suitable religious ceremonies the priests returned to the eastern missions.

In 1660, Pere Rene Menard resolved to found a mission on Lake Superior, and after a long and tiresome voyage he reached the head of Keweenaw bay, in October. He spent the winter with the Indians in that vicinity, and in the spring resumed his travels, intending, it is supposed, to visit La Pointe, on Madeline island. He was accompanied by a single Indian guide and was either lost or murdered near the modern waterway known as the Portage lake ship canal.

Five years later, Pere Claude Allouez reached La Pointe, established a mission and erected a chapel, which was the first church edifice west of Lake Huron.

The second mission on Lake Superior was founded at the Sault de Ste. Marie, by Pere Marquette, in 1668. Inhabited by Europeans and Americans from that time forth, the Sault is the oldest settlement in the state.

In 1669 Marquette was joined at the Sault by Pere Dablon, superior of the mission, and they were soon "established in a square fort of cedar pickets * * enclosing a chapel and a house," with growing crops of wheat, maize, peas, etc., in their clearing.

In the fall of the same year, Marquette took charge of the mission at La Pointe, Allouez went to Green bay, and Dablon remained at the Sault.

For the purpose of gaining a better foothold in the region of the great lakes, and in order to foster and perpetuate the spirit of friendship in which the Ottawas had received the early missionaries and explorers, M. Talon, Intendant of New France, sent messengers to call a great council of the Indians at the Sault, in the spring of 1671. Fourteen tribes of the northwest sent representatives to meet the French officers, who, with due ceremonies, took formal possession of the country. After raising the cross and the lilies of France, Pere Allouez, who acted as interpreter on the occasion, made a speech, in the course of which he pronounced a glowing panegyric on his king, Louis XIV, representing him as the "chief of chiefs," who had not "his equal in the world."

During the year (1671) Marquette lost the greater portion of his La Pointe people through removal, and himself accompanied a band of Hurons to the straits of Mackinac,

* Afterwards shortened by the English to Mackinac, and sometimes written Mackinaw.

where he founded the mission of St. Ignatius. (Now St. Ignace.) Father Marquette's grave is situated near the site of the mission which he founded here, more than two centuries ago.

For the next nine years (1671-1680) Pere Druilletes was the leading spirit at the Sault. On several occasions his little chapel was burned to the ground, but the aged missionary was full of energy, and continued to work until, "broken by age, hardships and infirmities," he found it necessary to return to Quebec, where he died in 1680.

Fur traders.—As the first settlements in New France were made under the auspices of companies organized for the carrying on of the fur trade, the enterprising followers of this traffic were early and frequent visitors in the region of the great lakes. Induced by the prospect of gain, and having perhaps a keen relish for adventure, the trader embarked with his merchandise in birch canoes, coasted the shores of the lakes, followed the winding courses of the rivers and penetrated the secluded retreats of the vast wilderness.

Voyage of "The Griffin."—On the 7th of August, 1679, the schooner *Griffin* set sail for the first voyage ever made by a vessel on the great lakes. The *Griffin* was commanded by La Salle,—who was accompanied by Hennepin, the missionary,—and manned by a crew of fur traders. They were ignorant of the depth of the water, and felt their way cautiously. They reached the mouth of the Detroit river on the 10th of August, and sailing northward passed the Indian village of *Teuchsagrondie*, on the site now occupied by the city of Detroit. The place had been visited by the French missionaries and traders, but no settlement had been attempted.

They passed on through Lake St. Clair, ascended the St. Clair river, and experienced a severe storm on Lake Huron.

At length the tempest-tossed *Griffin* reached the harbor of St. Ignace.

Early in September, La Salle resumed his voyage, crossed Lake Michigan and cast anchor at some point on Green bay.

The *Griffin* was loaded with furs, and sailed for Niagara, with orders to return to the mouth of the St. Joseph river as soon as possible, but was never heard of more. It is probable that she foundered the night of her departure, as a violent storm swept over the lake at that time.

La Salle, with a few men, coasted Lake Michigan to the mouth of the St. Joseph—the site of the city of the same name—and built a rude fort. After spending nearly a month at Fort St. Joseph, where they were joined by a party from Mackinac under Tonty, La Salle's trusted agent, they lost hope of the return of the *Griffin* with needed supplies. The near approach of winter made further delay dangerous, and the explorers at once began the ascent of the St. Joseph river. Near the site of South Bend, Indiana, they made the portage, and descended the Illinois to the point where they built Fort Crevecoeur.

Founding of Detroit.—On the 24th of July, 1701, Antoine de la Motte Cadillac founded the first European settlement at Detroit. He brought fifty soldiers and fifty traders and artisans. "A stockade fort was immediately constructed, which * * * was named Fort Pontchartrain, and log houses thatched with grass soon went up, in which the settlers found shelter and a home."

Cadillac remained in charge at Detroit until called away from the colony in 1710. Detroit continued to exist, but did not grow much during the period of French control.

French and Indian War.—Meanwhile the rival claims of France and England to the same territory, in the valley of the Ohio and elsewhere, led to quarrels which finally culminated in war. During the struggle the French lost the forts of Niagara, Ticonderoga and Crown Point; and the surrender of Quebec in the fall of 1759 practically decided the contest. In September, 1760, the vast territory was abandoned to the English, and New France became a British province.

General note on the French period.—The most prominent feature of the French management, or rather *mismanagement*, of the territory was the neglect to develop the agricultural and other resources of the country. Very little land was cleared, few permanent improvements were made, and the settlements were small and weak. The fur trade, which was the chief occupation of the people, was not calculated to build up and sustain large and thriving settlements. Hence, at the close of the French and Indian War, the little trading posts of Sault de Ste. Marie, Michilimackinac and

Detroit were the meager results of a hundred years of French colonization and control in the future state of Michigan.

ENGLISH PERIOD—1760 TO 1796.

British occupation.—Shortly after the surrender of the territory to the English, Major Robert Rogers was sent, with a military force, to take possession of the post at Detroit.

After reading the articles of capitulation signed by his superior officers, M. Bellestre, the French commandant, surrendered Fort Pontchartrain (Detroit), in November, 1760, and the English took quiet possession of the post. The population of Detroit and vicinity at that time was estimated at 2,500 persons.

The forts at Michilimackinac, Sault de Ste. Marie, and St. Joseph were not occupied by the English until the fall of 1761.

PONTIAC'S CONSPIRACY.

Condition of the province.—Although the French had surrendered the territory, and their chief military leaders had returned to France, the English were not long permitted to possess the land before a dangerous and secret foe sought their destruction. Less than three years of intercourse served to deepen the hostility of the Indians.

Many of the French inhabitants remained in the settlements, and as no effort had been made to win their favor they had little attachment for the new government, but —in common with the Indians—hoped for its speedy overthrow.

The leader.—Pontiac, the originator and leader of the conspiracy, was an Ottawa chief. He was well fitted for the daring enterprise,—an effective speaker; a bold and crafty warrior, who had won the first place among the Indians of his day; and, more than all, a thoughtful and far-seeing general who could originate and manage complicated plans. In the latter qualification he was probably the greatest chief that his race has produced.

The plan.—Pontiac's plan was to attack all of the English posts west of the Alleghany mountains at about the same time. The Indians were to massacre the soldiers of the garrisons, and thus, at a single stroke, they hoped and planned to rid themselves of the presence of a people whom they hated and looked upon as intruders in the valleys of the west. The plan of operations included a line of posts scattered from Niagara to Chicago, twelve forts in all, three of which—St. Joseph, Michilimackinac and Detroit—were in Michigan. Pontiac's ambassadors visited the various Indian tribes between the Ottawa and the lower Mississippi, and succeeded in enlisting all of the Algonquins, most of the Wyandots and some of the southern tribes in the enterprise.

A great council was held at a point on the River Ecorces, near Detroit, April 27, 1763, and arrangements were made to attack the posts in May.

The attack.—The attack on the fort at Detroit was led by Pontiac in person. The crafty chief sought an interview with Major Gladwyn, commander of the post, on the 7th of May, and was admitted. He was accompanied by a band of sixty warriors, who to all appearance were unarmed, as their weapons were carefully concealed under their blankets. It had been arranged that Pontiac should make a speech to the commander of the fort, and at the point where he should present a belt of wampum wrong end foremost the Indians were to strike down the officers, and the massacre was to be continued by the hosts of savages in waiting outside. Happily for the garrison, however, the plot had been revealed to Major Gladwyn, by an Ojibwa girl, the evening before the proposed attack, and he was prepared for it. When the Indians entered the fort they found the soldiers in arms and ready for duty at a moment's notice. Feeling sure that his treacherous purpose was known, and that there was no chance to surprise the English, Pontiac scarcely knew what to do or say, and made his speech very brief. Major Gladwyn told the Indians that they should have the friendship of the English "so long as they deserved it," but, "that instant vengeance would be taken for any hostile act."

On the 9th of May the crafty chief tried to gain an entrance with a larger party of his followers, but was promptly refused. The Indians then set up the war-whoop,

proceeded to murder several defenseless English persons who were outside of the stockade, and after these fiendish acts began the attack on the fort.

A reinforcement, with provisions and ammunition, was expected about the last of May; "and, on the 30th, the sentinel on duty announced that a fleet of boats was coming around the point, at the Huron church. The whole garrison flocked to the bastions, eagerly anticipating the arrival of their friends. But they were greeted with no sounds of joy. The death-cry of the Indians, that harbinger of misery, alone broke upon the ear. The fate of the detachment was at once known. The Indians had ascertained their approach and had stationed a party of warriors at Point Pelee. Twenty-three batteaux, laden with all the stores necessary for the defense of the town and the subsistence of the garrison, and manned by a detachment of troops, landed at this place in the evening, ignorant of danger and unsuspicious of attack. The enemy watched all their movements, and, about the dawn of day, rushed upon them. An officer and thirty men threw themselves into a boat and crossed the lake to Sandusky bay. All the others were killed or taken.

One of the most noteworthy episodes in the siege of Detroit was the massacre at Bloody Run. Captain Dalzell, who arrived at the post in July with re-inforcements and supplies, foolishly imagined that he could surprise the Indians in their camp by a night attack, and against the better judgment of Major Gladwyn, the attempt was made. "At two o'clock in the morning of July 31, 1763, 250 men marched out of the fort and up the River road, protected in part on the river by two large boats with swivels. Two miles above the fort the road crossed a bridge at the mouth of a stream then known as Parent's creek, but since as Bloody Run."* By some means Pontiac had learned of their movements and had prepared an ambush for them. "As soon as the troops reached the bridge they were assailed by a murderous fire, and the ravine became a scene of carnage. The darkness bewildered them and they were compelled to retreat, fighting against ambuscades all the way, until they reached the fort again at eight o'clock, after six hours of marching and fighting in that short road. Dalzell was killed while gallantly striving to save a wounded sergeant."† In this engagement seventy Englishmen were killed and forty wounded.

The siege lasted from early May until late October, but the battle of Bloody Run was the only one fought outside the stockade. Within the fort the watchful garrison had little to fear from Indian arms or valor. The chief danger was that the siege might be continued until their provisions were exhausted; and this fear came near being realized before scarcity of food in the Indian camp made it necessary for the natives to raise the siege and go on their annual hunt. Major Gladwyn at once laid in a good supply of provisions for the winter, in anticipation of a possible renewal of hostilities, but the Indians made no further demonstrations until spring, when "the negotiations of Sir William Johnson and the approach of General Bradstreet * * * * * * induced them to relinquish their vengeful purpose."‡

Capture of Fort St. Joseph.—Fort St. Joseph was held by Ensign Schlosser and fourteen men. On the 25th of May (1763) a band of Pottawotamies gained admission to the fort through pretended friendship, suddenly fell upon the unsuspecting garrison and massacred all except the commander and three men, who were taken to Detroit and afterwards exchanged.

Capture of Fort Michilimackinac.—This fort—situated on the south side of the strait, about one-half mile southwest of the present site of Mackinaw city—was occupied by Major Etherington, ninety-two soldiers, and four English traders.

The commander had full and timely warning of the designs of the Indians, but foolishly disbelieved the reports and neglected all precautions. On the second of June (1763), the king's birthday, the savages engaged in a game of ball near the gates of the fort. The officers and soldiers, unsuspicious of danger, were idle spectators of the sport. About noon the ball was thrown into the fort and the dark skinned players rushed after it through the open gate. A party of squaws standing near furnished the assassins with tomahawks which had been concealed beneath their blankets, and the massacre began. "The amazed English had no time to think or act. * * * *

* Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
† Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
‡ Sheldon's "Early History of Michigan."

Some of the Indians assailed the spectators without, while others rushed into the fort, and all was carnage and confusion." Lieutenant Jamette and seventy men were killed. Major Etherington, three of the English traders, and twenty-three soldiers were taken prisoners and afterwards released.

After appropriating the goods of the traders and burning Fort Michilimackinac, the savages sought greater security from the deserved vengeance of the English by encamping on Mackinac island.

Result of the Conspiracy.—Eight out of the twelve posts attacked by the Indians, during the execution of Pontiac's plans, were captured, hundreds of Englishmen were killed, and a reign of terror prevailed throughout the valleys of the west. But in the chief object at which it was aimed—the removal of the English from the great interior—the scheme failed.

In the summer of 1764, General Bradstreet arrived at Detroit with an army of three thousand men. "The Indians, perceiving that they could no longer contend against so powerful a foe, laid down their arms, and thus the war was brought to a close."*

Conclusion of the English period.—Few noteworthy events took place during the remainder of the English period. Settlements grew slowly.

During the American revolution the scene of conflict was so far from Michigan that the few settlers in this region had neither occasion nor opportunity to take an active part in the war; but the posts of Michilimackinac and Detroit were still occupied by British garrisons.

Although the treaty of Paris, 1783, provided for the surrender of all these posts to the United States, Great Britain retained possession of Detroit and Michilimackinac until July, 1796, when Michigan for the first time, became an American possession.

TERRITORIAL PERIOD.

Michigan in the Northwest Territory.—Although the ordinance creating the northwest territory was passed by congress in 1787, the retention of Michigan posts by the British until 1796 made the latter date the practical beginning of the American territorial period. This ordinance, providing for the government of the vast territory lying between the Ohio river and Lake Superior, was framed with such wisdom that it has received high praise from an eminent modern jurist. "No charter has so completely withstood the tests of time and experience; it had not a temporary adaptation to a particular emergency, but its principles were for all time and worthy of acceptance under all circumstances. It has been the fitting model for all subsequent territorial governments in America."†

This ordinance contained six articles of compact between the original states and the people and states of the territory, and it provides that these articles shall forever remain unalterable except by common consent. Provision was made for each of the following important objects:

I. Freedom of worship.

II. A bill of rights, with a provision making contracts inviolable.

III. "Religion, morality, and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged."

IV. The states to be formed out of this territory were bound to remain in the union and help to bear the expenses and obligations of the general government, and all navigable waters should be free to commerce.

V. The fifth article provided that not less than three nor more than five states should be formed from the northwest territory, and that these, as they attained a population of sixty thousand, should be admitted to the Union under republican constitutions.

VI. The sixth article declared that neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except in punishment for crime, should ever be allowed in this territory or in the states to be erected therefrom.

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* Charles Lanman's "Red Book of Michigan."
† Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

Thus at the very dawn of its political existence under the United States, this vast region was pledged to education, freedom, and equal rights for all.

In the fall of 1787 congress appointed General Arthur St. Clair governor of the Northwest territory.

Owing to the failure of the British to surrender the posts in this section until 1796, however, the first pages of territorial history have slight connection with Michigan. After the Americans gained actual possession of the country, the lower peninsula formed the single county of Wayne in the northwest territory, and was entitled to one representative in the territorial legislature.

Indiana territory.—Indiana territory was organized by act of congress in 1800, and two years later (1802) the lower peninsula of the present state of Michigan was made a part of the new territory, and so remained until 1805. Nothing of importance to Michigan history occurred during the brief union with Indiana, except the passage of an act of congress (1804) "providing for the disposal of the public lands within the territory, to which the Indian title had been extinguished. * * By this act, section 16 in each township was reserved for the use of schools within the same, and an entire township was to be located in each of the districts afterwards forming Michigan, Indiana, and Illinois, for a seminary of learning. This was the germ of the university fund in Michigan, and of the primary school fund."*

Michigan territory.—On the 11th of January, 1805, congress passed an act for the organization of Michigan territory. "It was to embrace all that portion of Indiana territory lying north of a line drawn east from the southerly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan, until it intersected Lake Erie, and lying east of a line drawn from the same southerly bend through the middle of Lake Michigan to its northern extremity, and thence due north to the northern boundary of the United States."† General William Hull was appointed governor of Michigan territory, and arrived at Detroit in July, 1805. A few weeks before the arrival of the governor the town had been destroyed by fire, and he found the people encamped in the fields, with scanty food and little shelter. But they were not discouraged by misfortune, and at once began to rebuild on the site now occupied by the metropolis of Michigan. The population of the territory at that time did not exceed four thousand persons, and unfortunately there seemed to be little inducement for emigration from the eastern states. Detroit was made the territorial capital.

About two years after the arrival of Governor Hull in Michigan, the Indians, instigated by the English fur traders, began to show signs of evil intentions concerning the frontier settlements. Tecumseh and his brother, generally known as the prophet, were the leaders. The plan, which resembled the scheme of Pontiac, was not ready for execution for several years, but well-founded rumors of ill feeling and evil designs reached the governor and people from time to time, which caused anxiety and retarded the settlement of the territory.

Second war with England.—Such was the condition of territorial affairs, when the impressment of American seamen, and other British insults, furnished occasion for another struggle with England.

The Indians were encouraged by the gathering war-clouds long before the breaking of the tempest, and, in 1811, they assembled in considerable numbers on the banks of the Wabash river. Fortunately for Indiana and the whole northwest, General Harrison, the governor of that territory, was a brave and energetic officer, who lost no time in taking vigorous measures against the redskins. With an army of about nine hundred men he marched to the Indian camp, called the prophet's town. He was met by some of the chiefs who professed surprise at his warlike movements, assured him that they had no thought of fighting, and asked for a conference on the morrow. General Harrison replied that he would be glad to give them an opportunity to disperse in peace and would grant the desired council. In selecting an encampment and in making arrangements for the night, however, every precaution was wisely taken to prevent surprise in case of a treacherous attack. True to their nature, the wily savages had only requested a conference for the purpose of throwing the soldiers off their guard and gaining an easy victory by a night attack. The Indians fell upon the

* Judge Campbell's "Outline of the Political History of Michigan."
† Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

camp about four o'clock in the morning, but, contrary to their expectations, they found the army ready for action at a moment's notice. This engagement, which is known in history as the battle of Tippecanoe, took place on the 7th of November, 1811, and resulted in a total defeat of the Indians.

Governor Hull was given command of a military force, for the protection of the frontier and the invasion of Canada, if war should be declared. With an army of about fifteen hundred men, he started from Dayton, Ohio, and after a tedious march of three weeks reached Detroit on the sixth of July (1812). War was declared on the 18th of June, but through some neglect, General Hull was not notified of the fact until the 2nd of July.

Capture of Fort Mackinac.—Fort Mackinac was garrisoned by a little band of fifty-seven men, under command of Lieutenant Porter Hanks. The British Commandant on St. Joseph's island learned of the declaration of war about the middle of July, and at once started for Mackinac with a force of nearly a thousand men. The British landed and proceeded to a commanding position above the fort.

As he was at the mercy of the foe, Lieutenant Hanks was obliged to surrender, and himself and his men were paroled and sent to Detroit.

Thus Fort Mackinac fell into the hands of the British, on the 17th of July, 1812.

General Hull's Canadian campaign.—General Hull had orders to cross the Detroit river, take possession of Canada, and dislodge the British at Fort Malden. The garrison at Malden was small, and would probably have surrendered at once if General Hull had moved forward in a vigorous manner. "Under pretext that heavy artillery was necessary to an attack on the fort at Malden, the army lay inactive at Sandwich from the 12th of July to the 8th of August."

While General Hull was waiting at Sandwich for "something to turn up," General Brock moved toward Fort Malden with a considerable military force. On the 9th of August, Hull recrossed the river, entered the Fort at Detroit, and abandoned Canada.

The next day after his arrival at Malden, General Brock moved up to Sandwich and summoned General Hull to surrender. On the refusal of the latter, the British at once began a cannonade on the American fort, and the fire was returned, with little damage to either side.

Surrender of Detroit and Michigan.—On the morning of July 16th General Brock crossed the river and at once repeated his demand for the surrender of the fort. Brock had about thirteen hundred men and Hull not less than a thousand. Without consulting his officers and without waiting to make any stipulations or terms, General Hull hoisted a white flag and sent word to the British commander that he would surrender.

The American officers and soldiers were provoked beyond measure at the cowardly action of the commander.

Hull was accused of treason, cowardice, and criminal neglect of duty; and although acquitted of the first charge, he was convicted by court-martial of the second and third, and sentenced to be shot. The president of the United States pardoned him in consideration of his services in the revolutionary war.

British possession of Michigan.—On taking possession of Detroit, General Brock placed Colonel Proctor, with a small force, in command of the fort and territory. Proctor soon proceeded to organize the civil government. He assumed the title of governor, and appointed Judge Woodward secretary. In this position the former chief justice had some influence with the cruel Briton, and won the gratitude of the people whose interests he tried to protect.

During the fall and winter following Hull's surrender, General Harrison collected an army and started northward for the recovery of the frontier posts. While at Sandusky, he sent General Winchester in advance to the Maumee. A few days later General Winchester moved forward and encamped on the River Raisin. On the 22d of January (1813) the camp was attacked by the British and Indians, under Proctor. The Americans were surprised and obliged to surrender, and during the following night the savages butchered the wounded soldiers and defenseless inhabitants of Frenchtown without mercy.

Recapture of Michigan.—Commodore Perry's victory at Put-in-Bay, Sept. 10, 1813, by which the entire naval force of Commodore Barclay was surrendered to the Ameri-

cans, was a fortunate and decisive stroke. "The engagement began a quarter before noon. At three o'clock the British fleet surrendered, after one of the closest engagements known in naval history. No entire British fleet had ever been captured before. The utmost bravery was shown on both sides. The American loss was 27 killed and 96 wounded; the British, 41 killed and 94 wounded."*

This victory prepared the way for the recapture of Michigan and the entire northwest. General Harrison used the captured vessels to transport his army across Lake Erie, and prepared to clinch the advantage gained by a vigorous campaign in Canada. Malden and Detroit were evacuated by the British and Proctor made a speedy retreat, much to the disgust of Tecumseh, but was overtaken and defeated at Moravian town. Tecumseh was killed in the engagement, and Proctor fled.

On the 29th of September (1813) the Americans again took possession of Detroit, and Colonel Lewis Cass was placed in command.

On the 9th of October, 1813, Colonel Cass was made governor of Michigan Territory, by appointment of the president.

Fort Mackinac.—In the mid-summer of 1814 an attempt was made to recover Mackinac island, still held by the British. Lieutenant Croghan was sent to effect the recapture, but delayed the attack so long that the English commander had an opportunity to strengthen his position and increase his force, and the expedition ended in failure. The island remained in possession of the British until after the close of the war. The post was evacuated in the spring of 1815, and the fort was again occupied by American soldiers.

Condition of affairs.—At the beginning of his term of office, Governor Cass found a small population, confined to a few settlements on the eastern border, while the great interior was not only uninhabited, but an unknown wilderness.

Worse yet, it was often regarded as an impenetrable swamp, and people in the eastern states had no desire to gain a closer acquaintance with the country. Some of the civil engineers sent out by the United States government to survey lands for the bounty claims of soldiers, soon after the war of 1812, were responsible for false reports of this kind, which helped to injure the territory. Governor Cass took pains to correct these wrong impressions, made treaties with the Indians, and secured the cession of their lands to the United States government—always treating the natives fairly and honorably. After the necessary treaties had been made, the lands were surveyed and opened for settlement.

Survey and sale of public lands.—The survey of public lands was begun in 1816, and two years later, had progressed sufficiently to permit the authorities to begin the sale. Farmers would not come in large numbers until there was a chance to procure lands, and little growth or prosperity could be expected without the tillers of the soil. But with the settlement of the interior, which practically began in 1818, came substantial growth and prosperity.

The steamboat.—The first steamboat on the great lakes—the *Walk-in-the-Water*—reached Detroit in the summer of 1818. From that time forth, westward-bound settlers found fewer difficulties in coming to Michigan. For although the *Walk-in-the-Water* was wrecked in 1821, the *Superior* and other steamers soon took her place, and steam navigation contributed not a little to the commercial prosperity of the growing territory.

Public roads.—"Another matter of immediate and pressing importance was that of roads. Immigrants could not come into the terriory in any considerable numbers so long as they must find their way through the woods by trails, or by roads cut out but never worked, and which in a little while by use became nearly impassible."† Roads around the west end of Lake Erie to Detroit, and from the latter place to Chicago, and other highways of importance were built as soon as possible, through the energetic and wise management of Governor Cass and his efficient assistant, Secretary Woodbridge.

The Erie canal.—The opening of the Erie canal, in 1825, was an event of great importance to Michigan.

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* Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
† Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

Steamers and sailing craft became abundant on the lakes, and it was estimated that not less than 300 passengers a week were landed at Detroit during the fall of 1825.

Close of territorial period.—Geo. B. Porter of Pennsylvania was then appointed governor of Michigan territory and Stevens T. Mason, secretary. As governor Porter was absent a considerable portion of the time, the secretary was acting governor; and after the death of the chief executive in 1834, no change was made, and Mr. Mason continued to manage the duties of the office until the close of the territorial period.

Meanwhile the population of Michigan territory had reached and passed the number fixed by the ordinance of 1787—60,000—as necessary to admission as a state, and the people desired to be admitted into the Union.

The Toledo war.—About this time a dispute arose concerning the boundary between Michigan and Ohio. Careless management had admitted Ohio, in 1802, with an indefinite northern boundary. The act of 1805, organizing Michigan territory, fixed the boundary at a line running due east from the southern bend of Lake Michigan. This included Toledo and a considerable strip of land which Ohio tried to claim. In 1835 Governor Lucas of Ohio issued a proclamation assuming control, and the state legislature passed an act to organize the county of Lucas. Acting Governor Mason of Michigan territory called out the militia and proceeded to Toledo to prevent the Ohio officers from exercising control of the disputed land. Several shots were exchanged, but no blood was shed.

Anxious to settle the dispute without giving offense to Ohio and Indiana, congress endeavored to satisfy both parties by giving to Michigan the extensive territory known as the upper peninsula. Michigan reluctantly accepted the terms, permitting Ohio to fix the boundary as it is shown on our maps, and herself acquired the title to the rich and valuable mineral districts of the Lake Superior region.

State conventions.—The first state convention for the adoption of a constitution was held at Detroit, May, 1835. An election for the adoption of the constitution, and for the election of state officers was held on the first Monday of the following October. The constitution was adopted by vote of the people, and Stevens T. Mason was elected governor, Edward Mundy, lieutenant governor, and Isaac E. Crary, representative in congress. The legislature met in November (1835), and elected John Norvell and Lucius Lyon, United States senators for Michigan. Everything was ready for admission into the Union, but the unfortunate boundary dispute with Ohio prevented the favorable action of congress at that time.

Finally, by an act approved January 26, 1837, Michigan became the twenty-sixth state of the Union.

MICHIGAN AS A STATE.

First constitution.—The state constitution under which Michigan was admitted into the federal Union contained peculiar features which deserve brief mention. The secretary of state, auditor general and attorney general were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the state senate. The superintendent of public instruction was appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the legislature, in joint vote. The governor and lieutenant governor were elected, and all state officers above mentioned were chosen for a term of two years, as at present. Judges of the supreme court were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of seven years.

The constitution contained the following provision, which had a considerable influence on the early history of the state: "Internal improvements shall be encouraged by the government of this state; and it shall be the duty of the legislature, as soon as may be, to make provision by law for ascertaining the proper objects of improvement in relation to roads, canals and navigable waters," etc.

Internal improvement scheme.—It so happened that the Hon. Stevens T. Mason, "the boy governor of Michigan," who was the first chief executive of the young state, was in hearty sympathy with the plan of internal improvements for which provision was made in the constitution. With his approval, the legislature speedily passed the necessary laws, and the scheme was put into execution. Arrangements were made

to borrow five millions of dollars on bonds issued by the state, and Governor Mason was authorized to negotiate the loan.

Among the various internal improvements which were begun and carried on for several years by the state, two of the most important were the Michigan Central and Southern railroads.* The first named road was to begin at Detroit and extend to the mouth of the St. Joseph river on Lake Michigan. The second was to extend from Monroe to New Buffalo. After an experience of four or five years in prosecuting these enterprises, and others of lesser note, it became evident that it would be better for the state to dispose of the railroads to private corporations; and accordingly the Michigan Central and Southern railroads, which were only partially completed, were sold, in 1846, for the sum of two and a half millions of dollars. This was less than they had cost the state, but nevertheless the sale was considered a good bargain. Under the management of their new owners the roads were speedily pushed forward to completion, with some changes in the western portions of their routes.

"Wild-cat" banking.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, there were fifteen banks doing business within her borders. But among other theories of that time was the notion that banking, like farming and store-keeping, should be free to all. Accordingly, in the spring of 1837, a general banking law was passed by the legislature. Under this act "any ten or more freeholders" might engage in banking with a capital of not less than fifty thousand nor more than three hundred thousand dollars. The provisions for the security of the public were loosely framed, and proved utterly worthless in practice. Among other things it was provided that thirty per cent of the entire capital should be paid in, in specie, before commencing business; that debts and bills issued should be secured by mortgages on real estate, etc. The banks were subject to examination and supervision by commissioners. But all provisions of safety were successfully evaded. Banks were started by persons who were mere adventurers, alike destitute of capital and credit. When the bank commissioners started upon their rounds of inspection, bags of coin were secretly and swiftly carried by messengers from one bank to another, so that they were constantly deceived. The requisite amount of coin would be found in the vaults, the commissioners could discover nothing wrong, and the inspection was over. During the following night the coin would be spirited away to the next bank, and counted again as before. Meanwhile these fraudulent banks were issuing bills and getting them into circulation as fast as possible.

The year 1837 is memorable as the time of a great financial panic in the United States. In June of that year, the legislature of Michigan, in the hope of relieving the financial difficulties for the time being, passed a law authorizing the suspension of specie payment until May 16, 1838. But the general banking law remained in force, banks were organized, and bills were issued as fast as possible during the period of suspension.

Banks were located anywhere and everywhere. One was found flourishing in an old saw-mill; and it was humorously asserted that a "hollow stump, to serve as a vault," was all that was needed for a bank in those days.

The greater number of the "wild-cat" banks had, however, suspended operations by the end of the year 1839. But more than a million dollars of worthless bills had been put in circulation. In 1844 the general banking law was declared unconstitutional, and "wild-cat" banks caused no further trouble.

Education.—By the ordinance of 1787—creating the northwest territory—and subsequent legislation, congress made provision for the support of public schools in this part of the Union. The sixteenth section of every organized township was set apart for the creation of a permanent school fund, of which the interest only is used from year to year. Since 1858, the "primary school fund," as it is called, has been increased by the addition of one-half of the yearly cash receipts from the sale of swamp lands belonging to the state.

After the state was admitted into the Union, one of the first steps of interest in this connection was the appointment of a superintendent of public instruction. Governor Mason selected for this important office the Rev. John D. Pierce, a congregational clergyman, who was engaged in missionary work among the pioneers of central Michigan.

* In 1835–6.

Father Pierce—as the founder of the Michigan school system is reverently called—wished to place the primary school within the reach of every child in the state; and to establish a state university for the higher culture of advanced students.

The plan which was drawn up by Superintendent Pierce, and passed by act of the legislature in 1837, contained most of the essential features of the present school system. And when it is remembered that Father Pierce was the first state superintendent of public instruction in the United States, we are the better prepared to appreciate the wisdom and foresight of the founder of the Michigan schools.

Pioneers.—Most of the early settlers of interior Michigan came from New England, New York and Ohio. Some of them came from the birth-place of the "town-meeting," and they took an active interest in the wise and honest government of their adopted state. Intelligent and public spirited, but prudent as well, they were good and safe citizens.

The style of living was necessarily plain. For clothing, "cheap, coarse cloth answered the purpose, and the wives and daughters made it up for use. The pioneers could not be particular about other qualities of their cloth than those of wear and comfort, and nobody would criticise the style or the fit. Silk for the woman and broadcloth for the man were rare extravagances."*

The first houses were log cabins, and the food of the pioneers, like the clothing, was plain and substantial. Hard work was the order of the day.

Hospitality and genuine friendship are usual characteristics of pioneers, and the "pathfinders" of the Michigan wilderness were bright examples of the general rule. "If one had a barrel of flour it was divided with the others. No one was allowed to want for what another had."†

Mormons in Michigan.—In 1847, a colony of Mormons, under the leadership of James J. Strang, located on Beaver island. At first the Mormon colony consisted of only five families, but a system of vigorous proselyting increased their numbers to nearly two thousand persons within the few years of their stay on the island. But internal dissensions arose, and Strang was assassinated in 1856. Soon after the death of the leader, the colony was dispersed by an armed band of fishermen from the neighboring shores, and the Mormons were given only twenty-four hours to leave the place.

Removal of capital.—From the time of Cadillac's occupancy of Fort Pontchartrain (1701) until 1847, the seat of government was at Detroit, but in the latter year the legislature decided to locate the permanent capital of Michigan at Lansing—then covered by a dense forest, and forty miles distant from a railroad. The project was greeted with both ridicule and severe denunciation at first, but the decision was made and the location proved to be generally satisfactory.

Second constitution.—After the experience of more than a dozen years with the state constitution under which Michigan came into the Union, the people wished to make some changes in the supreme law of the commonwealth, and a convention for that purpose met at Lansing in June, 1850. After careful preparation, a new constitution was submitted to the people, by whom it was adopted.

Among other changes, the second constitution provided for the election, by the people, of all heads of state departments and judges of the supreme court.

Politics.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, the democratic party was in power and the governor of the state was a member of that party. Dissatisfaction with the financial mismanagement of 1837 and 1838 caused a change in the political control of the state, which was secured by the whig party—headed by William Woodbridge—for a single term. From 1841 to 1854 the democrats were again in power. In the latter year the newly organized republican party elected its candidates, and with the exception of two terms—1883–85, and 1891–93—has continued in political control of the state to the present time.

Michigan in the civil war.—During the four years of the civil war, Michigan was fortunate in having Austin Blair as her chief executive. Every effort was made to lend all possible support to the United States government in its struggle for existence. Few states were more prompt, and none sent braver soldiers to the front. All told, Michigan furnished 93,700 men, of whom 14,855 died in the service of the nation.

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* Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

† Hon. Charles D. Little in "Michigan Pioneer Collections."

Spanish-American war.—On April 23, 1898, President McKinley issued his proclamation calling for 125,000 volunteers to engage in the war with Spain. Michigan's quota of this number was 4,104 to consist of four regiments of infantry of 1,026 officers and men each.

May 25, 1898, the president issued his second call for troops, of which Michigan's quota was one regiment of infantry of a maximum strength of 1,272 men and 47 officers.

The 33d and 34th Michigan formed part of the expedition under command of General Shafter against Santiago.

The Michigan naval reserves, consisting of eleven officers and two hundred and seventy men, were detailed on the auxiliary cruiser Yosemite and saw service at Havana, Santiago, Guantanamo and San Juan de Puerto Rico.

The 31st regiment served at garrison duty two months and twelve days on Cuban soil.

The 32d and 35th Michigan regiments were quartered in southern camps, anxiously waiting orders to go to the front, but the sudden termination of the war prevented them from seeing service on foreign soil.

CONCLUSION.

The first half century of state history witnessed many wonderful changes. In 1837 the interior was sparsely settled, and the forests and prairies showed few signs of human industry. Wagon roads were scarce and poor, and there was no completed railroad. Postal arrangements were exceedingly inconvenient, and correspondence was an expensive luxury. The population of the state was 174,467. Cities there were none. Schools, churches and newspapers were few, and the privations of pioneer life were many and severe.

Seventy years have changed the wilderness into more than two hundred thousand cultivated farms. Over eight thousand seven hundred miles of railroads and nine hundred miles of interurban electric roads afford good market and traveling facilities to the people of almost every county in the state. The census reports show a population of over two and one-half million people. Over eight thousand schools afford instruction to about seven hundred and fifty thousand pupils. Postal facilities have improved a hundred fold.

ADMISSION OF MICHIGAN TO THE UNION.

[5 U. S. Statute at Large, 144.]

AN ACT to admit the State of Michigan into the Union, upon an equal footing with the original states.

WHEREAS, In pursuance of the act of congress of June the fifteenth, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, entitled, "An act to establish the northern boundary of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the state of Michigan into the Union, upon the conditions therein expressed," a convention of delegates, elected by the people of the said state of Michigan, for the sole purpose of giving their assent to the boundaries of the said state of Michigan, as described, declared and established in and by the said act, did, on the fifteenth of December, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, assent to the provisions of said act, therefore:

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress Assembled,* That the State of Michigan shall be one, and is hereby declared to be one, of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, in all respects whatever.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the secretary of the treasury, in carrying into effect the thirteenth and fourteenth sections of the act of the twenty-third of June, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, entitled, "An act to regulate the deposits of the public money," shall consider the said state of Michigan as being one of the United States.

Approved Jan. 26, 1837.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF MICHIGAN.

FRENCH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	M. Chauvin, Commander de Chastes and M. de Monts	.....	1603–12
2	Samuel de Champlain with Prince de Condé as acting governor	.....	1612–19
3	Admiral Montmorency, acting governor	.....	1619–29
4	Samuel de Champlain (*a*)	Lieut.Gen. and Viceroy	1633 1635
5	Marc Antoine de Bras-de-Fer de Chateaufort	Lieut.Gen. and Viceroy	1636
6	Charles Huault de Montmagny	Gov. and Lieut. Gen.	1636–47
7	Louis D'Aillebout de Coulonges	Governor	1648–51
8	Jean de Lauson	Governor	1651–55
9	Charles de Lauson-Charny (*b*)	Governor	1656–57
10	Chevalier Louis D'Aillebout de Coulonges (*c*)	Governor	1657–58
11	Pierre de Voyer, Viscount D'Argenson	Governor	1658–61
12	Pierre du Bois, Baron D'Avaugour	Governor	1661–63
13	Chevalier-Augustin de Saffrey-Mésy	Governor	1663–65
14	Alexandre de Prouville, Marquis de Tracy	Viceroy	1663
15	Chevalier Daniel de Remi de Courcelles	Gov. and Lieut. Gen.	1665–72
16	Louis de Buade, Count de Frontenac et du Paluau	Governor	1672–82
17	Antoine Joseph Le Febore de la Barre	Governor	1682–85
18	Jacques René de Brisay, Marquis de Denonville	Governor	1685–89
19	Louis de Buade, Count de Frontenac et du Paluau (*d*)	Governor	1689–98
20	Chevalier Louis Hector de Calliéres Bonnevue	Governor	1698 1702
21	Philippe de Rigaud, Marquis de Vaudreuil	Governor	1703
22	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil	Governor	1725
23	Charles de la Boische, Marquis de Beauharnois	Governor	1726–47
24	Rolland Michael Barrin, Count de la Gallissonniére	Governor	1747–49
25	Jacques Pierre de Tafanell, Marquis de la Jonquiere	Governor	1749–52
26	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil (*e*)	Governor	1752
27	Marquis Duquesne de Menneville	Governor	1752–55
28	Pierre Francois, Marquis de Vaudreuil Cavagnal	Governor	1755–60

(*a*) The English held possession of Canada from 1629 to 1632.
(*b*) Son of No. 8. (*c*) Same as No. 7. (*d*) Same as No. 16. (*e*) Same as No. 22.

BRITISH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	Sir Jeffery Amherst	Maj. Gen. and Commander-in-chief	1760–63
2	Sir James Murray	Governor of Quebec	1763–66
3	Palinus Emelius Irvine	President of Elective Council for 3 months	1766
4	Brigadier General Guy Carleton	Lieut. Gov. and Commander-in-chief	1766–70
5	Hector Theophilus Cramahe	Acting Governor	1770–74
6	Major General Guy Carleton (*a*)	Governor General	1774–78
7	Sir Frederick Haldimand	Governor General	1778–84
8	Henry Hamilton (*b*)	Lieutenant Governor	1784
9	Colonel Henry Hope	President of Council	1785
10	Guy Carleton (as Lord Dorchester) (*c*)	Governor General	1785
11	John Graves Simcoe	Lieut. Governor of U. P. Canada	1792

(*a*) Same as No. 4.
(*b*) Captured at Vincennes, Ind., February 24, 1778, by General George Rogers Clarke, U. S. A.
(*c*) Same as Nos. 4. and 6.

GOVERNORS OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY. (*d*)

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General Arthur St. Clair	Governor	1787–1800
2	Winthrop Sargent	Secretary and acting Governor	1796

(*d*) Ordinance of 1787 made Michigan part of the Northwest territory.

GOVERNOR OF INDIANA TERRITORY.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General William Henry Harrison	Governor	1800–1805

GOVERNORS OF MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

No.	Governor.	Date of appointment.
1	General William Hull, Governor	March 1, 1805.
	Stanley Griswold, Secretary and Acting Governor	1806.
2	General William Hull, Governor	April 1, 1808.
3	General William Hull, Governor (*a*) (*b*)	January 12, 1811.
	Reuben Atwatter, Acting Governor	1811–12.
4	General Lewis Cass, Governor	October 29, 1813.
5	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 21, 1817.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 17, 1818.
6	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 24, 1820.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 8, 1820; Sept. 18, 1821.
7	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 20, 1822.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 29, 1823; May 28, 1825.
8	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 22, 1825.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 31, 1826; October 3, 1826; July 25, 1827.
9	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 24, 1828.
	James Witherell, Secretary and Acting Governor	January 1, 1830, to April 2, 1830.
	General John T. Mason, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 24, 1830, to Oct. 4, 1830; Apr. 4 to May 27,1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor (*c*)	Aug. 1, 1831, to Sept. 17, 1831.
10	George B. Porter, Governor (*d*)	Aug. 6, 1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting.Governor	Oct. 30, 1831, to June 11, 1832; May 23, to July 14, 1833; Aug.13, to Aug. 28, 1833; Sept. 5, to Dec. 14, 1833; Feb. 1, to Feb. 7, 1834.
11	Stevens Thompson Mason, *ex officio* Governor as Secretary of Territory (*e*)	July 6, 1834.
	Charles Shaler (*f*)	August 29, 1835.
	John S. Horner, Secretary and Acting Governor (*g*)	Sept. 8, 1835.

(*a*) Court martialed at Albany, January 3, 1814, for his surrender of Detroit, Aug. 16, 1812, and sentenced to be shot. Sentence remitted.

(*b*) Hull's appointment would have expired in 1814. The territorial records were destroyed by the British at the capture of Detroit, so that we have no official data on that point.

(*c*) On the resignation of General Cass, Aug. 1, 1831, who was appointed secretary of war by President Jackson, July, 1831.

(*d*) Died July 6, 1834.

(*e*) Henry D. Gilpin was appointed governor by President Jackson, November 5, 1834, but the nomination was rejected. No other appointment was made for the office, while Michigan was a territory.

(*f*) To supersede Mason as secretary, but the appointment was declined.

(*g*) Vice Shaler, resigned. Appointed Secretary of Wisconsin territory by President Jackson, May 6, 1836.

GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

No.	Governor.	Date of inauguration.
	Under the Constitution of 1835.	
1	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	Nov. 3, 1835.
2	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	January 1, 1838.
	Edward Mundy, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor (*a*)	April 13 to June 12, 1838; Sept. 19 to Dec. 9, 1838.
3	William Woodbridge, Governor (*b*)	January 7, 1840.
	James Wright Gordon, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor	Feb. 24, 1841.
4	John S. Barry, Governor	January 3, 1842.
5	John S. Barry, Governor	January 1, 1844.
6	Alpheus Felch, Governor (*c*)	January 5, 1846.
	William L. Greenly, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor	March 4, 1847.
7	Epaphroditus Ransom, Governor	January 3, 1848.
8	John S. Barry, Governor	January 7, 1850.
	Under the Constitution of 1850.	
9	Robert McClelland, Governor	January 1, 1851.
10	Robert McClelland, Governor (*d*)	January 5, 1853.
	Andrew Parsons, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor	March 8, 1853.
11	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 3, 1855.
12	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 7, 1857.
13	Moses Wisner, Governor	January 5, 1859.
14	Austin Blair, Governor	January 2, 1861.
15	Austin Blair, Governor	January 7, 1863.
16	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 4, 1865.
17	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 2, 1867.
18	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 6, 1869.
19	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 4, 1871.
20	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 1, 1873.
21	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 6, 1875.
22	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 3, 1877.
23	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 1, 1879.
24	David H. Jerome, Governor	January 1, 1881.
25	Josiah W. Begole, Governor	January 1, 1883.
26	Russell A. Alger, Governor	January 1, 1885.
27	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1887.
28	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1889.
29	Edwin B. Winans, Governor	January 1, 1891.
30	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1893.
31	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1895.
32	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1897.
33	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1899.
34	Aaron T. Bliss, Governor	January 1, 1901.
35	Aaron T. Bliss, Governor	January 1, 1903.
36	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 2, 1905.
37	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 12, 1907.

(*a*) During the absence of the governor.
(*b*) Resigned Feb. 23, 1841. Elected senator Feb. 3, 1841.
(*c*) Resigned March 3, 1847. Elected United States senator Feb. 2, 1847.
(*d*) Resigned March 7, 1853. Appointed secretary of the interior by President Pierce.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

Appointed.

Edward Mundy	1835–1840
Jas. Wright Gordon (*a*)	1840–Feb. 24, 1841
Thomas J. Drake, (acting)	1841–1842
Origen D. Richardson	1842–1846
William L. Greenly (*a*)	1846–Mar. 4, 1847
Charles P. Bush (acting)	1847–1848
William M. Fenton	1848–1852

Elected.

Calvin Britain	1852–1853
Andrew Parsons (*a*)	1853–Mar. 8, 1853
George R. Griswold (acting)	1853–1854
George A. Coe	1855–1858
Edmund B. Fairfield	1859–1860
James Birney	1861–April 3, 1861
Jos. R. Williams (acting)	1861–1862
Henry T. Backus (acting)	1862–1862

Elected.

Charles S. May	1863–1864
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor	1865–1866
Dwight May	1867–1868
Morgan Bates	1869–1872
Henry H. Holt	1873–1876
Alonzo Sessions	1877–1880
Moreau S. Crosby	1881–1884
Archibald Buttars	1885–1886
James H. McDonald (*b*)	1887–1889
William Ball (acting)	1889–1890
John Strong	1891–1892
J. Wight Giddings	1893–1894
Alfred Milnes (*c*)	1894–1895
Jos. R. McLaughlin (acting)	1895–1897
Thomas B. Dunstan	1897–1898
Orrin W. Robinson	1899–1902
Alexander Maitland	1903–1906
Patrick H. Kelley	1907–1908

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Appointed.

Kintzing Pritchette	Nov. 13, 1835–1838
Randolph Manning	Feb. 6, 1838–1840
Thomas Rowland	Feb. 6, 1840–1842
Robert P. Eldredge	Feb. 2, 1842–1846
Gideon O. Whittemore	Jan. 28, 1846–1848
George W. Peck	Feb. 4, 1848–1850
George Redfield	Feb. 16, 1850–1850
Charles H. Taylor	April 11, 1850–1850

Elected.

Charles H. Taylor	1851–1852
William Graves	1853–1854
John McKinney	1855–1858
Nelson G. Isbell	1859–1860

Elected.

James B. Porter	1861–1866
Oliver L. Spaulding	1867–1870
Daniel Striker	1871–1874
Ebenezer G. D. Holden	1875–1878
William Jenney	1879–1882
Harry A. Conant	1883–1886
Gilbert R. Osmun	1887–1890
Daniel E. Soper (*d*)	1891–1892
Robert R. Blacker (*e*)	–1892
John W. Jochim (*f*)	1893–1894
Washington Gardner (*g*)	1894–1896
Washington Gardner	1897–1898
Justus S. Stearns	1899–1900
Fred M. Warner	1901–1904
George A. Prescott	1905–1908

STATE TREASURERS.

Appointed.

Henry Howard	Mar. 1, 1836–1839
Peter Desnoyers	April 27, 1839–1840
Robert Stuart	Jan. 23, 1840–1841
George W. Germain	Jan., 1841–1842
John J. Adam	Jan. 13, 1842–1845
George Redfield	May 24, 1845–1846
George B. Cooper	Mar. 17, 1846–1850
Bernard C. Whittemore	Mar. 13, 1850–1850

Elected.

Bernard C. Whittemore	1851–1854
Silas M. Holmes	1855–1858
John McKinney	1859–1860
John Owen	1861–1866

Elected.

Ebenezer O. Grosvenor	1867–1870
Victory P. Collier	1871–1874
William B. McCreery	1875–1878
Benjamin D. Pritchard	1879–1882
Edward H. Butler	1883–1886
George L. Maltz	1887–1890
Frederick Braastad	1891–1892
Joseph F. Hambitzer (*f*)	1893–1894
James M. Wilkinson (*g*)	1894–1896
George A. Steel	1897–1900
Daniel McCoy	1901–1904
Frank P. Glazier (*h*)	1905–1908
John T. Rich (*i*)	–1908

AUDITORS GENERAL.

Appointed.

Robert Abbott	Feb. 25, 1836–1839
Henry Howard	May 1, 1839–1840
Erotus P. Hastings	Jan. 1, 1840–1842
Alpheus Felch	Feb., 1842–1842
Henry L. Whipple	April 4, 1842–1842

Appointed.

Chas. G. Hammond	April 13, 1842–1845
John J. Adam	May 24, 1845–1846
Digby V. Bell	Jan. 28, 1846–1848
John J. Adam	May 9, 1848–1850

(*a*) Acting governor subsequently.
(*b*) Killed in railroad accident, January 19, 1889.
(*c*) Elected member of fifty-fourth congress, April 1, 1895. Resigned office of lieutenant governor May 31, 1895.
(*d*) Resigned December 19, 1891.
(*e*) Appointed December 24, 1891.
(*f*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*g*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*h*) Resigned January 22, 1908.
(*i*) Appointed January 23, 1908.

AUDITORS GENERAL.—Concluded.

Elected.

John Swegles, Jr. 1851–1854
Whitney Jones 1855–1858
Daniel L. Case 1859–1860
Langford G. Berry 1861–1862
Emil Anneke 1863–1866
William Humphrey 1867–1874
Ralph Ely 1875–1878
W. Irving Latimer 1879–1882

Elected.

William C. Stevens 1883–1886
Henry A. Aplin 1887–1890
George W. Stone 1891–1892
Stanley W. Turner 1893–1896
Roscoe D. Dix 1897–1900
Perry F. Powers 1901–1904
James B. Bradley 1905–1908

COMMISSIONERS OF STATE LAND OFFICE.

Appointed.

Digby V. Bell ..... Feb. 2, 1844–1846
Abiel Silver ..... Feb. 16, 1846–1850
Porter Kibbee ..... April 2, 1850–1850

Elected.

Porter Kibbee 1851–1854
Seymour B. Treadwell 1855–1858
James W. Sanborn 1859–1860
Samuel S. Lacey 1861–1864
Cyrus Hewitt 1865–1866
Benjamin D. Pritchard 1867–1870
Charles A. Edmunds 1871–1872

Elected.

Leverett A. Clapp 1873–1876
Benjamin F. Partridge 1877–1878
James M. Neasmith 1879–1882
Minor C. Newell 1883–1886
Roscoe D. Dix 1887–1890
George T. Shaffer 1891–1892
John G. Berry (*a*) 1893–1894
William A. French (*b*) 1894–1896
William A. French 1897–1900
Edwin A. Wildey 1901–1904
William H. Rose 1905–1908

ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Appointed.

Daniel LeRoy ..... July 18, 1836–1837
Peter Morey ..... Mar. 21, 1837–1841
Zephaniah Platt ..... Mar. 4, 1841–1843
Elon Farnsworth ..... Mar. 9, 1843–1845
Henry N. Walker ..... Mar. 24, 1845–1847
Edward Mundy ..... Mar. 12, 1847–1848
Geo. V. N. Lothrop ..... April 3, 1848–1850

Elected.

William Hale 1851–1854
Jacob M. Howard 1855–1860
Charles Upson 1861–1864
Albert Williams 1865–1866
William L. Stoughton 1867–1868

Elected.

Dwight May 1869–1872
Byron D. Ball (*c*) 1873–1874
Isaac Marston ..... April 1, 1874–1874
Andrew J. Smith 1875–1876
Otto Kirchner 1877–1880
Jacob J. Van Riper 1881–1884
Moses Taggart 1885–1888
Stephen V. R. Trowbridge (*d*) 1889–1890
Benjamin W. Huston. Mar. 25, 1890–1890
Adolphus A. Ellis 1891–1894
Fred A. Maynard 1895–1898
Horace M. Oren 1899–1902
Charles A. Blair 1903–1904
John E. Bird 1905–1908

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Appointed.

John D. Pierce ..... July 26, 1836–1841
Franklin Sawyer, Jr. ..... April 8, 1841–1843
Oliver C. Comstock ..... May 8, 1843–1845
Ira Mayhew ..... April 17, 1845–1849
Francis W. Shearman. Mar. 28, 1849–1850

Elected.

Francis W. Shearman 1851–1854
Ira Mayhew 1855–1858
John M. Gregory 1859–1864
Oramel Hosford 1865–1872
Daniel B. Briggs 1873–1876

Elected.

Horace S. Tarbell (*e*) 1877–1878
Cornelius A. Gower (*f*). Sept. 3, 1878–1881
Varnum B. Cochran (*g*) 1881–1883
Herschel R. Gass (*h*) 1883–1885
Theodore Nelson (*i*) 1885–1886
Joseph Estabrook 1887–1890
Ferris S. Fitch 1891–1892
Henry R. Pattengill 1893–1896
Jason E. Hammond 1897–1900
Delos Fall 1901–1904
Patrick H. Kelley 1905–1906
Luther L. Wright 1907–1908

(*a*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*b*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*c*) Resigned April 1, 1874. Isaac Marston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*d*) Resigned March 25, 1890. Benjamin W. Huston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*e*) Resigned August 31, 1878. Cornelius A. Gower appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1880, for the full term of two years.
(*f*) Resigned May 10, 1881. Varnum B. Cochran appointed to fill vacancy.
(*g*) Elected in November, 1882, for the full term of two years. Resigned February 21, 1883. Herschel R. Gass appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1884, for the full term of two years.
(*h*) Appointed to fill vacancy February 21, 1883. Elected for two years in November, 1884. Resigned April 2, 1885.
(*i*) Appointed to fill vacancy April 15, 1885.

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (*a*)

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
Samuel Newberry	March 30, 1849.	3 years	Resigned Mar. 22, 1850.
Samuel Barstow	March 30, 1849.	2 years.	
Randolph Manning	March 30, 1849.	1 year.	
Isaac E. Crary	March 29, 1850.	Until March 20, '52	Vice Sam'l Newberry.
George N. Skinner	March 29, 1850.	3 years	Died during term of office.
Elias M. Skinner	April 19, 1850.	Until close of Sess. Leg. '51.	
Consider A. Stacy	April 2, 1851.	3 years.	
Chauncey Joslin	April 2, 1851.	Until March 28, '53	Vice Geo. N. Skinner.
	Date of Election.		
Isaac E. Crary	Nov. 2, 1852.	6 years	Died during term of office.
Gideon O. Whittemore	Nov. 2, 1852.	4 years	Resigned Mar. 28, 1856.
Chauncey Joslin	Nov. 2, 1852.	2 years.	
John R. Kellogg	Nov. 7, 1854.	6 years.	
Hiram L. Miller (*b*)	Nov. 7, 1854.		Vice Isaac E. Crary.
D. Bethune Duffield (*c*)	Mar. 28, 1856.		Vice G. O. Whittemore.
George Willard	Nov. 4, 1856.	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter (*d*)	July 21, 1857.		Vice Hiram L. Miller.
Edwin Willits	Nov. 6, 1860.	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown	Nov. 4, 1862.	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 8, 1864.	6 years.	
Edwin Willits	Nov. 6, 1866.	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown	Nov. 3, 1868.	6 years	Deceased.
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 8, 1870.	6 years	Resigned Oct. 26, 1876.
Edward Dorsch	Nov. 5, 1872.	6 years.	
David P. Mayhew (*d*)	Jan. 3, 1874.		Vice Daniel E. Brown, deceased.
Edgar Rexford	Nov. 3, 1874.	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 7, 1876.	6 years	Resigned April 6, 1881.
George F. Edwards	Nov. 5, 1878.	6 years.	
Edgar Rexford	Nov. 2, 1880.	6 years.	
Bela W. Jenks (*d*)	April 21, 1881.		Vice Witter J. Baxter resigned.
Bela W. Jenks	Nov. 7, 1882.	6 years.	
James M. Ballou	Nov. 4, 1884.	6 years.	
Samuel S. Babcock	Nov. 2, 1886.	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers	Nov. 6, 1888.	6 years.	
David A. Hammond	Nov. 4, 1890.	6 years	Resigned August 1, 1896.
Eugene A. Wilson	Nov. 8, 1892.	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers	Nov. 6, 1894.	6 years.	
James W. Simmons (*d*)	Aug. 17, 1896.		Vice David A. Hammond, resigned.
James W. Simmons	Nov. 3, 1896.	6 years	Resigned May 13, 1898.
Elias F. Johnson (*d*)	May 18, 1898.		Vice James W. Simmons, resigned.
Elias F. Johnson	Nov. 8, 1898.	4 years	Resigned.
Frederick A. Platt	Nov. 8, 1898.	6 years	Resigned.
James H. Thompson	Nov. 6, 1900.	6 years	Resigned.
Patrick H. Kelley (*d*)	April 10, 1901.		Vice E. F. Johnson, resigned.
Patrick H. Kelley	Nov. 4, 1902.	6 years	Resigned.
Lincoln Avery (*d*)	April 10, 1901.		Vice F. A. Platt, resigned.

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (*a*)—**Concluded.**

Name.	Date of election.	Term of office.	Remarks.
Luther L. Wright (*d*)....	Sept. 11, 1901..	.....	Vice L. Avery, resigned.
Luther L. Wright.....	Nov. 4, 1902..	2 years.	
Edward C. Hinman (*d*)...	Nov. 10, 1905..	.....	Vice J. H. Thompson, resigned.
D. M. Ferry, Jr. (*d*).....	Jan. 11, 1906..	.....	Vice E. C. Hinman, resigned.
William J. McKone (*e*)...	April 3, 1905..		
Luther L. Wright.....	Nov. 8, 1904..	6 years.....	Resigned.
William A. Cotton (*d*)....	Jan. 18, 1907..	.....	Vice L. L. Wright, resigned.
William A. Cotton (*f*)....	April 1, 1907..		
D. M. Ferry, Jr.....	Nov. 6, 1906..	6 years.	

(*a*) Was established by act No. 138 of the session laws of 1849. The members were appointed by the governor until the adoption of the constitution of 1850, since which time the members have been elected. Prior to 1850 the lieutenant governor was *ex officio* a member. The superintendent of public instruction is *ex officio* a member and secretary of the board.
(*b*) Resigned July 15, 1857.
(*c*) Appointed by governor; appointment revoked Dec. 1, 1856; reappointed Dec 13, 1856.
(*d*) Appointed by governor.
(*e*) Term expires Dec. 31, 1908; succeeds Patrick H. Kelley.
(*f*) Term expires Dec. 31, 1910.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
John Norvell.....	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
Ross Wilkins.....	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
John J. Adam.....	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
Lucius Lyon.....	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	
Isaac E. Crary.....	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	
Thomas Fitzgerald.....	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	Resigned in 1837.
John F. Porter.....	June 2, 1837	.....	Vice T. Fitzgerald. Resigned in 1838.
Jonathan Kearsley.....	Mar. 9, 1838	.....	Vice J. F. Porter.
Samuel Denton.....	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	
Gideon O. Whittemore.....	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	
Michael Hoffman.....	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	Resigned in 1838.
Gurdon C. Leach.....	Mar. 9, 1838	.....	Vice Michael Hoffman.
Zina Pitcher.....	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	
Henry R. Schoolcraft.....	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	
Robert McClelland.....	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	Resigned in 1837.
Seba Murphy.....	Dec. 1, 1837	.....	Vice Robert McClelland. Resigned in 1839.
Joseph W. Brown.....	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice Seba Murphy. Resigned in 1840.
Daniel Hudson.....	Feb. 20, 1840	.....	Vice Joseph W. Brown.
John J. Adam.....	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1840.
John Norvell.....	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1839.
Ross Wilkins.....	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	
Charles T. Trowbridge.....	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice John Norvell.
Michael A. Patterson.....	Feb. 4, 1840	.....	Vice John J. Adam.
Rev. George Duffield.....	Feb. 15, 1840	.....	Vice L. Lyon, resigned. Confirmed by the senate.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.—Concluded.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Lucius Lyon	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	Resigned in 1839.
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
Isaac E. Crary	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
George Duffield	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice Lucius Lyon.
William Draper	Feb. 4, 1840	1844	
Charles C. Trowbridge	July 1, 1840	.....	Vice Norvell. Confirmed by the senate.
Francis J. Higginson	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
Samuel W. Dexter	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
John Owen	Mar. 18, 1841	.....	Vice Francis J. Higginson.
Oliver C. Comstock	Mar. 11, 1841	.....	Vice Samuel W. Dexter. Resigned in 1843.
Lewis Cass	April 1, 1843	.....	Vice Oliver C. Comstock.
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 4, 1841	1845	
Martin Kundig	Mar. 18, 1841	1845	
George Goodman	April 5, 1841	1845	Resigned in 1843.
Dewitt C. Walker	Mar. 8, 1843	.....	Vice George Goodman. Resigned in 1844.
Robert R. Kellogg	Mar. 11, 1844	.....	Vice Dewitt C. Walker.
Andrew M. Fitch	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
Randolph Manning	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	Resigned in 1842.
Elisha Crane	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
William A. Fletcher	April 5, 1842	.....	Vice Randolph Manning.
Jonathan Kearsley	Mar. 8, 1843	1847	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 8, 1843	1847	Resigned in 1843.
William A. Fletcher	Mar. 8, 1843	.....	Vice Manning until Mar. 9, '46. Confirmed by senate.
Marvin Allen	Mar. 9, 1843	1847	
Alexander H. Redfield	Mar. 11, 1844	.....	Vice Isaac E. Crary.
Edward Mundy	Mar. 11, 1844	1848	
John Owen	Mar. 11, 1844	1848	
George Duffield	Mar. 12, 1844	1848	
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Austin E. Wing	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Minot T. Lane	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Charles C. Taylor	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Elijah Pilcher	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Elon Farnsworth	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	
Alexander H. Redfield	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	
Marvin Allen	Feb. 18, 1847	1851	
John G. Atterbury	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Justus Goodwin	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Benjamin F. H. Witherell	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Zina Pitcher	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	
Austin E. Wing	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1850.
Edwin M. Cust	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1849.
Gustavus L. Foster	Mar. 2, 1850	.....	Vice Austin E. Wing.
Epaphroditus Ransom	Jan. 8, 1850	.....	Vice Edwin M. Cust.
Robert McClelland	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elon Farnsworth	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	Nov. 20, 1850	1852	
Jonathan Kearsley	July 5, 1851	1852	
Alexander H. Redfield	July 5, 1851	1852	
Marvin Allen	July 5, 1851	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	July 5, 1851	.....	Until January 1, 1852.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.

The constitution of 1850 provided for the election of a regent in each judicial circuit, to hold office for the period of six years. Act No. 25, laws of 1851.

By an amendment of the constitution, adopted in 1862, it was provided that eight regents should be elected in 1863, to enter upon their office in 1864, two for two years, two for four years, two for six years, and two for eight years, and at every regular election of a justice of the supreme court thereafter, there should be elected two regents for eight years. In accordance with this provision the following were elected and the term of their office was determined by lot, according to law. Act No. 143, laws of 1863.

Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Michael A. Patterson..	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	1st circuit.
Edward S. Moore.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	2d circuit.
Elon Farnsworth.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	3d circuit.
James Kingsley.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	4th circuit.
Elisha Ely.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	5th circuit. Deceased, 1884.
Charles H. Palmer....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	6th circuit.
Andrew Parsons.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	7th circuit. Deceased, 1854.
H'y Horatio Northrop.	.....	.....	Vice Andrew Parsons.
William Upjohn.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	8th circuit.
Benjamin L. Baxter..	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	1st circuit.
J. Eastman Johnson..	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	2d circuit.
Levi Bishop.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	3d circuit.
Donald McIntyre.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	4th circuit.
Ebenezer L. Brown...	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	5th circuit.
George W. Pack.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	6th circuit. Did not qualify.
Henry Whiting.....	.....	.....	Vice George W. Pack.
Luke H. Parsons.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	7th circuit. Deceased, 1862.
John Van Vleck.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	8th circuit. Resigned in 1858.
Oliver L. Spaulding, Jr	.....	.....	Vice John Van Vleck.
William M. Ferry....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	9th circuit.
George Bradley.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	10th circuit.
Edward C. Walker...	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
George Willard.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
Thomas D. Gilbert...	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Thomas J. Joslin.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Henry C. Knight.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	Deceased, March 26, 1867.
J. Eastman Johnson...	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	
Alvah Sweetzer.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	Deceased, 1864.
James A. Sweezey....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	
Cyrus M. Stockwell...	.....	.....	Vice Alvah Sweetzer.
J. M. B. Sill.....	.....	.....	Vice Henry C. Knight.
George Willard.....	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Edward C. Walker...	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Hiram A. Burt.....	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Thomas D. Gilbert...	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Jonas H. McGowan...	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	Resigned Jan. 2, 1877.
Joseph Estabrook.....	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	
Victory P. Collier (*a*)..	Mar. 8, 1877	.....	Vice Jonas H. McGowan. Resigned Sept. 24, 1877.
George Duffield.....	Sept. 27, 1877	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier.
Claudius B. Grant....	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Charles Rynd.....	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Edward C. Walker...	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	
Andrew Climie.....	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	Resigned.
Austin Blair (*a*).....	Oct. 10, 1881	.....	Vice Andrew Climie.
Samuel S. Walker....	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	
Byron M. Cutcheon...	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	Resigned Jan., 1883.
Lyman D. Norris (*a*)..	Jan. 19, 1883	.....	Vice Byron M. Cutcheon.
Victory P. Collier....	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned.
George L. Maltz.....	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned Feb. 16, 1880.
George Duffield (*a*)...	Jan. 14, 1878	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier, who did not qualify.
Jacob J. VanRiper(*a*)..	Mar. 16, 1880	.....	Vice George L. Maltz.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.—Concluded.

Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James Shearer	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James F. Joy	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	Resigned Dec. 21, 1886.
Austin Blair	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	
Charles S. Draper	Dec. 21, 1886	.....	Vice James F. Joy.
Arthur M. Clark	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Charles J. Willett	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Moses W. Field	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	Deceased.
Charles R. Whitman	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	
Herman Kiefer (*a*)	Mar. 15, 1889	.....	Vice Moses W. Field.
Charles Hebard	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Roger W. Butterfield	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Charles S. Draper	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	Deceased.
William J. Cocker	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	
Levi L. Barbour (*a*)	Aug. 25, 1892	.....	Vice Chas. S. Draper, deceased.
Henry Howard	Jan. 1, 1892	Dec. 31, 1899	Deceased.
Henry S. Dean (*a*)	June 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1899	Vice Henry Howard, deceased.
Peter N. Cook	May 19, 1891	Dec. 31, 1899	
Herman Kiefer	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Frank W. Fletcher	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Charles H. Hackley	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Resigned Jan. 2, 1896.
Roger W. Butterfield	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	
George A. Farr (*a*)	Jan. 11, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Vice Charles H. Hackley, resigned.
William J. Cocker	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	Deceased.
Charles D. Lawton	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	
Henry S. Dean	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	
Eli R. Sutton	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	Resigned.
Henry W. Carey	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Frank W. Fletcher	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Arthur Hill (*a*)	June 10, 1901	Dec. 31, 1905	Vice W. J. Cocker, deceased.
Levi L. Barbour (*a*)	June 20, 1902	Dec. 31, 1907	Vice Eli R. Sutton, resigned.
Peter White	Jan. 1, 1904	Dec. 31, 1911	Deceased.
Loyal E. Knappen	Jan. 1, 1904	Dec. 31, 1911	
Arthur Hill	Jan. 1, 1906	Dec. 31, 1913	
Walter H. Sawyer	Jan. 1, 1906	Dec. 31, 1913	
Junius E. Beal	Jan. 1, 1908	Dec. 31, 1915	
Frank B. Leland	Jan. 1, 1908	Dec. 31, 1915	
Chase S. Osborn (*a*)	July 3, 1908	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Peter White, deceased.

(*a*) Appointed.

BY APPOINTMENT OF THE GOVERNOR.

TERM OF OFFICE.

COMMISSIONERS OF INSURANCE.

Samuel H. Row	April 14, 1871–1883	Theron F. Giddings	Mar. 16, 1893–1897
Eugene Pringle	Jan. 20, 1883–1885	Milo D. Campbell (*a*)	Mar. 17, 1897–1900
Henry S. Raymond	Jan. 15, 1885–1891	Harry H. Stevens(*b*)	July 8, 1899–1900
Wm. E. Magill	Jan. 21, 1891–1893	James V. Barry	July 1, 1901–1909

COMMISSIONERS OF RAILROADS.

Stephen S. Cobb (*c*)	April 25, 1873–1877	Simeon R. Billings	Jan. 10, 1893–1897
William B. Williams	May 1, 1877–1883	Sybrant Wesselius	Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Wm. P. Innes	Jan. 12, 1883–1885	Chase S. Osborn	April 6, 1899–1900
Wm. McPherson, Jr.	Jan. 15, 1885–1887	Chase S. Osborn	Jan. 1, 1901–1903
John T. Rich	1887–1891	Theron W. Atwood	Jan. 8, 1903–1907
Charles R. Whitman	Jan. 14, 1891–1893	Cassius L. Glasgow	Jan. 24, –1907

Under Act No. 312 of 1907.

Cassius L. Glasgow	Sept. 28, –1907	Geo. W. Dickinson	Sept. 28, –1907
James Scully	Sept. 28, –1907		

COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR STATISTICS.

John W. McGrath	June 19, 1883–1885	Joseph L. Cox	April 29, 1897–1900
Cornelius V. R. Pond	Feb. 18, 1885–1887	Scott Griswold	Mar. 1, 1901–1905
Alfred H. Heath	Feb. 28, 1887–1891	Malcolm J. McLeod (*j*)	Mar. 1, 1905–1908
Henry A. Robinson	Feb. 8, 1891–1893	Richard H. Fletcher(*k*)	Aug. 15, 1908–1909
Charles H. Morse	April 13, 1893–1897		

COMMISSIONERS OF MINERAL STATISTICS.

Charles E. Wright	Feb. 15, 1877–1883	George A. Newett	Mar. 28, 1895–1899
A. P. Swineford	Jan. 12, 1883–1885	James Russell	April 1, 1899–1901
Chas. D. Lawton	April 29, 1885–1891	Tom A. Hanna	April 1, 1901–1905
James P. Edwards	Mar. 19, 1891–1893	James L. Nankervis	April 1, 1905–1909
James B. Knight	Jan. 10, 1893–1895		

STATE LIBRARIANS.

Henry Tisdale	April 2, 1850–1851	J. Eugene Tenney	Jan. 27, 1859–1869
Charles J. Fox	Jan. 27, 1851–1853	Mrs. H. A. Tenney	April 5, 1869–1891
Charles P. Bush (*d*)	July 1, 1853–1854	Mrs. Margaret Custer Calhoun	Feb. 20, 1891–1893
John James Bush (*e*)	Dec. 5, 1854–1855	Mary C. Spencer	Mar. 3, 1893–1911
Dewitt C. Leach	Jan. 6, 1855–1857		
George W. Swift	Feb. 2, 1857–1859		

ADJUTANTS GENERAL.

John E. Schwarz	April 14, 1836–1839	Judson S. Farrar	Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Isaac S. Rowland	April 16, 1839–1842	Charles L. Eaton (*f*)	Jan. 10, 1893–1895
Elijah J. Roberts	Feb. 14, 1842–1844	William S. Green (*g*)	1895–1897
John E. Schwarz	Mar. 11, 1844–1855	Edwin M. Irish (*h*)	Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Fred W. Curtenius	Mar. 31, 1855–1861	Fred H. Case (*i*)	July 11, 1898–1900
John Robertson	Mar. 14, 1861–1887	George H. Brown	Jan. 1, 1901–1905
Daniel B. Ainger	April 25, 1887–1891	William T. McGurrin	Jan. 1, 1905–1909

(*a*) Resigned July 7, 1899.
(*b*) Vice Milo D. Campbell.
(*c*) Resigned April 30, 1877.
(*d*) Resigned December 5, 1854.
(*e*) Vice Chas. P. Bush, resigned.
(*f*) Died February 27, 1895.
(*g*) Vice Chas. L. Eaton, deceased.
(*h*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*i*) Vice E. M. Irish, resigned.
(*j*) Resigned.
(*k*) Vice Malcolm J. McLeod, resigned.

QUARTERMASTERS GENERAL.

William Hammond...Mar. 25, 1863–1865
Orrin N. Giddings....Mar. 21, 1865–1867
Friend Palmer.....Mar. 26, 1867–1870
William A. Throop...Sept. 12, 1870–1875
Salmon S. Matthews...April 29, 1875–1877
Lemuel Saviers.....May 21, 1877–1881
Nathan Church.....Jan. 20, 1881–1883
Wm. Shakespeare.....Feb. 2, 1883–1885
Geo. A. Hart.....Jan. 15, 1885–1887
Sherman B. Daboll(*a*).Jan. 9, 1887–1889
Geo. M. Devlin.....Aug. 8, 1889–1891
Frederick B. Wood....Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Geo. M. Devlin (*b*)....Jan. 10, 1893–1895
James H. Kidd (*c*).....1895–1897
Wm. L. White (*d*).....Jan. 14, 1897–1899
O'Brien Atkinson (*e*).....Jan. 25, 1900
James H. Kidd.....Jan. 1, 1901–1909

INSPECTORS GENERAL.

James E. Pitman.....Mar. 25, 1863–1867
Russell A. Alger.....Mar. 26, 1867–1873
Luther S. Trowbridge..Mar. 13, 1873–1877
Lewis W. Heath.....Mar. 8, 1877–1881
William G. Gage.....Jan. 20, 1881–1883
F. S. Hutchinson.....Feb. 2, 1883–1885
J. H. Kidd.....Jan. 15, 1885–1887
Frank D. Newberry...Jan. 9, 1887–1891
Henry B. Lothrop.....Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Frank J. Haynes.....Jan. 10, 1893–1895
Joseph Walsh.....Jan. 8, 1895–1897
Fred H. Case (*f*).....Feb. 17, 1897–1899
Arthur F. Marsh (*g*)..July 11, 1898–1899
Fred W. Green (*h*).....Jan. 25, 1900
Fred W. Green.....Jan. 1, 1901–1905
Carl A. Wagner.....Jan. 1, 1905–1909

STATE OIL INSPECTORS.

Albert A. Day (*i*).....May 17, 1875–1876
Perry Averill.....Aug. 1, 1876–1879
Cyrus G. Luce.....June 26, 1879–1883
Elliott J. Smith.....Jan. 12, 1883–1885
Stalham W. LaDu (*j*)..Jan. 15, 1885–1887
Henry D. Platt.....June 14, 1887–1891
John O'Brien.....Feb. 3, 1891–1893
Neal McMillan.....April 14, 1893–1897
Thomas R. Smith....April 17, 1897–1899
William Judson.....July 1, 1899–1901
William Judson (*r*)....July 1, 1901–1903
Charles L. Benjamin(*s*)Aug. 8, 1903–1907
Frank S. Neal.....Aug. 30, 1907–1909

STATE SALT INSPECTORS.

Samuel S. Garrigues...Mar. 17, 1869–1881
George W. Hill.....Mar. 22, 1881–1891
Michael Casey.....Jan. 21, 1891–1893
George W. Hill.....Jan. 10, 1893–1897
Jabez B. Caswell.....Feb. 4, 1897–1901
Frank P. Dunwell....Jan. 26, 1901–1903
John S. Porter.....Jan. 26, 1903–1905
Edwin A. Wildey.....Jan. 26, 1905–1907
Temple Emery.....Feb. 25, 1907–1909

COMMISSIONERS OF THE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Theo. C. Sherwood (*k*).Jan. 1, 1889–1896
Daniel B. Ainger (*l*).....1896–1897
Josiah E. Just (*m*)....Jan. 21, 1897–1900
George L. Maltz (*n*)...Feb. 26, 1898–1903
George W. Moore.....Jan. 8, 1903–1907
Henry M. Zimmermann Feb. 19, 1907–1911

GAME AND FISH WARDENS.

William A. Smith....Mar. 15, 1887–1891
Charles S. Hampton...Jan. 25, 1891–1894
Chase S. Osborn.....Jan. 28, 1895–1898
Grant M. Morse.....Feb. 1, 1899–1903
Charles H. Chapman..Mar. 16, 1903–1907

GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY WARDEN.

Charles S. Pierce.....June 20, 1907–1911

STATE VETERINARIANS.

E. A. A. Grange.....June 12, 1885–1897
Geo. W. Dunphy (*o*)..Sept. 25, 1897–1901
D. G. Sutherland (*p*)..July, 1901–1903
Frank C. Wells (*q*)....Sept. 6, 1901–1903
Frank C. Wells (*p*)...July, 1903–1905
William M. Morris.....July, 1905–1909

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONERS.

Charles E. Storrs.....Jan. 1, 1893–1897
Elliot O. Grosvenor....Jan. 22, 1897–1900
Wilber B. Snow.....Jan. 1, 1901–1902
Alfred W. Smith.....Jan. 1, 1903–1905
Arthur C. Bird.....Jan. 1, 1905–1909

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER.

Horatio S. Earle.....July 1, 1905–1909

(*a*) Resigned August, 1889.
(*b*) Died June 21, 1895.
(*c*) Vice Geo. M. Devlin, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned Dec. 21, 1899.
(*e*) Vice Wm. L. White, resigned.
(*f*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*g*) Resigned Dec. 21, 1899.
(*h*) Vice A. F. Marsh, resigned.
(*i*) Resigned July 19, 1876.
(*j*) Resigned May 27, 1887.
(*k*) Resigned Nov. 11, 1896.
(*l*) Vice Theodore C. Sherwood, resigned.
(*m*) Died Feb. 19, 1898.
(*n*) Vice J. E. Just, deceased.
(*o*) George Corester failed to qualify.
(*p*) Resigned.
(*q*) Vice D. G. Sutherland, resigned. Second appointment runs from second Tuesday of July.
(*r*) Died August 4, 1903.
(*s*) Vice William Judson, deceased.

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES, 1824–1835.

FIRST LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

Convened at Detroit at the council house. The first session began June 7, 1824, and adjourned August 5. The second session began and was held at the same place January 17, 1825, and adjourned April 21.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*
JOHN P. SHELDON, GEORGE A. O'KEEFE, EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Clerks.*
MORRIS JACKSON, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr.	Oakland	Stephen Mack. Roger Sprague.
Macomb	John Stockton. Joseph Miller.	St. Clair	Zephaniah W. Bunce.
Michilimackinac	William H. Puthuff.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards.
Monroe	Hubert Lecroix. Wolcott Lawrence.		

SECOND LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session of the council met November 2, 1826, and adjourned December 30. The second session met January 1, 1827, and adjourned April 13.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*
JOHN P. SHELDON, EDMUND A. BRUSH, RANDALL S. RICE, *Clerks.*
WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*)	Oakland	Sidney Dole. William F. Mosely. (*b*)
Macomb	John Stockton. William A. Burt.	St. Clair	Zephaniah W.Bunce(*a*)
Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence. Hubert Lecroix. Laurent Durocher.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards. Henry Connor. Robert A. Forsyth. John McDonell (*c*)

(*a*) Took his seat January 1, 1827.
(*b*) Took his seat November 6, 1826.
(*c*) Took his seat November 16, 1826.

THIRD LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 5, 1828, and adjourned July 3. The second session convened September 7, 1829, and adjourned November 5.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*
JOHN P. SHELDON, SAMUEL SATTERLEE, SENECA ALLEN, *Clerks.*
WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown, Chippewa, Crawford, Michilimackinac	Henry R. Schoolc'ft.(*a*) Robert Irwin, Jr.(*a*)	Oakland	Thomas J. Drake. Stephen V. R. Trowbridge.
Macomb, St. Clair	John Stockton.	Washtenaw	Henry Rumsey.
Monroe	Laurent Durocher. Wolcott Lawrence. Charles Noble.	Wayne	William Brown. Henry Connor. Abraham Edwards. John McDonell.

(*a*) Took his seat May 16, 1828.

FOURTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 11, 1830, and adjourned July 31. The second session convened January 4, 1831, and adjourned March 4.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*
EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown, Chippewa, Crawford, Michilimackinac.	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*) Henry R. Schoolcraft.	Oakland	Daniel LeRoy. Thomas J. Drake.
		Washtenaw	James Kingsley.
Macomb, St. Clair	John Stockton.	Wayne	William Brown. William Bartow. John McDonell.
Lenawee, Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence. Abraham Edwards. Laurent Durocher.		Wm. A. Fletcher.

(*a*) Not in attendance at second session.

FIFTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 1, 1832, and adjourned June 29. The second session convened January 1, 1833, and adjourned April 23.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* JAMES T. ALLEN, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Joseph W. Torrey. Charles Moran.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	Alfred Ashley.	7	Chippewa Michilimackinac Brown Crawford Iowa	Henry Dodge. (*a*) Morgan L. Martin.
3	Oakland	Chas. C. Hascall.			
4	Washtenaw, etc	Roger Sprague. James Kingsley. George Renwick.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Did not appear in either session.

SIXTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened January 7, 1834, and adjourned March 7. Extra session met September 1, 1834, and adjourned September 8. Adjourned session met November 11, 1834, and adjourned December 31. Second regular annual session convened January 12, 1835, and adjourned March 28. Special session met August 17, 1835, and adjourned August 25.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

JOHN NORVELL, (*a*) *Secretary;* ELISHA L. ATKINS, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Charles Moran. Elon Farnsworth.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	John Stockton.	7	Brown Chippewa Crawford Iowa Michilimackinac	James Duane Doty Morgan Lewis Martin. (*b*)
3	Oakland	Charles C. Hascall.			
4	Washtenaw, etc	Samuel Satterlee. George Renwick. Abel Millington.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Charles W. Whipple succeeded Mr. Norvell at second session.
(*b*) Elected president of the second annual session.

FORMER LEGISLATURES.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership. Sen.	Total membership. Rep.	Politics. Dem.	Politics. Whig.
1	1835, Nov. 2	Nov. 14	13	9	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
	1836, Feb. 1	Mar. 28	57	90		....	(a) 50	.....	.....
	1836, July 11	July 26	16	33					
2	1837, Jan. 2	Mar. 22	80	111	16	16	.....	.....	.....
	1837, June 12	June 22	11	19	3	....	50	.....	.....
	1837, Nov. 9	Dec. 30	52	14	5				
3	1838, Jan. 1	April 6	96	126	23	16	.....	.....	.....
						....	50	.....	.....
4	1839, Jan. 7	April 20	104	117	35	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	(b) 52	.....	.....
5	1840, Jan. 6	April 1	87	127	27	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
6	1841, Jan. 4	April 13	100	90	30	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
7	1842, Jan. 3	Feb. 17	46	89	42	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	(c) 53	.....	.....
8	1843, Jan. 2	Mar. 9	67	98	25	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
9	1844, Jan. 1	Mar. 12	72	96	34	18	.....	18	.....
						....	53	47	6
10	1845, Jan. 6	Mar. 24	78	115	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
11	1846, Jan. 5	May 18	134	160	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
12	1847, Jan. 4	Mar. 17	73	110	38	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	(d) 66	.....	.....
13	1848, Jan. 3	April 3	92	295	52	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
14	1849, Jan. 1	April 2	92	267	41	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
15	1850, Jan. 7	April 2	86	346	33	22	.....	18	4
						....	66	40	23
16	1851, Feb. 5	April 5	60	157	18	22	.....	16	6
	1851, June 9	June 28	20	38	1	.....	(e) 68	40	23
LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.									
17	1853, Jan. 5	Feb. 14	41	97	25	(f) 32	.....	25	7
						.....	(f) 71	52	19
									Rep.
18	1855, Jan. 3	Feb. 13	42	174	32	32	.....	7	25
						.....	72	24	48
19	1857, Jan. 7	Feb. 17	42	195	31	32	.....	3	29
	1858, Jan. 12	Feb. 4	16	32	10	.....	(g) 80	17	63
20	1859, Jan. 5	Feb. 16	43	263	29	32	.....	8	24
						.....	81	25	56
21	1861, Jan. 2	Mar. 16	74	265	19	32	.....	2	30
	1861, May 2	May 10	4	10	2				
	1862, Jan. 2	Jan. 20	19	26	16	.....	83	11	72

(a) See constitution of 1835, schedule, Sec. 11. The house admitted a member from Allegan, which made 50.
(b) See act 82, laws of '38.
(c) See act 61, laws of '41.
(d) See act 25, laws of '46.
(e) The house of '51 admitted members from Tuscola and Montcalm, making 68.
(f) The number of senators is fixed by Sec. 2, Art. IV, of the constitution of 1850. For number of representatives see act 167, laws of '51 (extra session).
(g) See act 104, laws of '55.

NOTE.—The political complexion of the earlier legislatures was ascertained as nearly as is possible by searching the files of the newspapers, of which, however, 1850 was the earliest obtainable. D. & N., Democrat and National.

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.—Concluded.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership. Sen.	Total membership. Rep.	Politics. Dem. and Union.	Politics. Rep.
22	1863, Jan. 7	Mar. 23	76	243	26	32	.....	14	18
	1864, Jan. 19	Feb. 6	19	71	9	.....	(a) 100	(b) 39	(b) 60
23	1865, Jan. 4	Mar. 23	79	365	58	32	.....	11	21
						.....	100	27	73
								Dem.	
24	1867, Jan. 2	Mar. 28	86	520	47	32	.....	2	30
						.....	100	21	79
25	1869, Jan. 6	April 5	90	486	56	32	.....	5	27
	1870, July 27	Aug. 10	15	8	4	.....	100	25	75
26	1871, Jan. 4	April 18	105	494	52	32	.....	5	27
	1872, Mar. 13	April 11 (c)	30						
	1872, April 13	May 24 (d)	42	64	14	.....	100	29	71
27	1873, Jan. 1	May 1	121	396	43	32	.....	1	31
	1874, Mar. 3	Mar. 26	24	7	11	.....	100	5	95
28	1875, Jan. 6	May 4	119	400	48	32	.....	15	17
						.....	100	46	54
29	1877, Jan. 3	May 22	140	364	49	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	25	75
								D.&N.	
30	1879, Jan. 1	May 31	151	408	53	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	35	65
31	1881, Jan. 5	June 11	158	432	43	32	.....	2	30
	1882, Feb. 23	Mar. 14	20	48	5	.....	100	(e) 14	86
32	1883, Jan. 3	June 9	158	341	28	32	.....	(f) 13	19
						.....	100	(ef)38	62
33	1885, Jan. 7	June 20	165	399	42	32	.....	(f) 14	18
						.....	100	(ef)48	52
34	1887, Jan. 5	June 29	176	565	36	32	.....	(g) 10	22
						.....	(h) 99	(hi)37	63
35	1889, Jan. 2	July 3	183	484	42	32	.....	8	24
						.....	100	30	70
36	1891, Jan. 7	July 3	178	400	24	32	.....	17	(j) 15
	1892, Aug. 5	Aug. 8	4			.....	100	(k) 66	34
37	1893, Jan. 4	May 29	146	422	67	32	.....	(l) 10	22
						.....	100	(m)31	69
38	1895, Jan. 2	May 31	150	469	33	32	.....	.....	32
						.....	100	1	99
39	1897, Jan. 6	May 31	146	497	37	32	.....	(n) 6	26
	1898, Mar. 22	April 13	23	8	3	32	100	(n)19	81
40	1899, Jan. 4	June 24	171	463	37	32	.....	5	27
						.....	100	8	92
	1899, Dec. 18	Jan. 6	19	7	2	32	.....	5	27
						.....	100	8	92
	1900, Oct. 10	Oct. 15	6	6	2	32	100	5	27
								8	92
	1900, Dec. 12	Dec. 22	11	.....	.....	32	100	5	27
								8	92
41	1901, Jan. 2	June 6	155	486	31	32	100	1	31
								10	90
42	1903, Jan. 7	June 18	163	548	27	32	100	1	31
								10	90
43	1905, Jan. 4	June 17	165	671	21	32	100	.....	32
									100
44	1907, Jan. 2	June 29	179	754	36	32	100	.....	32
								5	95
	1907, Oct. 7	Oct. 26	20	9	2	32	100	.....	32
								5	95

(a) Act 116, laws of '61, having raised the number of representatives to the constitutional limit, it has remained so ever since.

(b) No election of representatives in Oakland county, tie vote.

(c) The extra session was continued beyond the constitutional limit of 20 days to enable the senators to go home and return before organizing as a court of impeachment.

(d) Session of the senate as a court of impeachment.

(e) One independent.

(f) Democratic, fusion and greenback.

(g) Greenback and republican, 1; labor and fusionist, 1; labor and republican, 1.

(h) Member from first district died before taking his seat.

(i) Labor republicans, 4; labor and fusionists, 3; greenback and labor, 1; labor, greenback and republican, 1.

(j) Three patrons of industry.

(k) Four patrons of industry and 3 industrial.

(l) One democrat and populist.

(m) Three populists.

(n) Composed of democrats, populists and silverites.

MEMBERS OF MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE FROM 1835 TO 1908 INCLUSIVE.

NOTE.—The postoffice addresses in the following lists are the addresses of senators and representatives at the time of the different sessions.

SENATORS.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Abel, Sylvester	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	7	1857, '58.
Abell, Oliver C	Wayne, Wayne	3	1867.
Adair, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1861, '2, '3, '4, '5. '9, '70, '5, '7.
Adam, John J. (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	2	1840, '41.
Aldrich, Levi (*a*)	Edwardsburg, Cass	17	1865.
Alexander, Lorenzo P. (*a*)	Buchanan, Berrien	16	1871, '72.
Allen, John	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Allen, Thomas J	Flint, Genesee	13	1907.
Alvord, Henry J	Lapeer, Lapeer	29	1855.
Ambler, William E	Pentwater, Oceana	27	1879, '81, '2.
Anderson, David	Bear Lake Mills, Van Buren	13	1873, '74.
Andrews, Charles	Armada, Macomb	4	1867, '9, '70.
Andrus, Wesley P	Cedar Springs, Kent	25	1877.
Andrus, William W. (*b*)	Utica, Macomb	20	1881, '82.
Arms, Willard B	White Lake, Oakland	5	1855.
		6	1857, '58.
	Fenton, Genesee	23	1867.
Arzeno, Alexander M. (*a*)	Newport, Monroe	8	1853.
Ashley, Noble (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1905.
Atwood, Theron W	Caro, Tuscola	21	1899, '00, '01.
Atwood, William A	Flint, Genesee	13	1887.
Austin, Charles (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	8	1883, '85.
Axford, Samuel (*a*)	Oxford, Oakland	6	1851.
Babcock, Charles V	Southfield, Oakland	5	1863, '64.
		20	1875.
Babcock, Johnathan W	Lexington, Sanilac	16	1887.
Babcock, W. Irving	Niles, Berrien	9	1887, '89.
Backus, Henry T. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1861, '62.
Backus, Ira C	Jackson, Jackson	12	1859.
Bailey, Norman	Hastings, Barry	21	1861, '62.
Baird, John (*a*)	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	22	1901, '03, '05.
Baker, Fred K	Menominee, Menominee	30	1899, '00, '01.
Baker, William, Jr	Hudson, Lenawee	10	1861, '62.
Balch, Nathaniel A	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1847, '48.
Baldwin, Henry P	Detroit, Wayne	2	1861, '62.
Ball, Byron D	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1871, '72.
Ball, William (*a*)	Hamburg, Livingston	13	1889.
Bancroft, William L. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	25	1865.
Bangham, Arthur D	Homer, Calhoun	9	1901, '03.
Barber, Homer G	Vermontville, Eaton	20	1871, '72.
Barber, John	Adrian, Lenawee	3	1851.
Barnard, Edmund M. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Barnes, George	Howell, Livingston	13	1903.
Barnes, Henry	Detroit, Wayne	2	1859.
Barnum, Ezra C	Petoskey, Emmet	29	1895, '97, '98.
Barringer, John E	Armada, Macomb	15	1887, '89.
Barry, John S	Constantine, St. Joseph	3	1835-6, '7, '8.
		7	1841.
Barton, Walter W. (*a*)	Leland, Leelanau	29	1887.
Bartow, John	Flint, Genesee	5	1838.

(*a*) Also representative, see list. (*b*) Succeeded Jno. T. Rich, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Bastone, John (*a*)	Caro, Tuscola	17	1891.
Bates, Erastus N. (*b*)	Moline, Allegan	8	1907.
Baxter, Levi	Jonesville, Hillsdale	3	1849, '50.
Baxter, Witter J	Jonesville, Hillsdale	9	1877.
Beach, Noah (*b*)	Bridgeport, Saginaw	6	1850, '51.
Beattie, Adam	Ovid, Clinton	17	1873, 74.
Beckwith, Jefferson H	Lyons, Ionia	25	1855.
Beebe, Joseph E. (*b*)	Jackson, Jackson	12	1857, '58.
Beers, John S	Stevensville, Berrien	9	1891, '92.
Beeson, Jesse G	Dowagiac, Cass	18	1853.
Begole, Josiah W	Flint, Genesee	23	1871, '72.
Belknap, James W	Greenville, Montcalm	21	1883, '85.
Bell, Digby V. (*b*)	Ada, Kent	5	1842, '43.
Bell, George W	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	30	1879.
Benjamin, William H. P. (*b*)	Bridgeport, Saginaw	23	1879.
Bennet, Theodore G	Jackson, Jackson	10	1871, '72.
Benson, John R	Mt. Morris, Genesee	13	1891, '92.
Berrick, Francis H	Buchanan, Berrien	12	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (*b*)	Quincy, Branch	3	1848, '49.
Berry, John G	Berryville, Otsego	27	1889.
Bialy, Mendel J	Bay City, Bay	24	1895.
Billings, Simeon R. (*b*)	Flint, Genesee	19	1879, '81, '2.
Bills, Perley	Tecumseh, Lenawee	10	1855.
		11	1857, '58.
Birney, James	Bay City, Bay	28	1859.
Bitely, Nathan H. (*c*)	Lawton, Van Buren	18	1867, '69, '70.
Blackman, Samuel H. (*b*)	Paw Paw, Van Buren	19	1863, '64.
Blackwell, Albert O	Gladstone, Delta	30	1889.
Blair, Austin (*b*)	Jackson, Jackson	12	1855.
Blakeslee, Edwin A	Galien, Berrien	7	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Bland, J. Edward (*b*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1907.
Bliss, Aaron T	Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1883.
Boies, Henry M	Hudson, Lenawee	9	1855.
		10	1857, '58.
Boies, John K. (*b*)	Hudson, Lenawee	8	1869, '70.
		6	1875.
Bonine, Evan J. (*b*)	Niles, Berrien	16	1869, '70.
Boss, Alfred J	Pontiac, Oakland	4	1855.
Bostwick, Edward E	Union City, Branch	6	1897, '98.
Boughner, Charles B	Pontiac, Oakland	14	1891, '92.
Bowne, John (*b*)	Hickory Corners, Barry	7	1850.
	Fulton, Kalamazoo	7	1851.
Bradford, Vincent L	Niles, Berrien	3	1838.
		7	1839.
Bradley, Edward	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1843.
Bradley, Nathan B	Bay City, Bay	27	1867.
Breitung, Edward (*b*)	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1877.
Brewer, Mark S	Pontiac, Oakland	20	1873, '74.
Bridge, Henry P	Kent, Kent	6	1840, '41.
Briggs, F. Markham	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1895.
Briggs, Henry C. (*d*)	Allegan, Allegan	19	1861.
Briggs, Robert V. (*b*)	Wyandotte, Wayne	3	1871, '72.
Britain, Calvin (*b*)	St. Joseph, Berrien	3	1835–6, '7.
Brockway, William H. (*b*)	Albion, Calhoun	14	1855.
Broadhead, Thornton F	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1850.
	Trenton, Wayne	3	1859.
Brown, Aaron B	Sheridan, Montcalm	23	1891, '92.
Brown, Addison M	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	9	1899, '00.
Brown, Asahel	Algansee, Branch	15	1857, '58.
	Coldwater, Branch	15	1859.
Brown, E. Lakin, (*b*)	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	21	1855.
		11	1879.
Brown, Giles T	Ithaca, Gratiot	28	1881, '82.
Brown, Stephen F. (*b*)	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	20	1861, '2, '5.
		10	1885.
Brown, Thomas J	Houghton, Houghton	32	1867.

(*a*) Resigned July 3, '91.
(*b*) Also representative, see list.
(*c*) Did not take his seat in 1869.
(*d*) Did not sit in extra sessions of '61,'62.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Brown, Wm. E.	Lapeer, Lapeer	21	1903, '05.
Brownell, Seymour (*a*)	Utica, Macomb	4	1872.
Brundage, Charles L.	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1893, '95.
Buell, Emmons	Little Prairie Ronde, Cass.	17	1863, '64.
Burch, John	Monroe, Monroe	3	1842, '43.
Burch, Marsden C.	Hersey, Osceola	27	1877.
Burleigh, John L.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1877.
Burns, David E. (*b*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1903.
Burt, Wellington R.	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1893.
Bush, Charles P. (*b*)	Genoa, Livingston	2	1846, '47.
	Lansing, Ingham	26	1855.
Buttars, Archibald	Charlevoix, Charlevoix	30	1881, '82.
		28	1883.
Butterfield, Ira H.	Utica, Macomb	25	1861, '62.
	Lapeer, Lapeer	23	1873, '74.
Cady, Burt D.	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1907.
Campbell, Andrew	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	10	1897, '98.
Campbell, Daniel	Bay City, Bay	25	1887.
Canfield, William	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	25	1857, '8, '9.
Cannon, Ellery Channing (*b*)	Evart, Osceola	25	1901, '03.
Caplis, James (*b*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1881, '82.
Carleton, Israel E. (*b*)	Mears, Oceana	30	1867.
	Whitehall, Muskegon	30	1869, '70.
Carpenter, Joel	Blissfield, Lenawee	11	1859, '61, '2.
Carpenter, Manson (*b*)	Woodbridge, Lenawee	6	1885.
Carton, Augustus C.	East Tawas, Iosco	28	1907.
Carveth, John	Middleville, Barry	13	1885.
Case, Barnabas	Manchester, Washtenaw	2	1851.
Cawley, James P.	Morenci, Lenawee	8	1871, '72.
Chamberlain, Wm. (*b*)	Three Oaks, Berrien	13	1877, '79.
Champion, Schuyler	Lansing, Ingham	14	1893.
Champlin, Elisha, P. (*b*)	Jonesville, Hillsdale	2	1841.
		3	1842.
Chandler, Joseph H.	Hancock, Houghton	32	1881, '82.
Chapman, Adelbert R. (*b*)	Reading, Hillsdale	6	1889.
Chapman, Warren	St. Joseph, Berrien	18	1865.
		16	1867.
Childs, J. Webster (*b*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1865.
		6	1867.
		4	1873, '4, '9.
Chipman, Joseph S.	Niles, Berrien	5	1845, '46.
Chittenden, Clyde C.	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1895.
Christiancy, Isaac P.	Monroe, Monroe	3	1850, '51.
Clapp, Frank W. (*b*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1893, '95.
Clark, John (*b*)	China, St. Clair	5	1835–6, '7, '8.
Clark, Myron W.	Parma, Jackson	10	1893.
Clark, William A.	Howell, Livingston	23	1863, '64.
Clarke, Luther W.	Eagle River, Keweenaw	32	1853.
Cline, William M.	Port Huron, St. Clair	17	1885.
Clisbee, Charles W.	Cassopolis, Cass	15	1867.
Clubb, Henry S.	Grand Haven, Ottawa	29	1873, '74.
Cobb, Thomas S. (*b*)	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	15	1875.
Cochrane, James W.	Midland, Midland	28	1879.
Coe, George A. (*b*)	Coldwater, Branch	4	1846.
		3	1847.
Colgrove, Philip T.	Hastings, Barry	11	1889.
Collier, Victory P.	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13	1865.
		11	1867.
Collingwood, Charles B.	Lansing, Ingham	14	1899, '00.
Colman, Huston B.	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	9	1897, '98.
Compton, Henry (*b*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	2	1843, '44.
Comstock, Horace H. (*b*)	Comstock, Kalamazoo	3	1835-6, '7, '8.
Conant, Harry A.	Monroe, Monroe	5	1879.
Conger, Omar D.	Port Huron, St. Clair	31	1855.
		26	1857, '8, '9.

(*a*) Vice Gilbert Hathaway deceased.
(*b*) Also representative, see list.
(*c*) Vice Lewis Durkee, deceased.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Conkling, Henry C.	Tecumseh, Lenawee	9	1869, '70.
Cook, Albert B.	Owosso, Shiawassee	14	1903, '05.
Cook, David R. (*a*)	Hastings, Barry	15	1877, '81, '2.
Cook, Elijah F.	Farmington, Oakland	5	1838.
		3	1839.
Cook, John P. (*b*)(*c*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1847, '48.
		9	1874.
Cook, William (*b*)	Homer, Calhoun	8	1875, '77.
Cooper, George B. (*b*)	Jacksonopolis, Jackson	4	1837, '38.
Copeland, Joseph T. (*d*)	St. Clair, St. Clair	1	1850, '51.
Corbin, William (*b*)	Petersburg, Monroe	9	1863, '64.
Corey, Jeremiah D. (*b*)	Manchester, Washtenaw	4	1875.
Coulter, Joseph (*e*)	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1861.
Covell, George G. (*b*)	Traverse City, G. Traverse	27	1897.
Crane, Jesse D.	Fenton, Genesee	13	1893.
Crapo, Henry H.	Flint, Genesee	24	1863, '64.
Cravath, Isaac M.	Lansing, Ingham	21	1871, '72.
Crawford, John G.	Holly, Oakland	6	1865.
Crego, Richard J. (*b*)	Brooklyn, Jackson	12	1865.
Cressy, Alonzo (*b*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	15	1855.
Crocker, Martin (*b*)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	15	1891, '92.
Cropsey, Jesse R.	Vicksburg, Kalamazoo	9	1905, '07.
Crosby, Calvin B.	Plymouth, Wayne	2	1887.
Crosby, Moreau S.	Grand Rapids, Kent	28	1873, '74.
Croswell, Charles M. (*b*)	Adrian, Lenawee	10	1863, '4, '5.
		8	1867.
Crouse, Robert (*b*)	Hartland, Livingston	23	1859.
Curry, James L. (*b*)	Clio, Genesee	19	1873, '74.
Curtenius, Frederick W.	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	21	1853.
		19	1867.
Curtis, John L.	Grand Rapids, Kent	22	1885.
Curtis, Norman D.	Monroe, Monroe	2	1838, '39.
Curtis, Wm. L. (*b*)	Petoskey, Emmet	29	1903, '05.
Cust, Edwin M.	Hamburg, Livingston	2	1842, '3, '4, '5.
Danforth, Ephraim B.	Mason, Ingham	7	1847, '48.
Danforth, George	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1851.
Davenport, George	Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1885.
David, James I. (*b*)	Ecorse, Wayne	3	1875.
Davis, Alexander P.	Flint, Genesee	24	1859, '65.
Davis, George B. (*b*)	Utica, Macomb	12	1899, '00.
Davis, Jonathan D.	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1835, '6, '7.
Davis, Lewis C.	Vassar, Tuscola	30	1885.
De Land, Charles V.	Jackson, Jackson	12	1861, '62.
	East Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1873, '74.
Deming, David E.	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1841.
		5	1842.
Den Herder, Jacob	Zeeland, Ottawa	21	1889.
Denton, Samuel	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Dewey, George M.	Hastings, Barry	16	1873, '74.
Dexter, John C.	Ionia, Ionia	28	1871, '72.
Deyo, Charles I.	Oxford, Oakland	14	1887.
Dickerman, Albert	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	9	1881, '82.
Dickey, Charles (*b*)	Marshall, Calhoun	5	1850, '51.
		13	1853.
Dickinson, William E.	Clifton, Keweenaw	32	1859.
Divine, Westbrook	Greenville, Montcalm	28	1863, '4, '5.
Doherty, Alfred J.	Clare, Clare	28	1901, '03, '05.
Doran, Peter	Grand Rapids, Kent	20	1891, '92.
		16	1893.
Dort, Titus (*b*)	Dearborn, Wayne	1	1849, '50, '1.
Dow, Peter (*b*)	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1863, '64.
		18	1879, '81, '2.
Drake, Thomas J.	Flint, Genesee	3	1839, '40, '1.
Draper, Charles	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1867.

(*a*) Vice Lewis Durkee, deceased.
(*b*) Also representative, see list.
(*c*) In 1874, Vice Wm. Stoddard, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned June 27, '51, during extra session.
(*e*) Did not sit in extra sessions of '61, '62.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Dudgeon, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	1	1859.
Duffield, William W.	Inkster, Wayne	3	1879.
Duncan, Lawson A.	Niles, Berrien	11	1883.
Duncan, William C.	Detroit, Wayne	2	1863, '64.
Dunham, Nelson (*a*)	Dundee, Monroe	3	1848, '49.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (*a*)	Hancock, Houghton	32	1889.
Durkee, Lewis (*b*)	Nashville, Barry	15	1881.
Durocher, Laurent (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	2	1835, '6.
Earle, Horatio S.	Detroit, Wayne	3	1901.
Earle, J. Milton	Belding, Ionia	18	1893, '95.
Eaton, Edwin	Hudson, Lenawee	5	1895.
Edinborough, Frank L.	Bay City, Bay	24	1907.
Edmunds, James M. (*a*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	5	1840, '41.
Edsell, Wilson C.	Otsego, Allegan	19	1865.
		14	1877, '81, '2.
Edwards, Edward E. (*a*)	Fremont, Newaygo	26	1885.
		22	1887.
Eldredge, Robert P	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1847, '48.
Ellis, Edward D.	Monroe, Monroe	2	1835–6, '7.
Ely, Ralph	Alma, Gratiot	26	1873, '74.
Ely, Townsend A.	Alma, Gratiot	19	1905, '07.
Emerson, Philip H. (*c*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	11	1871, '72.
		8	1873.
Etheridge, Samuel	Coldwater, Branch	7	1839, '40.
Fairbanks, Earl (*a*)	Luther, Lake	26	1907.
Fairfield, Edmund B.	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	14	1857, '58.
Fancher, Isaac A. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	26	1875.
Farr, Augustine W. (*a*)	Onekama, Manistee	26	1901, '03, '05.
Farr, George A.	Grand Haven, Ottawa	26	1879, '81, '2.
Fast, Orlando J.	Mendon, St. Joseph	10	1883.
Fenton, Wm. M.	Fentonville, Genesee	6	1846.
	Flint, Genesee	6	1847.
Ferry, Thomas W. (*a*)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1857, '58.
Finch, Silas	Saline, Washtenaw	4	1835–6.
Finley, William	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1849, '50.
Fish, George W.	Flint, Genesee	19	1875.
Fitch, Lyman A.	Mattawan, Van Buren	20	1855.
Fitzgerald, Jerome B.	St. Joseph, Berrien	4	1847, '48.
FitzGerald, John C.	Marshall, Calhoun	11	1869, '70.
Flesheim, Joseph	Menominee, Menominee	31	1891, '92.
		30	1893.
Flood, James K. (*a*)	Hart, Oceana	26	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foote, Dan P.	Saginaw City, Saginaw	23	1877.
Ford, Henry	Lawton, Van Buren	12	1881, '82.
Forster, John H.	Houghton, Houghton	32	1865.
Forsyth, Alexander	Standish, Arenac	24	1897, '98.
Foster, Wilder D.	Grand Rapids, Kent	24	1855.
Fowler, Frederick (*a*)	Reading, Hillsdale	14	1865.
Fowler, Smith W.	Charlotte, Eaton	21	1863, '64.
Fox, Edwin G.	Mayville, Tuscola	17	1887, '89.
		21	1893.
Fralick, Henry (*a*)	Plymouth, Wayne	3	1853.
Francis, Wm. H. (*a*)	Frankfort, Benzie	28	1885.
Freeman, Franklin S.	Ionia, Ionia	24	1877.
French, Alfred (*d*)	Bronson, Branch	3	1850, '51.
French, George H.	Homer, Calhoun	13	1861, '2, '3, '4.
French, Robert E.	Fort Gratiot, St. Clair	11	1893, '95.
Fridlender, Charles A.	Oscoda, Iosco	26	1891, '92.
Frisbee, Alonzo T.	Oak Grove, Livingston	20	1883.
Fuller, Edward L. (*a*)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	5	1841.
		2	1842.
Fuller, Oramel B. (*a*)	Ford River, Delta	30	1901, '03, '07.
Fyfe, Andrew	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1905, '07.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Died April 11, 1881; succeeded by David R. Cook.
(*c*) Resigned before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Wm. F. Hewitt.
(*d*) Did not sit in extra session of '51.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Gaige, Joseph M.	Croswell, Sanilac	20	1895.
Galbraith, Franklin B.	Pontiac, Oakland	14	1889.
Gale, Elbridge G. (a)	Goodrich, Genesee	24	1861, '62.
Galloway, John H.	Howell, Livingston	23	1861, '62.
Gardner, Ransom	Jonesville, Hillsdale	15	1853.
Garvey, Matthew T.	Cassopolis, Cass	11	1875.
Garvelink, Jan W. (a)	Graafschap, Allegan	10	1891, '92.
		8	1893.
Garwood, Alonzo	Cassopolis, Cass	17	1857, '58.
Gay, Mylo L. (a)	Howell, Livingston	22	1871, '72.
Gibson, Charles F.	Bay City, Bay	29	1881, '82.
	Detroit, Wayne	4	1893.
Giddings, Charles W.	St. Louis, Gratiot	19	1899, '00.
Giddings, J. Wight	Cadillac, Wexford	28	1887, '89.
Gidley, Townsend E. (a)	Barry, Jackson	5	1839, '40, '1.
		4	1842.
	Parma, Jackson	12	1863, '64.
Gies, Paul (a)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1867.
Gilbert, Peter	Sterling, Arenac	25	1891, '92.
		24	1893.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (a)	Blissfield, Lenawee	5	1889.
Glasgow, Cassius L.	Nashville, Barry	15	1903, '05.
Glazier, Frank P.	Chelsea, Washtenaw	10	1903.
Godfrey, Joseph	Detroit, Wayne	2	1865.
Goodell, James M.	Corunna, Shiawassee	18	1873, '74.
Goodell, Solon (a)	Denton, Wayne	4	1901, 03.
Goodrich, Enos (a)	Goodrich, Genesee	28	1853.
Goodrich, Reuben (a)	Goodrich, Genesee	28	1855.
Goodwin, William F. (a)	Concord, Jackson	7	1881, '82.
Goodyear, Henry A. (a)	Hastings, Barry	22	1885.
Gordon, James Wright	Marshall, Calhoun	6	1839.
Gorham, Charles T.	Marshall, Calhoun	13	1859.
Gorman, James S. (a)	Chelsea, Washtenaw	4	1887, '89.
Gould, Amos	Owosso, Shiawassee	26	1853.
Graham, Robert D. (a)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1899, '00.
Granger, Lyman	Columbus, St. Clair	1	1842, '43.
Graveraet, Robert J.	Marquette, Marquette	32	1857, '58.
Gray, Edgar L. (a)	Newaygo, Newaygo	30	1873, '4, '5.
Gray, Neil, Jr.	Ray, Macomb	1	1843, '44.
Green, Albertus L. (a)	Olivet, Eaton	20	1867.
Green, Edbert B.	Alma, Gratiot	24	1889.
Green, Nelson (a)	White River, Muskegon	31	1861, '62.
	Clay Bank, Oceana	30	1863, '64.
Green, Sanford M.	Owosso, Shiawassee	6	1843.
	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1844, '6, '7.
Greenly, William L.	Adrian, Lenawee	2	1839, '40.
		3	1842, '43.
Greiner, Michael (a)	Connors Creek, Wayne	1	1885.
Greusel, John (a)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1875, '81, '2, '3.
Griffey, Clinton G. (a)	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1889.
Griswold, George R.	Detroit, Wayne	1	1848, '9, '53.
Grosfield, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	3	1889.
Grosvenor, Ebenezer O.	Jonesville, Hillsdale	14	1859, '63, '4.
Gullifer, Freeman O.	Au Sable, Iosco	29	1883.
Gurney, Theron S.	Hart, Oceana	22	1889.
Hadsall, Henry S.	Owosso, Shiawassee	14	1897, '98.
Halbert, Horace	Fowlerville, Livingston	17	1879.
Hale, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1845, '46.
Hall, Henry (a)	Dexter, Washtenaw	6	1853.
Hance, John W.	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	24	1883.
Hannahs, George	South Haven, Van Buren	18	1871, '72.
Harrington, Daniel B. (a)	Port Huron, St. Clair	31	1853.
Harrington, Ebenezer B.	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1839.
Harris, Israel V.	Tallmage, Ottawa	23	1853.

(a) Also representative, see list.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Harshaw, Andrew	Alpena, Alpena	26	1887, '89.
Hart, Alvin N. (*a*)	Lapeer, Lapeer	6	1844,'5,'8, '9, '50.
Harvie, Andrew (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1850, '51.
Hascall, Charles C. (*b*)	Flint, Genesee	5	1835, '36.
Hatheway, Gilbert (*c*)	New Baltimore, Macomb	4	1871.
Hawkins, Lucius D	Parma, Jackson	7	1875.
Hawkins, Olney	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	5	1839, '40.
Hawley, Thomas D. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1885.
Hayden, James G	Cassopolis, Cass	7	1905.
Hayden, Philotus (*a*)	Hamilton, Allegan	4	1851.
	Decatur, Van Buren	19	1859.
Hazen, Ezra (*a*)	Memphis, St. Clair	26	1861, '62.
Heald, Perley C	Midland, Midland	24	1899, '00.
Heine, Albert O	Bay City, Bay	24	1905.
Heisterman, Carl	Bad Axe, Huron	18	1885.
Helme, James W., Jr	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1899, '00, '01.
Henry, Charles R	Au Sable, Iosco	29	1885.
Hetzler, Christian (*a*)	Erie, Monroe	5	1885.
Hewitt, Alexander (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	9	1879.
Hewitt, Henry	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1842.
Hewitt, Lauren K	Lansing, Ingham	22	1863, '64.
Hewitt, William F. (*d*)	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1874.
Hickock, James W	Walton, Grand Traverse	22	1853.
High, Hiram M	Ovid, Clinton	19	1901.
Hinchman, Theodore H	Detroit, Wayne	2	1877.
Hinds, Henry H	Stanton, Montcalm	27	1873, '74.
Hine, James W	Lowell, Kent	22	1883.
Hine, Milton B	Austerlitz, Kent	25	1879.
Hixson, Daniel (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	7	1853.
Hodge, Hiram C. (*a*)	Concord, Jackson	7	1879.
Holcomb, James E	Wolverine, Cheboygan	27	1891, '92.
Holbrook, John	Lansing, Ingham	12	1887, '89.
Hollister, Isaac T	Victor, Clinton	22	1857, '58.
Holmes, Arthur L. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1897, '98, '01.
Hooker, Cortez P. (*a*)	Ashley, Macomb	30	1855.
Hopkins, Samuel W. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1893.
Hopkins, Mordecai L	Millpoint, Ottawa	23	1855.
Hough, Lewis C	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1893.
Hough, Olmstead	Tecumseh, Lenawee	2	1835–6, '7.
Howell, Andrew	Adrian, Lenawee	11	1865.
		9	1867.
Howell, George (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	5	1887.
Howell, William T. (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1843, '4, '5.
	Jonesville, Hillsdale	3	1846.
Hoyt, James M	Walled Lake, Oakland	6	1859.
Hubbard, Giles	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	4	1865.
Hubbell, Jay A	Houghton, Houghton	32	1885, '87.
Hueston, James	Northville, Wayne	3	1883, '85.
Hughes, Arthur D	Irving, Barry	15	1897, '98.
Humphrey, Elijah O	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	20	1863, '64.
Humphrey, James W	Wayland, Allegan	8	1899, '00, '01.
Huntington, George M	Mason, Ingham	17	1875.
Hussey, Erastus (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13	1855.
Huston, Benjamin W. (*a*)	Vassar, Tuscola	22	1879.
Ingersoll, John N. (*a*)	Owosso, Shiawassee	28	1861, '62.
Isbell, Nelson G	Howell, Livingston	2	1848,'9, '50, '1.
Isham, Edwin B	Negaunee, Marquette	32	1873, '74.
Jamison, Julius M	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1895.
Janes, Oscar A	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1895.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Resigned at close of extra session of 1836 and succeeded by Randolph Manning,
(*c*) Died before extra session of 1872 and succeeded by Seymour Brownell.
(*d*) Vice Philip H. Emerson, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Jay, William	Whitmore Lake, Washtenaw	7	1863, '4, '5.
Jenison, Henry H	Eagle, Clinton	14	1883.
Jenks, Bela W	St. Clair, St. Clair	24	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Jenks, Bela W	Harbor Beach, Huron	20	1905, '07.
Jenks, Jeremiah	Rock Falls, Huron	23	1875.
Jenness, John S. (*a*)	Almont, Lapeer	25	1867.
Jenney, William, Jr	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	20	1877.
Jerome, David H	Saginaw, Saginaw	27	1863, '4, '5.
		26	1867.
Jerome, George	Detroit, Wayne	2	1855, '7, '8.
Jewell, Augustus	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1893, '95.
Jibb, William	Maybee, Monroe	5	1897, '98.
Johnson, Daniel S	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	29	1853.
Johnson, Ransom C	Flint, Genesee	13	1895.
Jones, De Garmo	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Jones, George N	Marine City, St. Clair	11	1903, '05.
Jones, Gilman C	Dowagiac, Cass	17	1861, '62.
Jones, John H. (*a*)	Quincy, Branch	13	1869, '70.
		10	1875.
Jones, Whitney (*a*)	Lansing, Ingham	22	1859.
Kane, Harry J	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1905, '07.
Keeler, Miner S	Middleville, Barry	15	1895.
Kelly, William D. (*a*)	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1901, '03.
Kempf, Reuben (*a*)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1885.
Kent, Richard	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1853.
Kenyon, John, Jr. (*a*)	Tyrone, Livingston	27	1855.
Kercheval, Benjamin B	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Keyes, Karl D	Olivet, Eaton	15	1907.
Kibbee, Henry C	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1851.
Kibbee, Rufus	Medina, Lenawee	3	1846, '47.
Kilpatrick, William M	Owosso, Shiawassee	17	1881, '82, '95.
King, Jonathan P. (*a*)	Mackinac, Mackinac	6	1849, '50.
King, Nathan G	Brooklyn, Jackson	7	1873, '74.
Kingsley, James (*a*)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1838.
		5	1839.
		2	1842.
Kinnane, James H	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1907.
Kline, Fred B	Addison, Lenawee	5	1907.
Koon, Ezra L	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	12	1869, '70.
		9	1883.
Lacey, Elijah (*a*)	Niles, Berrien	7	1840, '41.
		18	1861, '62.
Ladd, Nathaniel	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1855.
Laflamboy, Charles H. (*a*)	McBrides, Montcalm	18	1903.
Laing, William S	Iron Mountain, Menominee	31	1887.
Lamb, John M. (*a*)	Dryden, Lapeer	27	1857, '58.
		26	1863, '64.
Landon, Rufus W	Niles, Berrien	18	1863, '64.
Lane, Thomas D. (*a*)	South Lyon, Oakland	7	1861, '62.
Langdon, Nathaniel	Ida, Monroe	9	1865.
Lapham, Smith (*a*)	Laphamville, Kent	29	1857, '58.
Lathrop, Henry B. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	2	1847.
Latimer, W. Irving (*a*)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	25	1897,'98,'99,'00.
Latourette, David L	Fenton, Genesee	22	1867.
Lawrence, Samuel J	Wyandotte, Wayne	4	1897, '98.
Leavitt, Roswell	Bellaire, Antrim	29	1889.
Ledyard, Henry	Detroit, Wayne	3	1857.
Leidlein, John	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1899, '00.
Leonard, Joseph C	Union City, Branch	16	1853.
LeRoy, John P	Pontiac, Oakland	3	1840, '41.
		6	1851.
Lewis, John D. (*a*) (*b*)	Bay City, Bay	24	1874.
Lewis, Nathaniel W	Ganges, Allegan	14	1879.
Linsley, Edward B	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	6	1905, '07.

(*a*) Also representative, see list. (*b*) Vice H. H. Wheeler, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (*a*)	Allegan, Allegan	5	1845, '46.
Lockerby, Wm. H.	Quincy, Branch	6	1901, '03.
Loeser, Hugo Charles	Jackson, Jackson	10	1901.
Loomis, Charles A.	St. Clair, St. Clair	1	1848, '49.
Loomis, Robert B.	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1897, '98, '99, '00, '01.
Lovell, Enos T. (*a*)	Climax, Kalamazoo	11	1881, '82.
Lovell, Lafayette W.	Climax, Kalamazoo	20	1857, '58.
Luce, Cyrus G. (*a*)	Gilead, Branch	15	1865.
		13	1867.
Lugers, Luke (*a*)	Holland, Ottawa	23	1907.
Lyon, Truman H.	Grand Rapids, Kent	24	1853.
Lyons, Frank A.	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1899, '00.
MacKay, John D. M.	Detroit, Wayne	2	1905, '07.
Maitland, Alexander	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Mann, Emanuel	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	6	1871, '72.
Manning, Randolph (*b*)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1837.
Manwaring, Joshua	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1883, '85.
Markey, Matthew (*a*)	Wayne, Wayne	3	1877.
Mars, Thomas	Berrien Center, Berrien	13	1881, '82.
Martin, Chester W.	Ithaca, Gratiot	19	1895.
Martindale, Frederick C. (*a*)	Greenfield, Wayne	1	1905, '07.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	1	1844, '45.
	Detroit, Wayne	2	1869, '70.
Mason, Richard	Gladstone, Delta	30	1895, '97, '98.
Maynard, Loren	Marengo, Calhoun	4	1846.
		5	1847.
Mayo, Perry	Battle Creek, Calhoun	7	1887.
McCabe, James	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1848, '49.
McCamly, Sands (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	6	1839, '40.
McCauley, William	Brighton, Livingston	27	1853.
McCormick, Augustin C.	Grafton, Monroe	4	1891, '92.
McCormick, James W. (*a*)	Fennville, Allegan	10	1889.
McCurdy, Hugh	Corunna, Shiawassee	23	1865.
McDermid, John	Cambria Mills, Hillsdale	14	1861, '62.
McDonell, John (*c*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1835–6, '7, '8.
McElroy, Crocket	St. Clair, St. Clair	21	1877, '79.
McGinley, Charles H.	Minden City, Sanilac	20	1893.
McGowan, Jonas H.	Coldwater, Branch	10	1873, '74.
McGraw, William T.	Detroit, Wayne	4	1899, '00.
McGurk, James R. (*a*)	Capac, St. Clair	21	1881, '82.
McKay, William (*a*)	Caro, Tuscola	21	1907.
McKey, Anthony	Deerfield, Lenawee	2	1837, '38.
McKinney, John (*a*)	Paw Paw, Van Buren	4	1849, '50.
McLaughlin, Joseph R. (*d*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1893, '95.
McMahon, Joel W.	Marlette, Sanilac	18	1883.
McMullen, Daniel P.	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	29	1899, '00, '01.
McNaughton, Moses A.	Jackson, Jackson	12	1853.
McPeek, Jacob L.	Grand Ledge, Eaton	15	1879.
McReynolds, Andrew T. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1847.
Meacham, George (*a*)	Union, Cass	17	1859.
Mead, Henry S. (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1851.
Mears, Charles	Lincoln, Mason	31	1863, '64.
Mears, William J.	Boyne Falls, Charlevoix	27	1893.
Mellen, Harvey (*a*)	Romeo, Macomb	12	1893.
Mellen, John N.	Romeo, Macomb	21	1873, '4, '5.
Mercer, James (*a*)	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1883.
Merrill, Elias W. (*a*)	Muskegon, Muskegon	30	1865.
Merriman, George W.	Hartford, Van Buren	8	1895, '97, '98.
Mickley, Charles E. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	6	1873
Miller, William	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	11	1891, '92.
Milliken, James W. (*e*)	Traverse City, G'd Trav	27	1898, '99, '00.
Mills, Charles Blunt (*a*)	Mayville, Tuscola	27	1869, 70.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Chas. C. Hascall.
(*c*) Resigned March 23, '38.
(*d*) Acting lieutenant governor in '95.
(*e*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Geo. G. Covell.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Mills, William S.	Lexington, Sanilac.	27	1859.
Mills, Willis N.	Menominee, Menominee.	30	1905.
Milnes, Alfred.	Coldwater, Branch.	7	1889, '91, '92.
Ming, Fred R. (a).	Cheboygan, Cheboygan.	29	1907.
Minnis, Adam.	Wayne, Wayne.	3	1865.
Mitchell, Wm. H. C. (a).	East Traverse Bay, Gd. Traverse.	31	1873, '4, '5.
Moffatt, Seth C. (a).	Northport, Leelanau.	31	1871, '72.
Moffatt, Orlando C.	Traverse City, Gr'd Trav.	27	1903, '05.
Monaghan, George F.	Detroit, Wayne.	3	1899, '00.
Monroe, Charles J.	South Haven, Van Buren.	12 10	1883, '85. 1887.
Monroe, Darius (a).	Bronson, Branch.	15	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Montgomery, Wm. H. (a).	Ida, Monroe.	8	1855.
Moody, Wm. J.	Jackson, Jackson.	4	1835–6, '43, '4.
Moon, John W.	Muskegon, Muskegon.	23 21	1885. 1887.
Moore, Charles W. (a).	Detroit, Wayne.	3	1897, '98.
Moore, Edward S.	Three Rivers, St. Joseph.	17	1853.
Moore, George W.	Port Huron, St. Clair.	11	1899, '00, '01.
Moore, Joseph B.	Lapeer, Lapeer.	20	1879.
Moore, Thomas F. (a).	Adrian, Lenawee.	11	1863, '64.
Moore, Wm. (a).	York, Washtenaw.	4	1837, '38.
Morgan, Franklin E.	Coldwater, Branch.	10	1877.
Moriarty, Michael H.	Crystal Falls, Iron.	31	1903, '05, '07.
Morrison, Alexander H. (a).	St. Joseph, Berrien.	18	1857, '58.
Morrison, Thomas (a).	Wayne, Wayne.	3	1881, '82.
Morrow, James H.	Adrian, Lenawee.	5	1891, '2, '3.
Morse, Allen B.	Ionia, Ionia.	27	1875.
Morse, Charles H. (a).	New Haven Center, Gratiot.	28	1877.
Morton, Edward G. (a).	Monroe, Monroe.	7	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Moyers, Gilbert	Allegan, Allegan.	13	1857, '58.
Mudge, Elisha.	Maple Rapids, Clinton.	19	1897, '98.
Mugford, Enoch T.	Hart, Oceana.	22 26	1891, '92. 1893.
Mulholland, Samuel (a).	Vienna, Monroe.	9	1861, '62.
Murfin, James O.	Detroit, Wayne.	2	1901.
Murphy, Seba.	Monroe, Monroe.	2	1840, '41.
Murray, Lyman (a).	Grand Rapids, Kent.	28	1875.
Muzzy, Franklin.	Niles, Berrien.	18	1859.
Nagel, Joseph.	Detroit, Wayne.	1	1889.
Near, John L. (a).	Brownstown, Wayne.	4	1857, '8, '61, '62.
Neasmith, James M.	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo.	19 15	1871, '72. 1873, '74.
Nelson, Charles D.	Muskegon, Muskegon.	29 26	1875. 1877.
Nevins, John M. (a).	Hastings, Barry.	21	1865.
Newberry, Seneca.	Rochester, Oakland.	4	1853.
Newcomb, Roland B. C. (a).	Blissfield, Lenawee.	6	1877.
Nichols, George Ellsworth.	Ionia, Ionia.	18	1901.
Niles, Johnson (a).	Troy, Oakland.	6	1844, '45.
Nims, Jerome W.	Romeo, Macomb.	12	1901.
Nims, William R.	Lexington, Sanilac.	26	1865.
Norris, Lyman D.	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw.	6	1869, '70.
North, Seth D. (a).	Hancock, Houghton.	32	1879.
North, Townsend.	Vassar, Tuscola.	24	1875.
Northrop, Elijah S.	Hancock, Houghton.	32	1863.
Norton, John M.	Rochester, Oakland.	15	1883.
O'Reilly, Bernard.	Detroit, Wayne.	3	1887.
Osborn, John M. (a).	Hudson, Lenawee.	9	1875.
Osburn, Reuben H.	Calumet, Houghton.	32	1877.
Owen, John G.	Clarkston, Oakland.	6	1861, '62.
Packard, William O.	Covert, Van Buren.	12	1877.
Paddock, Alfred.	Concord, Jackson.	11	1853.
Paine, Rodney C.	Niles, Berrien.	19	1855.

(a) Also representative, see list.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Palmer, Ambrose E	Kalkaska, Kalkaska	27	1901.
Palmer, Lewis G	Big Rapids, Mecosta	23	1887, '89.
Palmer, Thomas W	Detroit, Wayne	2	1879.
Park, Peter E	Detroit, Wayne	3	1891, '92.
Parker, John	Portage, Kalamazoo	20	1859.
Parker, Leonard B	Newport, Monroe	25	1863, '64.
Parsons, Andrew (*a*)	Corunna, Shiawassee	6	1847, '48.
Pascoe, Peter	Republic, Marquette	31	1893, '95.
Patterson, John C	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1879, '81, '82.
Patterson, Michael A. (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	3	1844, '45.
Pattison, William H	Saline, Washtenaw	7	1855.
		8	1857, '58.
Pearl, Stephen (*a*)	DuPlain, Clinton	21	1869, '70.
Peek, Archibald J. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1905, '07.
Peirce, Peter R. L	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1869, '70.
Pendleton, Edward W	Sturgis, St. Joseph	10	1879.
Pennell, Orrin G	DeWitt, Clinton	14	1885.
Pennington, Henry F	Charlotte, Eaton	13	1883.
Pennoyer, Henry (*a*)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1859.
Perren, John J	Detroit, Wayne	1	1899, '00.
Perrin, Henry M	St. Johns, Clinton	22	1865.
Perrin, Porter K	St. Johns, Clinton	16	1877.
Perry, Gideon D (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	10	1859.
Peters, George (*a*)	Petersburg, Monroe	7	1867.
Phelps, Fitch (*a*)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	27	1883, '85.
Phillips, Delos	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	19	1869, '70.
Pierce, Charles S	Oscoda, Iosco	28	1893.
Pierce, Nathan (*a*)	Marengo, Calhoun	14	1853.
		13	1857, '58.
Pierson, William S	Flint, Genesee	13	1901.
Pond, Elihu B	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	7	1859.
Porter, George F	Gooding, Ottawa	21	1891, '92.
Porter, Lewis (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1859.
Post, Floyd L. (*a*)	Coleman, Midland	24	1887.
Potter, George N	Potterville, Eaton	11	1887.
Potter, William W	Hastings, Barry	15	1899, '00.
Pratt, Abner (*a*)	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1844, '45.
Prescott, George A	Tawas City, Iosco	28	1895, '97, '98.
Preston, John L. (*a*)	Columbiaville, Lapeer	21	1895, '97, '98.
Price, Layman B. (*a*)	Lakeville, Oakland	5	1871, '72.
Prindle, Frank L	Gladwin, Gladwin	24	1891, '92.
Pringle, Eugene A. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1867.
Prutzman, Abraham C	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	14	1869, '70, '1, '2.
		11	1873, '74.
Pulver, Henry H	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	20	1885.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr. (*a*)	Pokagon, Cass	15	1871, '72.
Rairden, John	Detroit, Wayne	1	1887.
Randall, Caleb D	Coldwater, Branch	13	1871, '72.
Rankin, Francis H. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	19	1877.
Ranney, Peyton (*a*)	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	8	1889.
Raynale, Ebenezer	Franklin, Oakland	5	1835–6, '7.
Read, Gilbert E. (*a*)	Richland, Kalamazoo	11	1877.
Redfield, Alexander H. (*b*)	Cassopolis, Cass	4	1848, '49.
	Detroit, Wayne	1	1857.
Redfield, George A. (*a*)	Adamsville, Cass	5	1842, '3, '4.
Redfield, Heman J	Monroe, Monroe	5	1875, '77.
Rentz, Theodore (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1889.
Rexford, Roswell B	Napoleon, Jackson	11	1855.
Rice, Justin	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1840, '41.
Rich, Hampton	Ionia, Ionia	28	1867, '9, '70.
Rich, John T. (*a*) (*c*)	Elba, Lapeer	20	1881.
Richardson, David M	Detroit, Wayne	2	1873, '74.
Richardson, John H	Tuscola, Tuscola	30	1883.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Absent from extra session of 1858.
(*c*) Resigned March 21, 1881, succeeded by William W. Andrus.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Richmond, Charles H.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw...	4	1883.
Richmond, William A.	Grand Rapids, Kent.	5	1844, '45.
Riley, Henry H. (*a*)	Constantine, St. Joseph....	4	1850, '1, '62.
Rix, Oel (*b*)	Richmond, Macomb.	1	1846, '47.
Robbins, Richard B. (*b*)	Adrian, Lenawee.	6	1879.
Roberts, Elijah J. (*b*)	Eagle River, Keweenaw...	6	1851.
Roberts, John	Hastings, Barry.	21	1857, '58.
Robertson, Andrew S.	Mt. Clemens, Macomb....	4	1863.
Robinson, Orrin W. (*b*)	Chassell, Houghton.	32	1897, '98.
Robinson, Rix	Ada, Kent	5 7	1846. 1847, '8, '9.
Robison, John J. (*b*)	Manchester, Washtenaw...	8	1863, '64.
Robson, John	Lansing, Ingham.	14	1901.
Romeyn, James W. (*b*)	Detroit, Wayne.	1	1871, '2, '83.
Roof, Adam L. (*b*)	Lyons, Ionia.	7	1849, '50.
Roof, Albert K. (*b*)	Lyons, Ionia.	19	1887.
Roost, John (*b*)	Holland, Ottawa.	23	1883.
Rose, David G.	Manchester, Washtenaw...	4	1881, '82.
Rumer, James F.	Davison, Genesee.	13	1905.
Rumsey, Henry	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw...	4	1835, '6, '7.
Russell, Henry C.	Cedar Springs, Kent.	25	1881, '82.
Russell, Huntley	Soldiers' Home, Kent.	17	1905, '07.
Russell, Josiah	Greenville, Montcalm.	25	1853.
Sabin, Marden	Centerville, St. Joseph....	8 6	1891, '92. 1893.
Sanborn, William	Port Huron, St. Clair.	24	1867.
Savidge, William	Spring Lake, Ottawa.	23	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Willis F.	Ontonagon, Ontonagon....	32	1893.
Sayre, Ira T.	Flushing, Genesee.	13	1899, '00.
Schumaker, Anthony B.	Grand Ledge, Eaton.	15	1901.
Schwartz, John E. (*b*)	Detroit, Wayne.	1	1847, '48.
Scripps, James E.	Detroit, Wayne.	3	1903.
Scullen, William P.	Detroit, Wayne.	1	1903.
Seeley, Thaddeus D. (*b*)	Pontiac, Oakland.	12	1905, '07.
Seymour, Henry (*b*)	Grand Rapids, Kent.	29	1867.
Seymour, Henry W. (*b*)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa.	31 30	1883. 1887.
Seymour, James (*b*) (*c*)	Flushing, Genesee.	24	1857.
Sharp, George W.	Newberry, Luce.	30	1891, '92.
Sharp, John C.	Jackson, Jackson.	6	1887.
Shaw, Brackley (*b*)	Clayton, Lenawee.	6	1881, '2, '3.
Shaw, Edwin O.	Newaygo, Newaygo.	25	1895.
Shearer, Jonathan (*b*)	Plymouth, Wayne.	1	1842, '3, '4.
Shelden, Carlos D. (*b*)	Houghton, Houghton.	32	1895.
Sheldon, Suel A.	Berlin, Ottawa.	23	1899, '00, '05.
Sheley, Alanson.	Detroit, Wayne.	2	1867, '71, '2.
Shepard, James M.	Cassopolis, Cass.	12	1879.
Sherwood, Harvey C.	Watervliet, Berrien.	11	1885.
Shoemaker, Joseph P.	Amsden, Montcalm.	24	1879.
Shoemaker, Michael	Michigan Center, Jackson...	2	1848, '9, '50.
	Jackson, Jackson	2 7	1851. 1877, '83, '5.
Shurtz, Frederick (*b*)	White Pigeon, St. Joseph...	16	1857, '58.
Simons, Charles C.	Detroit, Wayne.	2	1903.
Sinclair, Daniel D.	Adrian, Lenawee.	3	1848.
Sleeper, Albert E.	Lexington, Sanilac.	20	1901, '03.
Slocum, Elliott T.	Trenton, Wayne.	3	1869, '70.
Smalley, Herbert (*b*)	Detroit, Wayne.	4	1895.
Smith, Abner C.	Mt. Clemens, Macomb....	1	1845, '46.
Smith, Alvah G.	Lake City, Missaukee.	28	1899, '00.
Smith, Amos.	Vandalia, Cass.	15	1869, '70.
Smith, Charles (*b*)	Hubbell, Houghton.	32	1899, '00, '01, '03, '05, '07.
Smith, Charles H. (*d*)	Jackson, Jackson.	10	1895.

(*a*) Vice Joseph R. Williams, deceased in '62.

(*b*) Also representative, see list.

(*c*) Absent from extra session of 1858.

(*d*) Vice John W. Watts, deceased in '95.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Smith, Frank	Detroit, Wayne	1	1891, '92.
Smith, Gad	Marquette, Marquette	31	1901.
Smith, George A. (*a*)	Somerset, Hillsdale	12	1867.
		9	1885.
Smith, John S	Armada, Macomb	30	1853.
Smith, Samuel W	Pontiac, Oakland	15	1885.
Smith, Thaddeus G. (*a*)	Fentonville, Genesee	23	1869, '70.
Snow, Fielder S. (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	3	1849, '50.
		10	1853.
Sovereign, Frederick T	Three Oaks, Berrien	7	1901, '03.
Sparks, Levi	Buchanan, Berrien	12	1873, '74.
Spencer, Horace C	Flint, Genesee	19	1885.
Standish, John H	Newaygo, Newaygo	31	1867, '9, '70.
Stanton, Erastus H	Ionia, Ionia	24	1881, '82.
Stark, George P. (*a*)	Cascade, Kent	20	1887.
Starkey, Lewis F	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1843, ' 44.
Steel, George A	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1893.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (*a*)	Menominee, Menominee	31	1879, '85.
Stevens, Fitz H	Paw Paw, Van Buren	20	1853.
Stevens, John H. D	Ironwood, Gogebic	32	1891, '92.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (*a*)	Saugatuck, Allegan	17	1871, '72.
Stockton, John (*a*)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	5	1835, '36.
Stoddard, William (*a*) (*b*)	Litchfield, Hillsdale	12	1871, '72.
		9	1873.
Stoll, Albert	Detroit, Wayne	2	1899, '00.
Storrs, Wales F. (*a*)	Coopersville, Ottawa	30	1871, '72.
Stout, Bryon G. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1861, '62.
Stowell, Alexander H	Detroit, Wayne	2	1853.
Strickland, Randolph	DeWitt, Clinton	22	1861, '62.
Strong, John Jr. (*a*)	South Rockwood, Monroe	5	1881, '2, '3.
Sturgis, David	DeWitt, Clinton	7	1851.
Sullivan, James	Dowagiac, Cass	18	1855.
Summers, Jacob (*a*)	Utica, Macomb	5	1837, '38.
		4	1839, '40.
		1	1849, '50.
Sumner, John J. (*a*)	Lambertville, Monroe	5	1873, '74.
Sutton, William C	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1873, '74.
Swift, William F	Ishpeming, Marquette	31	1881, '82.
Taylor, George E	Flint, Genesee	19	1883.
Taylor, Lorison J. (*a*)	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	17	1877.
Taylor, Robert L	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1889, '91, '2.
Teeple, George W	Pinckney, Livingston	13	1897, '98.
Ten Eyck, Conrad (*a*) (*c*)	Dearborn, Wayne	1	1835–6, '7.
Thomas, George (*a*)	Yorkville, Kalamazoo	5	1851.
	Gull Lake, Barry	20	1869, '70.
Thomas, Henry F. (*a*)	Allegan, Allegan	14	1875.
Thompson, Albert	South Haven, Van Buren	13	1875.
Thompson, William G	Detroit, Wayne	2	1895, '97, '98.
Thomson, Edward H. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	6	1848, '49.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	3	1844, '5, '6, '7.
Toan, William	Portland, Ionia	19	1889, '91, '2.
Toll, Isaac D. (*a*)	Fawn River, St. Joseph	4	1847.
Tooker, John S	Lansing, Ingham	16	1879, '81, '2.
Tower, Osmond	Ionia, Ionia	30	1859, '61, '2.
Townsend, Emory	Saginaw, E. S. Saginaw	22	1895.
Traver, Seneca C	River Rouge, Wayne	4	1905. '07.
Treat, Loren L	Oxford, Oakland	5	1865.
Tripp, Charles	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	6	1855.
Trowbridge, Rowland E	Birmingham, Oakland	5	1857, '8, '9.
Trowbridge, Stephen V. R	Birmingham, Oakland	3	1839, '40, '1.
		6	1842.
Turnbull, James D. (*a*)	Alpena, Alpena	29	1893.
Turner, James	Lansing, Ingham	21	1867.
Turner, Jerome W	Corunna, Shiawassee	22	1869, '70.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Died in '73 and succeeded by John P. Cook.
(*c*) Resigned February 24, 1837.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Turner, Jesse F.	DeWitt, Clinton	4	1844, '45.
Tuttle. Arthur J.	Leslie, Ingham	14	1907.
Twombly, Royal T.	Niles, Berrien	19	1853.
Tyler, Columbus V.	Bay City, Bay	29 25	1877, '79. 1889.
Tyler, Comfort (*a*)	Oporto, St. Joseph	16	1859.
Upson, A. I.	Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw	32	1855.
Upson, Charles	Centerville, St. Joseph	17	1855.
	Coldwater, Branch	10	1881, '82.
Van Akin, Simeon	Ida, Monroe	5	1903, '05.
Vaughan, Coleman C.	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1903.
Videto, James (*a*)	Spring Arbor, Jackson	4	1845, '46.
Wagar, Edgar S. (*a*)	Edmore, Montcalm	18	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Wagner, Matthew D.	Sand Beach, Huron	20	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Wait, Jonathan G. (*a*)	Sturgis, St. Joseph	16 14	1863, '4, '5. 1867.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (*a*)	Grand Blanc, Genesee	6	1842, '43.
Walbridge, David S.	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1849, '50.
Waldo, Campbell	Albion, Calhoun	5	1848, '49.
Walker, DeWitt, C. (*a*)	Romeo, Macomb	4 1	1841. 1842.
Walker, James B.	Benzonia, Benzie	31	1865.
Ward, Charles A.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	10	1899, '00.
Warner, Edward A.	Coldwater, Branch	4	1842, '43.
Warner, Fred M.	Farmington, Oakland	12	1895, '7, '8.
Warner, P. Dean (*a*)	Farmington, Oakland	5	1869, '70.
Warner, William E. (*a*)	Rawsonville, Wayne	4 3	1859. 1863, '64.
Warren, Asa K. (*a*)	Olivet, Eaton	16	1875.
Warren, Stephen H.	Eureka, Montcalm	30	1857, '58.
Waterbury, I. Roy (*a*)	Highland Station, Oakland.	12	1903.
Waterbury, John C. (*a*)	Lexington, Sanilac	25 22	1871, '72. 1877.
Watkins, Milton C. (*a*)	Ashley, Kent	29	1863, '4, '5.
Watts, John W. (*a*) (*b*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Webb, Dwight	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1849, '50.
Webb, Nathan	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1861, '62.
Webber, William L.	East Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1875.
Weeks, Augustus W. (*a*)	Lowell, Kent	17	1901, '03.
Weir, James D.	Detroit, Wayne	1	1879.
Weiss, Joseph M. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1891, '2, '3.
Welch, John.	East Saginaw, Saginaw	23	1881, '82.
Welch, Lewis	Exeter, Monroe	9	1857, '8, '9.
Wells, Frederick L. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	22	1873, '4, '5.
Wesselius, Sybrant	Grand Rapids, Kent	20	1889.
Wesson, William B.	Detroit, Wayne	1	1873, '74.
Westcott, Charles H.	St. Clair, St. Clair	11	1897, '98.
Westgate, Ansel W.	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	27	1887.
Westover, Frank L.	Bay City, Bay	24	1901, '03.
Wetmore, Fred C.	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1907.
Wheeler, A. Oren	Manistee, Manistee	26	1891, '92, '95.
Wheeler, Harrison H. (*c*)	Wenona, Bay	27 24	1871, '72. 1873.
White, Frank G.	Calumet, Houghton	32	1871, '72.
White, Peter (*a*)	Marquette, Marquette	32	1875.
White, Shubael F.	Ludington, Mason	26	1883.
Whiting, Justin R.	St. Clair, St. Clair	17	1883.
Whitney, Joseph H. (*a*)	Merrill, Saginaw	22	1907.
Whitney, Thomas (*d*)	East Saginaw, Saginaw	28	1857.
Wight, Buckminster	Detroit, Wayne	1	1855.
Wilber, Mark D.	Allegan, Allegan	14	1873, '74.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	18	1877.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Died February 2, 1895.
(*c*) Vacated seat by removal from district in 1874 and succeeded by John D. Lewis.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of '58.

SENATORS.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Wilcox, Marcus	Corunna, Shiawassee	12	1891, '92.
Wilcox, Marcus B	Pinckney, Livingston	23	1857, '58.
Wilcox, William S. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1871, '72.
Wilder, Daniel G	Watrousville, Tuscola	27	1861, '62.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (*a*)	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	15	1893.
Wilkinson, Robert R	Eastport, Antrim	29	1891, '92.
Willard, William, Jr	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1869, '70.
Williams, Fitch R	Elk Rapids, Antrim	30	1877.
Williams, Gardner D. (*a*)	Saginaw City, Saginaw	6	1845, '46.
Williams, Harvey	Charlotte, Eaton	21	1859.
Williams, Joseph R. (*b*)	Constantine, St. Joseph	16	1861.
Williams, William B	Allegan, Allegan	17	1867, '9, '70.
Willitts, Warren J	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	8	1887.
Wilson, Louis T. N	Coldwater, Branch	16	1855.
Wilson, Robert S	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1843, '44.
Wing, Warner (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	2	1838, '39.
Winsor, Richard (*a*)	Port Austin, Huron	25 22	1869, '70. 1881, '82.
Wisner, Chauncey W. (*a*) (*c*)	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	18	1887, '9, '91.
Witherbee, Elijah B	Flint, Genesee	6	1847.
Witherell, Benj. F. H. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Withey, Solomon L	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1861, '62.
Withington, William H. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	6	1891, '92.
Wixom, Isaac (*a*)	Farmington, Oakland	6	1842, '43.
Wood, Alfred B	East Saginaw, Saginaw	26	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Wood, Charles M	Pinckney, Livingston	18	1875.
Woodbridge, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Woodman, Jason	Paw Paw, Van Buren	8	1903, '05.
Woodruff, Henry (*a*)	Farwell, Clare	24	1885.
Woodward, Hiel (*a*)	Brooklyn, Jackson	10	1869, '70.
Wright, David A. (*a*)	Taylorville, Oakland	5	1853.
Yeomans, Walter	Ionia, Ionia	18	1905, '07.
Yost, Chester	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1859.
Youmans, Henry M	Bridgeport, Saginaw	22	1897, '98.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Acting president in special session of '61, on resignation of Lieut. Governor James Birney, and succeeded by Henry T. Backus. Died in '61 and succeeded in extra session of '62 by Henry H. Riley.
(*c*) Resigned before extra session of '92.

PRESIDENTS PRO TEM., STATE SENATE, 1835–1908.

Legislature.	Name.	Sessions.	When chosen or appointed.
1	John S. Barry	1835–6	November 2.
2	Jonathan D. Davis	1837	March 21.
3	John S. Barry	1838	January 17.
4	Benjamin B. Kercheval	1839	April 20.
5	Thomas J. Drake	1840	April 1.
6	Thomas J. Drake	1841	February 24.
7	James Kingsley	1842	January 3.
	William L. Greenly	1842	Jan. 20–Feb. 16.
8	William L. Greenly	1843	January 16.
9	Edwin M. Cust	1844	January 1.
10	William T. Howell	1845	January 6.
11	Flavius J. Littlejohn	1846	January 6.
12	Charles P. Bush	1847	January 30.
13	Samuel Denton	1848	February 17.
14	Alvin N. Hart	1849	March 19.
15	Jonathan P. King	1850	March 23.
16	Michael Shoemaker	1851	February 14.
17	George R. Griswold	1853	February 14.
18	Alonzo Cressy	1855	February 7.
19	Perley Bills	1857–8	January 26.
20	Omar D. Conger	1859	January 26.
21	Joseph R. Williams (*a*)	1861	February 16.
	Henry T. Backus (*b*)	1861	May 8.
	Byron G. Stout	1862	January 11.
22	Charles M. Croswell	1863–4	January 26.
23	Charles M. Croswell	1865	January 30.
24	Charles M. Croswell	1867	January 7.
25	William B. Williams	1869–70	January 13.
26	Alfred B. Wood (*c*)	1871	January 19.
	Philip H. Emerson	1872	March 29.
27	James Webster Childs	1873–4	April 3.
28	John K. Boies	1875	January 28.
29	Charles D. Nelson	1877	January 19.
30	William Chamberlain	1879	January 17.
31	William E. Ambler	1881	January 14.
32	Archibald Buttars	1883	January 3.
33	James W. Belknap	1885	January 7.
34	Charles J. Monroe	1887	January 5.
35	William Ball	1889	January 2.
36	Chauncey W. Wisner (*d*)	1891	January 7.
	Aaron B. Brown	1892	August 6.
37	Samuel W. Hopkins	1893	January 4.
38	Joseph R. McLaughlin	1895	January 2.
39	John L. Preston	1897–8	January 6.
40	Robert B. Loomis	1899–00	January 4.
41	Robert B. Loomis	1901	January 2.
42	Oramel B. Fuller	1903	January 7.
43	Cassius L. Glasgow	1905	January 4.
44	Michael H. Moriarty	1907	January 2.

(*a*) Acting president in extra session of 1861 on resignation of Lieutenant Governor James Birney, and succeeded as president *pro tem.* by Henry T. Backus.
(*b*) Acting president in 1862 on death of Joseph R. Williams, and succeeded as president *pro tem.* by Byron G. Stout.
(*c*) Resigned March 29, 1872.
(*d*) Resigned July 3, 1891.

SECRETARIES STATE SENATE, 1835–1908.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1835-36.
2	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1837.
3	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1838.
4	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1839.
5	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1840.
6	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1841.
7	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1843.
9	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1844.
10	Thornton F. Brodhead	Pontiac, Oakland	1845.
11	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1846.
12	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1847.
13	John N. Ingersoll (a)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	1848.
	Charles Smith	Adrian, Lenawee	1848.
14	William L. Bancroft	Port Huron, St. Clair	1849.
15	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1850.
16	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1851.
17	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1853.
18	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1855.
19	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1857.
20	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1859.
21	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1861, '62.
22	William A. Bryce	Bay City, Bay	1863, '64.
23	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1865.
24	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1867,
25	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1869, '70.
26	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1871, '72.
27	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1873, '74.
28	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1875.
29	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1877.
30	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1879.
31	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1881, '82.
32	Edwin S. Hoskins	St. Louis, Gratiot	1883.
33	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1885.
34	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1887.
35	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1889.
36	Alfred J. Murphy	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1893.
38	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1895.
39	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1897, '98.
40	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1899, '00.
41	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1901.
42	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1903.
43	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1905.
44	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1907.

(a) Resigned January 5, 1848, and succeeded by Charles Smith.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Abbott, Adrian O.	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1887, '89.
Abbott, Isaac C.	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Abbott, Joshua K.	Grand Blanc	Genesee county	1850.
Abbott, William L.	Goodland	Lapeer county, Second District	1877, '79.
Abrams, Edward T.	Dollar Bay	Houghton county, Second District	1907.
Acker, Henry	Jackson	Jackson county	1839, '40.
Ackley, Francis	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Adam, John J. (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1839, '47.
	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Adams, C. Spencer	Lawton	Van Buren county	1901, '03.
Adams, Edgar J.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Adams, Ezra C.	Alamo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1861, '2, '85.
Adams, Isaac	Troy	Oakland county	1838.
Adams, John Q.	Negaunee	Marquette county	1883.
Adams, Oliver	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1853.
Adams, Oliver H.	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1905, '07.
Adams, Oscar	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Adams, Robert N.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1903, '05.
Adams, Wales	Prairie River	Branch county	1844, '45.
Adsit, Allen C.	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1871, '72.
Agens, M. Livy	Ludington	Mason county	1905, '07.
Aitkin, Robert P.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Alden, Hiram	Coldwater	Branch county	1835–6, '7.
Aldrich, Frank	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Aldrich, Levi (*a*)	Edwardsburg	Cass county, Second District	1863, '64.
Aleshire, Oscar Emmet	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1889.
Alexander, Lorenzo P (*a*)	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1861, '62.
Alexander, Sidney U.	De Witt	Clinton county, First District	1867.
Alexander, Sylvanus	Wexford	Wexford and Lake counties	1889, '91, '2.
Allen, Abram	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1865.
Allen, Artemas	Medina	Lenawee county	1839.
Allen, Edward P.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1877, '79.
Allen, George W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1859, '65.
Allen, Giles B.	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1895.
Allen, Harmon	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1857, '58.
Allen, Hiram M.	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1887.
Allen, Lewis	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1839.
Allen, Lovatus C.	York	Washtenaw county, Third District	1863, '64.
Allen, Morris S.	De Witt	Clinton county	1849.

Allison, Freeman W.	Pinckney	Livingston county	1897, '98.
Allman, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1857–8, '77.
Almy, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county	1837.
Alvord, Charles H.	Camden	Hillsdale county	1907.
Alvord, Nathan	Camden	Hillsdale county, Second District	1881, '2.
		Hillsdale county, First District	1883.
Alward, Robert	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00, '1.
Ames, James W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Ames, Joseph G.	Terre Coupee, Indiana	Berrien county	1844.
Ames, Michael E.	Plymouth	Wayne county	1846.
Amidon, Edmund S.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1895.
Aplin, Henry H.	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1895.
Anderson, Jeremiah H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1893, '7, '8, '9, '00, '03, '07.
Anderson, Samuel F.	Cassopolis	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842, '43.
Anderson, William A.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1887.
Andrews, John	Lawrence	Cass and Van Buren counties	1843, '45.
		Van Buren county	1849.
Andrews, John L.	Milford	Oakland county, Third District	1871, '72.
Andrews, Josiah	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846.
Angerer, Charles	Scofield	Monroe county, Second District	1889.
Annable, Fernando C.	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842.
Armstrong, John H. (*b*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1870.
Armstrong, Sullivan	Ashland	Newaygo county	1873, '74, '75.
Arnold, Joseph	Lakeville	Oakland county	1842.
Arnold, Seymour	Lakeville	Oakland county	1845.
Arnold, William P.	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1853.
Arzeno, Alex. M. (*a*)	Newport	Monroe county	1847.
Ashley, James	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ashley, Noble (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Ashman, Samuel	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1840.
Ashmun, Henry C.	Midland City	Midland county	1855, '7, '8.
Ashton, Benjamin D.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1887.
Atkinson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '8.
Attridge, Robert	Brown City	Sanilac county	1905, '07.
Atwood, Henry P.	Vassar	Tuscola county	1855.
Atwood, Marcus M.	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1861, '2, '71, '2.
Austin, Andrew V.	Milford	Oakland county, Second District	1903, '05.
Austin, Charles (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1881, '82.
Austin, Daniel	Ludington	Mason county	1889.
Avery, John	Greenville	Montcalm county	1869, '70.
Axford, Samuel (*a*)	Shelby	Macomb county	1839, '40, '3.
Axford, Samuel, Jr.	Oxford	Oakland county	1842.
Axford, William	Clarkston	Oakland county	1850.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Vice Harvey B. Rowlson, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Babcock, Christopher G.	East Gilead	Branch county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Babcock, Henry S.	Southfield	Oakland county	1842.
Babcock, Herbert	Woodbury	Eaton county, First District	1897, '98.
Backus, Henry T. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Backus, William	Greenville	Montcalm county	1875.
Bacon, Cyrus	Edwardsburg	Cass county	1849.
Bacon, Daniel S.	Monroe	Monroe county	1839.
Bacon, John	Eagle River	Chippewa, Houghton, Marquette, Schoolcraft, and Ontonagon counties	1851.
Bacon, Levi, Jr.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1857, '58.
Bagot, Richard W.	Elk Rapids	Antrim, Charlevoix, and Kalkaska counties	1893.
Bailey, Alvin W.	Hastings	Barry county	1853.
Bailey, Charles A.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1893.
Bailey, Frederick G.	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Bailey, Isaac G.	Fort Pleasant	St. Joseph county	1840.
Baillie, Thomas G.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1905.
Baird, John (*a*)	Zilwaukee	Saginaw county, Second District	1895.
Baker, Francis	Groveland	Oakland county	1848.
Baker, Fred A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Baker, Herbert F.	Weadock	Cheboygan county	1907.
Baker, Lewis C.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1891.
Baker, Milo S.	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1861, '62.
Baker, Newton	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1877.
Baker, Seward	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1885, '87.
Baker, William A.	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1887, '89.
Balcombe, John L.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1851.
Baldwin, Augustus C.	Milford	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Baldwin, Charles	Rochester	Oakland county	1846.
	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Baldwin, Elias J.	Morenci	Lenawee county	1851.
Baldwin, Ezra P.	Birmingham	Oakland county	1848.
Baldwin, Frank A.	Gaylord	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1887.
Baldwin, Gaylord M.	Hopkins	Allegan county, Second District	1889.
Baldwin, James M.	Hopkins	Allegan county, First District	1859.
Baldwin, Levi W.	Fowler	Clinton county	1891, '92.
Baldwin, Simeon L.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877.
Ball, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county	1838.
Ball, John C.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1842.

Ball, William (*a*)	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1865, '67.
		Livingston county	1881, '82.
Ballard, Jesse	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1837.
Ballentine, Silas L.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
Ballentine, William H.	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1881, '82.
Bancroft, Edward C.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1845.
Bancroft, William L. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1859.
Barbeau, Peter C.	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1845.
Barber, Daniel	Eaton	Eaton, Allegan and Barry counties	1840.
Barber, Julius S.	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1867.
Barbour, John	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1846.
Barclay, Jonathan S.	Hampton	Saginaw county	1855.
Bardwell, Hiram H.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1885, '87.
Barker, Richard P.	Niles	Berrien county	1847.
Barkworth, Thomas E.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Barlow, Nathan	Yankee Springs	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1841.
		Barry county	1848.
Barlow, Nathan, Jr.	Hastings	Barry county	1850.
Barnaby, Horace T.	Pompeii	Gratiot county	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1901, '03.
Barnard, Edmund M. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1891, '92.
Barnard, Ely	Howell	Livingston county	1843, '44.
Barnard, Newell	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1883.
Barnes, Eleazer	London	Monroe county	1851.
Barnes, Norman	LaSalle	Monroe county	1850.
Barnes, Orlando M.	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1863, '64.
Barnes, Orasmus S.	Roxand	Eaton county, Second District	1879.
Barritt, Hiram	Walled Lake	Oakland county	1846.
Barry, John A.	Harrietta	Wexford District	1907.
Barry, Thomas B.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1885.
Bartholomew, Ira H.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1873, '74.
Bartlett, Wallace R.	Watrousville	Tuscola county	1857, '58.
Barton, Walter W. (*a*)	Leland	Benzie and Leelanau counties	1881, '82.
Bartow, Moses	Westphalia	Clinton county, First District	1865.
		Clinton county, Second District	1875.
Batchelder, John L.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Bates, Alfred G.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1853.
Bates, Erastus N (*a*)	Moline	Allegan county, Second District	1885, '87.
Bates, William R. (*b*)	Au Gres	Bay county	1871.
	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1897, '98.
Bathey, Fred H.	Smith Creek	St. Clair county, First District	1891, '92.
		St. Clair county, Third District	1893.
Baum, William B.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1893.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Resigned before extra session of '72 and succeeded by Isaac Marston.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Baumann, Jacob	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.
Baumgærtner, Leonard	Saginaw, R. D. 2	Saginaw county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
		Saginaw county, First District	1903.
Baumgardner, William G	Filer City	Manistee county	1887.
Baxter, Benjamin L	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Bayley, James	Big Beaver	Oakland county, First District	1865.
Beach, Joseph P	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1865.
Beach, Noah (*a*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county	1843.
Beakes, Hiram J	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Beal, Junius E	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1905.
Beall, Isaac D	Colon	Branch county, Third District	1867, '69, '70.
Beamer, George K	Irving	Barry county	1861, '62.
Beaufait, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county	1838, '39.
Bedtelyon, Jacob	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1879.
Beebe, Joseph E. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1855.
Beebe, Uriah	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1859.
Beecher, Charles N	Genesee	Genesee county	1851.
	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1857, '58.
Beecher, Norman A	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1885, '87.
Beecher, Robert R	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1855.
Beekman, Benjamin F	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1885.
Beeman, Alonzo P	Jones	Cass county	1907.
Beers, Philo	Courtland	Kent and Ottawa counties	1850.
	Northport	Grand Traverse county	1859.
Beeson, William B	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1859.
Belden, Eugene H	Horton	Jackson county, Third District	1881, '82.
Belding, Friend	Birmingham	Oakland county	1849.
Belknap, Lyman E	Mayville	Tuscola county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Bell, Alexander F	Ionia	Ionia county	1847.
Bell, Digby V. (*a*)	Ionia	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1840.
Bement, Rufus B	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1838.
Bemis, Arthur L	Carson city	Montcalm county, First District	1897, '98.
Benedict, Alexander H	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1867.
Benedict, Jacob M	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1875.
Benedict, Peter H	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1853.
Benjamin, Wm. H. P. (*a*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1875.
Bennett, Adam	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1893.
Bennett, Alonzo	Berrien	Berrien county	1842.

Bennett, Charles H. (*b*)	.....	Wayne county, Fourth District	1870.
Bennett, Davis D	Fairfield	Lenawee county	1848.
Bennett, Frank T	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1907.
Bennett, James T	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1907.
Bennett, John H	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Bennett, Stillman W	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1879.
Benoit, Charles P., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Bentley, Elijah	Napoleon	Jackson county, First District	1863, '64.
Bentley, John W	Mendon	St. Joseph county, First District	1883, '85.
		St. Joseph county	1887.
Benton, Cassius R	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1905, '07.
Berk, John	Belle River	St. Clair county, Third District	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (*a*)	Quincy	Branch county	1842.
Berry, Jonathan	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Berry, Langford G	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1857, '58.
Bettinger, Conrad	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '87.
Betts, Charles	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1863, '64.
Biddle, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Bidelman, Samuel J	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1881, '82.
Bierd, William J	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1907.
Bignall, Solomon L	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1889.
Billings, Samuel M	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1897, '98.
Billings, Simeon R. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1875.
		Genesee county, First District	1877.
Bingham, Henry H	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1848.
Bingham, Kinsley S	Green Oak	Livingston and Ingham counties	1837, '8, '9, '41.
		Livingston county	1842.
Bird, John M	Unionville	Lenawee county	1840.
Bishop, James C	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, First District	1881, '82.
Bishop, Roswell P	Ludington	Mason county	1883, '93.
Bixby, David A	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1883.
Black, Cyrenius P	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1883, '85.
Blacker, Robert R	Manistee	Manistee county	1883, '85.
Blackman, Henry E	Allegan	Allegan county, Second District	1879.
Blackman, Samuel H. (*a*)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1873, '74.
Blades, William	Flint	Genesee county	1848.
Blair, Austin (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.
Blair, Charles	Tipton	Lenawee county	1842, '45.
Blake, John E	Lamont	Ottawa county, First District	1869, '70.
Blake, William A	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1891, '92.
Blakeslee, George	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1861, '62.
Blakley, Abram R. (*c*)	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency, Otsego, Oscoda and Crawford counties	1893.
Bland, Joseph Edward (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '05.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Vice George W. Swift, resigned. (*c*) Resigned October 15, 1894.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Blindbury, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Bliss, Solomon B	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Blodgett, Amos C	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1857, '58.
Blood, Calvin A	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1881, '82.
Bloom, Adam E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Boles, John K. (a)	Hudson	Lenawee county, First District	1865, '67.
Bolger, Robert E. (b)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '83.
Bolton, Abraham F. (c)	Jackson	Jackson county	1836.
Bolton, Earl B	Gaylord	Alpena District	1901.
		Presque Isle District	1903.
Bond, William S	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Bonham, Asher	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1850.
Bonine, Evan J. (a) (d)	Vandalia	Cass county, First District	1853.
	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1865, '7, '73.
Bonnell, Benjamin C	Pioneer	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee counties	1883.
Bonser, John E	Pinconning	Bay county, Third District	1901.
Borgman, Martin V	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Bosley, William E	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1905.
Bostwick, Ezra	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1869, '70.
Botsford, Philip V. M	Pittsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Bottomley, Thomas H	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1873, '74.
Bowen, Casper L	Nashville	Barry county	1891, '92.
Bowen, Jesse	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1863, '64.
Bowen, Ozro A	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1879.
Bowman, John H	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1838, '45.
Bowne, John (a)	Hickory Corners	Barry county	1849.
Boyd, William	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1901.
Boynton, Daniel	Leoni	Jackson county, Second District	1885.
Boynton, Nathan S. (e)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1869.
Bradbury, Samuel K	Bay City	Bay county, Third District	1895.
Bradfield, Thomas D	Copper Falls	Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1875.
		Keweenaw, Baraga, Isle Royal and Ontonagon counties	1879.
Bradley, Harmon	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1879.
Bradshaw, Elias	Van Buren	Wayne county	1835–36.
Branch, Norris H	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1901.
Brandon, Calvin Knox	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1885.
Brant, Lyman A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.
Breen, Bartley	Menominee	Menominee county	1887.

Breitung, Edward (*a*) (*f*)	Negaunee	Marquette county	1873.
Brenner, Charles E	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Brewer, John	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Brewster, William W	Cass	Hillsdale county, Third District	1859.
Bricker, Willis F	Belding	Ionia county, Second District	1897, '98.
Briggs, Charles	Calumet	Houghton county	1879.
Briggs, Edward L	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1873, '4, '5.
Briggs, George G	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1869, '70.
Briggs, Robert V. (*a*)	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1869, '70.
Briske, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1889.
Bristol, Eli H	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1853.
Britain, Calvin (*a*)	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1847, '50, '1.
Britton, Roswell	Grandville	Kent, Ottawa, Ionia and Clinton counties	1835, '36.
Brock, Martin W	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1887.
Brockway, James E	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1905.
Brockway, William H. (*a*)	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1865, '71, '2.
Brooks, John A	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1857, '58.
		Newaygo, Oceana, Lake and Mason counties	1859.
Brooks, Nathaniel W	Algonac	St. Clair county	1847.
Brotherson, P. C. H	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1846.
Brott, Charles A	South Boardman	Missaukee District	1907.
Brown, Alvarado	Quincy	Branch county	1847, '48.
Brown, Ammon	Nankin	Wayne county	1835–6, '7.
Brown, Amos S	Breedsville	Van Buren county, Second District	1867.
Brown, Benjamin	Walled Lake	Oakland county, Fourth District	1859.
Brown, Charles	Medina	Lenawee county, Third District	1875.
Brown, Charles	Vicksburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1883, '85.
Brown, Charles H	Greenland	Iron District	1903.
Brown, Charles R	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1867.
Brown, David E	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1839, '40.
Brown, E. Lakin (*a*)	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1841.
Brown, Ethan A. (*g*)	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Third District	1874, '75.
Brown, George	Fulton	Barry county	1855.
Brown, George I	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1871, '2.
Brown, George W	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1859.
Brown, John S	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Brown, Norris J	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1889.
Brown, Robert	Dushville	Isabella county	1895.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Did not sit in extra session of 1882.
(*c*) In extra session only, vice Townsend E. Gidley, resigned.
(*d*) Resigned before extra session of 1874 and succeeded by Ethan A. Brown.
(*e*) Vacated seat by removal from district and succeeded in '70 by Tubal C. Owen.
(*f*) Resigned before extra session of '74. and succeeded by Henry J. Colwell.
(*g*) Vice Evan J. Bonine in '74. Died April 28, '75.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Brown, Samuel B.	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1877, '79.
Brown, Stephen F. (*a*)	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
Brown, William G.	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1867.
Browne, Henry W.	Hubbardston	Ionia county, First District	1889.
Brownell, Edmund (*b*)	Thomas	Lapeer county	1898, '99, '00.
Brownell, Ellery A.	Metamora	Lapeer county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Brownell, Franklin	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1855.
Brownell, George	East Farmington	Oakland county	1835–36.
Brownell, William	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1857, '8, '61, '2.
Brunson, John C.	Victor	Clinton county, First District	1873, '4.
Bryan, Edward C.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Bryant, Ernest J.	Sand Creek	Lenawee county, Second District	1907.
Buck, Phillip H.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1849.
Buckbee, Walter A.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1838.
Buckley, Chester	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Budlong, Philo H.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1875.
Buel, Alexander W.	Detroit	Wayne county	1838, '48.
		Wayne county, First District	1859.
Buel, Henry S.	Franklin	Oakland county, Fifth District	1859.
Buell, Ahasuerus W.	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1863.
Buell, Darius D.	Union City	Branch county	1891, '2, '3.
Buell, John L.	Menominee	Delta, Menominee, Schoolcraft and Chippewa counties	1873, '74.
Bullock, Frederick G.	Lapeer	Lapeer county, First District	1891, '92.
Bunce, Horace E.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1861, '62.
Bunting, Archibald F.	Empire	Leelanau District	1905, '07.
Burbank, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1837.
Burch, Lou J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Burdick, Cyren	Bronson	Kalamazoo county	1835–36.
Burdick, Noah W.	Mancelona	Antrim county	1899, '00, '07.
Burfoot, Edmund	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1899, '00.
Burk, Andrew L.	Berrien Springs	Berrien county	1849.
Burke, William	Summerville	Cass county	1837, '38.
Burnett, William	Scio	Washtenaw county	1848.
Burns, David E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901.
Burns, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Burr, Henry	Strickland	Isabella county	1887.
Burroughs, Delebar	Fentonville	Oakland county	1850.
Burt, Edwin	Isabella City	Isabella, Montcalm and Clare counties	1863, '64.
Burt, William A.	Mt. Vernon	Macomb county, Third District	1853.

Burton, Porter	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1879.
Bush, Charles P. (*a*)	Genoa	Livingston and Ingham counties	1840, '41.
		Livingston county	1842, '43.
Bush, David	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1859.
Bushnell, Daniel P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
Bushnell, William B.	Bronson	Branch county	1901.
Buskirk, Henry F.	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Butler, Abram G.	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1893.
Butler, Orange	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.
Butler, Richard	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1838.
Butterfield, John W.	Niles	Berrien county	1851.
Button, John H.	Farmington	Oakland county	1840.
Buzzell, Fred C.	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1893.
Byrns, Charles J.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1901, '03, '05, '07.
Cady, Charles H.	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1887.
Cady, Charles T.	Dundee	Monroe county, First District	1855.
Cady, Chauncey G.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1849.
Cady, Horace H.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1843.
		Macomb county, Second District	1865.
		Macomb county, First District	1873, '74.
Cahoon, David J.	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Caldwell, John	Manton	Wexford District	1897, '98.
Calhoun, Norman	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Third District	1857, '58.
Calkins, Alanson	Worth	Tuscola county	1851.
Calkins, Ephraim	Utica	Macomb county	1837.
Camburn, Levi	Stanton	Montcalm, Isabella and Clare counties	1865.
		Montcalm county	1867.
Camburn, Thomas M.	Tipton	Lenawee county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Cameron, Alexander	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Campau, Theodore J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
Campbell, Abner E.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1848.
Campbell, Allen	Groveland	Oakland county, First District	1875.
Campbell, Colin P.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1907.
Campbell, Bradford	Brighton	Livingston county	1849.
Campbell, H. Frank	Sherman	Wexford, Missaukee and Clare counties	1893, '95.
Campbell, James H.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Campbell, Job T.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1893, '95.
Campbell, John K.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Campbell, Milo D.	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1885.
Campbell, Thomas G.	Gladwin	Midland District	1901.
		Clare District	1903.
Canby, Israel	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Cheboygan and Charlevoix counties	1883.
Canfield, Irvin S.	Alpena	Alpena county	1905.
Canfield, Lucius H.	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1877, '89, '91, '2.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Lee.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Canfield, Samuel P.	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1853.
Canniff, Stephen	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1867.
Cannon, Ellery C. (*a*)	Evart	Osceola county	1885.
		Osceola and Missaukee counties	1887.
Caplis, James (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Carleton, Israel E. (*a*)	Mears	Muskegon and Oceana counties	1865.
Carlton, Aubern D.	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1885.
Carlton, Palmer S.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1879.
Carmer, Sherlock H.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1881, '82.
Carpenter, Charles K.	Orion	Oakland county, Second District	1859.
Carpenter, Guy	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1843.
Carpenter, Henry D.	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Carpenter, Manson (*a*)	Woodbridge	Lenawee county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Carpenter, William E.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1883, '91, '2.
Carr, Nathan T.	Midland City	Midland, Arenac, Iosco, and Gladwin counties	1859.
Carr, William S.	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1840.
Carter, John	Milford	Livingston county, First District	1873, '74.
Carton, John J.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1899, '00, '01, '03.
Cartter, Harlehigh	Utica	Macomb county	1845, '50.
Cartwright, John F.	Davison	Genesee county, First District	1893.
Caruss, Richard B.	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1881, '82.
Carver, Lyman	Saline	Washtenaw county	1848.
Case, Arthur T.	Homestead	Leelanau, Benzie and Antrim counties	1885.
		Leelanau and Benzie counties	1887.
Case, Daniel L.	Portland	Ionia county	1851.
Case, Emanuel (*b*)		Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Case, James A.	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Presque Isle counties	1885.
Case, Ovid N. (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.
Case, Spaulding M.	Brighton	Livingston county	1851.
Castle, Lemuel	Owosso	Genesee, Shiawassee and Clinton counties	1840, '41.
Cathcart, John G.	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1840.
Cathro, John J.	Alpena	Alpena, Crawford, Oscoda and Otsego counties	1895.
Caukin, Volney W.	White Swan	Kent county, Third District	1857, '58.
Chafey, Merrit N. (*d*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1873.
Chamberlain, Eli B.	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1887.
Chamberlain, Fremont C.	Bessemer	Gogebic District	1893, '5, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Chamberlain, Henry	New Buffalo	Berrien oounty	1849.

Chamberlain, William (*a*)	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Chamberlain, Harmon	St. Clair	St Clair county	1850.
Chamberlin, Samuel	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1855.
Chambers, Clifton J	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1907.
Chambers, Michael	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1889.
Champlin, Elisha P. (*a*)	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1838, '40.
Chandler, George	Romeo	Macomb county	1851.
Chandler, William	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa District	1899, '00, '01.
Chapel, Caleb M	Gidley's Station	Jackson county, Third District	1853.
Chapel, Charles W	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and the counties thereto attached	1855.
Chapell, Worden R	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1887.
Chapin, Samuel A	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1839.
Chapman, Adelbert R. (*a*)	Reading	Hillsdale county, First District	1885, '87.
Chapman, Ira G	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1901.
		Macomb county	1903.
Chapman, Leander	Jackson	Jackson county	1849.
Chapoton, Alexander (*e*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863.
Chapoton, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Charter, Francis	LaSalle	Monroe county	1835–6, '8.
Chase, Eugene V	Elsie	Clinton county, First District	1877, '79.
Chase, Jonathan	Royal Oak	Oakland county	1839.
Chase, Marcus A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Chase, William	Kinderhook	Branch county, First District	1861, '62.
Chatfield, Chester C	Eaton Rapids,	Eaton county	1855.
Chauvin, Charles B	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1867.
Cheever, Henry M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Cheney, Amherst B	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1877, '79.
Cherry, Henry P	Johnstown	Barry county, Second District	1871, '72.
Chester, Easton T	Camden	Hillsdale county	1844.
Childs, Aaron	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Third District	1871, '72.
Childs, Augustus W	Hudson	Lenawee county	1851.
Childs, James Webster (*a*)	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county, Third District	1859, '61, '2.
Chilver, Arthur H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Chipman, J. Logan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Chipman, John S	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1842.
Chisholm, Hugh	Breckenridge	Gratiot county	1891, '92.
Chittenden, William F	Detroit	Wayne county	1849.
		Wayne county, First District	1853.
Choate, Emerson	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1861, '62.
Chubb, Harvey	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.

(*c*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) In adjourned session of 1837, vice Thomas Lee, resigned.
(*c*) Also elected to legislature of 1887, but died December 26, 1886.
(*d*) Resigned before extra session of 1874 and succeeded by Andrew J. Dovell.
(*e*) Absent from extra session of '64.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Church, Lucius L.	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1891, '2, '3.
Church, Thomas B.	Grand Rapids	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.
		Kent county, First District	1855.
Churchill, Worthy L.	Alpena	Alpena, Iosco, Ogemaw, Alcona, Oscoda, Montmorency, Presque Isle and Cheboygan counties	1875.
Clapp, Frank W. (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1891, '92.
Clark, Albert K.	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1875.
Clark, Benjamin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1869, '70.
Clark, Darius	Marshall	Calhoun county	1851.
Clark, David	Eagle	Clinton county	1851.
Clark, Edwin G.	Clarkston	Oakland county, First District	1877.
Clark, Elihu L.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848.
Clark, Elijah B.	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1847.
Clark, Frederick O.	Escanaba	Delta, Chippewa, Schoolcraft and Menominee counties	1875.
Clark, Jasper N.	Poulson	Mason county	1895, '97, '98.
Clark, Jeremiah	Clarkston	Oakland county	1839, '41.
Clark, John (*a*)	China	St. Clair county, First District	1857, '58.
Clark, John R.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1859.
Clark, Judson B.	St. Ignace	Schoolcraft District	1905.
Clark, Newcomb	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1883, '85.
Clark, Orman	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Clark, Robert E.	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1863, '64.
Clarke, Hovey K.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1850.
Clement, Joshua	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1871, '72.
Clements, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Climie, Andrew	Leonidas	St. Joseph county, First District	1871, '72.
		St. Joseph county, Second District	1873, '74.
Clute, Henry A.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1897, '98.
Clyburn, William L.	Summerville	Cass county	1851.
Coad, Mathias	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1897, '98.
Coates, Joseph	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1841.
Coates, Lintsford B.	Otsego	Allegan county	1847.
Cobb, George P.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1881, '82.
Cobb, James B.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Cobb, Thomas S. (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1873, '74.
Cochrane, Lyman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Coe, George A. (*a*)	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Cogshall, Bela	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1869, '70.
Cohen, Alex. (*b*)	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1907 ex. ses.

Colbath, Lemuel (*c*)	Erie	Monroe county	1837.
Colby, Sheridan J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00, '01, '03, '07.
Cole, Ezra	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1846.
Cole, Miner T.	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1887, '89.
Cole, William B.	Ludington	Manistee and Mason counties	1875.
Coleman, George	Howell	Livingston county	1883, '85.
Coleman, Henry	Kendall	Van Buren and Cass counties	1840.
Collins, David	Croton	Newaygo county	1889, '91, '2.
Collins, Frederick W.	Middleville	Barry county, First District	1873, '74.
Collins, Lucius H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Collins, Samuel B.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1899, '00.
Colvin, Benjamin	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Colvin, Oliver D.	Kinderhook	Branch county	1850.
Colwell, David G.	Fenton	Livingston county, Second District	1865.
Colwell, Henry J. (*d*)		Marquette county	1874.
Colwell, William M.	Manistique	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1883.
Coman, Russell	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Combes, Henry P.	Rome	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1863, '64.
Combs, John H.	Adrian, R. D. 4	Lenawee county, First District	1901, '03.
Compton, Henry (*a*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1845.
Comstock, Horace H. (*a*)	Otsego	Allegan county	1849.
Comstock, Oliver C.	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Conely, Edwin F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Congdon, Elisha	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Congdon, James M.	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Connor, Richard H.	Grosse Pointe	Wayne county, Second District	1859.
Connor, Rowland	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Connors, James	St. Ignace	Chippewa District	1897, '98.
Conrad, Luther F.	Wacousta	Clinton county, Second District	1885.
Convis, Ezra (*e*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1835-6, '7.
Cook, Asa B.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1857, '58.
Cook, August C.	Iron Mountain	Baraga, Dickinson and Iron counties	1895.
Cook, Francis W.	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1883, '91, '2.
Cook, Hervey	Homer	Calhoun county	1840.
Cook, Jacob	Saline	Washtenaw county	1841.
Cook, John P. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1846.
Cook, Levi	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Cook, Peter	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Cook, Peter J.	Saugatuck	Allegan and Barry counties	1845.
Cook, William (*a*)	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Succeeded Stanley D. Montgomery.
(*c*) Died July 22, 1837, and succeeded by Peter Picott.
(*d*) Vice Edward Breitung, resigned.
(*e*) Died February 27, 1837, and succeeded by Sands McCamly.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Cooley, Anthony	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1838.
Cooley, Sloan	Oakwood	Oakland county, Second District	1861, '62.
Coomer, George W	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1885.
Coon, Myron	Greenfield	Wayne county, Third District	1877.
Cooper, George B. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1842.
Cooper, George H	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1881, '82.
Coots, Walter H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883.
Copeland, Benjamin	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1839, '41.
Copley, Alexander B	Decatur	Cass county, First District	1865, '71, '2.
		Van Buren county, First District	1875, '81, '2.
Corbin, Sanford H	Armada	Macomb county	1851.
Corbin, William (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Corey, Jeremiah D. (*a*)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1867.
Cornell, Jerry G	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1837.
Corrigan, Patrick	East Exeter	Monroe county	1851.
Corwin, Alvah H	Marion	Osceola county	1901.
Cossitt, Charles H	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1885.
Cottrell, Eber W	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Coulter, John F	Niles	Cass county, Second District	1871, '72.
Cousins, James	Pittsford	Hillsdale county	1895, '97, '98.
Covell, George G. (*a*)	Traverse City	Grand Traverse, Benzie and Leelanau counties	1893, '95.
Covert, Lewis M	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1851.
Cowan, George Y	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1863, '64.
Cowdin, George D	Oxford	Oakland county, Second District	1907.
Cox, Robert	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1861, '62.
Craig, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Crandell, George W	Dearborn	Wayne county, Second District	1877.
Crane, Archer H	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Crane, Flavius J. B	Howell	Livingston county	1838.
Crane, George	Adrian	Lenawee county	1851.
Crane, George L	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1863, '64.
Crary, Isaac E	Marshall	Calhoun county	1842, '46.
Craven, Robert E	Duplain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1853.
Crawford, James (*b*)		Keweenaw county	1869.
Crego, Richard J. (*a*)	South Jackson	Jackson county, Third District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Cressy, Alonzo (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1837.
Crippen, George D	Stambaugh	Dickinson District	1897, '98.
Crippen, William W	Milford	Oakland county, Second District	1893.
Crocker, Martin (*a*)	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1887.

Crofoot, George W.	Pinckney	Livingston county, First District	1871, '72.
Crosby, Daniel W.	Elbridge	Oceana county	1889.
Crosby, Hale E.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, First District	1857, '58.
Crosby, Will A.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1899, '00.
Cross, John S.	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1885, '87.
Crossman, Alanson	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1835, '6.
Crossman, Daniel L.	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Crossman, John S.	Ingham Center	Ingham county	1851.
Croswell, Charles M. (a)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Crouse, Robert (a)	Hartland	Livingston county	1848.
Crozer, James A.	Menominee	Menominee county	1885.
Culver, Jonathan H.	Colon	Branch county	1847.
Curry, James L. (a)	Clio	Genesee county, Third District	1869, '70.
Curry, Solomon S.	Ishpeming	Marquette county	1875.
Curtis, George M.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1893, '95.
Curtis, Israel	Erin Corners	Macomb county	1849.
Curtis, James B. F.	New Lothrop	Shiawassee county, First District	1889.
Curtis, Miles S.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1895.
Curtis, Thomas	Kensington	Oakland county	1841.
Curtis, William H.	Hanley	Ottawa county, First District	1873, '4, '9.
Curtis, William L. (a)	Petoskey	Cheboygan District	1901.
Curtiss, John W.	Dushville	Isabella county	1891, '2, '3.
Curtiss, Lester	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1877.
		Midland county	1879.
Cutcheon, Otis E. M.	Oscoda	Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Roscommon and Ogemaw counties	1881, '82.
Cutcheon, Sullivan M.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Dafoe, Lemuel G.	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1891, '92.
Dakin, Milo H.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1885, '87.
Dalton, James, Jr.	Dalton's Mills	Ottawa county	1859.
Dalton, John W.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1889.
Dalton, Lawrence	Dalton's Corners	Wayne county, Second District	1871, '72.
Daly, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Damon, John A.	Millington	Tuscola county, First District	1887, '89.
Daniels, David I.	Wacousta	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1859.
Daniels, Ebenezer	Medina	Lenawee county	1841.
Darling, Henry	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1851.
Darragh, Archibald B.	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1883.
Darrah, Lewis	La Salle	Monroe county	1847.
Daugherty, Samuel J.	Caro	Tuscola county	1907.
Davenport, George	Hadley	Lapeer county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
David, James I. (a)	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1859.

(a) Also Senator, see list. (b) Did not take his seat.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
David, Orrin	Trenton	Wayne county	1849.
Davis, Alexander W.	Grand Blanc	Genesee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Davis, Alonzo C.	Minong	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1877.
	L'Anse	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1885.
Davis, Ammos	Southfield	Oakland county	1839, '40.
Davis, Calvin	Macomb	Macomb county	1845.
Davis, Chauncey (*a*)	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1861, '62.
		Muskegon and Oceana counties	1863.
Davis, George B. (*b*)	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Davis, Henry	Pennsylvania	Branch county, Second District	1853.
Davis, Ira	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1861, '62.
Davis, James M.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1899, '00.
Davis, John	Birmingham	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Davis, John M.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Davis, Robert W.	Oxford	Oakland county	1849.
Davis, Willard	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1857, '58.
Davis, William	Fremont	Newaygo county	1907.
Davis, William R.	Oakfield	Kent county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Davison, Oliver P.	Highland	Oakland county	1847.
Davock, Harlow P.	Detroit	Wayne county. First District	1893.
Dayton, Daniel	Davisonville	Genesee county	1849.
Dean, Charles W.	Pentwater	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1867.
Deare, Henry W.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1863, '64.
Decker, Freeman L.	Lake City	Missaukee District	1905.
Decker, Jesse	Orion	Oakland county	1838, '39.
Dee, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Delamatter, Anson H.	Columbia	Jackson county	1844.
De Lisle, Peter B.	Delray	Wayne county, Fourth District	1903.
Deming, Daniel H.	Dover	Lenawee county	1847, '49.
Deming, Theodore E.	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1889.
Dempsey, James W.	Manistee	Manistee county	1893.
Denby, Edwin	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Denman, Henry B.	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1863, '64.
Denning, Moses R. (*c*)	Manistee	Manistee county	1891.
Dennis, David B.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848, '50.
Dennis, Orville	Lake City	Wexford District	1901.
		Missaukee District	1903.
Denton, Solomon W.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1848.
Devlin, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883

Dewey, George E.	Shelby	Oceana county	1905, '07.
Dewey, Hezekiah R.	Grand Blanc	Genesee county, First District	1889.
Dewey, John W.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Dexter, George W.	Ionia	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1842.
Dickey, Charles (*b*)	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1859.
Dickinson, Jos. H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, 99, '00.
Dickinson, Luren D.	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1897, '98.
		Eaton county	1905, '07.
Dickson, Robinson J.	Dowagiac	Cass county	1883, '5, '7.
Diekema, Gerritt J.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1885, '7, '9, '91, '2.
Diller, Henry B.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Dillman, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Dillon, Joseph	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887.
Dimond, Reuben B.	Lexington	St. Clair county	1848.
Dingley, Edward N.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Dinturff, Daniel W.	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1873, '74.
Divine, John	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1855.
Divine, Joseph	Cambria	Hillsdale county, Second District	1885.
Divine, Rosekrans K.	Eureka	Montcalm and counties thereto attached	1855.
Dixon, John S.	Charlevoix	Emmet, Manistee, Grand Traverse, Leelanau, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Wexford counties	1863, '64.
Dockeray, James	Laphamville	Kent county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Dodge, Charles D.	London	Monroe county, Second District	1891, '2, '3.
Dodge, Frank L.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1883, '85.
Dodge, Henry M.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1848.
Dodge, Hiram	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835, '36.
Dohany, John S.	Greenfield	Wayne county, Second District	1903.
Dolsen, Levi E.	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Donnelly, John C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Donovan, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Doremus, Frank E.	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1891, '92.
Dorsey, Andrew	Homer	Calhoun county	1838.
Dort, Titus (*b*)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1839, '42.
		Wayne county, Third District	1865.
Doty, Philo	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Doty, Samuel	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1838.
Double, Thomas E.	Vienna	Presque Isle District	1905, '07.
Dougherty, Archibald K.	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1887.
Douglas, Columbus C.	Houghton	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1861, '62.
Douglass, Frank A.	Houghton	Houghton county	1887.
Dovell, Andrew J. (*d*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1874.
Dow, John	Sunfield	Eaton county, Second District	1863, '64.

(*a*) Did not sit in extra session of '64.
(*b*) Also Senator, see list.
(*c*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.
(*d*) Vice Merrit N. Chafey, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Dow, Peter (*a*)	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1875.
Dowling, Michael A	Wenona	Bay County, First District	1877.
Downing, Alonzo	Downington	Sanilac county, Second District	1891, '92.
Dox, Peter	Birmingham	Oakland county	1850.
Doyle, Michael J. (*b*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1891.
Doyle, Michael S	Elsie	Clinton county	1899, '00, '01.
Drake, William P	Amboy	Hillsdale county, Second District	1873, '74.
Draper, William P	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1838.
Drew, John A	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1841.
Drew, John F	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1873, '74.
Driggs, Alfred L	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1847.
Driggs, John F	East Saginaw	Saginaw county	1859.
Dudley, Harlan J	Fremont	Newaygo county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Duff, Wm. J	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1899, '00.
Dunakin, Daniel	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1855.
Dunbar, Addison E	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1885, '87.
Dunbar, William	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Duncan, Delamore	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Duncan, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Duncan, Robert W	Grand Haven	Ottawa county	1855.
Dundass, Robert F	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1881, '2.
Dunham, Nelson (*a*)	Dundee	Monroe county	1840, '4, '6.
Dunlap, Abijah B	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and counties thereto attached	1865, '67.
Dunn, James	Emmett	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
		St. Clair county, Second District	1903.
Dunning, William M	Blaine	St. Clair county, First District	1907.
Dunstan, James C	Dollar Bay	Houghton county, Second District	1903, '05.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (*a*)	Central Mine	Ontonagon, Keweenaw, Isle Royal and Baraga counties	1883.
Dupont, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
DuPuy, James	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Third District	1855.
Durham, Millard	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1903, '05.
Durocher, Laurent (*a*)	Brest	Monroe county	1839.
Dusseau, Joel J	Loranger	Monroe county, Second District	1867.
Dusseau, Victor A	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1865, '9, '70.
Dust, William T	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Dyckman, Evert B	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Dyer, Walter R	Standish	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1889.
Eakins, James	Port Crescent	Huron county	1881, '82.
Earl, Barney	Cooper	Kalamazoo county	1849, '51.

Earle, Nathaniel A.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1881, '82.
Eastman, Ahira G.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1845.
Easton, David J.	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1881, '82.
Eaton, Charles L.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Eaton, Crosby	South Haven	Allegan county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2.
Eaton, Ebenezer C.	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1839, '47.
Eaton, Jerome B.	Jackson	Jackson county	1851.
		Jackson county, Second District	1869, '70.
Eaton, Levi	Romulus	Wayne county	1851.
Eaton, Royal C.	Bravo	Allegan county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Eck, William R.	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1867, '9, '70.
Ecklee, George	Rollin	Lenawee county	1845.
Eddy, Hiram S.	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1855.
Edgar, William R.	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Edmunds, James M. (*a*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Edwards, Adelbert D.	Atlantic Mine	Houghton county, Third District	1907.
Edwards, Arthur	Trenton	Wayne county	1855.
Edwards, Edward E. (*a*)	Fremont	Newaygo county	1881, '82.
Edwards, George F.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1877.
Edwards, Henry D.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Edwards, William J.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1871, '72.
Egan, Francis B.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Eggleston, Ebenezer S.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1873, '74.
Eggleston, James	Monterey	Allegan county, First District	1875.
Eichhorn, Philip	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1903, '05.
Eikhoff, Henry J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Eisenmann, John C.	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1881, '2.
Eldred, Alva D.	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1885, '87.
Eldred, Caleb	Climax Prairie	Kalamazoo county	1837.
Eldredge, James B.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1863, '64.
Eldredge, Nathaniel B.	Dryden	Lapeer county	1848.
Ellenwood, John	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1835–36.
Elliott, Adam	Hickory Corners	Barry county, Second District	1869, '70.
Elliott, Marcus D.	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1877.
Ellis, George E.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Ellis, Myron H.	New Boston	Wayne county, Fourth District	1883.
Ellsworth, Charles C.	Greenville	Montcalm and other counties	1853.
Ely, Elisha	Allegan	Allegan county	1835–6, '7.
Ely, Heman B.	Carp River	Chippewa, Marquette and other counties	1853.
Emerson, Luther G.	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1867.
Emery, Jared H.	Burnside	Lapeer county, First District	1867.
Emmons, Jed P. C.	Detroit	Wayne county	1848.
Engleman, Hieronymus	Center Line	Macomb county, Second District	1885, '87.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Enos, Jehiel	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
	Benton	Berrien county, Second District	1857.
Enos, Morgan	Pipestone	Berrien county, Second District	1859.
Enos, Uriel	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1855.
Erickson, Ole	Escanaba	Delta county	1905, '07.
Erskine, James	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Estabrook, John S	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Estee, Free	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1885.
Ewell, Philander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1855.
Ewers, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Ewing, Alexander	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1853.
Ewing, Alvin E	White	Hillsdale county	1893.
Fairbank, Merton W	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1905, '07.
Fairbanks, Earl (*a*)	Luther	Wexford District	1903, '05.
Fairfield, Ebenezer W	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Fallass, Silas S	Fallassburg	Kent county, Second District	1859, '61, '2.
Fancher, Isaac A. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Roscommon counties	1873, '74.
Fargo, John D	Granville	Montcalm county	1857, '58.
Farmer, Edwin	Stockbridge	Livingston county	1907.
Farmer, John	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1883.
Farr, Augustine W. (*a*)	Onekama	Manistee county	1877.
Farrell, Charles H	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1907.
Farrington, Thomas	London	Monroe county	1837.
Faxon, Thomas J	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1847.
Fay, Jonathan P. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–6.
Felch, Alpheus	Monroe	Monroe county	1835–36, '7.
Fellows, Orville H	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1863, '64, '5, '7.
Felt, Dorman	Felts	Ingham county, Second District	1859.
Fenner, George H	Marlette	Sanilac county	1869, '70.
Fenton, Charles B	Mackinac	Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1867, '71, '2.
Fenton, Joseph S	Fenton	Genesee county	1851.
Ferguson, Augustus F	Okemos	Ingham county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Ferguson, Daniel, Jr	De Witt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1844.
Ferguson, Fenner	Albion	Calhoun county	1849.
Ferguson, James E	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1877, '79.
Ferguson, Marvin	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Ferguson, Thomas A	Sherman	Grand Traverse, Wexford, Missaukee, Kalkaska, Crawford and Manitou counties	1873, '4, '5.

Ferguson, Willam W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Ferrington, George W.	Redford	Wayne county	1835-6, '7, '47.
Ferris, Benjamin F.	Sherwood	Branch county	1848.
Ferris, Jacob	Greenville	Montcalm, Isabella, Osceola and Clare counties	1859.
Ferris, Richard	Bear Lake Mills	Allegan county, First District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Asa P.	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Dexter Mason, Jr.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '03.
Ferry, Thomas W. (*a*)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.
Fessenden, C. B. H.	Utica	Macomb county	1842.
Fey, Conrad	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Field, James (*c*)		Lenawee county	1837.
Fifield, Francis W.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1863, '64.
Fildew, Francis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Finch, Asahel, Jr. (*d*)	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.
Finney, Noble H.	Grand Rapids	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1839.
Fisher, Alonzo W.	Fennville, R. D. 1	Allegan county, First District	1903, '05.
Fisher, Delos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1865.
Fisk, Charles H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Fisk, J. Russell	Rives Junction, R. D.	Jackson county, Second District	1903, '05.
Fitch, Charles C.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Fitch, Ferris S.	Bunker Hill	Ingham county	1853, '55.
Fitch, Morgan L.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1851.
Fitch, Nathan	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1863, '64.
Fitch, Norton	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1891, '2, '3.
Fitzgerald, John W.	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1895.
Fitzgerald, Thomas	Niles	Berrien county	1839.
Fitzsimmons, George	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1853.
Fleischhauer, Alfred M.	Reed City	Osceola District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Fletcher, John W.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1877.
Fletcher, Niram A.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Flood, James K. (*a*)	Hart	Oceana county	1895.
Flower, James	Armada	Macomb county	1849.
Folks, Charles	Pulaski	Jackson county, Second District	1907.
Follett, Martin P.	Fair Plains	Montcalm county	1861, '62.
Foote, Charles E.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Foote, Henry K.	Walled Lake	Oakland county	1837, '40.
	Milford	Oakland county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
Forbes, John	Brownstown	Wayne county	1840.
Forbes, Joshua	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1865.
Ford, Melbourne H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Foster, Seymour	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1895.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Died March 12, 1836, and succeeded by Charles Moran.
(*c*) In adjourned session of '37, vice Asahel Fitch, Jr., resigned.
(*d*) Resigned before adjourned session '37, and succeeded by James Field.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Foster, William H.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foster, William J.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1901, '03.
Fouch, Perle L.	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1907.
Fowle, James	Camden	Hillsdale county	1850.
		Hillsdale county, First District	1861, '62.
		Hillsdale county, Second District	1863, '64.
Fowler, Frederick (*a*)	Reading	Hillsdale county, First District	1859.
Fowler, Ralph	Cedar	Livingston county	1845, '51.
Fox, Benjamin F.	Waterloo	Jackson county	1849.
Fralick, Henry (*a*)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1847.
Francis, James	Alpena	Alpena county	1903.
Francis, William H. (*a*)	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1879.
Fraser, Charles L.	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Emmet, Antrim, Otsego and Manitou counties	1881, '82.
Frazer, Murdoch	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1848.
Freeman, Chandler	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1863, '64.
French, Charles B.	Petersburg	Monroe county, First District	1901.
French, John M.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1842.
French, William A.	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1883.
Frey, John W.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1853.
Frisbee, Philip S.	Davisburg	Oakland county, Third District	1859.
Frost, Almon B.	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1871, '2.
Fuller, Ceylon C.	Big Rapids	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1869, '70.
Fuller, Edward L. (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1840.
Fuller, Oramel B. (*a*)	Ford River	Delta District	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Fuller, Philo C.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1841.
Funston, John A.	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1867.
Fyfe, Lawrence C.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1881, '82.
		Berrien county, First District	1883.
Gage, John L.	Flint	Genesee county	1843.
Gage, Seneca H.	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1859.
Gage, William	Holly	Oakland county	1843.
Galbraith, William J.	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Gale, Elbridge G. (*a*)	Davisonville	Genesee county, Second District	1853.
Gale, Martin P.	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1881, '82.
Galloway, John	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1845.
Gallup, Caleb H.	Port Austin	Huron county	1867.
Gallup, George	Escanaba	Delta county	1903.

Gantt, Samuel N.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1838.
Gardner, Amos	Matteson	Branch county, Second District	1885.
Garfield, Charles W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1881, '82.
Garfield, Samuel M.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Gargett, James	Alma	Gratiot, Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1863, '64.
Garrison, William D.	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1871, '72.
Garvelink, Jan W. (*a*)	Graafschap	Allegan county, Third District	1873, '74.
		Allegan county, First District	1883.
Gay, Mylo L. (*a*)	Howell	Livingston county	1869, '70.
Gaylord, Augustine S.	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1863, '64.
Geddes, John	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1841.
Gee, James J.	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1901.
Germain, George W.	North Plains	Ionia county, First District	1857, '58.
Gerrish, Nathaniel L.	Hersey	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1875.
Gibbons, Joseph	Blaine	St. Clair county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Gibbs, Adoniram J.	Portland	Ionia county, Second District	1881, '82.
Gibbs, George C.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1839.
Gibbs, James L.	Mayfield	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1877.
		Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1885.
Gibson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Gibson, Samuel	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1897, '98.
Giddings, Marsh	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1849.
Giddings, Orrin N.	Charleston	Kalamazoo county	1846.
Gidley, Townsend E. (*a*) (*b*)	Barry	Jackson county	1835, '6, '8.
	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1850.
Gies, Paul (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859, '65, '77.
Gifford, Milo E.	Plainwell	Allegan county, Second District	1869, '70.
Gilbert, Linus S.	Romeo	Macomb county	1837.
Gilbert, Thomas D.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1861, '62.
Gilday, John F.	Yargerville	Monroe county, First District	1893.
Gill, Frank H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1889.
Gillam, George E.	Harrisville	Iosco District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Gillam, George F.	Bronson	Branch county, Third District	1871, '72.
Gillet, Amasa	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1849.
Gillett, Martin S.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1849.
Gillett, Shadrack	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Gillette, Joel H.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Gilluly, John	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1859.
Gilman, Joseph	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1855.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (*a*)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Third District	1873, '74.
Girardin, Joseph E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Glavin, John M.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1867.
Gleason, Daniel G.	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1883, '85.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Resigned Feb. 22, '36, and succeeded in extra session by Abraham F. Bolton.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Gleason, James	Hartland	Livingston county, Second District	1853.
Gleason, John P	Memphis	St. Clair county, Second District	1853.
Glenn, James L	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846, '47.
Glessner, Augustus S	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1859.
Gluecklich, Anthony	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Godfroy, James J	Monroe	Monroe county	1835–36.
Godfroy, Peter	Springwells	Wayne county	1843.
Goebel, August	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Goff, Sewell S	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1853.
Goodell, Alfred	Armada	Macomb county	1847.
Goodell, Daniel	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
Goodell, Solon (*a*)	Denton	Wayne county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Goodman, Alonzo A	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1857.
Goodman, Francis	Burnip's Corners	Allegan county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Goodman, Lowell	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Goodrich, Chauncey	Lansing	Eaton county	1861, '62.
Goodrich, Chauncey B	Ganges	Allegan county	1857, '58.
Goodrich, Enos (*a*)	Atlas	Genesee county	1847.
Goodrich, John V. B	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1887, '89.
Goodrich, Lester A	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1899, '00, '01.
Goodrich, Levi N	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1869, '70, '3, '4.
Goodrich, Reuben (*a*)	Goodrich	Genesee county, Second District	1857.
Goodwin, Justus	Burlington	Calhoun county	1839, '43.
	Union City	Calhoun county	1842, '47.
Goodwin, William F. (*a*)	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Goodyear, Henry A. (*a*)	Hastings	Barry county	1847.
		Barry county, First District	1875.
Goodyear, Samuel C	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Gordon, Henry	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fifth District	1873, '74.
Gordon, John R	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1899, '00, '01, '05, '07.
Gordon, William D	Midland	Midland District	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Gorman, James S. (*a*)	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Gorman, Patrick	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1871, '72.
Gould, James	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1879.
Gould, James J	Kalamo	Eaton county, Second District	1877.
Grace, Benjamin	Fenton	Genesee county, Second District	1859.
Graham, James	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1865.
Graham, James W	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1891, '92.

Graham, Jonathan B.	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1846.
Graham, Robert D. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1895, '97, '98.
Granger, Elihu	Armada	St. Clair county	1848.
Granger, George H.	Unionville	Tuscola county	1879, '81, '82.
Grant, Alexander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Grant, Claudius B.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1871, '72.
		Washtenaw county, First District	1873, '74.
Grant, Robert J.	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Gray, Edgar L. (*a*)	Newaygo	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1871, '72.
Gray, Humphrey S.	Ludington	Mason county	1899, '00.
Gray, James S.	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1883.
Gray, Thomas	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1851.
Green, Albertus L. (*a*) (*b*)	Olivet	Eaton county, First District	1861, '62.
		Eaton county, Second District	1865, '70.
Green, Charles M.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1897, '98.
Green, Cogswell K.	Niles	Berrien county	1835–36.
Green, Edward H.	Charlevoix	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Mackinac and Otsego counties	1873, '4, '5.
Green, George C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Green, Isaac	Forestville	Sanilac county	1875.
Green, James A.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1887.
Green, Nelson (*a*)	Addison	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1853.
Green, Noah K.	Medina	Lenawee county	1850.
	Morenci	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
		Lenawee county, First District	1863, '64.
Green, Orson	Geneva	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1859.
		Lenawee county, First District	1871, '72.
Greene, Daniel C.	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1879.
Greenfield, Alson	Vassar	Tuscola county	1867.
Greenfield, John	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1859.
Gregory, Charles	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1851.
Gregory, Charles S.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
		Washtenaw county, First District	1883.
Gregory, John V. N.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Gregory, William H.	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1853, '5, '7, '8.
Gregory, William S.	Plymouth	Wayne county	1840.
Greiner, Michael (*a*)	Connor's Creek	Wayne county, Second District	1875.
Grenell, Judson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Greusel, John (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Greusel, Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Grier, Theophilus C.	Bay City	Bay county	1867.
Griffey, Clinton G. (*a*)	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1879.
Griffin, James W.	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1844.
Grimes, Thompson	Pinckney	Livingston county	1879.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) In '70 vice Almon A. Thompson, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Grinnell, John	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1863, '64.
Griswold, Augustus D	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Griswold, Harrison W	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1853.
Groesbeck, Charles C	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1863, '64.
Grosvenor, Ira R	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1871, '72.
Groves, John	Niles	Berrien county	1845, '46.
Grovier, Isaac J	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1839.
Gulick, Nicholas	Byron	Shiawassee county	1853.
Gulley, Alfred	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1857, '58.
Gulley, Alfred B	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.
Gunning, James	Livonia	Wayne county	1842.
Gustin, Henry K	Alpena	Alpena District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Haack, Bernard	Blumfield	Saginaw county, Second District	1871, '72.
Hackett, Walter	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hadley, John, Jr	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1861, '62.
Hagaman, Francis H	Medina	Lenawee county	1843.
Haight, Salmon L	Saline	Washtenaw county	1849.
		Washtenaw county, Third District	1853.
Haire, Elias	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1865.
Haire, John	Grandville	Ottawa county	1861, '62.
Haire, Robert A	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1873, '74.
Hale, David B	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1875.
Hall, Adney A	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hall, Alfred D	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1877, '79.
Hall, De Vere (*a*)	West Branch	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties.	1891.
Hall, Frederick	Ionia	Ionia county	1850.
Hall, Henry (*b*)	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1844.
Hall, Henry C	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1889.
Hall, Horatio	Bellevue	Eaton county	1851.
Hall, Moses	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1844.
Hall, Salmon C	Richland	Barry county	1851.
Hall, Talman W	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1855.
Halladay, Frayer	Ashton	Osceola county	1903.
Hallenbeck, Cornelius A	Vermontville	Eaton county, First District	1901.
		Eaton county	1903.
Hamilton, John	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1879.
Hamilton, Nathaniel A	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1877.
Hammond, Andrew G	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1839.

Hammond, Charles F.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1893.
Hammond, Charles G.	Union City	Branch county	1840, '41.
Hammond, D. Judson	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Hammond, Horace N.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1885.
Hammond, William	Charlotte	Eaton county	1849.
Hampton, Charles S.	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Charlevoix and Cheboygan counties	1885.
Hand, George E.	Detroit	Wayne county	1846.
Hand, Michael	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1853.
Handy, Sherman T.	Crystal Falls	Dickinson District	1899, '00, '01.
Hankerd, Patrick	Henrietta	Jackson county, First District	1877, '83, '5.
Hanlon, Martin	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1905, '07.
Hannah, Perry	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1857.
Hanscom, Alfred H.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1842, '45.
Hanscom, Charles A.	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Gogebic, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1889.
Harbaugh, David E.	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Harden, William F. (*c*)	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1874, '75.
Harding, Fisher A.	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Hardy, Anson R.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1901.
Harford, William M.	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1881, '82.
Harger, Seeley	West Bloomfield	Oakland county	1849.
Harkness, John U.	Rollin	Lenawee county, Third District	1883.
Harley, Charles I.	Riverton	Mason county	1901, '03.
Harley, William	Scottville	Mason county	1891, '92.
Harmon, Henry, H.	Howell	Livingston county	1863, '64.
Harper, Egbert P.	Saline	Washtenaw county, Second District	1885, '87.
Harper, William	Madison	Livingston county	1891, '92.
Harrington, Charles F.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1877.
Harrington, Daniel B. (*b*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1847.
Harris, Michael	Harris	Menominee county	1905, '07.
Harris, Myron	Tallmadge	Ottawa county, Second District	1875.
Harris, Silas G.	Tallmadge	Ottawa and Kent counties	1847, '8, '50.
Harris, Thomas W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Harris, William	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1871, '72.
		Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1873, '74.
Harris, William	Norwood	Antrim District	1889, '95, '97, '98.
Harry, William	Hancock	Houghton county	1891, '92.
Hart, Alvin N. (*b*)	Whiteville	Lapeer county	1835–36.
	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1871, '72.
Hart, Burton L.	Morenci	Lenawee county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hart, Henry	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Rocommon counties	1875.

(*a*) Seat vacated by removal from district before extra session of 1892.

(*b*) Also Senator, see list.

(*c*) In '74, vice Charles W. Watkins, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hart, Jonathan	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1840.
Hart, Noah H	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1851.
Hart, Patrick	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1893.
Hartson, William W	Wales Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1869, '70.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1893.
Hartsuff, Joseph L	Unadilla	Livingston county	1849.
Harvey, Barzilla J	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1857, '58.
Harvie, Andrew (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.
Harwood, Willard	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1891, '92.
		Lapeer county	1893.
Haskin, Nelson	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1887.
Haskins, Haran	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1837.
Hastings, Ernest W	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1901.
Hatch, Barnabas C	Bennett's Corners	Jackson county	1849.
Hatheway, Hiron	Ray	Macomb county	1842.
	Armada	Macomb county, First District	1855.
Hatzenbuhler, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Haven, Martin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1867.
Hawkins, Duane	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hawley, Augustus D	Jackson	Jackson county	1841.
Hawley, Chauncey	Napoleon	Jackson county	1842.
Hawley, Elijah, Jr	South Nankin	Wayne county	1844, '6, '9.
Hawley, Richard	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865, '77.
Hawley, Thomas D. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Hawley, Willard	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1889, '91.
Hayden, Henry	Portsmouth	Bay county	1863, '64.
Hayden, Henry A	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1863, '64.
Haydon, Philotus (*a*)	Keelersville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1844.
	Hamilton	Van Buren county	1847, '50.
Hayes, Eleazer B	Watrousville	Tuscola county, First District	1883, '85.
Hayes, Nathan B	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1877.
Haynes, Harvey	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1865, '71, '2.
Haynes, John	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Iosco and Alpena counties	1871, '72.
Hays, Andrew L	Marshall	Calhoun county	1845.
Hayward, John W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '92.
Haywood, James E	Port Hope	Huron county	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Hazard, Chester	Howell	Livingston county	1848.
Haze, Charles W	Pinckney	Livingston county	1853.
Haze, William H	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1857, '8, '63, '4.

Hazelton, George H.	Flint	Genesee county	1845, '46.
Hazen, Ezra (*a*)	Memphis	St. Clair county, Third District	1865, '71, '2.
Hazen, Luke	Sylvanus	Hillsdale county	1848.
Heald, Henry T.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Healey, William P.	Negaunee	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1867.
Heath, John S.	Desmond	St. Clair county	1835–6, '7.
Hebard, Charles A.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1844, '47.
Heck, George R.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1899, '00.
Heineman, David E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Heinemann, August	Port Hope	Huron county	1889.
Hemans, Lawton T.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1901, '03.
Hemingway, George F.	Midland City	Midland county	1861, '62.
Hemingway, William	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Henderson, Donald	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1895.
Henderson, Eben F.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1861, '62.
Henderson, Henry P.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1879.
Henry, James	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1907.
Henry, John	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1901.
Henry, John F.	Saugatuck	Allegan county, Second District	1893, '95.
Henze, William E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Herkimer, Henry H.	Maybee, R. D.	Monroe county	1903, '05.
Herrig, Peter	Saginaw, W. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Herrington, Caleb	Northville	Wayne county	1837.
Herrington, Cass E.	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1887.
Hertzler, Christian (*a*)	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Herz, John M.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Hewitt, Alexander (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Hewitt, Walter B.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1842.
Hicks, Eugene	Brighton	Livingston county	1893, '95.
Hicks, John F.	Menominee	Menominee county	1893.
Hicks, Melancton W.	Southfield	Oakland county	1851.
Higgins, Thomas T.	Cassopolis	Cass county	1903, '05.
High, Oliver	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Higley, Hiram	Rochester	Oakland county	1835–36.
Hill, Benjamin L.	St. Charles	Saginaw county	1861, '62.
Hill, E. Parker	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1877, '79.
Hill, Fitch	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1845.
Hill, Frederick H. (*b*)	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1882.
Hill, James W.	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Hill, Loyal W.	Eagle	Clinton county	1887.
Hill, Nicholas R.	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Hill, Samuel W.	Eagle River	Keweenaw county	1867, '71, '72.
Hilton, George E.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1893, '95.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list, (*b*) Succeeded Frank Kendrick, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Himebaugh, Emanuel	Burr Oak	Branch county, Second District	1883.
Hinkson, George, Jr	Amadore	Sanilac county, First District	1889.
Hitchcox, James H	Union	Cass county	1881, '82.
Hitchings, John P	Concord	Jackson county	1851.
Hixon, Daniel (*a*)	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county	1843.
		Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1855.
Hoaglin, Frederick F	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1887, '89.
Hoar, Richard M	Houghton	Houghton county	1873, '74.
Hobart, David	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1889.
Hobart, Norton P	Athens	Calhoun county	1849.
Hodge, Hiram C. (*a*) (*b*)	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1872.
Hodges, Israel S	Ogden	Lenawee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Hodgkinson, Bradshaw	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Hofmeister, Charles A	Unionville	Tuscola county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Holden, Charles	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Holden, Dennison F	Oviatt	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1891, '92.
Holdridge, Horace	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1893.
Holland, Charles E	Hancock	Houghton county	1871, '72.
Hollister, Fred W	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1889.
Hollister, Hannibal	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1846.
Hollister, Henry S	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1847.
Hollon, Joseph A	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1875.
Holman, Joseph H	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1885.
Holmes, Alfred	Worth	Saginaw county	1849.
Holmes, Arthur L. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Holmes, John H	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1893.
Holmes, John W	Alma	Gratiot county	1901, '03, '05.
Holt, Henry H	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1867, '9, '70, '1, '2, '9.
		Muskegon county, First District	1887.
Holton, William M	Dearborn	Wayne county, Third District	1891.
Hoobler, Samuel R	Worth	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1887.
Hood, John G	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1861, '2, 3, '4.
Hooker, Azel	Summerfield	Monroe county	1839.
Hooker, Cortez P. (*a*)	Romeo	Macomb county	1850.
Hopkins, George H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879, '81, '2, '3.
Hopkins, Harvey J	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Hopkins, Moses B	Grand Haven	Ottawa county, First District	1867.
Hopkins, Samuel W. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1877, '79.
Horton, Benjamin S	Bell River	St. Clair county, First District	1865.

Horton, Dexter	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1869, '70.
Hosford, Franklin H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Hosner, Orcott V.	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1873, '74.
Hotchkiss, Lauren	Medina	Lenawee county	1838.
Houghton, George E.	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1891, '92.
Houk, Theodore G.	Elbridge	Oceana county	1885, '87.
House, Elisha J.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1857.
Houseman, Julius	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1871, '72.
Houston, John	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1875.
Howard, Cyrus	Dearborn	Wayne county	1848.
Howard, Harvey H.	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Howard, Henry	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
Howard, Jacob M.	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Howard, Joshua	Dearborn	Wayne county	1838, '40.
Howard, Manly D.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Howard, Orrin F.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1865, '67.
Howard, Sumner	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1883.
Howe, Abel N.	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1883.
Howe, George	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Howe, John	Deer Creek	Livingston county, Second District	1857, '58.
Howe, Orrin	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1835–36, '7, '43.
Howell, George (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1883, '85, '99, '00.
Howell, William T. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1842.
	Newaygo	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties	1861, '2, '3.
Howland, Nathaniel	Bristol	Lapeer county	1839.
Howland, Simpson	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, First District	1875.
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, Charles K.	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1893, '95.
Hoyt, Herbert H.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, John P.	Vassar	Tuscola county	1873, '4, '5.
Hoyt, William C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Hubbard, Collins B.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hubbard, John H.	Waterloo	Jackson county, First District	1869, '70.
Hubbard, Leonidas	South Wright	Hillsdale county, Third District	1875.
Hubbell, Sardis F.	Milford	Oakland county	1851.
Huckins, Israel	Lexington	Sanilac county	1867.
Hudson, Bradley P.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1853.
Hudson, Grant M.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1905, '07.
Hudson, Jonathan	Brownstown	Wayne county	1850.
Huebner, George C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Huff, Henry	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, First District	1871, '72.
Huggett, David	Bellevue	Barry county	1893, '95.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Vice John Landon, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Huggett, George	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1875.
Hughes, Rossel B.	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1871, '72.
Hulbert, Edwin J.	Houghton	Houghton county	1875.
Hull, Tyler	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1883.
Hull, William	Centreville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1875.
Humphrey, John	Wheatland	Hillsdale county	1845.
Humphrey, Levi S.	Monroe	Monroe county	1841, '42.
Hunt, Cleaveland	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Hunt, Edmund W.	Windsor	Eaton county, First District	1869, '70.
Hunt, Fred A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '03, '05.
Hunt, Leonard H.	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1887.
Hurd, Homer C.	Union City	Calhoun county, Second District	1855, '61, '2.
Hurd, John S.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1857, '58.
Hurlbut, William H.	South Haven	Van Buren county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Hurst, William A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Hussey, Erastus (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1850.
Huston, B. W., Jr. (*a*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Hutchins, Allen	Adrian	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Hutchinson, Loomis	Ceresco	Calhoun county, Second District	1869, '70.
Hyde, Benjamin F.	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Ingalls, Charles W.	Portland	Ionia county	1853.
Ingalls, Daniel F.	Oxford	Oakland county	1840.
Ingersoll, John N. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1849.
	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1869, '70.
Ireland, Silas	Summerville	Berrien county, First District	1877.
Irvine, John D.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1850, '51.
Irwin, William W.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1853.
Ives, Friend	Plainwell	Allegan county	1850.
Ives, Samuel G.	Unadilla	Livingston county, First District	1855, '7, '8.
Ivory, William E.	Hadley	Lapeer county	1905, '07.
Jackson, Andrew	Sault Ste. Marie	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1879.
Jackson, Chester E.	Ovid	Clinton county	1897, '98.
Jackson, Joseph	Perry's Grove	Monroe county	1835–36.
Jackson, Samuel P.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Jackson, William B.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
January, William L.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Jasnowski, Adolph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.

Jenison, William F.	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1863, '64.
Jenks, Cassius M.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1903.
Jenness, John S. (*a*)	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1865.
Jenness, John S.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1867.
Jennings, Ira	Brighton	Livingston and Ingham counties	1839.
		Livingston county	1847.
Jennison, Hiram	Granville	Ottawa county	1853.
Jerome, James D.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905, '07.
Jerome, Timothy	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1857.
Jewell, Charles A.	Medina	Lenawee county, First District	1869, '70.
Jewell, Edward	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1865, '67.
Jewell, Joseph B.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1877.
Johnson, Augustus S.	Springfield	Oakland county	1845.
Johnson, Daniel F.	Groveland	Oakland county	1840.
Johnson, David	Jackson	Jackson county	1845, '47.
Johnson, Hiram	Lennon	Shiawassee county, First District	1891, '92.
Johnson, James	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Second District	1883, '85.
Johnson, Luke S.	Caseville	Huron county	1891, '92.
Johnson, Samuel	Dowagiac	Cass county	1877, '79.
Johnson, Simeon M.	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1843.
Johnson, Welcome W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1877.
Jones, Edward H.	Constantine	Cass county, First District	1861, '62.
Jones, Edward L	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Jones, George	Grand Ledge	Eaton county	1853.
Jones, George C.	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1865.
Jones, John	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1893, '95.
Jones, John D.	Brockway Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1877.
Jones, John H. (*a*)	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1865, '67.
Jones, Loss E.	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1847.
Jones, Richard	Assyria	Barry county, Second District	1867.
Jones, Whitney (*a*)	Delta	Eaton and Ingham counties	1845, '46.
Jones, William T.	Morley	Mecosta county	1885, '87.
Joslin, Chauncey	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1844.
Joy, James F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Judd, Ethel	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1855, '7, '8.
Judd, George E.	McCords	Kent county, Second District	1889.
Kallander, Martin	Bessemer	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1887.
Kanouse, Jacob	Byron	Livingston county, Second District	1861, '62.
Kanouse, Luther C.	Byron	Livingston county	1901.
Kanter, Edward	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Kedzie, Robert C.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1867.
Keeler, Lucius	Union	Cass county, Second District	1865.
Keeler, Richard	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1877.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Keeney, Andrew J.	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1863, '64.
Keep, Edward P.	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, First District	1899, '00.
Keith, William A.	Sawyer	Berrien county, Second District	1883.
Kelley, Harrison	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1859.
Kelley, Louis L	Farwell	Clare District	1905, '07.
Kelley, Mark N.	Metamora	Lapeer county, First District	1885, '87.
Kelley, Robert J.	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona, Presque Isle, Oscoda and Montmorency counties	1877.
Kelley, Samuel H.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1905.
		Berrien county, Second District	1907.
Kelly, William D. (*a*)	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Kelly, William J.	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1895.
Kellogg, Charles B.	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1893.
Kellogg, Edwin	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1850.
Kellogg, Francis W.	Kelloggsville	Kent county, Second District	1857, '58.
Kellogg, John R.	Allegan	Allegan county	1838.
Kellogg, Oliver	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1837.
Kellogg, Shiverick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Kelsey, Newell J.	West Le Roy	Calhoun county, Second District	1883.
Kelsey, Sullivan R.	Byron	Shiawassee county	1847, '59, '61, '2.
Kempf, Reuben (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1895.
Kendrick, Frank (*b*)	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1881.
Kendrick, Frederick G.	Roseville	Macomb couuty, Second District	1869, '70.
Kendrick, Lucius	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1869, '70.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Jr	Hanover	Jackson county	1846.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Sr.	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1850.
Kenny, Munnis (*c*)	Webster	Washtenaw county	1840.
Kenny, Myron C.	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1865.
Kent, William A.	Prairie River	Branch county	1838.
Kent, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1895.
Kenyon, John, Jr. (*a*)	Hartland	Livingston county	1850.
Kerr, Angus W.	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Kerr, James	Taymouth	Saginaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Keyes, Danforth	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1875.
Kidder, Charles B.	Almont	Lapeer county	1901, '03.
Kilborn, Joseph H.	Okemos	Ingham county	1847, '49.
Kilbourne, Samuel L.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1875.
Killean, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887, '89.

Kimberly, Ebenezer C.	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1851.
Kimmis, Austin N., Jr.	Wixom	Oakland county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
King, Edward	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1881, '82.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1883.
King, Gideon G.	Bird	Hillsdale county	1855.
King, John	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county	1843.
King, John B.	East Raisinville	Monroe county	1850.
King, Jonathan P. (*a*) (*d*)	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1835–6, '7, '8, '9, '42, '8.
Kingott, John	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1899, '00.
Kingsbury, Solomon O.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1867.
Kingsland, Edward L.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1893, '95.
Kingsley, James (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1837, '48.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1869, '70.
Kingsley, Samuel R., Jr.	Romulus	Wayne county, Third District	1893, '95.
Kinne, Daniel	Reading	Hillsdale county	1847.
Kinne, Edward D.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1881, '82.
Kipp, George	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1873, '74.
Kipp, James	DuPlain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1857, '58.
Kirby, John W.	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1889.
Kirby, Wm. J.	Pavilion	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1887.
Kirk, James (*c*)	Fair Grove	Tuscola county, First District	1891.
Kirk, John P.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1903.
Kirk, William	Caro	Tuscola county, First District	1901.
		Tuscola county	1903.
Kirkland, George	Erie	Monroe county, Second District	1855.
Kirkpatrick, William M.	Palmer	Marquette county	1885.
Kirkwood, John	Dowagiac	Cass county	1893.
Klei, Henry	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Klein, Peter	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70, '5.
Kline, Charles H.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1893.
Knapp, Alonzo S.	South Lyon	Oakland county, Second District	1873, '74.
Knapp, Cornelius	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Knapp, Jacob	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1881, '82.
Kneeland, George W.	Howell	Livingston county	1850.
Knight, Benjamin	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1844.
		Eaton county	1847.
Knight, Birdsey	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Knight, Godfrey E.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1875.
Knight, James B.	Norway	Dickinson county	1903, '05, '07.
Knight, Nathan	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1877, '79.
Knight, Richard	Atwood	Leelanau, Antrim and Benzie counties	1883.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Died Nov. 16, 1881, and succeeded in extra session of 1882 by Frederick H. Hill.
(*c*) Spelled also "Kinny."
(*d*) Did not take his seat in '35–6.
(*e*) Died before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Knight, Willard A.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1905.
Knowlton, Elbridge G.	Groveland	Oakland county	1844.
Kolvoord, John	Hamilton	Allegan county, Second District	1891, '92.
Kore, Jacob C.	Hadley	Lapeer county, First District	1859.
Kuhn, Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Kurth, Frederick W. A.	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1879.
Lacey, Elijah (*a*)	Niles	Berrien county	1838.
Lacey, Obed P.	Niles	Berrien county	1843.
Ladner, Frank	Ada, R. D. 43	Kent county, Third District	1903, '05.
LaDu, Stallham W.	Coral	Montcalm county	1881, '2, '3.
Laflamboy, Charles H. (*a*)	McBride	Montcalm county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Lafler, Warren Brainerd	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1901.
La Huis, Albert	Zeeland	Ottawa county, Second D strict	1907.
Laing, William P.	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1865.
Lakey, Albert L.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1887.
Lamb, Jacob C.	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Lamb, John M. (*a*)	Look's Corners	Lapeer county	1841, '2, '3.
Lambert, George A.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1891, '92.
Lamond, Robert D.	Flint	Genesee county	1844.
Lancaster, Columbia	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1838.
Landen, John (*b*)	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1865, '71.
Landon, Reynolds	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1891, '92.
Lane, John	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1901, '03.
Lane, Minot T.	Romeo	Macomb county	1838, '48.
Lane, Orville B.	Pittsford	Hillsdale county	1903, '05.
Lane, Peter	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1869, '70.
Lane, Thomas D. (*a*)	South Lyons	Washtenaw county, First District	1859.
Lapham, Leander	Maple Grove	Barry county, Second District	1865.
Lapham, Smith (*a*)	Laphamville	Kent county, Second District	1855.
Larue, James B.	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1840, '41.
Lathrop, Henry B. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1840.
Lathrop, Horace N.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1853.
Latimer, W. Irving (*a*)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1895.
Laubach, Benjamin	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1877, '79.
Lawrence, Edwin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1848.
Lawrence, Peter E.	Leoni	Jackson county	1843.
Lawrence, Solomon L.	Girard	Branch county	1851.
Lay, Ezra D.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1875.
Leach, DeWitt C.	Mundy	Genesee county	1850.

Leach, Payne K., Jr.	Utica	Macomb county	1846.
Leach, Travis	Ellington	Tuscola county, Second District	1891, '92.
Leavitt, Charles Wirt	Stetson	Oceana county	1893.
LeBarron, Sirrell C.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1840.
Lee, Daniel S.	Novi	Oakland county	1843.
Lee, Henry	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1895, '97.
Lee, James	Sutton's Bay	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1875, '77.
Lee, James B.	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1869, '70.
Lee, Josiah	Ray	Macomb county	1841.
Lee, Thomas (*c*)	Dexter	Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Leech, Gurdon C.	Utica	Macomb county	1841.
Leetch, Andrew J.	Ypsilanti	Wayne county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
Leitch, John	Deckerville	Sanilac county, Second District	1883.
Leland, Elijah	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1857, '58.
Leland, Joshua G.	Lucerne	Washtenaw county, First District	1844, '46.
L'Esperance, David A., Jr.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Lester, George H.	Crystal	Montcalm county, First District	1891, '92.
Lester, George S.	Lexington	St. Clair county	1850.
Levake, Henry A. (*d*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1835–6, '7, '8, '9.
Lewis, Amos	Shelby	Oceana county	1879.
Lewis, George	Bay City	Bay county	1873, '74.
Lewis, John D. (*a*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1865.
Lewis, Thomas	Monguagon	Wayne county	1842, '46.
Lewis, William	Yankee Springs	Allegan and Barry counties	1846.
Lewis, William F.	Shelby	Oceana county	1891, '92.
Lincoln, Lansing E.	Sand Beach	Huron county	1885, '87.
Linderman, Albert T.	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1893, '95.
Linderman, Peter	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1857, '58.
Lindow, Frederick (*e*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889.
Linton, William S.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1887.
Littell, William E	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Little, Charles D.	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1871, '2, '5, '7.
Little, Norman	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1839, '42.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (*a*)	Allegan	Allegan and Barry counties	1842, '43.
		Allegan county	1848, '55.
Littlejohn, Philetus O.	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1863, '64.
Livermore, Fidus	Jackson	Jackson county	1843, '44.
Livermore, John S.	Rochester	Oakland county	1839, '42.
Livingston, William, Jr.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Locher, Jos. A.	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1899, '00.
Locke, Charles	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1867.
		Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1867.
Lockwood, James K.	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Presque Isle counties	1873, '74.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Died March 13, 1871 and succeeded in extra session, 1872, by Hiram C. Hodge.
(*c*) Resigned before adjourned session of '37 and succeeded by Emanuel Case.
(*d*) Did not take his seat until adjourned session of 1836.
(*e*) Seat contested by Frank McElroy and vacated March 27, 1889.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Lockwood, Major F.	Milford	Oakland county	1849.
Lockwood, Thomas W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Lomison, John	Parkville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1855.
Long, Jeremiah D.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Look, Henry M	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1865.
Loomis, Peter B.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1859.
Loomis, Thomas N.	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.
Lonsbury, Philo M.	Reed City	Lake and Osceola counties	1895.
Lord, George	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905, '07.
Lothrop, Edwin H.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1835–6, '7, '42, '3, '4, '8.
Lovell, Cyrus	Ionia	Ionia county	1849, '55.
Lovell, Enos T. (*a*)	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1867, '9, '70.
Lovell, George W.	Climax	Kalamazoo county, First District	1853.
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1855.
Lovell, Nathan V.	Eau Claire	Berrien county, Second District	1903, '05.
Lowden, James L.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Lowrey, Berry J.	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1901.
Lowry, John	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1839.
Luce, Charles D.	Osseo	Hillsdale county, Third District	1873, '4.
Luce, Cyrus G. (*a*)	Gilead	Branch county, Second District	1855.
Ludington, Jeremiah, Jr.	Verona Mills	Huron county	1875, '9.
Ludlow, Luther H.	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1877.
Ludlow, Samuel	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1857, '58.
Lugers, Luke (*a*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Lusk, George L	W. Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Lusk, John J.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Luther, George (*b*)	Lamont	Ottawa county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Lyon, Frank B.	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1893.
Mack, Almon	Rochester	Oakland county	1848.
Mack, Andrew	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.
Madill, Joshua B.	Ubly	Huron county	1895, '97, '98.
Magoon, Isaac	Silver Lake	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Makelim, John	Valley Center	Sanilac county, First District	1885, '87.
Makley, Peter D.	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.
Malcolm, Robert W.	Commerce	Oakland county, Second District	1885.
Mallary, Charles F.	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Mallet, Charles G.	Lambertville	Monroe county, Third District	1867.
Mandigo, James W.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Third District	1869, '70.

Manly, Charles H.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1887.
Manwaring, Joseph	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1885.
Manzelmann, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Mapes, Carl E.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Marantette, Patrick	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1847.
Marion, Adolph N.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Markey, Daniel P.	West Branch	Iosco, Otsego, Crawford, Oscoda, Alcona and Ogemaw counties	1885.
		Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1887.
Markey, Mathew (*a*)	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1873, '74.
Markham, Giles B.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Second District	1877, '81, '2.
Marks, Herman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Marsh, Lester M.	Gilead	Branch county	1895.
Marsh, William D.	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1891, '92.
Marsh, William R.	White Lake	Oakland county, Third District	1853.
Marsilje, Isaac	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Marston, Isaac (*c*)	Bay City	Bay county	1872.
Martin, E. Broox	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Crawford counties	1881, '82.
		Osceola county	1883.
Martin, George	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Martin, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Martin, Mortimer B.	Fremont	Shiawassee county	1848, '50.
Martin, Stephen	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Martin, Wells R.	Vermontville	Eaton county	1848.
Martindale, Frederick C. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.
Marvin, Dighton R.	Hersey	Osceola county	1905.
Marvin, Jarvis E.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1851.
Mason, Anthony L.	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1867.
Mason, Edward M.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Mason, George T.	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1899, '00, '01.
Mason, Henry	Lambertville	Monroe county	1845.
Mason, Henry M.	St. Ignace	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1885.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, "64.
Master, Sheridan F.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1903, '05.
Mather, Alonzo T.	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1841.
Mathews, George	Mason	Ingham county	1848.
Mathews, Levi C.	Colon	St. Joseph county	1849.
Mathews, Rufus	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Mathews, Thomas P.	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1853.
Matthews, John A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Maxwell, Andrew C.	Bay City	Bay, Alcona, Alpena, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Presque Isle counties	1865.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. | (*b*) Resigned Feb. 25, '65. | (*c*) Vice W. R. Bates, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
May, Benjamin	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1865.
May, Henry F.	Cadillac	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1879.
Mayer, Samuel W.	Holt	Ingham county, First District	1897, '98.
McAllister, George C.	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1879.
McArthur, William	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1877.
McAuley, James H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
McCain, Arthur	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1905.
McCall, Lyman H.	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
McCall, Thomas W.	Memphis	St. Clair county, Second District	1905, '07.
McCallum, George P.	Thompson	Delta District	1899, '00, '01.
McCallum, John H.	Manistique	Schoolcraft District	1907.
McCamly, Sands (*a*) (*b*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1837, '43.
McCarthy, John J.	Standish	Iosco District	1903, '05, '07.
McCarty, Thomas	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1850.
McCleland, Hugh	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
McCleland, Robert	Monroe	Monroe county	1838, '40, '43.
McCloy, James	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Fourth District	1891, '92.
McCormick, Henry F.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1879.
McCormick, James W. (*a*)	Fennville	Allegan county, First District	1885, '87.
McCowen, Henry	Moscow	Hillsdale county, First District	1869, '70.
McCracken, Harry N.	Farmington	Oakland county, First District	1905, '07.
McCutcheon, Warren	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Third District	1867.
McDermott, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
McDonald, James	Clinton	Lenawee county	1840, '46.
McDougall, Malcomb	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1853.
McEachern, Archibald	Gould City	Schoolcraft District	1903.
McElroy, Frank (*c*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889.
McFarlan, James	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
McFarlane, Duncan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
McGaffey, Neal	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1837.
McGill, Charles W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98.
McGinnis, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
McGonegal, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
McGovern, Daniel	Tustin	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1891, '92.
McGraw, Thomas	Pontiac	Oakland county	1847.
McGregor, John A.	Freeland	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1885, '7, '9.
McGurk, James R. (*a*)	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1879.
McIntyre, Donald	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1855.

McIntyre, Dugald	Cumber	Sanilac county	1881, '82.
McKay, George R.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1865.
McKay, William (*a*)	East Dayton	Tuscola county, Second District	1889, '99, '00, '01.
	Caro	Tuscola county	1905.
McKee, Robert G.	De Witt	Clinton, Shiawassee and Genesee counties	1839.
McKeen, Silas D.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1837.
McKernan, John Q.	Houghton	Houghton and Keweenaw counties	1863, '4, '5.
		Houghton county	1867, '9, '70.
McKie, James L.	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1885, '87.
McKinlay, John F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
McKinley, Peter	St. James	Manitou county	1857, '59.
McKinney, John (*a*)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1848.
McKinstry, William H.	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1889, '93.
McKnight, Sheldon	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
McLachlin, Dyckes	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Second District	1875.
McLean, Joseph	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1899, '00.
McLeod, Malcolm J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
McLeod, William N.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1843, '4, '5.
McMahon, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
McMartin, Daniel D.	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1863, '64.
McMillan, Neal	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1887, '89.
McNabb, John W.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1879, '85.
McNall, B. Frank	La Fayette	Gratiot county	1895.
McNair, William	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1849.
McNeil, John L.	South Nankin	Genesee county	1849.
McReynolds, And'w T. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
McWhorter, David	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1853.
Meacham, George (*a*)	Union	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839.
Mead, Darius	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Mead, Elisha F.	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Mead, Henry S. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1850.
Mead, Stephen	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county	1839.
Mellen, Harvey (*a*)	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Menzie, David	Concord	Jackson county	1845.
Mercer, James (*a*)	Ontonagon	Keweenaw, Ontonagon, Baraga and Isle Royal counties	1881, '82.
Mercer, William	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1875.
Merrill, Elias W. (*a*)	Muskegon	Ottawa county	1857, '58.
Merritt, Adolphus	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Metcalf, Abraham T.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1875.
Metcalf, Alfred R.	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1841.
Meyer, Henry	Fair Haven	St. Clair county, First District	1883.
Meyer, Louis	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1875.
Mick, John	Clarksville	Ionia county, Second District	1901.
Mickle, John	Reading	Hillsdale county	1842.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) In 1837, vice Ezra Convis, deceased.
(*c*) Seat gained in contest with Frederick Lindow, March 27, '89.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Mickley, Charles E. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1865.
		Lenawee county, Fifth District	1867.
Middlesworth, Abraham	Argentine	Genesee county, Second District	1855.
Miles, Cyrus	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1865, '9, '70.
Miles, Fabius	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1859.
Miles, Marcus H.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1867.
Millard, Winfield S.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1881, '82.
Miller, Albert	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1847.
Miller, Charles L	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1853, '55.
Miller, Chester A.	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Miller, Eli R.	Richland	Kalamazoo county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Miller, Guy A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Miller, Henry	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1853, '63, '4.
Miller, Hiram L. (*b*)	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1841, '44.
Miller, John	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Miller, John C.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1863, '64.
Miller, Joseph	Richland	Kalamazoo county	1840, '41.
Miller, Leonard	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, Second District	1861, '62.
Miller, Lewis T.	Moscow	Hillsdale county	1835–36.
Miller, Lucien B.	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1877, '79.
Miller, Norton L.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Miller, Oliver	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1844.
Miller, Phillip D.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1893, '95.
Miller, Richard C.	Greenville	Montcalm county	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Miller, Samuel	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1891, '92.
Millington, Charles R.	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Mills, Charles B. (*a*)	May	Tuscola county	1877.
Mills, Frank E.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1893.
Mills, John W.	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1855.
Millspaugh, Hiram	Belleville	Wayne county	1850.
Miner, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Ming, Fred R. (*a*)	Cheboygan	Cheboygan county	1905.
Minne, Joseph P.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1851.
Minne, Joseph T. S.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1871, '72.
Mitchell, Preston	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.

Mitchell, Thomas	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1859.
Mitchell, William H. C. (a)	E. Traverse Bay	Grand Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford and Benzie counties	1869, '70.
		Grand Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford, Benzie and Charlevoix counties	1871, '72.
Mitchell, William T.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1853.
Moe, Otho	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1879.
Moffatt, Orlando	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1849.
Moffatt, Seth C. (a)	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1881, '82.
Mohr, Christopher	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1893.
Moll, John A.	Forestville	Sanilac county, Second District	1893.
Molster, Walter E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Monfore, Isaac	Ray	Macomb county	1835–6, '7.
Monroe, Darius (a)	Bronson's Prairie	Branch county, Third District	1865.
Monroe, James	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Monroe, James H.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1903, '05, '07.
Monroe, James Smith	Ironwood	Gogebic county	1901, '03, '05, '07.
Montague, Daniel N.	Thetford	Genesee county, First District	1855.
Montague, Henry	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1855.
Montgomery, John	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1850.
Montgomery, Martin V.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1871, '72.
Montgomery, Stanley D. (c)	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1907.
Montgomery, Wm. H. (a)	Monroe	Monroe county	1838.
Montgomery, William R.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1851.
Moody, Silas	Forest Hill	Gratiot county	1893.
Moore, Alexander H.	Mottville	St. Joseph county	1851.
Moore, Charles F.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1877.
Moore, Charles W. (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Moore, Ephraim W.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1897, '98.
Moore, Franklin	St. Clair	St. Clair county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Moore, George W.	Brownstown	Wayne county	1847.
Moore, George W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Moore, Henry M.	Greenville	Montcalm county	1851.
Moore, Hiram	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Moore, Miller G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Moore, Thomas F. (a)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1861, '62.
Moore, William (a)	York	Washtenaw county	1843.
Moorman, Asa P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.

(a) Also Senator, see list.
(b) In 1841 received tie vote with Jeremiah Riggs, and elected at special election; seated February 26.
(c) Resigned, succeeded by Alex. Cohen.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Moran, Charles (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1836, '8, '40.
Moran, George	Hamtramck	Wayne county	1846, '49.
Morcom, Elisha	Quinnesec	Menominee county	1883.
Morrice, James L.	Harbor Springs	Emmet county	1903, '05, '07.
Morris, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1848.
Morrison, Alexander H. (*b*)	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1861, '62.
Morrison, Thomas (*b*)	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1877.
Morse, Charles H. (*b*)	New Haven Centre	Gratiot county	1873, '4, '5.
Morse, John L.	Otisco	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1846.
Morse, Joseph D.	Otisco	Ionia county, Second District	1893, '95.
Morse, Richard E.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835–6.
Morton, Edward G. (*b*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1849, '50.
		Monroe county, Second District	1853.
		Monroe county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Morton, Eurotas	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1841.
Morton, Frank	Lakeview	Mecosta county	1889.
Morton, Henry C.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1863, '64.
Mosely, William F. (*c*)	Saginaw	Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee counties	1837.
Mosher, Charles	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1863, '4, '77, '9.
Mosher, Jabez S.	Jackson Mills	Lenawee county	1849.
Mosher, Thomas H.	Springville	Lenawee county	1844.
Moshier, James B.	Linden	Genesee county, First District	1871, '2, '5.
Mottram, William	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1843.
Moulton, Luther V.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.
Movius, Julius	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1850.
Mower, Horace	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Mowry, Zebina M.	Milford	Oakland county	1848.
Mudge, Julian Scott	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1893.
Mullholland, Samuel (*b*)	Vienna	Monroe county	1849.
	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Mulholland, James (*d*)	Erie	Monroe county	1840, '48.
Mulvey, John	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1881, '2, '7, '95.
Munger, Orrin W.	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1865.
Munger, William	Flat Rock	Wayne county	1837, '45.
		Wayne county, Fifth District	1857.
Munsell, Silas H.	Fowlerville, R. D. 3	Livingston county	1903.
Munthe, Louis W.	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Keweenaw and Isle Royal counties	1891, '2.

Murdoch, John J.	Caseville	Huron county	1899, '00, '01.
Murphy, Christopher	Sanilac Centre	Sanilac county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Murphy, John	Gun Plain	Allegan county	1883.
Murphy, William W.	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1844.
Murray, Andrew	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
Murray, Archibald Y.	Borodino	Wayne county	1843, '45.
Murray, Dennis	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1907.
Murray, Lyman (*b*)	Lisbon	Kent county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Murtagh, James P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Muscott, Newton N.	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1857, '58.
Mussey, Dexter	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1855, '7, '8, '9, '61, '2.
Nank, William F.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1905, '07.
Nash, Edward P.	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1899, '00, '01.
Neal, Frank S.	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1901, '03.
Near, John L. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.
Neff, Cady	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1875.
Nelson, Edward D.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1881, '82.
Nelson, Wilbur	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1881, '82.
Nevins, Bartlett A.	Otsego	Allegan county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Nevins, John M. (*b*)	Hastings	Barry county	1857, '58.
Newberry, Frank D.	Coldwater	Branch county	1903.
Newcomb, R. B. C. (*b*)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1865.
Newcombe, George K.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1867.
Newell, John L.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1867.
Newkirk, Henry Wirt	Luther	Osceola and Lake counties	1893.
	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1907.
Newman, Almeron	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1859.
Newman, Orlando	East Tawas	Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1869, '70.
Newton, George	Pickett's Corners	Cass county, First District	1859.
Newton, James	La Grange	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839, '40.
Nichols, Lewis A.	Orangeville Mills	Barry county, Second District	1881, '82.
Niedermeier, August	South Rockwood	Monroe county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Niles, Johnson (*b*)	Troy	Oakland county	1835–36.
Nixon, Robert	Oneida	Eaton county, First District	1865.
Nixon, Samuel	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1877.
Noah, Frank A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Noble, Charles	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1855.
Noble, David A.	Monroe	Monroe county	1846, '47.
Noble, Herman C.	Byron	Shiawassee county	1849.
Nolan, Lawrence	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Noeker, Frank	Westphalia	Clinton county, Second District	1879, '83.
Norman, John W.	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1893, '95.
Norris, Ezra B.	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1877.

(*a*) In extra session '36, vice Jonathan P. Fay, deceased.

(*b*) Also Senator, see list.

(*c*) Spelled also "Moseley."

(*d*) Spelled also "Mulhollan" and "Mulhollen."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Norris, Jason B.	Cambria Mills	Hillsdale county, Second District	1871, '72.
Norrington, John W.	West Olive	Ottawa county, First District	1893.
North, Seth D. (*a*)	Hancock	Houghton county	1877, '81, '2, '3, '5.
Northrop, Darwin B.	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1875.
Northup, Alonzo R.	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1889, '91, '2.
Northwood, John	New Lothrop	Saginaw county, Third District	1885.
Norton, Henry A.	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1869, '70.
Norton, John D.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1875, '77.
Norton, Pleasant	Cassopolis	Cass county	1850.
		Cass county, Second District	1853.
Norton, William A.	St. Johns	Clinton county	1907.
Norvell, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Nottingham, David M.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1903, '05.
Nowland, Moses R.	Catville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1865.
Noyes, Bethuel	Plymouth	Wayne county	1848, '50.
Noyes, Horace A.	Plymouth	Wayne county	1835–36.
Noyes, Michael J.	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Oberdorffer, Wm. J.	Stephenson	Menominee county	1897, '98, '99 ,'00.
O'Callaghan, Jeremiah	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.
Ocobock, Horace N.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1875.
O'Dell, James	Cassopolis	Cass county	1835–6, '38.
O'Dell, Thomas	Williamsville	Cass county, Second District	1873, '74.
O'Dett, Lewis	Avoca	St. Clair county, Third District	1897, '98.
O'Flynn, Cornelius	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Ogg, Robert Y.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
O'Grady, James	Marquette	Marquette, Chippewa, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1865.
O'Keefe, George A.	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
O'Keefe, Richard D.	Carsonville	Sanilac county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Olds, Martin	Branch	Branch county	1843.
Olin, Charles	Marshall	Calhoun county	1841.
Oliver, John F.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
O'Malley, Charles M.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1846, '7, '9.
Ord, Placidus	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1846.
Ormsby, Caleb M.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1839.
Orth, George	Au Sable	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1891, '92.
Osborn, Frank A.	Kalamazoo, R. D. 1	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1901, '03.
Osborn, George W.	Parkville	St. Joseph county	1891, '92.
Osborn, John M. (*a*)	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2.

Osborn, William H.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Osburn, Charles Y.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Osburn, Leander D.	Vandalia	Cass county, Second District	1867.
Otis, Asa H.	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Otis, Lauren F.	Kibbie	Allegan county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Oviatt, Daniel B.	Alden	Antrim county	1903, '05.
Oviatt, George	Chase	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee counties	1885.
		Wexford and Lake counties	1887.
Owen, Tubal C. (*b*)		St. Clair county	1870.
Pack, Albert	Lexington	Sanilac county	1865.
Pack, William F.	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1899.
Packard, Franklin S.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1875.
Packard, William	New Casco	Allegan county, First District	1865, '67.
Packer, Henry	Litchfield	Hillsdale county	1845.
Paddock, Robert W.	Charlevoix	Charlevoix county	1903.
Pailthorp, Charles J.	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Otsego and Manitou counties	1879.
Palmer, Charles S.	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1846.
Palmer, John R.	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1853.
Palmer, Oscar	Grayling	Iosco, Crawford, Otsego, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Alcona counties	1883.
Palmer, Samuel H.	Jackson	Jackson county	1848.
Palmer, Walter H.	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Crawford counties	1877, '79.
Palmerlee, Heman	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1881, '82.
Pardee, Amaziah B.	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1887.
Parker, Burton	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1883.
Parker, James H.	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1855.
Parker, Leroy (*c*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1874, '75.
Parker, Sampson	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1867.
Parker, Warren	Milton	Macomb county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Parker, Warren J.	Cement City	Lenawee county, First District	1905, '07.
Parkhurst, Jonathan G.	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1885.
Parkhurst, Nathan C.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1849.
		Oakland county, Second District	1853.
Parkinson, Thomas H.	Yale	St. Clair county, Third District	1895.
Parkill, Charles P.	Hartwellville	Shiawassee county	1857, '58.
Parks, Byron F.	Wales	St. Clair county, Third District	1883.
Parmelee, Abner C.	Hastings	Barry and Allegan counties	1844.
Parmelee, Linus S.	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1867.
Parsons, Andrew (*a*)	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1855.
Parsons, Fayette	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1867.
		St. Joseph county, First District	1873, '74.
Parsons, Jonathan	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Vice Nathan S. Boynton. (*c*) In 1874 vice Levi Walker, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Parsons, Orrin	Saline	Washtenaw county	1846.
Parsons, S. Titus	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Partlow, Levi P	Grand Ledge, R. D. 5	Clinton county	1903, '05.
Partridge, Azariah S	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1881, '82.
Partridge, Benjamin F	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1881, '82.
Partridge, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Patchen, Levi	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1848.
Pattengill, Orlando R	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Patterson, James	Fenton	Oakland county	1851.
Patterson, Joseph H	Adrian	Lenawee county	1839, '43, '8.
Patterson, Michael A. (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1846.
Payne, Jira	Clinton	Lenawee county	1838.
Peabody, James H	Birmingham	Oakland county, First District	1889.
Pealer, Russell R	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1889.
Pearl, Perry D	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1871, '2.
Pearl, Stephen (*a*)	Du Plain	Clinton county, Second District	1867.
Pearson, Richard	Urban	Sanilac county, Second District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Pease, William H	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1845.
Peek, Archibald J. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1897, '98.
Peer, George W	Rankin	Genesee county, First District	1895.
Peck, George W	Brighton	Livingston county	1846, '47.
Pendill, James P	Marquette	Chippewa, Marquette, Schoolcraft, Menominee and Delta counties	1863, '64.
Pengra, Olin	Sebewaing	Huron county	1883.
Pennoyer, Henry (*a*)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
Perham, John B	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1881, '82.
		Ottawa county, First District	1883.
Perkins, Edwin Z	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1887.
Perkins, Jabez	Springville	Lenawee county	1859.
Perkins, John	Norway	Menominee county	1891, '92.
Perkins, John J	Prairieville	Barry county	1901, '03.
Perkins, Sanford S	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Third District	1893.
Perry, Aaron	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1873, '74.
Perry, Charles W	Pierport	Manistee county	1895, '97, '98.
Perry, Edwin	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
Perry, Gideon D. (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1857, '58.
Perry, John M	Tustin	Osceola county	1907.
Persons, Alonzo E	Alpena	Alpena county	1861, '62.
Peters, George (*a*)	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Third District	1861, '62.

Peters, William	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1897, '98.
Peterson, Jens G	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '2.
Petit, Timothy H	Essex	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1855.
Petrowsky, Charles H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Pettit, Alvin D	Hancock	Houghton county, Third District	1903, '05.
Pettit, William H. H	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1887.
Phelps, Fitch (*a*)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1877, '79.
Phelps, John W	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1859.
Phelps, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Philbrick, Nathan S	Farmington	Oakland county	1841.
Phillips, Charles C	Bangor	Van Buren county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Phillips, John I. (*b*)	Pine Run	Genesee county, Third District	1871.
Phillips, Millard F	Dowagiac	Cass county	1897, '98.
Phillips, Nathaniel G	North Newburgh	Shiawassee county, First District	1865.
Phillips, Pitts	Southfield	Oakland county	1837.
Phinney, Edwin R	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1883.
Picott, Peter (*c*)		Monroe county	1837.
Pierce, Ansel B	Belle Branch	Wayne county, Second District	1887.
Pierce, Darius	Lima	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Pierce, Edgar	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1883.
Pierce, John D	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847, '48.
Pierce, Joseph B	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Pierce, Nathan (*a*) (*d*)	Pierceville	Washtenaw county	1839, '40, '1.
	Marengo	Calhoun county	1850, '51.
Pierce, Onesimus O	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1873, '74.
Pierson, Benjamin	Farmington	Wayne county, Third District	1871, '72.
Piper, Daniel D	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Pitcher, Washington	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1845.
Pitt, Frederick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1883.
Pitts, Charles M	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1865.
Place, William Dallas	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1893, '95.
Plimpton, Emory M	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1869, '70.
Pomroy, Enos A	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1881, '82.
Pond, Alfred	Flushing	Genesee county	1847.
Pond, Jared	Branch	Branch county	1839.
Poppleton, Orrin	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1853.
Poppleton, William	Birmingham	Oakland county	1843.
Porter, Ira	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1841.
Porter, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1863, '64.
Porter, Lewis (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1857, '58.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Died before extra session of '72, and succeeded by Frederick Walker.
(*c*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lemuel Colbath; did not take his seat.
(*d*) Took his seat Feb. 7, 1839, as successor to Calvin Smith, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Porter, Micah	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1844.
Post, Floyd L. (*a*)	Coleman	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1885.
Post, Samuel	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1871, '72.
Potter, Allen	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1857, '58.
Potter, Calvin B	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1875.
Potter, Edward K	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1889.
Potter, Fordyce H	Bancroft	Shiawassee county, First District	1883, '85.
Poucher, Anthony	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1838.
Powell, Gardner	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1903.
Powell, Herbert Ernest	Ionia, R. D. 1	Ionia county, First District	1901.
		Ionia county	1903.
Powell, Milo	Constantine	Cass county	1848.
Power, Nathan	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1855.
Power, Pliny	Oxford	Oakland county	1844.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Power, Robert D	Brighton	Livingston county	1844, '45.
Powers, James	Scotts	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1897, '98.
Powers, Randall D	Bronson	Branch county	1905, '07.
Powers, William	Emmett	St. Clair county, Third District	1885.
		St. Clair county, First District	1887.
Powers, William H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.
Pratt, Abner (*a*)	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1863.
Pratt, Foster	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1859.
Pratt, Gilbert E	Ithaca	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1861, '62.
Pratt, William A	Franklin	Oakland county	1843, '4, '5.
Pray, Esek	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1838.
Pray, George	Wood's Corner	Ionia county, First District	1879.
Preston, Almon E	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1875.
Preston, John L. (*a*)	Columbiaville	Lapeer county, First District	1889.
Preston, Otis	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1842.
Preston, S. Horace	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1887.
Preston, Wallace W	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1889.
Price, Jacob	Brandon	Oakland county	1850.
Price, Layman B. (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county	1847.
Priest, Deliverance S	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1871, '72.
		Macomb county, Second District	1873, '74.
Prindle, Clarence W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877, '81, '2.
Pringle, Eugene (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1861, '62.
Probert, William	Bear Lake	Manistee county	1879, '89.

Prosser, Halley H.	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1905, '07.
Provost, Francis J.	Byron	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1843.
Pullen, Nicholas W.	Romulus	Wayne county	1845.
Purcell, William (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1869.
Purdy, Robert	Summit	Washtenaw county	1837, '43.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr. (*a*)	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1869, '70.
Putney, Elmore	Speaker	Sanilac county, First District	1897, '98.
Quackenboss, Daniel G.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1848, '50.
		Lenawee county, First District	1853.
Ralph, Stillman	Scipio	Hillsdale county	1837.
	Jonesville	Hilldsale county, First District	1855.
Ramsdell, Norton R.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1844.
Ramsdell, Thomas J.	Manistee	Manistee and the counties thereto attached	1861, '62.
Randall, Edmond S.	New Era	Oceana county	1899, '00, '01, '03.
Randall, Harvey	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1867.
Randall, James A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Rankin, Francis H. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Genesee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Ranney, Lemuel S.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1875.
Ranney, Peyton (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1883.
Ransom, Epaphroditus	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1853.
Ransom, Fletcher	Alamo	Kalamazoo county	1845, '46.
Ransom, James W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1875.
Raymond, Henry	Bay City	Bay county	1859.
Raymond, Hiram	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Raymond, Mahlon H.	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1879.
Raymond, Selah H.	Manitou Beach	Lenawee county, Third District	1891, '92.
	Town House	Lenawee county, Second District	1893.
Read, Gilbert E. (*a*)	Richland	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1861, '62.
		Kalamazoo county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Read, J. Herbert	Copemish	Manistee county	1899, '00, '01, '03, '05.
Reader, George H.	Scottville	Mason county	1887.
Redfern, Francis W.	Maple Rapids	Clinton county	1893, '95.
Redfield, George (*a*)	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.
Reed, Charles P.	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1883.
Reed, George W.	Stanwood	Mecosta county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Reed, Lucien	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1865.
Reed, Marshall	Springville	Lenawee county, Second District	1875.
Reed, Rasselas	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1877, '79.
Reed, William A.	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Reeves, Henry L.	Roseville	Macomb county, Second District	1859.
Remer, Lawrence T.	East China	St. Clair county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Remick, George B.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Reno, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Rentz, Theodore (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Renwick, George	Rider	Washtenaw county	1839, '40, '1.
	Salem	Washtenaw county	1847.
Renwick, John	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1850.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1853.
Reynolds, Asa	Rose	Oakland county, Third District	1855.
Reynolds, Edwin W	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1859.
Reynolds, Richard B	Inland	Leelanau District	1903.
Rice, John A	Adrian	Lenawee county	1846.
Rice, Nelson C	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1907.
Rice, Thomas J	Scio	Washtenaw county	1842, '43.
Rice, William E	Rogers City	Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties.	1895.
Rich, Arthur Lawrence	Ashland	Newaygo county	1901.
Rich, John T. (*a*)	Elba	Lapeer county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
		Lapeer county, First District	1877, '79.
Rich, Irving B	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1895.
Richards, George D	Wolverine	Cheboygan county	1903.
Richards, William P	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1859.
Richardson, George F	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1885, '91, '2.
Richardson, George W	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1895.
Richardson, Origen D	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835–6, '41.
Richardson, Paschal D	Worth	Tuscola county	1853, '59.
Richmond, Charles L	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1845.
Rider, Ira	Plymouth	Washtenaw county, First District	1853.
Riegel, John Michael	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1901.
Riford, Almond B	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Riopelle, Claude N	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Riopelle, Hyacinthe F	Ecorse	Wayne county, Second District	1883.
Ripley, Thomas C	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1873, '74.
Risdon, Orange	Saline	Washtenaw county	1838.
Rix, Oel (*a*)	Richmond	St. Clair county	1843, '44.
Robbins, Richard B. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1875.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1877.
Roberts, Christopher T	Crystal Falls	Dickinson, Baraga and Iron counties	1893.
Roberts, Elijah J. (*a*)	Eagle River	Chippewa county	1850.
Robertson, Alexander	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1873, '74.
Robertson, George	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Robertson, John M	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, George J	Alpena	Alpena, Presque Isle and Montmorency counties	1883.

Robinson, George P.	Noble Center	Branch county, Second District	1875.
Robinson, Hiram W. (*b*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1889.
		Saginaw county, Fourth District	1891.
Robinson, James L.	Vandalia	Cass county	1899, '00, '01.
Robinson, James W.	Vestaburgh	Montcalm county, First District	1887.
Robinson, Lote C.	Eckford	Calhoun county, First District	1903.
Robinson, Robert	Trent	Muskegon county, Second District	1887, '89.
Robinson, Orrin W. (*a*)	Chassell	Houghton county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, Solon E.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1873, '74.
Robinson, Walter	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1867.
Robinson, Walter C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05.
Robison, Andrew	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1859.
Robison, John J. (*a*)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1879.
Rockwell, Hewlett C.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1891, '92.
Rockwood, Chandler H.	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1867.
Rodgers, Lincoln	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1901.
		Muskegon county	1903.
Rogers, Jeremiah M.	Hastings	Barry county	1887, '89.
Rogers, Levi	Fredonia	Washtenaw county	1841.
Rogner, John J.	Richville	Tuscola county, First District	1893, '95.
Romeyn, James W. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Rood, Horace D.	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1871, '72.
Roof, Adam L. (*a*)	Lyons	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1845.
Roof, Albert K. (*a*)	Lyons	Ionia county, First District	1871, '72.
Roost, John (*a*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1871, '72.
Root, Amos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1853.
Root, Roland	Coldwater	Branch county	1850, '51.
Root, Roswell	Plymouth	Wayne county	1841.
Root, William W.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1881, '82.
Rork, Asa D.	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1877.
Rose, Allen S.	Rose City	Iosco, Alcona, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties	1893, '95.
Rose, Elias O.	Big Rapids	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1873, '74.
Rose, William H.	Bath	Clinton county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Rose, William O.	Roseville	Macomb county	1845.
Ross, Giles	Highland	Livingston county, Second District	1871, '72.
		Livingston county	1877.
Ross, John D.	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1855.
Ross, John D.	Ford River	Delta and Menominee counties	1879.
Rounsville, Frank G.	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1887.
Routhier, Henry	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1889.
Rowden, John C.	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1891, '92.
Rowe, Squire W.	Highland	Oakland county, Third District	1865.
Rowland, David H.	Northville	Wayne county	1843, '44.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Rowley, William A.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97.
Rowlson, Harvey B. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1869.
Ruehle, John V., Jr.	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Rulison, George W.	Hancock	Houghton county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00, '01.
Rummell, John G.	Frankenmuth	Saginaw county, Third District	1883.
Rumsey, Marshall E.	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1885, '87.
Runyan, Hiram D.	Disco	Macomb county, Second District	1871, '72.
Runyan, John G.	Carlton Center	Barry county, First District	1865.
Runyan, Philip E.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1844.
Russ, Lucius E.	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1889.
Russell, James	Summerfield	Monroe county	1841.
Russell, James I.	Summerfield	Monroe county	1848.
Ryland, Frank J.	Peck	Sanilac county, First District	1891, '92.
Sackett, David	Redford	Wayne county	1850.
Sackrider, George W.	Oakley	Saginaw county, Third District	1877.
Salisbury, Abiram D.	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1889.
Salyer, Nathan	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1849.
Sanborn, Cummings	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1842.
Sanborn, James L.	Ossineke	Alpena county	1907.
Sanborn, James W.	Demingsburg	Lapeer county	1840.
	Metamora	Lapeer county	1846.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1855.
Sanderson, Asa T.	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1901.
		Saginaw county, Second District	1903.
Sanderson, Rodolphus	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1865.
		Calhoun county, Third District	1873, '74.
Sanford, George P.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1869, '70.
Saunders, Harry	Monguagon	Wayne county	1839, '44.
Savage, Hiram A.	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Andrew J.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1877, '79, '97, '98.
Sawyer, Jacob C.	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1877.
Saxton, Arthur W.	Henrietta	Jackson county, Second District	1895.
Schantz, William H.	Hastings	Barry county	1905, '07.
Schars, Peter	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1865, '67.
Schattler, Casper F.	Roseville	Macomb county, First District	1875.
Schellberg, B. F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Schermerhorn, Barth W.	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1857, '58.
Schmidt, Henry M.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Schoolcraft, James L.	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1843, '44.

Schwartz, John E. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.
Scidmore, Arthur W.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1905, '07.
Scott, Andrew J.	Saginaw, W. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1901, '03.
Scott, George G.	Delray	Wayne county, Fourth District	1905.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Scott, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Scott, Samuel M.	DeWitt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1846.
	Essex	Clinton county	1848, '50.
Scott, Winfield	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Scully, James	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Sedgwick, George	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1850.
Seeley, Elijah B.	Lanesville	Hillsdale county	1839.
Seeley, Harvey	Pontiac	Oakland county	1843.
Seeley, Jesse	White Lake	Oakland county	1847.
Seeley, Marvin L.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Seeley, Thaddeus D. (*a*)	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1901, '03.
Sellers, L. McKnight	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Third District	1883, '85.
Sessions, Alonzo	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1857, '8, '9, '61, '2.
Sessions, William	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1873, '74.
Seward, Julian M.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sexton, Jared	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.
Sexton, Jared A.	Taylor Center	Wayne county, Fifth District	1867.
Seymour, Elisha G.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1847.
Seymour, Henry (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1865.
Seymour, Henry W. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Cheboygan, Chippewa, Schoolcraft and Mackinac counties	1881, '82.
Seymour, James (*a*)	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1853.
Shanahan, Edward	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1861, '62.
Shank, Hulbert B.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1861, '62.
Sharpe, Albert E.	East Tawas	Iosco District	1901.
Sharpe, Peter	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, Second District	1859.
Sharts, Derwin W.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1877, '79.
Shattuck, Gilbert	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1837.
Shattuck, Willard	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1879.
Shaw, Brackley (*a*)	Clayton	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Shaw, Henry A.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1857, '8, '9, '73, '4.
Shaw, James	Niles	Cass and Van Buren counties	1845.
		Cass county	1847.
Shea, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Shearer, Jonathan (*a*)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1851.
Shelden, Carlos D. (*a*)	Houghton	Houghton county, Second District	1893.
Sheldon, Charles P.	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1853.
Sheldon, Clarence L.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1903.
Sheldon, James	Albion	Calhoun county	1844.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Sheldon, Newton	Union District	Washtenaw county	1842.
	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sheldon, Orson	Utica	Macomb county	1838.
Sheldon, Timothy F	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1839.
Shellhouse, Martin G	Colon	St. Joseph county	1837.
Shepard, Francis M	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1897, '98.
Shepard, Luman	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1883.
Shepherd, Frank	Cheboygan	Cheboygan District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Shepherd, Thomas	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1867.
Sherman, Abner	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1853, '5, '7, '8.
		Ontonagon county	1863.
Sherman, Benjamin	Centreville	St. Joseph county	1835–6.
Sherman, Cyrus	Ovid	Clinton county	1889.
Sherman, Roger	Bancroft	Shiawassee county	1893.
Sherwood, Alonzo	New Troy	Berrien county, Second District	1879.
Sherwood, Eleazer	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1895.
Sherwood, George	Cassopolis	Cass county	1851.
Shetterly, Seth K	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1869, '77.
Shier, Charles	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1855, '69, '70.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Shisler, John W	Caledonia	Kent county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Shoemaker, DeWitt	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1853.
Shook, Abram N	Coral	Montcalm county	1903, '05, '07.
Shook, David	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1851.
Shook, Jacob	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1847.
Shorts, Philip P	Ludington	Mason county	1885.
Shull, John D	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1891, '92.
Shurtz, Frederick (*a*)	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1839, '44.
Sickles, Aaron	Elsie	Clinton county, Second District	1869, '70.
Siggins, William N	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Simonson, James B	Springfield	Oakland county, Third District	1857, '58.
Simpson, Emery H	Hartford	Van Buren county, Second District	1873, '74.
		Van Buren county, First District	1887.
Simpson, Nathan F	Hartford	Van Buren county	1905, '07.
Slafter, David G	Worth	Tuscola county	1863, '64.
Slayton, Thomas J	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Sloan, Daniel D	Base Lake	Washtenaw county	1850.
Slocum, Albert B	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1865.
Slosson, Willis M	Reed City	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1889.

Smalley, Herbert (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Smiley, James F	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1895.
Smith, Abram	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1863, '64.
Smith, Aura	Girard	Branch county, Second District	1863, '64.
Smith, Avery A	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Smith, Calvin (*b*)		Washtenaw county	1839.
Smith, Carmie R. (*c*)	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1898.
Smith, Charles (*a*)	South Lake Linden	Houghton county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Smith, C. Clifford	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1867.
Smith, Davis	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1839.
Smith, Ezekiel C	Niles	Cass county	1850.
Smith, F. Hart	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1891, '92.
Smith, Frank L	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1871, '72.
Smith, George A. (*a*)	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Third District	1863, '64.
Smith, George M	Whitehall	Muskegon county	1877.
Smith, Henry	Monroe	Monroe county	1838, '41.
Smith, Henry C	Austerlitz	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
		Kent county, Second District	1853.
Smith, Hiram	Homer	Calhoun county	1848.
Smith, Hiram H	Mason	Eaton and Ingham counties	1843.
Smith, James L	Lexington	Sanilac and St. Clair counties	1851.
Smith, Jeremiah R	Grand Blanc	Genesee, Saginaw and Shiawassee counties	1838.
		Genesee county	1842.
Smith, Job	Van Buren	Wayne county	1837.
Smith, Joseph	Edwardsburgh	Cass county	1835-6, '7.
Smith, LeGrand J	Addison	Lenawee county, Second District	1873, '74.
Smith, Luther	St. Louis	Gratiot, Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1865.
		Gratiot county	1867.
Smith, Morgan L	Milford	Oakland county, Fourth District	1855.
Smith, Nathan D	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1861, '62.
Smith, Oliver S	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1889.
Smith, Robert B	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1867, '69, '70.
Smith, Samuel L	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1859.
Smith, Sheldon O	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Smith, Sidney T	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1857, '58.
Smith, Thaddeus G. (*a*)	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1863, '64.
Smith, Walker O	Crapo	Mecosta county	1891, '2, '3.
Smith, William H	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1875.
Smith, William T	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1865.
Snell, Joseph W	Ora Labor	Huron county	1869, '70.
Snell, Lawrence W	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1905, '07.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Died before legislature convened; succeeded by Nathan Pierce.
(*c*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Williams.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Snell, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1843, '44.
Snow, Byron A.	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1887.
Snow, Fielder S. (a)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1843.
Snow, William T.	Lakeville	Oakland county	1850.
Snyder, Stephen F.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1883, '85.
Soper, J. Mason	Delta	Eaton county, First District	1899, '00.
Southworth, Harry C.	Hancock	Houghton county	1889.
Spafford, Charles	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1838.
Spalding, Erastus	Pontiac	Oakland county, Fourth District	1867.
Sparling, John	Ubly	Huron county	1893.
Spaulding, Phineas S.	Elmira	Eaton county	1867.
Speed, John J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Speer, Cameron C.	N. Lothrop	Saginaw county, Second District	1905, '07.
Spence, Thomas R.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Spencer, Asa	Smyrna	Ionia county, Second District	1863, '64.
Spencer, Edward R.	Dowagiac	Cass county	1889, '91, '2.
Spencer, Grove	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1840, '1, '8, '50.
Spencer, James W.	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1887.
Spencer, Michael	Andover	Calhoun county	1841.
Spencer, Newton C.	Stephenson	Menominee county	1901.
Sprague, Paul C.	Nebraska	Shiawassee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Sprague, Rollin	Rochester	Oakland county	1840.
Sprague, William	Clinton	Lenawee county	1841.
Sprague, William B.	Coldwater	Branch county	1846.
Stafford, Henry H.	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1877.
Stanchfield, Oliver O.	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1877, '79.
Standart, Joseph G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Stannard, Abiel S.	South Boston	Ionia county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Stannard, William L.	Greenland	Iron District	1905, '07.
Staples, Hiram E.	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1885.
Stark, George P. (a)	Cascade	Kent county, Second District	1885.
Starkweather, George A.	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1859.
St. Aubin, Francis C.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1855.
St. Clair, Eugene G.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1891, '92.
St. Clair, William M.	Algonac	St. Clair county	1849.
St. John, John B.	Plumb Brook	Macomb county	1848.
Stearns, Benton R.	Galien	Berrien county, Third District	1879.
Steele, Amos E.	Onondaga	Ingham and Livingston counties	1840.

Steele, George E.	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Manitou and Otsego counties	1877.
Stephens, William M.	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1875.
Stephenson, Robert	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1881, '82.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (*a*)	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1877.
Stetson, Ezra	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1851.
Stevens, Amos	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1849.
Stevens, Appleton	Portsmouth	Bay county	1861, '62.
Stevens, Horace	Waterford	Oakland county	1845.
Stevens, John J.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1867.
Stevens, Stephen R.	Greenville	Montcalm county	1877, '79.
Stevens, William N.	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county, Second District	1861, '62.
Stewart, Albert E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Stewart, Edwin	Mendon	St. Joseph county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Stewart, James	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1869, '70.
Stillson, Eli L.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1845.
Stinchcomb, Joseph W.	Woodland	Barry county, First District	1877.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (*a*)	Saugatuck	Allegan county, First District	1869, '70.
Stockdale, David	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1905, '07.
Stockton, John (*a*)	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1840, '41, '50.
Stoddard, Cameron C.	Fair Grove	Tuscola county	1861, '62.
Stoddard, Jesse	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Stoddard, William (*a*)	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1857, '58.
Stoflet, Henry L.	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fourth District	1889.
Stoll, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Stone, Alvah G.	Medina	Lenawee county, Second District	1901, '03, '05.
Stone, Charles W.	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1883.
Stone, Clement W.	Houghton	Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties	1877.
Stone, Edward L. (*b*)	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1891.
Stone, Hiram	Monroe	Monroe county	1844, '5, '8.
Stone, Hiram H.	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1848.
Stoneman, Lewis A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Storrs, Wales F. (*a*)	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1867.
Stout, Byron G. (*a*)	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1855, '7.
Stout, David B.	Allegan	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1839.
Stout, Stephen S.	Cheshire	Allegan county, First District	1889.
Stowe, Isaac	Iosco	Livingston county, Second District	1875.
Strang, James J.	St. James	Newaygo and counties thereto attached	1853, '55.
Street, Samuel	Niles	Berrien county	1850.
Striker, Gilbert	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1873, '74.
Strong, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–36.
Strong, John Jr. (*a*)	Greenfield	Wayne county, Second District	1861, '62.
	South Rockwood	Monroe county, Second District	1879.
Strong, Myron	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Strong, Simeon G.	Gidley's Station.	Jackson county.	1848.
Strong, Sylvester A.	Horton.	Jackson county, Third District.	1879.
		Jackson county, Second District.	1893.
Stroud, Alonzo J.	Horton Bay.	Charlevoix county.	1905, '07.
Strowbridge, Oliver P.	Almont.	Lapeer county.	1850.
Struble, John.	Volinia.	Cass county, First District.	1875.
Stuart, Charles E.	Kalamazoo.	Kalamazoo county.	1842.
Stuart, Patrick.	Detroit.	Wayne county, First District.	1887.
Stumpenhusen, Henry.	Rawsonville.	Washtenaw county, Second District.	1899, '00, '01.
Sullivan, Frank P.	Sault Ste. Marie.	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties.	1893.
Summers, Jacob (*a*).	Utica.	Macomb county.	1835, '36.
Sumner, John D.	Kalamazoo.	Kalamazoo county, First District.	1893.
Sumner, John J. (*a*).	Lambertville.	Monroe county, Third District.	1871, '72.
Sutherland, Jabez G.	Saginaw.	Saginaw county.	1853.
Sutherland, James B.	St. Joseph.	Berrien county, Second District.	1855.
Sutherland, William.	Kawkawlin.	Bay county, Third District.	1899, '00.
Sutton, Edwin.	Adamsville.	Cass county, Second District.	1857, '58.
Sutton, George.	Ann Arbor.	Washtenaw county, Second District.	1875.
Sutton, Nathan E.	Ann Arbor.	Washtenaw county, First District.	1885.
Sweeney, James H.	Morenci.	Lenawee county.	1846.
Sweetland, John B.	Edwardsburgh.	Cass county, Second District.	1875.
Sweezey, James A.	Hastings.	Barry county, First District.	1863, '4, '7.
Swift, Alden B.	Kalamo.	Eaton county, Second District.	1889, '91, '2.
Swift, George W. (*b*).	Perrinsville.	Wayne county, Fourth District.	1867, '69.
Swift, John M.	Northville.	Wayne county, Fourth District.	1865.
Swift, Orson.	Maple Grove.	Barry county.	1885.
Swineford, Alfred P.	Marquette.	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties.	1871, '72.
Tacles, Alexander.	Romeo.	Macomb county.	1835–6, '9.
Tateum, William A.	Grand Rapids.	Kent county, First District.	1893.
Taylor, Charles H.	Grand Rapids.	Kent and Ottawa counties.	1847, '48.
Taylor, Daniel W.	Look's Corners.	Lapeer county.	1845.
Taylor, Edward B.	Port Huron.	St. Clair county, First District.	1895.
Taylor, Henry W.	Marshall.	Calhoun county.	1847.
Taylor, Lorison J. (*a*) (*c*).	Laingsburg.	Shiawassee county, Second District.	1874, '75.
Taylor, Thomas C.	Almont.	Lapeer county, Second District.	1889.
Taylor, William H.	Sparta.	Kent county, Third District.	1861, '62.
Taylor, William H.	Saginaw.	Saginaw county, First District.	1865, '67.
Taziman, James B.	Howell.	Livingston county.	1899, '00.
Tefft, Henry N.	Spring Arbor.	Jackson county, Second District.	1897, '98.

TenEyck, Conrad (*a*)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1846.
Ternes, Peter (*d*)	Yew	Wayne county, Second District	1869, '70.
Terry, Henry D.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1848.
Thatcher, Frank E.	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1891, '92.
Thayer, George W.	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Thayer, Nahum P.	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Thayer, Simeon N.	Minden	Sanilac county	1871, '72.
Thomas, George (*a*)	Richland	Barry county, First District	1859.
		Barry county, Second District	1863, '64.
Thomas, Henry F. (*a*)	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1873, '74.
Thomas, John	Farmington	Oakland county	1846.
Thomas, Leonard R.	Bad Axe	Huron county	1903, '05, '07.
Thomas, William (*e*)	Hartford	Van Buren county	1875.
Thomas, Zimri D.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1865.
Thompson, Almon A. (*f*)	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1869.
Thompson, Charles C.	Whitehall	Muskegon county	1873, '74.
Thompson, George W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Thompson, Henry W.	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1887.
Thompson, James B.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1893.
Thompson, Jeremiah D.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1838.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1853.
Thompson, Robert	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1859.
Thompson, Robert R.	Corunna	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1845.
Thompson, Stacy C.	Manistee	Manistee county	1907.
Thomson, Edward H. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1859.
Thomson, John S.	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1877, '79.
Thorington, Justus	Midland	Midland county	1903.
Thorpe, Calvin J.	Sherwood	Branch county, Second District	1879.
Throop, George B.	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1851.
Tibbits, John S.	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1861, '62.
Tiffany, Alex. R.	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1855.
Tiffany, Harlow A.	Chippewa Lake	Mecosta county	1905, '07.
Tilden, Junius	Dundee	Monroe county	1849.
Tillson, Philo	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1844.
Tindall, Jefferson K.	Davisburg	Oakland county, Second District	1887.
Tinham, Alexander	Livonia	Wayne county, Third District	1863, '4, '83.
Tinklepaugh, Jacob N.	Kalkaska	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1889, '91, '2.
Tinney, Rufus	Highland	Oakland county	1841.
Tobey, Bracey	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Third District	1871, '72.
Toll, Alexander	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1853, '61, '2.
		Mackinac and Manitou counties	1863.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned before extra session of '70, and succeeded by Chas. H. Bennett.
(*c*) In '74, vice Benjamin Walker, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned during extra session of '70.
(*e*) Vice G. B. Yeckley, deceased.
(*f*) Vacated seat before extra session of '70, and succeeded by Albertus L. Green.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Toll, Isaac D. (*a*)	Fawn River	St. Joseph county	1846.
Tompkins, James B	Girard	Branch county, First District	1855.
Tompkins, William M	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1867.
Totten, William D	Kalkaska	Antrim District	1901.
Town, Oka	Otsego	Allegan county	1851.
Town, William B	Geneva	Lenawee county, Third District	1885.
Towne, Amos C	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1875.
Towner, Cassius B	Byron Center	Kent county, Second District	1905, '07.
Townsend, Uriel	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1875.
Trabbic, Flagget H	Erie	Monroe county	1907.
Train, Jarvis C	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1883.
Traver, William R	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1853.
Tripp, Arthur R	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Truesdell, Aaron D	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county	1847, '51.
Tucker, True P	St. Clair	St. Clair county	1839, '40.
Tupper, Myron	South Cass	Ionia county, Second District	1865.
Turck, William S	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1877, '79.
Turnbull, James D. (*a*)	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona and Presque Isle counties	1879, '81, '2.
Turner, George B	Cassopolis	Cass county	1848, '49.
Turner, James M	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1877.
Turner, Jerome E	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1905, '07.
Turner, John W	Hudson	Lenawee county	1847, '49.
	Northampton	Saginaw county	1851.
Turner, Milo H	De Witt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1842.
Turner, Reuben D	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1840.
Turner, Stanley W	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1877.
	Roscommon	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda, and Roscommon counties	1889.
Turrill, James	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1849.
Tuttle, Warren	Nankin	Wayne county	1849.
Twadell, Rodney K	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1877, '79.
Tyler, Comfort (*a*)	Oporto	St. Joseph county	1841.
Tyrrell, John E	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1889.
Ullman, Isaac J	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1835–36.
Ulrich, Madison J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Underwood, Daniel K	Adrian	Lenawee county	1840.
Upton, Daniel	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1867.
Upton, William W	De Witt	Clinton county	1847.
Utley, William S	Big Prairie	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties	1865.
Valade, Joseph L	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1877.

Van Aken, George W.	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Van Camp, Saunders L.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Vance, Henry	Saginaw, W. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1905.
Vandercook, Henry B.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901, '03.
Vander Veen, Harry	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1907.
Van Dusen, Lawrence	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1883.
Van Duser, Zachariah	Adams	Hillsdale county	1847.
Van Every, Peter	Hamtramck	Wayne county	1835–36.
Van Husen, Caleb	Saline	Washtenaw county	1844.
Van Keuren, Charles	Howell	Livingston county	1905.
Van Kleeck, James	Midland City	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1883.
Van Loo, Cornelius	Zeeland	Ottawa county, First District	1881, '82.
		Ottawa county, Second District	1883.
Van Orthwick, Aaron A.	Quincy	Branch county	1887, '89.
Van Raalte, Dirk B. K.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1875, '77.
Van Scoy, Rowland S.	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Van Vleet, James	Gaines Station	Genesee county, First District	1865, '67.
Van Zoeren, Jacob J.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901, '03.
Vaughn, James C.	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1843.
Veenfleet, George F.	Frostville	Saginaw county, Third District	1879.
Vickary, Walter	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1887.
Vickery, Stephen	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1838, '43, '4, '5, '8.
Videto, James (*a*)	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1842, '3, '4.
Vincent, Edward	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1883.
Vinton, David Jr.	Williamsburg	Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1883.
Voorhees, Emory B.	Ovid	Clinton county, First District	1885.
Voorheis, Hiram	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1851.
Voorheis, Isaac I.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835–6, '48.
Voorheis, Peter	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1895.
Voorheis, Sebring	Whitelake	Oakland county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Vought, Dewitt	Alma	Gratiot county	1897, '98.
Vowles, George	New Hudson	Oakland county, Third District	1869, '70.
Vroman, John J.	Belden	Wayne county, Fourth District	1887.
Wachtel, Philip B.	Petoskey	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1889, '91, '2.
		Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1893.
Wade, Cerrel B.	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1861, '62.
Wade, Silas A.	Florida	Hillsdale county, Third District	1857, '58.
Wade, Theodosius	Fennville	Allegan county, Second District	1901, '03.
Wadhams, Ralph	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1838.
Wagar, Edgar S. (*a*)	Edmore	Montcalm county, First District	1893, '95.
Wagner, George	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1889, '91, '2, '3.
Wagner, John	East Le Roy	Calhoun county, Third District	1869, '70.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Wait, Jonathan G. (*a*)	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1851.
Waite, Benjamin W.	Scio	Washtenaw county	1849.
Waite, Byron S.	Menominee	Menominee county	1889, '95.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (*a*)	Springfield	Oakland county	1838.
Wakeman, Marcus	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.
Waldron, Henry	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Waldo, George H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Walker, Adam W.	W. Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1905.
	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1907.
Walker, Arnold	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1873, '74.
Walker, Benjamin (*b*)	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Charles I.	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1841.
Walker, DeWitt C. (*a*)	Romeo	Macomb county	1840, '4, '6.
Walker, Edward A.	Montrose	Genesee county, First District	1901, '03.
Walker, Edward C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Walker, Frederick (*c*)	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Third District	1872, '3, '4.
Walker, Henry N.	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Walker, Henry T.	Summit	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Walker, John	Cooper	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2, '3, '4.
Walker, Levi (*d*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Samuel S.	St. Johns	Clinton county, First District	1875.
Walker, Sylvester	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1847.
Walkinshaw, James	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1877.
Wallace, John B.	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1859.
Wallace, Robert C.	Grant, R. D. 1	Newaygo county	1903, '05.
Wallin, Franklin B.	Saugatuck	Allegan county	1861, '62.
Walthew, George W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Walton, Andrew	Bay City	Bay county	1875.
		Bay county, First District	1879.
Walton, Jacob	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
		Lenawee county, First District	1873, '74.
Waltz, Joseph	Waltz	Wayne county, Fourth District	1879, '85.
Ward, Charles E.	Bancroft	Shiawassee county	1903, '05, 07.
Ward, Edgar B.	Laingsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ward, Lyman M.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Ward, Newton O.	Stanwood	Mecosta county	1901, '03.
Ward, Robert E. (*e*)	Berrien	Berrien county	1837.
Ward, Zael (Zuel)	Belle River	St. Clair county, Second District	1855.
Ware, Joseph B.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.

Waring, Guernsey P.	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, First District	1881, '82.
Warner, Ebenezer	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1859.
		Chippewa county	1861, '62.
Warner, P. Dean (a)	Farmington	Oakland county	1851.
		Oakland county, Fifth District	1865.
		Oakland county, Third District	1867.
Warner, William	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1851.
Warner, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Warner, William E. (a)	Rawsonville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1853.
Warren, Asa K.(a)	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1873, '74.
Warren, Samuel N.	Fenton	Genesee county	1848.
Warren, Robert L.	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1883.
Washburn, Norman B.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1887.
Washer, John	West Bay City	Bay county, Third District	1897, '98.
		Bay county, Second District	1903.
Waterbury, I. Roy (a)	Highland Station	Oakland county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Waterbury, John C. (a)	Lexington	Sanilac county	1861, '62.
Waters, Arthur J.	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Second District	1905, '07.
Waters, Charles H.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1907.
Watkins, Charles W. (f)	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1871, '2, '3.
Watkins, Erwin C	Rockford	Kent county, Fourth District	1873, '4, '5.
Watkins, Freeman C.	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1851.
Watkins, Milton C. (a)	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1859.
Watson, Frank H.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1887.
Watson, George C.	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1893.
Watson, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Watt, J. Clyde	Saranac	Ionia county	1905, '07.
Watters, Mathew H.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1899, '00.
Watts, John W. (a)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1887, '9, '91, '2.
Wayne, Duncan A.	Bradford	Midland District	1899, '00.
		Midland county	1905.
	Gordonville	Midland county	1907.
Weatherby, Charles W. (g)	Gilead	Branch county, Second District	1861, '62.
	Bronson	Branch county, Third District	1863, '64.
Webber, Andrew J.	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1885, '87.
Webster, Alanson J.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1871, '72.
Webster, James	Groveland	Oakland county	1846.
Weekes, Augustus W. (a)	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1893, '95.
Weler, August J.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1897, '98, '99 ,'00.
Weler, Joseph	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1869, '70.

(a) Also Senator, see list.
(b) Died before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Lorison J. Taylor.
(c) In '72, vice John I. Phillips, deceased.
(d) Died before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Leroy Parker.
(e) Resigned before adjourned session of '37.
(f) Resigned before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Wm. F. Hardin.
(g) Spelled also "Wetherby."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Weiss, Henry A.	Elm Hall	Gratiot county	1885.
Weiss, Joseph M. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Welch, Henry B.	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1873, '74.
Welch, John B.	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Weld, Washington	Centreville	St. Joseph county	1843.
Welker, Erastus J.	Kinderhook	Branch county, Second District	1873, '4, '7.
Welles, Marshall M.	Kensington	Oakland county	1850.
Wellman, Charles	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1885, '87.
Wells, Frank C.	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1899, '00.
Wells, Frederick L. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1871, '72.
Wells, Henry B.	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1867.
Wells, Henry H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Wells, John T.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1889.
Wells, Thomas M.	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1903.
Wells, William P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Wendell, George T.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1857, '8, '9.
Wendell, Jacob A. T.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1855.
		Mackinac and Manitou counties	1865.
		Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1869, '70.
Wendell, John A.	Rose	Oakland county	1842.
Wendell, W. Worth	Northville	Wayne county, Second District	1891, '92.
Werline, Gideon T.	Nadeau	Menominee county	1903.
West, Thomas J.	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Westcott, Frank	Vernon	Shiawassee county	1895.
Westover, Luther	Bay City	Bay county	1869, '70.
Weter, James E.	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Wetherbee, Hezekiah	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1857, '58.
Wetherbee, William H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Wettlaufer, August F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheaton, William W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheeler, Amos R.	Benona	Oceana county	1873, '4, '5.
Wheeler, Calvin	Summit	Washtenaw county	1851.
Wheeler, Charles P.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1901.
Wheeler, George S.	Salem	Washtenaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Wheeler, Isaac P.	Pulaski	Jackson county, Third District	1875.
Wheeler, James	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Wheeler, Lycurgus J.	Nashville	Barry county	1883.
Wheeler, William	Flowerfield	St. Joseph county, Second District	1861, '2, '3, '4.

Whelan, Nicholas J.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1903, '05 '07.
Whipple, Charles W.	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–6, '7.
Whitaker, Byron C.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1901, '03.
White, Arthur S.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
White, Darwin O.	Southfield	Oakland county, Fourth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
White, George H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1863, '64.
White, Jacob W.	Clio	Genesee county, Second District	1889.
White, James E.	Pentwater	Oceana county	1881, '2, '3.
White, James H.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
White, Jonathan R.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1855.
White, Oliver K.	New Era	Oceana county	1877.
White, Orrin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1842.
White, Peter (*a*)	Marquette	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1857.
White, Thomas	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1867.
White, Thomas W.	Grand Haven	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1844.
White, William E.	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1865.
Whitmore, Ezra W.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Third District	1855.
Whitney, Charles E.	Muskegon Heights	Muskegon county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Whitney, Joseph H (*a*)	Merrill	Saginaw county, Third District	1895.
Whitney, Luther D.	Hadley	Lapeer county	1857, '58.
Whitney, Nathan	Trent	Muskegon county	1875.
Widoe, John F.	Hart	Oceana county	1897, '98.
Wiggins, Milan	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Wiggins, William H.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1885.
Wight, Stanley G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '64.
Wilbur, Charles A.	Howell	Livingston county, Second District	1855.
Wilcox, Albert	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1841.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (*a*)	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1869, '70.
Wilcox, William S. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1865.
		Lenawee county, Fourth District	1867.
Wildey, Edwin A.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1893, '95.
Wiley, David W.	Douglas	Allegan county, Third District	1875.
Wiley, Jefferson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Wilkerson, Alfred	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1859.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (*a*)	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Wilkinson, Daniel S.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1849.
Willard, George	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1867.
Willett, A. Milan	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Willett, John	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1877, '79.
Williams, Anthony	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1883.
Williams, Asa	Lima	Washtenaw county	1845.
Williams, Buell M.	Lawrence	Van Buren county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Williams, Charles W.	Kassan	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1889.
Williams, Edwin R.	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1885.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Williams, Edwin S.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1895, '97.
Williams, Gardner D. (*a*)	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1835–6, '40.
Williams, Hubert G. (*b*)	Marquette	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1869.
Williams, James A.	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Williams, Jeremiah D.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1855.
Williams, Theodore	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Williams, Thomas H.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1887.
Williams, Walter W.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1887, '89.
Williams, William D.	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1869, '70.
Williams, Zebulon	Rolland	Hillsdale county	1848.
Willis, Geo. W.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1901.
Willis, Mark	Applegate	Sanilac county, Second District	1901.
		Sanilac county	1903.
Willits, Baron B.	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1841.
	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1865.
Willitts, George E.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1907.
Wilson, Farwell A.	Harrison	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1887.
Wilson, Jeremiah C.	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1867.
Wilson, John B.	Lapeer	Lapeer county,	1861, '62.
		Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Wilson, Philo	Medina	Lenawee county	1842, '50.
Wilson, Thomas M.	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1861, '62.
		Macomb county, Second District	1875.
Wilson, William B.	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1885.
Wiltse, Jacob M.	Frost	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1883.
Winans, Edwin B.	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Winchell, Amaziah	Ingham	Ingham county	1850.
Winchell, Jerome	Plainwell	Allegan county, Second District	1877.
Wing, Austin E.	Monroe	Monroe county	1842.
Wing, Giles M.	Manistee	Manistee county	1881, '82.
Wing, Myron	Hickory Corners	Barry county	1897, '98, '99.
Wing, Warner (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1837.
Wing, Washington	Howell	Livingston county	1846.
Winsor, Richard (*a*)	Huron City	Huron county	1863, '4, '5.
Winters, James	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1853.
Wisner, Chauncey (*a*)	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Wisner, George W.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1837.
Witherell, B. F. H. (*a*) (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Withington, William H. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1873, '74.

Wixom, Isaac (*a*)	Farmington	Oakland county	1838, '39.
Wixson, Daniel	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1859.
		Sanilac county	1873, '74.
Wixson, Joshua	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1883.
Wolcott, Grove H	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wolter, Theodore M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Wood, Edwin K	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1885.
Wood, Henry L	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1887, '89, '99, '00.
Wood, James C	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1875, '77.
Wood, Lucien E	Pokagon	Cass county	1895.
Wood, Stephen R	Sault Ste Marie	Chippewa county	1841.
Wood, Thomas	Saline	Washtenaw county	1845.
Woodard, David A	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1869, '70.
Woodbury, James H	Adrian	Lenawee county	1842.
Woodman, Jonathan J	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1861, '62.
		Van Buren county, First District	1863, '4, '5, '7, '9, '70, 1, '2.
Woodruff, Albert N	Watervliet	Berrien county, First District	1885.
Woodruff, Ari E	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1893, '95.
		Wayne county, Fourth District	1907.
Woodruff, Edwin W	Winn	Isabella county	1899, '00.
Woodruff, Henry (*a*)	Farwell	Isabella and Clare counties	1881, '2, '3.
Woodruff, Newton R	Watervliet	Berrien county, First District	1865.
Woodward, Hiel (*a*)	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1865, '67.
Woodward, Lysander	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1861, '62.
Woodworth, John D	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Woodworth, Thomas B	Caseville	Huron county	1877.
Woolnough, Walter W	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1859.
Worden, Ananias	Montcalm	Ionia county	1848.
Worden, Robert, Jr	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1853.
Wortley, Jabez B	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1895.
Wright, Charles R	St. James	Manitou county	1861, '62.
Wright, David A. (*a*)	Austin	Oakland county	1849.
Wright, Hamilton M	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1883, '85.
Wright, Henry D	Broomfield	Isabella county	1901, '03.
Wright, Horatio	Austin	Oakland county, Second District	1867.
Wyckoff, Herman A	White Lake	Oakland county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wyllis, George C	Moscow	Hillsdale county, Second District	1883.
Wyman, Henry	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1845.
Yarrington, Charles	Norvell	Jackson county, First District	1881, '82.
Yawkey, Samuel W. (*d*)	Saginaw, E. S	Saginaw county, Second District	1865, '69.
Yeckley, George G. B. (*e*)	Decatur	Van Buren county, Second District	1875.
Yeomans, Sanford A	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1877, '79.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70.
(*c*) Did not take his seat.
(*d*) Did not sit in extra session of '70.
(*e*) Died March 18, 1875, and succeeded by William Thomas.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Yerkes, George	Novi	Oakland county, Second District	1879.
Yerkes, William	West Farmington	Oakland county	1837.
	Northville	Oakland county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Yocum, John K.	Waterloo	Washtenaw county	1851.
Young, Ambrose P.	Romulus	Wayne county	1848.
		Wayne county, Fourth District	1881, '82.
Young, H. Olin	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1879.
Youngs, S. Perry	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1883.
Younglove, George	North Raisinville	Monroe county	1843.
Zacharias, Henry J.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1907.
Zagelmeyer, Alexander	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1889.
Zimmerman, Elisha	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1873, '4.
Zimmerman, Henry M.	Marine City	St. Clair county, Second District	1897, '98.
Zimmerman, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.

SPEAKERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1908.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1.....	Ezra Convis.....	Calhoun.....	1835–6.
2.....	Charles W. Whipple.....	Wayne.....	1837.
3.....	Kinsley S. Bingham.....	Livingston.....	1838.
4.....	Kinsley S. Bingham.....	Livingston.....	1839.
5.....	Henry Acker.....	Jackson.....	1840.
6.....	Philo C. Fuller (*a*).....	Lenawee.....	1841.
	John Biddle (elected April 3, 1841).....	Wayne.....	1841.
7.....	Kinsley S. Bingham.....	Livingston.....	1842.
8.....	Robert McClelland.....	Monroe.....	1843.
9.....	Edwin H. Lothrop.....	Kalamazoo.....	1844.
10.....	Alfred H. Hanscom.....	Oakland.....	1845.
11.....	Isaac E. Crary.....	Calhoun.....	1846.
12.....	George W. Peck.....	Livingston.....	1847.
13.....	Alexander W. Buel.....	Wayne	1848.
14.....	Leander Chapman.....	Jackson.....	1849.
15.....	Silas G. Harris.....	Ottawa.....	1850.
16.....	Jefferson G. Thurber.....	Monroe.	1851.
17.....	Daniel G. Quackenboss.....	Lenawee.....	1853.
18.....	Cyrus Lovell.....	Ionia.....	1855.
19.....	Byron G. Stout.....	Oakland.....	1857.
20.....	Henry A. Shaw.....	Eaton.....	1859.
21.....	Dexter Mussey.....	Macomb.....	1861, '62.
22.....	Sullivan M. Cutcheon.	Washtenaw.....	1863, '64.
23.....	Gilbert E. Read.....	Kalamazoo.....	1865.
24.....	P. Dean Warner.....	Oakland.....	1867.
25.....	Jonathan J. Woodman.....	Van Buren.....	1869, '70.
26.....	Jonathan J. Woodman.....	Van Buren.....	1871, '72.
27.....	Charles M. Croswell.....	Lenawee..	1873, '74.
28.....	John P. Hoyt.....	Tuscola.....	1875.
29.....	John T. Rich	Lapeer.....	1877.
30.....	John T. Rich.....	Lapeer.....	1879.
31.....	Seth C. Moffatt.....	Grand Traverse..	1881, '82.
32.....	Sumner Howard.....	Genesee.....	1883.
33.....	Newcomb Clark.....	Bay.....	1885.
34.....	Daniel P. Markey.....	Ogemaw.....	1887.
35.....	Gerrit J. Diekema.....	Ottawa.....	1889.
36.....	Philip B. Wachtel.....	Emmet.....	1891, '92.
37.....	William A. Tateum.....	Kent.....	1893.
38.....	William D. Gordon.....	Midland.....	1895.
39.....	William D. Gordon.	Midland.....	1897, '98.
40.....	Edgar J. Adams.....	Kent.....	1899, '00.
41.....	John J. Carton..	Genesee.....	1901.
42.....	John J. Carton.....	Genesee.....	1903.
43.....	Sheridan F. Master.....	Kalamazoo.....	1905.
44.....	Nicholas J. Whelan.....	Ottawa.....	1907.

(*a*) Resigned speakership April 3, 1841; succeeded by John Biddle.

SPEAKERS PRO TEM. OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1908.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1	Orrin Howe	Washtenaw	1835–36.
2	Hiram Alden	Branch	1837.
3	Alexander W. Buel	Wayne	1838.
4	Isaac Wixom	Oakland	1839.
5	Henry Acker (*a*)	Jackson	1840.
6	Philo C. Fuller (*b*)	Lenawee	1841.
	James B. Laure (*c*)	Berrien	1841.
7	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1842.
8	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1843.
9	DeWitt C. Walker	Macomb	1844.
10	William A. Pratt	Oakland	1845.
11	Augustus C. Baldwin	Oakland	1846.
12	James L. Glenn	Cass	1847.
13	Hiram H. Stone	Wayne	1848.
14	Charles M. O'Malley	Mackinac	1849.
15	John Stockton	Macomb	1850.
16	Calvin Britain	Berrien	1851.
17	Edward G. Morton	Monroe	1853.
18	Robert R. Beecher	Lenawee	1855.
19	William H. Gregory	Wayne	1857.
20	Charles Dickey	Calhoun	1859.
21	William T. Howell	Newaygo	1861, '62.
22	William T. Howell (*d*)	Newaygo	1863.
23	Augustus D. Griswold	Kent	1865.
24	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1867.
25	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr	Tuscola	1869, '70.
26	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr	Tuscola	1871, '72.
27	Claudius B. Grant	Washtenaw	1873, '74.
28	Erwin C. Watkins	Kent	1875.
29	Nathaniel A. Hamilton	Berrien	1877.
30	Edward P. Allen	Washtenaw	1879.
31	William Ball	Livingston	1881, '82.
32	George H. Hopkins	Wayne	1883.
33	Leonard M. Sellers	Kent	1885.
34	Erastus N. Bates	Bay	1887.
35	Walter W. Williams	Eaton	1889.
36	George F. Richardson	Ottawa	1891, '92.
37	Charles W. Moore	Wayne	1893.
38	George W. Partridge	Wayne	1895.
39	Oramel B. Fuller	Delta	1897, '98.
40	George E. Gillam	Alcona	1899.
			1900.
41	Sherman T. Handy	Iron	1901.
42	Sheridan J. Colby	Wayne	1903.
43	Nicholas J. Whelan	Ottawa	1905.
44	Charles E. Ward	Shiawassee	1907.

(*a*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 6, and speaker January 8, 1840.
(*b*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 4, and speaker January 6, 1841.
(*c*) To fill vacancy caused by election of Philo C. Fuller, speaker.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of 1864.

CLERKS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1908.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	George R. Griswold	Detroit, Wayne	1835–36.
2	Anthony Ten Eyck	Detroit, Wayne	1837.
3	Jed P. C. Emmons	Detroit, Wayne	1838.
4	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1839.
5	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	1840.
6	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	1841.
7	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1843.
9	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1844.
10	Ezra Williams	.....	1845.
11	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1846.
12	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1847.
13	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1848.
14	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1849.
15	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1850.
16	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1851.
17	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1853.
18	Henry Barns	Detroit, Wayne	1855.
19	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1857.
20	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1859.
21	Edward W. Barber	Vermontville, Eaton	1861, '62.
22	Edward W. Barber	Charlotte, Eaton	1863.
	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1864.
23	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1865.
24	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1867.
25	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1869, '70.
26	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1871, '72.
27	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1873, '74.
28	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1875.
29	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1877.
30	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1879.
31	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1881, '82.
32	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1883.
33	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1885.
34	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1887.
35	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1889.
36	Lyman A. Brant	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Lewis M. Miller	Detroit, Wayne	1893.
38	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1895.
39	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1897, '98.
40	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1899, '00.
41	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1901.
42	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1903.
43	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1905.
44	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1907.
	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1907, extra session.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MICHIGAN.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

LEWIS CASS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 5, 1857

SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR.

ROBERT MCCLELLAND, - - - - - - - - - - - - March 7, 1853
ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, - - - - - - - - - - - October 19, 1875

SECRETARIES OF WAR.

LEWIS CASS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - August 1, 1831
RUSSELL A. ALGER, (*a*) - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 6, 1897

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

TRUMAN H. NEWBERRY, - - - - - - - - - - - November 1, 1905

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

DON M. DICKINSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - December 6, 1887

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE.

THOMAS W. FERRY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 9, 1875

COMMISSIONERS OF PATENTS.

E. M. MARBLE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - April 28, 1880
MARTIN V. MONTGOMERY, - - - - - - - - - - - March 18, 1885

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

1836.

At large { Daniel Leroy.
William Hoeg.
David C. McKinstry.

1840.

At large { Thos. J. Drake.
Hezekiah G. Wells.
John Van Fossen.

1844.

At large { Louis Beaufait.
George Redfield.
Parley S. Spaulding.
Charles P. Bush.
Samuel Axford.

1848.

At large { John S. Barry.
Lorenzo M. Mason.
Rix Robinson.
Horace C. Thurber.
William T. Howell.

1852.

At large { John S. Barry.
Daniel J. Campau.
Abraham Edwards.
William McCauley.

1852.—Con'd.

Salmon Sharp.
John Stockton.

1856.

At large { Fernando C. Beaman.
Harmon Chamberlain.
Chauncey H. Millen.
William H. Withey.
Oliver Johnson.
Thomas J. Drake.

1860.

At large { Hezekiah G. Wells.
Rufus Hosmer.
George W. Lee.
Edward Dorsch.
Philotus Hayden.
Augustus Coburn.

1864.

At large { Robert E. Beecher.
Thomas D. Gilbert.
Frederick Waldorf.
Marsh Giddings.
Christian Eberbach.
Perry Hannah.
Omar D. Conger.
George W. Pack.

(*a*) Resigned August 1, 1899.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Concluded.

1868.

At large
- Charles M. Croswell.
- John Burt.
- William Doeltz.
- Charles W. Clisbee.
- Charles T. Gorham.
- Byron M. Cutcheon.
- Giles Hubbard.
- Michael C. T. Plessner.

1872.

At large
- Eber B. Ward.
- William A. Howard.
- Herman Kiefer.
- Frederick Waldorf.
- James O'Donnell.
- Lawson A. Duncan.
- Alonzo Sessions.
- Samuel G. Ives.
- John L. Woods.
- Charles L. Ortmann.
- John F. Brown.

1876.

At large
- William A. Howard.
- Henry W. Lord.
- William Doeltz.
- Charles H. Kempf.
- Preston Mitchell.
- Delos Phillips.
- Jacob Den Herder.
- Charles Kipp.
- Jeremiah Jenks.
- Benton Hanchett.
- William Dunham.

1880.

At large
- Charles P. Peck.
- Samuel M. Stephenson.
- Edward H. Butler.
- Charles T. Mitchell.
- David R. Cook.
- Charles Duncombe.
- Aaron B. Turner.
- Ira B. Bingham.
- Watson Beach.
- William H. Potter.
- Samuel A. Browne.

1884.

At large
- Dwight Cutler.
- Joseph B. Moore.
- James McMillan.
- William S. Wilcox.
- George H. French.
- J. Eastman Johnson.
- George G. Steketee.
- Josephus Smith.
- George W. Jenks.
- Charles W. Wells.
- Lorenzo A. Barker.
- Seth McLean.
- John Duncan.

1888.

At large
- Russell A. Alger.
- Isaac Cappon.
- Edward Burk.
- Junius E. Beal.
- Richmond Kingman.
- Joseph W. French.
- Don J. Leathers.

1888.—Con'd.

- James M. Turner.
- John S. Thomson.
- Elliott F. Grabill.
- Wellington W. Cummer.
- Harry P. Merrill.
- Perry Hannah.

1892. (*a*)

At large
- George H. Durand.
- Jay A. Hubbell.
- Rufus W. Gillett.
- Edwin R. Smith.
- Otto Ihling.
- Philip T. Colgrove.
- Conrad G. Swensberg.
- Henry A. Haigh.
- Frank W. Hubbard.
- Fred Slocum.
- Justus S. Stearns.
- Worthy L. Churchill.
- Julius T. Hannah.
- John H. Comstock.

1896.

At large
- Josiah C. Gray.
- Frank W. Gilchrist.
- John Atkinson.
- Oscar J. R. Hanna.
- Sumner O. Bush.
- Harsen D. Smith.
- William O. Webster.
- G. Willis Bement.
- Thomas B. Woodworth.
- Henry C. Potter.
- Digby B. Butler.
- Rasmus Hanson.
- Lorenzo A. Barker.
- Albert C. Hubbell.

1900.

At large
- Perry Hannah.
- Lyman G. Wilcox.
- Chas. P. Collins.
- Joseph R. Bennett.
- Hiram M. Allen.
- Chas. J. Monroe.
- John A. S. Verdier.
- Daniel Cotcher.
- John S. Thomson.
- Thomas A. Harvey.
- Edward Buckley.
- Edward B. Nugent.
- Michael Brown.
- James McNaughton.

1904.

At large
- Philip H. McMillan.
- Homer E. Buck.
- Henry M. Duffield.
- Edgar Rexford.
- Frank E. Knappen.
- Whitman E. Clark.
- Robert B. Loomis.
- Edward G. McPherson.
- John E. Wallace.
- William M. Smith.
- Harlan J. Dudley.
- Edgar B. Foss.
- Albert B. Cogger.
- Otto C. Davidson.

(*a*) Election held under Miner election law. Miner election law superseded by Act No. 131, 1893.

TERRITORIAL DELEGATES.

Cong.		Term of service.
16.	William Woodbridge (*a*)..	1819–20
	Solomon Sibley (*b*).....	1820–21
17.	Solomon Sibley.....	1821–23
18.	Gabriel Richards.....	1823–25
19.	Austin E. Wing.....	1825–27
20.	Austin E. Wing.....	1827–29
21.	John Biddle.....	1829–31
22.	Austin E. Wing.....	1831–33
23.	Lucius Lyon.....	1833–35
24.	George W. Jones (*c*).....	1835–37

SENATORS.

(Compensation, $7,500 per annum.)

Name.	Date of Election.	Term of service.
Lucius Lyon	Nov. 10, 1835	1836–40.
John Norvell	Nov. 10, 1835	1835–41.
Augustus S. Porter	Jan. 20, 1840	1840–45.
William Woodbridge	Feb. 3, 1841	1841–47.
Lewis Cass (*d*)	Feb. 4, 1845	1845–48.
Alpheus Felch	Feb. 2, 1847	1847–53.
Thomas Fitzgerald (*e*)	Appointed in 1848	1848–49.
Lewis Cass	Jan. 20, 1849 Feb. 5, 1851	1849–57.
Charles E. Stuart	Jan. 11, 1853	1853–59.
Zachariah Chandler	Jan. 10, 1857 Jan. 8, 1863 Jan. 20, 1869	1857–75.
Kinsley S. Bingham (*f*)	Jan. 18, 1859	1859–61.
Jacob M. Howard	Appointed in 1861 Jan. 17, 1865	1862–71.
Thomas W. Ferry (*g*)	Jan. 17, 1871 Jan. 16, 1877	1871–83.
Isaac P. Christiancy (*h*)	Jan. 19, 1875	1875–79.
Zachariah Chandler (*i*)	Jan. 14, 1879	1879–79.
Henry P. Baldwin (*j*)	Appointed in 1879 Jan. 19, 1881	1879–81.
Omar D. Conger	Jan. 18, 1881	1881–87.
Thomas W. Palmer	Jan. 16, 1883	1883–89.
Francis B. Stockbridge (*k*)	Jan. 18, 1887 Jan. 17, 1893	1887–99.
James McMillan (*l*)	Jan. 15, 1889 Jan. 15, 1895 Jan. 15, 1901	1889–1907.
John Patton, Jr. (*m*)	Appointed May 5, 1894	1894–95.
Julius C. Burrows (*n*)	Jan. 15, 1895 Jan. 17, 1899 Jan. 18, 1905	1895–1911.
Russell A. Alger (*o*)	Appointed Sept. 27, 1902.. Jan. 20, 1903	1902–1907.
William A. Smith (*p*)	Jan. 15, 1907 Feb. 5, 1907	1907–1913.

(*a*) Resigned in 1820.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of William Woodbridge, resigned.
(*c*) Was a delegate until Michigan became a state, with his residence in Wisconsin, which was then a portion of the territory of Michigan.
(*d*) Resigned May 29, 1848.
(*e*) To fill vacancy of Lewis Cass, resigned.
(*f*) Died October 5, 1861.
(*g*) President *pro tempore* of the U. S. Senate, March 9, 1875, and acting president of the Senate from the death of Vice-President Wilson, November 22, 1875, to March 4, 1877.
(*h*) Resigned Feb. 10, 1879—appointed minister to Peru; died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*i*) To fill the unexpired term of Isaac P. Christiancy, resigned; died November 1, 1879.
(*j*) Appointed November 17, 1879, *vice* Zachariah Chandler, deceased. Fernando C. Beaman, who was first appointed, having declined. Mr. Baldwin was elected by the legislature, January 19, 1881, for term closing March 4, 1881.
(*k*) Died April 30, 1894.
(*l*) Died August 10, 1902.
(*m*) Appointed by the governor May 5, 1894, *vice* Francis B. Stockbridge, deceased, until the election of a successor by the legislature in January, 1895.
(*n*) Elected to succeed John Patton, Jr., for the unexpired term of Francis B. Stockbridge.
(*o*) Appointed Sept. 27, 1902, *vice* James McMillan, deceased. Died Jan. 24, 1907.
(*p*) Elected Feb. 5, 1907, to fill the unexpired term of Russell A. Alger, deceased

REPRESENTATIVES.

(Compensation, $7,500 per annum.)

Cong.		Term of service.
24.	Isaac E. Crary	1835–36
25.	Isaac E. Crary	1837–38
26.	Isaac E. Crary	1839–40
27.	Jacob M. Howard	1841–42
28.	James B. Hunt	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	1843–44
29.	John S. Chipman	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	1845–46
30.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart (*a*)	1847–48
31.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	1849–50
	William Sprague	1849–50
32.	James L. Conger	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart	1851–52
33.	Samuel Clark	1853–54
	David A. Noble	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	1853–54
	David Stuart	1853–54
34.	William A. Howard	1855–56
	George W. Peck	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	1855–56
35.	William A. Howard	1857–58
	Dewitt C. Leach	1857–58
	David S. Walbridge	1857–58
	Henry Waldron	1857–58
36.	George B. Cooper (*b*)	1859–60
	William A. Howard (*c*)	1860–60
	Francis W. Kellogg	1859–60
	Dewitt C. Leach	1859–60
	Henry Waldron	1859–60
37.	Fernando C. Beaman	1861–62
	Bradley F. Granger	1861–62
	Francis W. Kellogg	1861–62
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1861–62
38.	Augustus C. Baldwin	1863–64
	Fernando C. Beaman	1863–64
	John F. Driggs	1863–64
	Francis W. Kellogg	1863–64
	John W. Longyear	1863–64
	Charles Upson	1863–64
39.	Fernando C. Beaman	1865–66
	John F. Driggs	1865–66
	Thomas W. Ferry	1865–66
	John W. Longyear	1865–66
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1865–66
	Charles Upson	1865–66
40.	Fernando C. Beaman	1867–68
	Austin Blair	1867–68
	John F. Driggs	1867–68
	Thomas W. Ferry	1867–68
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1867–68
	Charles Upson	1867–68
41.	Fernando C. Beaman	1869–70
	Austin Blair	1869–70
	Omar D. Conger	1869–70
	Thomas W. Ferry	1869–70
	Wm. L. Stoughton	1869–70
	Randolph Strickland	1869–70
42.	Austin Blair	1871–72
	Omar D. Conger	1871–72
	Wilder D. Foster	1871–72
	William L. Stoughton	1871–72
	Jabez G. Sutherland	1871–72
	Henry Waldron	1871–72
43.	Josiah W. Begole	1873–74
	Nathan B. Bradley	1873–74
	Julius C. Burrows	1873–74
	Omar D. Conger	1873–74
	Moses W. Field	1873–74
	Jay A. Hubbell	1873–74
	Henry Waldron	1873–74
	George Willard	1873–74
	William B. Williams (*d*)	1873–74
44.	Nathan B. Bradley	1875–76
	Omar D. Conger	1875–76
	George H. Durand	1875–76
	Jay A. Hubbell	1875–76
	Allen Potter	1875–76
	Henry Waldron	1875–76
	George Willard	1875–76
	Alpheus S. Williams	1875–76
	William B. Williams	1875–76
45.	Mark S. Brewer	1877–78
	Omar D. Conger	1877–78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	1877–78
	Jay A. Hubbell	1877–78
	Edwin W. Keightley	1877–78
	Jonas H. McGowan	1877–78
	John W. Stone	1877–78
	Alpheus S. Williams (*e*)	1877–78
	Edwin Willits	1877–78
46.	Mark S. Brewer	1879–80
	Julius C. Burrows	1879–80
	Omar D. Conger	1879–80
	Roswell G. Horr	1879–80
	Jay A. Hubbell	1879–80
	Jonas H. McGowan	1879–80
	John S. Newberry	1879–80
	John W. Stone	1879–80
	Edwin Willits	1879–80

(*a*) Elected in 1847 to fill vacancy of Edward Bradley, deceased, who never qualified.
(*b*) Lost his seat in election contest with Howard.
(*c*) Gained his seat May 15, 1860.
(*d*) Elected in 1873 to fill vacancy occasioned by the death of Wilder D. Foster.
(*e*) Deceased December, 1878.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Cong.		Term of service.
47.	Henry W. Lord	1881–82
	Edwin Willits	1881–82
	Edward S. Lacey	1881–82
	Julius C. Burrows	1881–82
	George W. Webber	1881–82
	Oliver L. Spaulding	1881–82
	Omar D. Conger (*a*)	1881–82
	John T. Rich	1881–82
	Roswell G. Horr	1881–82
	Jay A. Hubbell	1881–82
48.	William C. Maybury	1883–84
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1883–84
	Edward S. Lacey	1883–84
	George L. Yaple	1883–84
	Julius Houseman	1883–84
	Edwin B. Winans	1883–84
	Ezra C. Carleton	1883–84
	Roswell G. Horr	1883–84
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1883–84
	Herschell H. Hatch	1883–84
	Edward Breitung	1883–84
49.	William C. Maybury	1885–86
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1885–86
	James O'Donnell	1885–86
	Julius C. Burrows	1885–86
	Charles C. Comstock	1885–86
	Edwin B. Winans	1885–86
	Ezra C. Carleton	1885–86
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1885–86
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1885–86
	Spencer O. Fisher	1885–86
	Seth C. Moffatt	1885–86
50.	J. Logan Chipman	1887–88
	Edward P. Allen	1887–88
	James O'Donnell	1887–88
	Julius C. Burrows	1887–88
	Melbourne H. Ford	1887–88
	Mark S. Brewer	1887–88
	Justin R. Whiting	1887–88
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1887–88
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1887–88
	Spencer O. Fisher	1887–88
	Seth C. Moffatt (*b*)	1887–87
	Henry W. Seymour (*c*)	1887–88
51.	J. Logan Chipman	1889–90
	Edward P. Allen	1889–90
	James O'Donnell	1889–90
	Julius C. Burrows	1889–90
	Charles E. Belknap	1889–90
	Mark S. Brewer	1889–90
	Justin R. Whiting	1889–90
	Aaron T. Bliss	1889–90
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1889–90
	Frank W. Wheeler	1889–90
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1889–90
52.	J. Logan Chipman	1891–92
	James S. Gorman	1891–92
	James O'Donnell	1891–92
	Julius C. Burrows	1891–92
	Melbourne H. Ford (*d*)	1891–91
	Charles E. Belknap	1891–92
	Byron G. Stout	1891–92
	Justin R. Whiting	1891–92
	Henry M. Youmans	1891–92
	Harrison H. Wheeler	1891–92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1891–92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1891–92
53.	J. Logan Chipman (*e*)	1893–93
	Levi T. Griffin (*f*)	1893–94
	James S. Gorman	1893–94
	Julius C. Burrows	1893–94
	Henry F. Thomas	1893–94
	George F. Richardson	1893–94
	David D. Aitken	1893–94
	Justin R. Whiting	1893–94
	William S. Linton	1893–94
	John W. Moon	1893–94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1893–94
	John Avery	1893–94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1893–94
54.	John B. Corliss	1895–96
	George Spaulding	1895–96
	Julius C. Burrows (*g*)	1895–96
	Alfred Milnes (*h*)	1895–96
	Henry F. Thomas	1895–96
	William Alden Smith	1895–96
	David D. Aitken	1895–96
	Horace G. Snover	1895–96
	William S. Linton	1895–96
	Roswell P. Bishop	1895–96
	Rousseau O. Crump	1895–96
	John Avery	1895–96
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1895–96
55.	John B. Corliss	1897–98
	George Spaulding	1897–98
	Albert M. Todd	1897–98
	Edward LaRue Hamilton	1897–98
	William Alden Smith	1897–98
	Samuel W. Smith	1897–98
	Horace G. Snover	1897–98
	Ferdinand Brucker	1897–98
	Roswell P. Bishop	1897–98
	Rousseau O. Crump	1897–98
	William S. Mesick	1897–98
	Carlos D. Shelden	1897–98

(*a*) Elected U. S. senator by legislature of 1881, succeeded by John T. Rich.
(*b*) Deceased December 22, 1887.
(*c*) Vice Seth C. Moffatt, deceased.
(*d*) Melbourne H. Ford died April 20, 1891. Charles E. Belknap elected November 3, 1891, to fill vacancy caused by death of Melbourne H. Ford.
(*e*) Deceased August 17, 1893.
(*f*) Levi T. Griffin elected November 7, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Logan Chipman.
(*g*) Elected United States Senator, January, 1895.
(*h*) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by election of Julius C. Burrows to the United States Senate.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Cong.		Term of service.
56.	John B. Corliss	1899–1900
	Henry C. Smith	1899–1900
	Washington Gardner	1899–1900
	Edward L. Hamilton	1899–1900
	William Alden Smith	1899–1900
	Samuel W. Smith	1899–1900
	Edgar Weeks	1899–1900
	Joseph W. Fordney	1899–1900
	Roswell P. Bishop	1899–1900
	Rousseau O. Crump	1899–1900
	William S. Mesick	1899–1900
	Carlos D. Shelden	1899–1900
57.	John B. Corliss	1901–02
	Henry C. Smith	1901–02
	Washington Gardner	1901–02
	Edward L. Hamilton	1901–02
	William Alden Smith	1901–02
	Samuel W. Smith	1901–02
	Edgar Weeks	1901–02
	Joseph W. Fordney	1901–02
	Roswell P. Bishop	1901–02
	Rousseau O. Crump	1901–01
	Henry H. Aplin (*a*)	1901–02
	Archibald B. Darragh	1901–02
	Carlos D. Shelden	1901–02
58.	Alfred Lucking	1903–04
	Charles E. Townsend	1903–04
	Washington Gardner	1903–04
	Edward L. Hamilton	1903–04
	William Alden Smith	1903–04
	Samuel W. Smith	1903–04
	Henry McMorran	1903–04
	Joseph W. Fordney	1903–04
	Roswell P. Bishop	1903–04
	George A. Loud	1903–04
	Archibald B. Darragh	1903–04
	H. Olin Young	1903–04
59.	Edwin Denby	1905–06
	Charles E. Townsend	1905–06
	Washington Gardner	1905–06
	Edward L. Hamilton	1905–06
	William Alden Smith (*b*)	1905–06
	Samuel W. Smith	1905–06
	Henry McMorran	1905–06
	Joseph W. Fordney	1905–06
	Roswell P. Bishop	1905–06
	George A. Loud	1905–06
	Archibald B. Darragh	1905–06
	H. Olin Young	1905–06
60.	Edwin Denby	1907–08
	Charles E. Townsend	1907–08
	Washington Gardner	1907–08
	Edward L. Hamilton	1907–08
	Gerrit J. Diekema (*c*)	1907–08
	Samuel W. Smith	1907–08
	Henry McMorran	1907–08
	Joseph W. Fordney	1907–08
	James C. McLaughlin	1907–08
	George A. Loud	1907–08
	Archibald B. Darragh	1907–08
	H. Olin Young	1907–08

DATE OF ELECTION OF REPRESENTATIVES TO CONGRESS.

Cong.	Date.
24	Oct. 5 and 6, 1835.
25	Aug. 21 and 22, 1837.
26	Nov. 4 and 5, 1839.
27	Nov. 1 and 2, 1841.
28	Nov. 6 and 7, 1843.
29	Nov. 4 and 5, 1844.
30	Nov. 3, 1846.
31	Nov. 7, 1848.
32	Nov. 5, 1850.
33	Nov. 2, 1852.
34	Nov. 7, 1854.
35	Nov. 4, 1856.
36	Nov. 2, 1858.
37	Nov. 6, 1860.
38	Nov. 4, 1862.
39	Nov. 8, 1864.
40	Nov. 6, 1866.
41	Nov. 3, 1868.
42	Nov. 8, 1870.
43	Nov. 5, 1872.
44	Nov. 3, 1874.
45	Nov. 7, 1876.
46	Nov. 5, 1878.
47	Nov. 2, 1880.
48	Nov. 7, 1882.
49	Nov. 4, 1884.
50	Nov. 2, 1886.
51	Nov. 6, 1888.
52	Nov. 4, 1890.
53	Nov. 8, 1892.
54	Nov. 6, 1894.
55	Nov. 3, 1896.
56	Nov. 8, 1898.
57	Nov. 6, 1900.
58	Nov. 4, 1902.
59	Nov. 8, 1904.
60	Nov. 6, 1906.

(*a*) Elected October 15, 1901, to fill vacancy caused by death of R. O. Crump.
(*b*) Resigned, elected United States Senator, Feb. 5, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by death of Russell A. Alger.
(*c*) Elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith.

LIST OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

[Printed by authority. For law as to distribution, see Act No. 44, Public Acts, 1899, am. 1901, Acts 31 and 213; 1903, Acts 9 and 225; and 1905, Acts 93 and 297.]

Session laws:
Public Acts. Local Acts.
Compiled Laws.

Compilation:
Banking laws.
Building and loan laws.
Charters of villages and cities.
Drain laws.
Election laws.
Game laws.
Highway and bridge laws.
Immediate effect acts.
Insurance laws.
Laws for the support of the poor.
Laws relative to the sale of intoxicating liquors.
Legislative Manual.
Live Stock Sanitation law.
Manufacturing laws.
Marriage and divorce laws.
Mining laws.
Public Health laws.
Railroad laws.
School laws.
Township Officers' Guide.

Annual reports:
Advisory Board of Pardons.
Attorney General.
Auditor General.
Births, Marriages and Deaths.
Board of Agriculture.
Board of Corrections and Charities.
Board of Geological Survey.
Board of Health.
Board of State Auditors.
Board of Trustees of State Sanatorium.
Commissioner of Banking Department.
Commissioner of Dairy and Food Department.
Commissioner of Insurance.
Commissioner of Labor.
Commissioner of the Land Office.
Commissioner of Mineral Statistics.
County Superintendents of the Poor, abstract of.
Divorce statistics.
Michigan Dairymen's Association.
Michigan Soldiers' Home.

Annual reports.—Concluded.
Railroad Commission,
Sheriffs' reports, abstract of.
State Court of Mediation and Arbitration.
State Horticultural Society.
State Oil Inspector.
State Salt Inspector.
State Sanatorium, Board of Trustees.
Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Supervisors' reports on Insane, Deaf, Dumb, Blind, Idiotic, etc., abstract of Vital Statistics.

Biennial reports:
Board of trustees—
Eastern Asylum for Insane.
Guardians of the Industrial Home for Girls.
Industrial School for Boys.
Michigan Asylum for Insane.
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.
Michigan School for the Deaf.
Northern Asylum for Insane.
State Asylum.
Upper Peninsula Hospital for the Insane.

Board of Control—
Home for the Feeble Minded and Epileptic.
House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison, U. P.
Michigan Reformatory.
Michigan School for the Blind.
State Prison.
State Public School.
Warden of the State Prison.
Adjutant General.
Live Stock Sanitary Commission.
State Board of Education.
State Board of Fish Commissioners.
State Game, Fish and Forestry Warden.
State Highway Commissioner.
State Librarian.
Quartermaster General.

For Supreme Court Reports, Pioneer and Historical Society publications, etc., see duties of State Librarian. For Michigan in the War, see duties of Adjutant General. State Treasurer's report published in Public Acts.

REPORTS REQUIRED BY STATUTES.

For time of making, and final disposition, see note at end, as indicated by figures and letters. Reference to laws up to and including 1897, will be found in Compiled Laws of 1897. The laws of 1898–1907 appear in the Public Acts of those years only. In cases where the original act is amended, the date given in the column "Year of passage of law," is the year of the last amendment.

LIST OF REPORTS.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor.	
	1901	16 Adjutant General.	Militia returns. Recommendation of Military Board.
	1907	15 Advisory Board in the Matter of Pardons.	Statement of facts and recommendations; proceedings under indeterminate sentence act.
	1903	25 Auditor General.	Condition of State Institutions when required.
	1903	Auditor General.	To report in writing irregularities in the accounting of State institutions.
	1905	3 Board of Accountancy.	Account of proceedings.
2043...	1893	16a Board of Control, Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic.	Operations, reports and salaries.
2019...	1893	16a Board of Control, School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, disbursements, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control, State Public School.	Operations of institution, report of treasurer and superintendent.
2105...	1893	26a Boards of Control of State Prison, Branch of State Prison and Michigan Reformatory.	Condition, receipts and expenditures, estimates, salaries, convicts, etc.
	1907	15 Board of Dental Examiners	Proceedings.
	1899	4 Board of Registration in Medicine.	Official acts, receipts and disbursements, etc.
175...	1895	23 Board of State Auditors.	Postage accounts, quarterly.
2224...	1881, 1891	19a Boards of all State Institutions, Educational, Charitable and Reformatory.	Detailed expenses, operation, condition, etc.
	1899	15a Board of State Tax Commissioners.	Doings, findings and recommendations relative to taxation.
2206...	1893	19a Board of Trustees, Industrial School for Boys.	Receipts, expenditures; other information.
1998...	1893	26a Board of Trustees, School for the Deaf.	Operations, reports of superintendent and treasurer, officers, etc.
	1905	10 Board of Trustees, State Sanatorium.	Detailed account of condition and affairs.
3667...	1895, 1897	16 Clerk of Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
1688...	1897	9a Commander of the Grand Army of the Republic.	Transactions, etc.
6132...	1889	15a Commissioner of Banking Department.	Condition of banks, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor—Continued.	
5102...	1871	9a Commissioner of Insurance.	Condition of insurance companies, assets, liabilities, with amount of business done, and detailed account of expenses of the office.
7200...	1869		
4598...	1907	5a Commissioner of Labor.	Labor statistics and factory inspection.
4630...	1895	3a Commissioner of Mineral Statistics.	Mining, smelting, etc.
5215...	1873	4a Commissioner of Railroads.	Statistics, doings, etc.
149...	1895	30 County Clerks.	Judges' statements of conviction and sentence.
4981...	1899	3a Dairy and Food Commissioner.	Specimens analyzed, convictions, fines, accounting of moneys, etc.
	1905		
1761...	1895	3a Director of Michigan Weather Service.	Meteorological data.
4591...	1877	3a Directors of Certain Workhouses.	Full information as to.
	1907	15 Forest Commissioner.	Doings, expenses and statistics.
2219...	1893	19a Guardians Industrial Home for Girls.	Condition, inventories, suggestions of officers.
	1901	31c Inspector General.	Condition of arms, clothing, etc.
1259...	1901	3c Mackinac Island State Park Commission.	Receipts, expenditures, recommendations, etc.
4571...	1897	3 Medical Faculty of University.	Cases of indigent poor children treated.
5304...	1905	3c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Condition, proceedings, etc.
	1907	4 Michigan Railroad Commission.	Investigations, recommendations, etc., expenditures.
	1901	15a Quartermaster General.	Inventory of military stores.
4969...	1885	3a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Accounts, statistics, proceedings, etc.
	1899		
	1905		
	1899	3a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Accounts, transactions, etc.
	1901	3 Secretary of the Board of Health.	Account of expenses, etc., fees and expenses under embalmer's act of 1903.
	1903		
4637...	1881	12a Secretary of State.	Statistics of insane, deaf, dumb and blind, etc.
	1899	3a Secretary of State.	Births, marriages and deaths.
2683...	1873	15a Secretary of State.	Abstract of sheriffs' reports.
	1901	3 Secretary of State.	Building and loan.
2255...	1871	18 State Board of Corrections and Charities.	Expenses, operation, condition, etc., in writing; compiled information from probation officers (under act 91, 1903).
	1903		
5835...	1885	16a State Board of Fish Commissioners.	Transactions, results, etc.
	1899	4a State Board of Library Commissioners.	Doings, etc.
	1907	16a State Highway Commissioner.	Employees, expenses, etc.
	1899	4a State Inspector of Oil.	Record of all inspections.
4950...	1869	15a State Inspector of Salt.	Statistics of salt expenses, receipts.
5647...	1885	16c State Live Stock Sanitary Commission.	Transactions in detail.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor—Concluded.	
	1899	10b State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
	1907	3 State Veterinary Board.	Official acts, receipts and disbursements.
2192...	1869	15a Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Transactions, expenses, condition, etc.
4639...	1905	3a Superintendent of Public Instruction.	Condition of educational institutions, expenditures, etc.
	1901	24 Superintendent or other person in charge of any prison.	Conduct, employment, etc., of paroled convicts.
	1901	3 Superintendent of University Hospital.	Cases treated, cause of disease, result of treatment, etc.
	1903	19 Trustees of Employment Institution for Blind.	Progress, condition and needs of institution.
	1901	24 Wardens of Prisons.	Information as to paroled convicts; violations of rules, etc.
		To the Legislature.	
7481...	1869	25 Associations, Co-operative Mutual Benefit.	Business affairs.
7430...	1857	25 Associations, Mechanics.	Affairs in detail.
7729...	1881	25 Associations, Members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
8351...	1895	25 Associations, Young Men's Christian.	Affairs in detail.
106–7.	1846	4a Attorney General.	Official business.
93...	1846	17a Auditor General.	Revenues, expenses, etc.
1409...	1845	3a Board of Auditors of certain claims.	Transactions in detail.
2019...	1893	19a Board of Control of School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of treasurers, superintendent's expenses, etc.
1188...	1848	16a Board of Fund Commissioners.	Transactions in detail.
122...	1851	17a Board of State Auditors.	Business transactions.
	1899	2 Board of State Tax Commissioners.	Valuation of property and rate of taxation.
1963...	1893 1901	16a Board of Trustees, State Asylum.	Condition of patients, reports of medical superintendent and treasurer.
	1903	17 Board of Trustees of Insane Asylums and Medical Superintendents.	Condition, proceedings in detail, reports of medical superintendents.
	1899	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.
1291...	1846	16a Commissioner of State Land Office.	Business in detail.
8295...	1863	25 Hospital and Asylums.	Affairs in detail.
4529... 4531...	1877	16c Secretary of State.	Abstract of reports of superintendents of poor.
5758...	1887	16c Secretary of State.	Report of game, fish and forestry warden.
5941...	1849	4a Secretary of State Agricultural Society.	Proceedings in detail.
4969...	1885 1899 1905	2a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Transactions of agricultural societies, agriculture in general, etc.
	1899	2a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Transactions of society.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Legislature—Concl'd.	
8263...	1879	25 Societies, Benevolent.	Affairs in detail.
8269...	1881, 1899	25 Societies, Charitable.	Affairs in detail.
1821...	1889	2 State Board of Education.	Work of normal schools, financial statement, etc.
566...	1889	2 State Court of Mediation and Arbitration.	Working of court.
1765...	1901	2a State Librarian.	Condition of library.
84...	1861	4a State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
	1903	Upper Peninsula Hospital for Insane.	Affairs in detail.
	1901	16 Governor.	Report of Adjutant General.
		To the Secretary of State.	
11364..	1903	4c Banking, Insurance, Mining, Plank Road or other incorporated companies issuing shares.	List of shareholders.
8263...	1879	25 Benevolent Societies.	Affairs in detail.
	1901	10c Building and Loan Associations.	Statement in detail.
6702...	1875	4c Canal, Harbor, River and Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
8269...	1881, 1899	4d Charitable Associations.	Condition of business in detail.
3667...	1895, 1897	Clerk, Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
	1899	25 Corporations for the prevention of cruelty to children, animals, birds and fowls.	Affairs in detail.
8438...	1893	4 Corporations for treatment of Disease and Instruction in Hygiene.	Detailed statement.
	1905	4c Corporations.	General report; notice of dissolution.
7635...	1897	3 Corporations for Improving Lands for Summer Resorts, etc.	Capital stock, money borrowed.
8277...	1897	5c Corporations for homes of Aged, Infirm or Indigent Men or Women.	Statement in detail.
	1905	10 Corporations for supplying Water, Electric Power, etc., in U. P.	Financial statement, etc.
	1901	3 Corporations organizing under Act 154.	
4637...	1881	9d County Clerks.	Deaf, dumb, blind and insane.
2575...	1873	10 County Clerks.	List of justices of the peace.
3681...	1879	16 County Clerks.	List of members of legislature.
2631...	1887	23 County Clerks.	Lists of notaries public.
5425...	1899	25 County Clerk.	Local option resolutions.
8604...	1895	23 County Clerks.	Marriage licenses and certificates issued.
3667...	1895	25 County Clerk.	Election returns.
4628...	1897	5 County Clerks and Clerks of Courts of Record.	Applications for divorce.
4310...	1897	16 County Clerk.	Appointment of county drain commissioner.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State–Con.	
5798...	1897	4 County Clerks.	Deer licenses issued and money received.
	1905	10c Flour Milling Corporations.	Capital stock, condition, etc.
	1907	4-5c Foreign Corporations.	Statement in detail.
	1903	4c Foreign Tontine, Bond Certificate and Investment Companies, etc.	Financial condition and business done.
5758...	1887	24c Game, Fish and Forestry Warden.	Services performed, suits commenced, etc.
8285...	1881	4c Industrial and Charitable Schools.	Names of trustees, amount of real estate, etc.
8614...	1897	25 Judge of Probate.	Certain marriage licenses.
7200...	1893	4 Life Insurance Companies.	Data of estimating liabilities.
6975...	1846	4c Manufacturing Associations organized prior to 1875.	Shareholders.
	1903 1905	4c Manufacturing or Mercantile Companies.	Capital stock paid in, condition, etc.
7023...	1877 1903	10c Mining, Metal Manufacturing and smelting companies.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
	1903	23 Medical Superintendent of Asylums.	To certify to the names, age and residence of all patients under treatment.
6922...	1887	3 Merchants' and Traders' Associations.	Condition of affairs.
5990...	1887	3c Michigan Dairymen's Association.	Transactions, etc., at annual meeting.
	1905	4-5c Partnership Associations.	Capital stock, members, etc.
7168...	1887	4 Printing and Book Publishing companies.	Capital stock, real estate, etc.
	1905	24 Registrars.	Births.
4617...	1897	24 Registrars.	Deaths.
6744...	1883	4c River, Navigation and Improvement Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, expense, etc.
7717...	1887	*a Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Association.	Facts collected, discoveries made, etc.
7704...	1879	15a Secretary of State Medical Society.	Transactions in detail.
2681...	1873	12d Sheriffs.	Condition of jail, expenses, etc.
5302...	1893	9c State Board of Examiners in Dentistry.	Number of applicants, etc.
7712...	1877	15a State Eclectic Medical Association.	Transactions in detail.
6458...	1867	4c Street Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
2159...	1883	3d Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
4529... 4575...	1877 1879	13d Superintendents of the Poor.	Condition of poorhouses, expenses, etc.
6675...	1851	4c Telegraph companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
3569...	1859	14 Township and City Clerks.	Number of voters.
6414...	1855	4c Train Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
7724...	1891	15a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
6801... 6818...	1883 1887	10c Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, costs, etc.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State.—Concluded.	
	1905	4c Women's Clubs.	Executive officers, other facts as required.
8351...	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.
		To the State Treasurer.	
3667...	1895	25 Clerk of the Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
2631...	1887	23 County Clerks.	Lists of notaries public.
2159...	1883	3d Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
8550...	1846	13c Each Bank, Railroad, Canal, or Turnpike Company.	Capital stock paid in.
7257...	1903	4c Fire, Plate Glass, Accident, Boiler, etc., Insurance Companies.	Condition, business done, etc.
5112...	1905		
5258...	1867	4c Foreign Express Companies.	Business done, condition, etc.
5143...	1865	5c Foreign Insurance Companies.	Business done, condition, etc.
5264...	1867	6c Foreign Telegraph Companies.	Business done, condition, etc.
	1903	Probate Judges, etc.	Certain wills of property in trust for insane persons.
5205...	1897	4c Surety and Guaranty Companies.	Statement of bonds, etc.
		To the Attorney General.	
7729...	1881	25 Associations, Members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
8263...	1879	25 Benevolent Societies.	Affairs in detail.
8269...	1881 / 1899	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.
7481...	1869	25 Co-operative Mutual Benefit Associations.	Business affairs.
7551...	1877	25 Co-operative Savings Associations.	Condition, shares, etc.
8295...	1863	25 Hospitals and Asylums.	Affairs in detail.
7430...	1857	25 Mechanics' Associations.	Affairs in detail.
	1903	Probate Judges, etc.	Certain wills of property in trust for insane persons.
2559...	1891	28 Prosecuting attorneys.	Official business, prosecutions, punishments, etc.
8351...	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.
		To the Commissioner of the State Land Office.	
3925...	1899	3c County Treasurers.	Delinquent lands, etc.
4395...	1897	* Prosecuting Attorney.	Actions in drain proceedings.
4351...	1897	3 Supervisors.	Drain assessments.
		To the Auditor General.	
2227...	1891	3 Boards of State Institutions: Educational, Charitable, Penal, etc.	Annual statements to be published in reports of.
3926...	1893	21c Commissioner of the Land Office.	Lands on which taxes have been paid.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Auditor General.—Con.	
4635...	1877	8c Commissioner of Mineral Statistics.	Production of mines.
8424...	1877	25 Corporations for prevention of cruelty to Animals.	Affairs in detail.
3893...	1899	3c County Treasurer.	Tax sales.
3880...	1897	3c County Treasurer.	Delinquent taxes.
5389...	1887	15c County Treasurer.	Liquor tax collected.
	1899	23 County Treasurer.	Taxes collected.
	1907	23 County Treasurer.	Inheritance taxes received.
8207...	1865	10c Fine Art Associations.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
7106...	1885	10c Foreign Corporations and Joint Stock Companies, for Smelting, etc., Minerals.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
	1903	Judges of Probate.	Inheritance tax against estates.
6502...	1881	8c Pipe line companies.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
6551...	1853	4c Plank Road Companies.	Expenses, earnings, capital stock.
6609...	1853		
	1901	24c Quartermaster General.	Accounts, vouchers, etc.
4023...	1853	c Secretary of State.	Copies of reports of certain corporations.
4001...	1881	10c Telegraph and Telephone lines.	Length, stations, poles, etc.
		To the Superintendent of Public Instruction.	
1891...	1897	27c Board of Control of Michigan College of Mines.	Transactions, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of officers.
1795...	1859	3c Board of Regents of the University.	Condition, etc., in detail.
1801...	1851	3c Board of Visitors of the University.	Results of investigations.
2224...	1881	13d Boards of all State Institutions. Essentially Educational.	Condition, etc., in detail.
4815...	1905	3 County Commissioners of Schools.	Results of official labor.
	1905	3 Day Schools for Deaf, Boards of Control of.	Facts required.
4803...	1839	15c Incorporated Academies and other Literary Institutions.	Real estate, funds, income, officers, students, etc.
	1901	3 Secretary of Board of Trustees of Rural High Schools.	Condition, etc.
8145...	1893	3c State Board of Visitors for Incorporated Institutions of Learning.	Conditions, courses of study, etc.
4759...	1881	3c Township Board of School Inspectors.	Management of library and library moneys.
4694...	1905	11 Township Board of School Inspectors.	Results of official labor.
8148...	1855	15c Trustees of all Institutions of Learning.	Capital paid in, inventory, officers, students, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance.	
7420...	1897	4 Bicycle Insurance Companies.	Statement in detail.
	1907	6 Burial Benefit Associations	Condition, transactions, officers, etc.
5146...	1897	3 Burglar Insurance Companies.	Statement in detail.
7744...	1893	6c Fraternal Beneficiary Societies.	Affairs, operations, etc.
7200...	1869	(*a*)4c Life, Fire and Fire and Marine Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7207...	1869		
7243...	1869		
7247...	1869		
5136...	1859		
7371...	1887	4c Log and Timber Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7312...	1881	4c Millers' Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	3 Mutual Benefit Societies of Religious Denominations.	Information required by commissioner.
7297...	1895	4c Mutual Fire Insurance Companies, Limited.	Condition, business, etc.
7273...	1873	4c Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7274...			
7352...	1897	4-5c Mutual Integrity Companies.	Statement in detail.
7563...	1889	6 Mutual Provident Associations.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	3 Mutual Provident Associations of Organized Fire Departments.	Condition of business.
5112...	1905	4c Plate Glass, Accident, Live Stock, Steam-boiler and Fidelity Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7283...	1873	4c Receiver of Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition of business.
	1907	3c Retail Lumber Dealers' Mutual Ins. Association.	Annual statement.
	1907	4 Threshers' Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition of business.
		To the State Librarian.	
8249...	1887	12c Engineering Societies.	Business transactions.
7717...	1887	*a Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
7704...	1879	15a Secretary of State Medical Society.	Business transactions.
7712...	1877	15c Secretary of State Eclectic Medical Society.	Business transactions.
8195...	1895	a Secretary of Historical, etc., Societies.	Business transactions.
7724...	1891	15a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
	1901	3 Librarian of Registered Grange Library.	Number of volumes contained, yearly circulation, etc.

* No definite time fixed for making report.
(*a*) See note, page 264, C. L. 1897.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the State Oil Inspector.	
	1899	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
		To the State Board of Agriculture.	
1858...	1861	15c Faculty of Agricultural College.	Condition of College.
1761...	1899	24 Director Michigan Weather Service.	Summary of publication.
	1905	* Transportation Companies.	Shipment of nursery stock improperly labeled.
		To the Board of State Auditors.	
	1905	3 Board of Accountancy.	Financial account.
	1899	3 Board of Examiners in Horseshoeing.	Moneys received and disbursed.
	1899	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.....	Record of work done for month.
5305...	1905	3c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Receipts and disbursements.
42...	1895	16 Sergeant-at-arms of the Senate and House.	Inventory of furniture.
	1899	23c State Oil Inspector.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the Regents of the University.	
1354-7.	1849	3c Commissioner of the Land Office.	University land sales and fund.
		To the State Board of Health.	
4404...	1873	3c Boards of Health of Townships, Cities, and Villages.	Proceedings.
7712...	1877	15c State Eclectic Medical Society.	Transactions.
7717...	1887	*a Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts collected, discoveries, etc.
	1899	4a State Oil Inspector.	Inspections by inspector and deputies.
		To the Superintendent of the Michigan School for the Blind.	
2017...	1907	14c Secretary of State.	Statistics as to the blind.
		To the President of the United States.	
	1901	4c Adjutant General.	Returns of state militia.
		To the State Agricultural Society.	
5960...	1855	15c Incorporated Agricultural Societies.	Transactions, receipts and disbursements.

* No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Commissioner of Banking Department.	
6104...	1907	7 Banks, Boards of Directors.	Condition, list of stockholders.
6110...	1887	23 Banks.	Resources, assets, and liabilities.
1218...	1897	Bankers' and Trust Corporations.	Escheated deposits, to report every 3rd year in June.
	1907	Safety and Collateral Deposit Companies (semi-annual.)	Condition, amount of trusts, bonds, etc.
	1899	25 Societies for Receiving, Loaning and Investing money.	Affairs in detail.
6170...	1891	23 Trust, Deposit and Security Companies.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
		To Boards of Control, State Prison, Branch State Prison, and Michigan Reformatory.	
2089...	1893	24c Wardens of each Institution.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the State Board of Library Commissioners.	
	1903	11 County Commissioner of Schools.	Complete list of Public Libraries in county.
	1899	3 Free Libraries.	Doings, etc.
		To State Board of Corrections and Charities.	
	1903	10 County Superintendents of Poor.	Insane persons in poorhouses.
	1903	23 Medical Superintendent of Asylums.	Names, ages, date, etc., of discharge of patients.
	1903	Municipal officers.	Insane persons for whom aid is asked.
	1899	9, 25 Organizations for placing minor children in homes.	Work done.
		To Board of Trustees of State Asylum.	
1965...	1899	16a Medical Superintendent of Asylum.	Accounts, records, results, etc.
		To the County Commissioners of Schools.	
4815...	1905	3c Boards of School Inspectors.	Results of official labor.
	1901	3 Boards of Trustees of Rural High Schools.	Condition.
	1903	9 Librarians of Public Libraries.	Location, condition and support of libraries.
		To the Salt Inspector.	
4918...	1905	24c Deputy Salt Inspector.	Quality and quantity of salt inspected.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Concluded.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To Dairy and Food Commissioner.	
	1905	7 Proprietors of Skimming stations, creameries, etc.	Amount of milk or cream received.
	1901	3 State Inspector of Apiaries.	Number, condition, etc., of apiaries.
		To Commissioner of Labor.	
	1901	Deputy Factory Inspectors.	Factories inspected, etc.
		To State Board of Assessors.	
	1905	10-11c Certain Corporations.	Location, nature of business, value of real estate, etc.
	1905	15 County Clerk.	Record of equalization of board of supervisors.
		To Advisory Board in Matter of Pardons.	
	1905	3c Wardens of Prisons.	Transactions under Indeterminate Sentence Act.

WHEN MADE.

1 Years legislature not in session.
2 Regular sessions legislature.
3 Annually.
4 Annually, January.
5 Annually, February.
6 Annually, March.
7 Annually, April.
8 Annually, May.
9 Annually, June.
10 Annually, July.
11 Annually, August.
12 Annually, September.
13 Annually, October.
14 Annually, November.
15 Annually, December.
16 Biennially.
17 Biennially, January.
18 Biennially, October.
19 Biennially, November.
20 Semi-annually, January, July.
21 Semi-annually, May, November.
22 Semi-annually, February, September.
23 Quarterly.
24 Monthly.
25 Whenever required.
26 Biennially, September.
27 Biennially, December.
28 Semi-annually, June, December.
29 Quarterly as required.
30 Within 90 days after sentence.
31 After each State encampment.

a Printed.
b Printed with session laws.
c Filed.
d Compiled.

INCORPORATED CITIES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., as villages and cities, corrected to October, 1908.

For an act to provide for the incorporation of cities of the fourth class, see P. A. 1895, Act No. 215. Amended P. A. 1897, Acts Nos. 152, 239; P. A. 1899, Act No. 136; P. A. 1901, Act No. 156; P. A. 1905, Acts Nos. 106, 231, 246; P. A. 1907, Acts Nos. 110, 320.

* Population as a village.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Adrian	Lenawee	10,680	1853	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 179; amended, S. L. 1841, p. 66; 1843, p. 134; 1846, p. 134; 1847, p. 24; 1848, p. 316; 1850, pp. 46, 207. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1853, p. 27; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 73; 1855, p. 181; 1857, p. 267; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 586; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1023; 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 465, 630; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 488; L. A. 1875, p. 570; 1879, p. 128; 1885, p. 155; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 138; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 882; 1891, p. 763; 1893, p. 1184; 1895, p. 60; 1897, p. 82; 1901, p. 385; 1903, pp. 403, 606; 1905, pp. 476, 1021.
Albion	Calhoun	4,943	1885	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 65; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 30; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1885, p. 93; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 356; 1907, p. 448.
Allegan	Allegan	*2,795	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 110; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 95; 1858, p. 81; revised, S. L. 1859, Vol. 2, p. 112; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 929; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 218; 1881, p. 290; revised, L. A. 1883, p. 518; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 863. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 754–69, See pp. 422–3.
Alma	Gratiot	*2,566	1905	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors January 2, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. M. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 773; amended, 1875, p. 569; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1883, p. 20. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 107, 110; amended, 1907, p. 53.
Alpena	Alpena	12,400	1871	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 793; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 4, 1116; L. A. 1875, p. 650; 1877, p. 289; 1879, pp. 221, 239; 1885, p. 433; 1887, p. 653; 1889, pp. 177, 582; 1891, pp. 130, 1042; 1893, p. 1367; 1897, pp. 25, 211, 540; L. A. 1899, p. 188; 1901, p. 475; 1905, pp. 774, 1047; 1907, pp. 1052, 1058.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Ann Arbor.....	Washtenaw...	14,599	1851	Incorporated as a village by legislative council, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1208; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 159; which was repealed by S. L. 1850, p. 228. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1851, p. 121; amended, 1857, p. 11; 1859, pp. 107, 320; 1861, p. 61; 1863, p. 87; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 745; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 489; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 121; L. A. 1877, pp. 24, 285; 1879, p. 174; 1885, p. 299; 1887, p. 393; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 215; amended, 1891, pp. 420, 662; 1893, p. 1013; L. A. 1895, p. 78; 1897, p. 1086; L. A. 1899, pp. 125, 176; 1903, p. 892; 1905, p. 482; 1907, pp. 197, 930.
Au Gres.....	Arenac.....	.....	1905	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, L. A. 1905, p. 1042-4.
Au Sable.....	Iosco.....	917	1889	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 15, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 297; amended, 1887, p. 686. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 978; L. A. 1895, p. 590.
Bad Axe.....	Huron.....	*1,423	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 75; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 1049. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 115–18.
Battle Creek.....	Calhoun.....	22,213	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 338; amended, 1851, p. 148; 1853, p. 77; 1857, p. 68. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 50; amended, 1861, p. 73; 1865, p. 291; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 5, 26; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 65; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 776; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 798; L. A. 1875, p. 528; 1879, p. 93; 1883, p. 1; 1885, p. 434; 1887, p. 400; 1889, pp. 593, 837; 1891, p. 870; 1893, pp. 602, 1189; L. A. 1895, p. 368; L. A. 1897, p. 351; L. A. 1899, pp. 91, 290; 1901, p. 612; 1903, p. 555; 1905, pp. 128, 1023, 1116; 1907, pp. 313, 795, 1057.
Bay City (*a*).....	Bay.....	27,644	1865	Originally lower Saginaw, name changed to Bay City, S. L. 1857, p. 195; incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 166; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 35; 1863, p. 347. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1865, p. 735; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 341, 717; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 561; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1366; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 270; L. A. 1875, p. 746; 1877, p. 468; revised, L. A. 1881, p. 142; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 470; 1885, p. 257; 1887, pp. 289, 467, 573, 763; 1889, pp. 704, 803; charter amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 840, 1061; 1893, pp. 390, 1052; L. A. 1895, p. 667; revised, L. A. 1897, p. 830; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 99, 104, 505; 1901, pp. 588, 652; 1903, pp. 269, 659; 1905, p. 1152; 1907, pp. 338, 825, 1025, 1034, 1090.
Beaverton.....	Gladwin.....	681	1903	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Jan. 9. 1896. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1903, p. 137; amended, 1907, pp. 137, 735.

Belding	Ionia	3,654	1893	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 608; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 481; 1905, p. 144; 1907, pp. 111, 948.
Benton Harbor	Berrien	6,702	1891	Name changed from Bronson Harbor to Benton Harbor, S. L. 1865, p. 269. Incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1381; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 480; 1879, p. 252; 1881, p. 2; 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 700; 1889, p. 592. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 933; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 708; territory detached, 1893, pp. 1009, 1010; reincorporated 1903, p. 535; amended, L. A. 1905, pp. 122, 1154; 1907, p. 129, see page 733.
Bessemer	Gogebic	3,111	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 82. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 517; amended, 1891, p. 570; special charter, 1893, p. 178; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 43.
Big Rapids	Mecosta	4,852	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1635; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 738; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 326; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 49; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 54; 1881, p. 128; 1887, p. 46; 1889, p. 16.
Boyne City	Charlevoix	*2,453	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 143; territory attached, L. A. 1905, p. 1012. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 42–3.
Brown City	Sanilac	*676	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 10. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 190–4.
Cadillac	Wexford	6,893	1877	Incorporated as village of Clam Lake, by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 534; act repealed and incorporated as city of Cadillac, L. A. 1877, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 44; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 268; 1893, p. 997; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 485; amended, 1897, p. 183; 1903, p. 200; 1907, pp. 450, 1040.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	*2,395	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 87; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 385; 1889, pp. 173, 600; 1891, p. 865. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 785-9; amended, L. A. 1907, pp. 870, 955, see p. 714.
Charlotte	Eaton	4,726	1871	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 12, 1863. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 837; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; L. A. 1881, p. 393; 1883, p. 742; 1893, p. 581; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 160; 1903, p. 449; amended, 1905, pp. 438, 1016.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	6,730	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1398; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 119. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 269; amended, 1891, p. 2; L. A. 1895, p. 123; L. A. 1897, p. 546; L. A. 1905, p. 306; L. A. 1907, pp. 333, 334.
Clare	Clare	1,413	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 250; amended L. A. 1901, p. 631. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 18; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 982.

(*a*) West Bay City annexed, see L. A. 1903, p. 659.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Coldwater.....	Branch.....	6,225	1861	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 17; amended, S. L. 1845, p. 63; 1851, p. 147; 1855, p. 85; 1857, p. 471. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 86; resurvey, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 325; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 662; 1871, Vol. 2. p. 1415; 1873, Vol. 2. p. 738; L. A. 1877, p. 461; 1879, pp. 158, 215; 1881, p. 232; 1887, p. 689; 1889, p. 618; L. A. 1895, p. 641; L. A. 1897, pp. 537, 675; L. A. 1905, pp. 498, 1035; 1907, p. 772.
Coleman.....	Midland.....	*990	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 39. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 300-3.
Corunna	Shiawassee....	1,601	1869	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 11, 1858; legalized and amended by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 1055; incorporated and limits enlarged by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 69; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 51. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 287; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1883, p. 460; 1889, p. 589; 1891, p. 883.
Croswell.....	Sanilac.....	*961	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 278. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 82-5; amended, territory attached 1907, p. 376.
Crystal Falls.....	Iron.....	2,981	1899	Incorporated as a village by supervisors, Jan. 24, 1889; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 386; 1893, p. 1069. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 81.
Detroit.....	Wayne.....	317,591	1806	Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 3. The town of Detroit was incorporated by the legislative council and house of representatives of the Northwest Territory, and approved at Chillicothe, January 18, 1802. The bases of the town, or city, of Detroit, were established by the governor and judges, Sept. 14, 1806. This act was repealed Feb. 24, 1809, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 83. On Oct. 24, 1815, the act of 1802 was repealed, and the city of Detroit incorporated by the name of "The City of Detroit," the trustees to be the body politic by the name of "The Board of Trustees of the City of Detroit," see Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 534. March 30, 1820, boundaries changed, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 541; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, pp. 314, 878. On August 5, 1824, the city of Detroit was continued, and the body politic was to be known by the name of "The Mayor, Recorder, Aldermen and Freemen of the City of Detroit," Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 221. On April 4, 1827, the city was again incorporated, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, pp. 339, 570; May 28, 1832, limits extended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 913; amended April 22, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1122; limits again extended March 26, 1836, S. L. 1836, p. 154; on March 21, 1837, charter amended, S. L. 1837, p. 199; 1838, p. 138. The following references show amendments to city charter: Amended, S. L. 1839, p. 31; 1841, p. 192; 1844, p. 101; 1845, p. 25; 1846, p. 19, 1847,

				pp. 20, 50, 96; 1848, pp. 8, 27, 40; 1849, pp. 30, 32, 47; 1850, pp. 9, 62; 1851, pp. 41, 323; 1853, p. 180; 1855, p. 209; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 73; corporate limits enlarged, S. L. 1857, p. 209; charter revised and amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 342, 1057; 1861, pp. 180, 611; 1864, p. 20; 1865, p. 678; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 38, 1110; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1686; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1231, 1371; 1872, Vol. 1, pp. 57, 60; 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 100, 265, 1279; 1873, Vol. 3, p. 183; L. A. 1875, pp. 22, 49, 865; 1877, pp. 474, 507; 1879, pp. 32, 183, 253; 1881, pp. 251, 324, 370; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 579; amended, L. A. 1885, pp. 281, 418, 468, 578; 1887, pp. 41, 393, 549, 550, 619, 629, 680, 765, 871, 875, 908; 1889, pp. 212, 607, 631, 802, 816, 838, 981, 1006; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 860; L. A. 1893, pp. 459, 1024, 1309, 1365, 1393; L. A. 1895, pp. 1, 40, 85, 137, 297, 591, 563, 720, 722, 782; 1897, pp. 162, 165, 539, 956, 958, 1094, 1181, 1183, 1185, 1186; L. A. 1899, pp. 130, 161, 213, 216, 289, 374, 532; L. A. 1901, pp. 28, 99, 298, 313, 319, 371, 479, 708, 720, 725; 1903, pp. 265, 450, 471, 553, 583; 1905, pp. 308, 309, 310, 338, 469, 792, 1039, 1068, 1136, 1144, 1167; 1907, pp. 139, 769, 817, 923, 935, 944, 945, 947, 949, 950, 981, 990, 996, 1016, territory annexed, 1907, p. 940, extra session, p. 55.
Dowagiac	Cass	4,404	1877	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 13, 1863; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 238. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1877, p. 74; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 149; 1881, p. 246; 1883, p. 665; 1889, p. 695; 1891, p. 1032; 1893, p. 463; see L. A. 1907, p. 443.
East Lansing	Ingham	.....	1907	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 459–64; amended 1907, p. 709.
East Tawas	Iosco	1,830	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 35; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 663. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 98.
Eaton Rapids	Eaton	2,197	1881	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, p. 1295; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 717. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 182; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 123; 1889, p. 821; 1893, p. 409. Reincorporated April 19, 1904. See L. A. 1905, p. 1191.
Escanaba	Delta	11,098	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, 1883. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 335; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 569; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 134; L. A. 1895, p. 312.
Flint	Genesee	14,884	1855	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1855, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 35; 1861, p. 34; 1865, p. 333; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 614; amended, 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1080; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1, 561; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 47; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 88; L. A. 1877, p. 269; 1879, p. 142; 1881, p. 203; 1883, p. 569; 1887, p. 636; 1891, p. 48; 1897, p. 560; L. A. 1899, p. 174; 1901, p. 211; 1903, p. 214; 1905, p. 271; 1907, pp. 28, 172, 381, 401, 404, 527.
Gladstone	Delta	3,528	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 29; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 720; amended, 1893, p. 1023; L. A. 1895, p. 321; amended, 1897, p. 193; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 49; 1905, p. 606.
Gladwin	Gladwin	1,091	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 33. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 148.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Grand Haven.....	Ottawa.....	5,239	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 469; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1406; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 769; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 35: L. A. 1875, p. 227; 1877, p. 262; 1881, p. 250; 1901, p. 464.
Grand Ledge.....	Eaton.....	2,439	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1158. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 824; 1897, p. 667; 1905, p. 351; 1907, p. 701, see p. 1032.
Grand Rapids.....	Kent.....	95,718	1850	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 205; amended, S. L. 1843, p. 5; 1848, p. 111; to vacate part of limits, S. L. 1849, p. 259. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1850, p. 261; amended, S. L. 1851, p. 56; 1855, p. 31; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 272; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 207; 1861, pp. 40, 125; 1863, p. 131; 1865, pp. 170, 281; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 304, 855; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 615; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 330, 670; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 14; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1185; L. A. 1875, pp. 756, 777; revised, 1877, p. 121; amended, 1879, pp. 173, 189; 1881, p. 236; 1883, pp. 416, 516; 1885, pp. 80, 237; 1887, p. 483; 1889, p. 877; 1891, pp. 11, 489, 766, 815, 979; 1893, pp. 292, 1382; 1895, p. 607; 1897, pp. 168, 387; 1899, pp. 193, 514; 1901, pp. 63, 375, 616, 719; 1903, pp. 42, 47, 260, 464, 479, 574, 751; revised, 1905, p. 798; 1907, pp. 37, 39, 418, 456, 457, 873, 1071, 1074, 1095.
Greenville.....	Montcalm.....	3,421	1871	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 225. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 252; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 25; L. A. 1875, p. 40; 1887, p. 214; 1893, p. 989.
Hancock.....	Houghton.....	6,037	1903	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1875, p. 91; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 69; 1887, p. 520; 1891, pp. 124, 1014; 1893, p. 998; 1895, p. 95. Incorporated as a city, under act 215, P. A. 1895, on March 9, 1903, L. A. p. 934; territory added 1903, L. A. p. 524.
Harrison.....	Clare.....	547	1891	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 13. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 836; 1905, p. 1017.
Harrisville.....	Alcona.....	*461	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 396. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 496-8.
Hastings.....	Barry.....	3,558	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 392; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 166; S. L. 1859, p. 152; S. L. 1861, p. 130; replatted, S. L. 1863, p. 369; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 676; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 78. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 282; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 306; L. A. 1875, p. 737; 1891, p. 939; 1895, p. 121; reincorporated 1903, p. 294; amended, 1905, p. 419; 1907, pp. 201, 398.

Hillsdale	Hillsdale	4,809	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1847, p. 59; amended, S. L. 1848, p. 309; 1850, p. 242; 1853, p. 69; 1857, p. 205; 1859, p. 441; 1861, p. 77. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 238; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 933; L. A. 1885, p. 325; 1887, p. 870; 1889, p. 621; 1891, p. 1007.
Holland	Ottawa	8,966	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 856; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 672; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 33; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 980; L. A. 1875, p. 367; 1877, p. 70; 1885, p. 311; 1887, p. 578; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 301; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 257; 1903, p. 215; 1905, p. 420; 1907, pp. 140, 1059.
Hudson	Lenawee	2,307	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1853, p. 89; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 17; 1859, pp. 200, 309; 1863, p. 61; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 58, 891; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 877; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1262; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 807; L. A. 1875, p. 547; 1877, p. 272; 1881, p. 115; 1887, pp. 17, 78. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 9.
Ionia	Ionia	5,222	1873	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 57; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 36, 843. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 133; amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; L. A. 1877, p. 475; 1883, p. 531; 1885, p. 441; 1887, p. 597; 1889, p. 679; 1891, p. 207; L. A. 1897, p. 224; 1899, p. 41; 1901, p. 311; 1903, pp. 12, 395, 598; 1905, p. 240; 1907, pp. 361, 431, 1065.
Iron Mountain	Dickinson	8,585	1889	Incorporated under general law of 1873, by vote of electors, L. A. 1889, p. 1044; legalized and amended, L. A. 1889, pp. 27, 189, 833; 1891, pp. 97, 98, 218, 569; 1893, p. 590.
Ironwood	Gogebic	10,019	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 455; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 109; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, pp. 36, 168; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 26; amended, 1905, p. 26; revised, L. A. 1907, pp. 636–98.
Ishpeming	Marquette	11,623	1873	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 211; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 57. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 426; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 816; 1877, p. 265; 1879, p. 45; 1881, p. 388; 1883, p. 317; 1885, p. 62; 1889, pp. 15, 1012; 1891, p. 259; 1893, p. 713; 1895, p. 119; 1897, p. 654; 1901, p. 275; 1903, pp. 177, 470; 1905, p. 257.
Jackson	Jackson	25,300	1857	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1843, p. 117; amended, S. L. 1844, p. 12; 1846, p. 95; 1848, p. 258; 1850, p. 52; 1853, p. 169; 1857, p. 6. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 240; amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 152, 256; 1861, p. 490; 1865, pp. 86, 135; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 960, 1030; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 653; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 457, 1261; revised and amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 366; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 581; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 470; 1879, p. 232; 1881, p. 383; 1883, p. 407; 1885, p. 422; 1889, p. 726; 1891, p. 1013; 1895, p. 105; 1897, pp. 105, 512; L. A. 1899, pp. 163, 485; revised, 1903, p. 760; revised, 1905, p. 145; amended, 1905, p. 322; 1907, pp. 6, 440.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	29,782	1883	Name of village of Bronson changed to Kalamazoo by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 81. Village of Kalamazoo incorporated by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 8; revised, 1843, p. 42; amended, S. L. 1850, p. 250; 1851, p. 156; 1855, p. 50; 1859, p. 335; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 389; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 281, 848; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 13; L. A. 1881, p. 266. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 677, to take effect second Monday of April, 1884; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 274; 1887, p. 532; 1889, p. 432; 1891, p. 884; 1893, pp. 1025, 1317; 1895, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 1096; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 244; 1901, p. 574; 1903, p. 586; 1905, p. 344; 1907, pp. 324, 883.
Lansing	Ingham	20,276	1859	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 769; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 210; 1863, p. 152; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 418; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 49; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1321; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 657; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1284; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 3; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1877, pp. 92, 287; 1879, p. 210; 1883, p. 732; 1885, p. 57; 1887, p. 843; 1889, p. 618; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1230; amended, L. A. 1895, pp. 3, 602, 654; 1897, p. 641; L. A. 1899, p. 492; 1903, p. 243; 1905, pp. 95, 1028, 1049; 1907, pp. 464, 1031.
Lapeer	Lapeer	3,460	1869	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 940; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 976; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 298; amended, 1897, p. 21; 1903, p. 494.
Ludington	Mason	7,259	1873	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 163; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 801; 1877, p. 36; 1879, pp. 62, 63; 1883, p. 567; 1885, pp. 319, 326; 1893, p. 513; 1899, p. 142.
Mackinac Island	Mackinac	736	1899	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 377; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 17.
Manistee	Manistee	12,708	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 369; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 242; L. A. 1879, p. 184; reincorporated, L. A. 1882, p. 23; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 419; 1885, p. 140; 1887, p. 5; 1891, p. 1; 1895, p. 155; 1901, p. 635; 1903, p. 442; territory annexed by supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1139.
Manistique	Schoolcraft	4,596	1901	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 67; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 733; 1893, p. 988. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1901, p. 31; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 359.
Marine City	St. Clair	3,762	1887	Incorporated as village of "Marine" by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 643; name changed to Marine City, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 169; amended, 1881, p. 344; 1885, p. 296.

				Incorporated as city, L. A. 1887, p. 665; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 386; L. A. 1905, p. 446.
Marquette.....	Marquette....	10,665	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 224; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1035. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 35; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 639; 1875, p. 19; 1877, p. 496; 1885, p. 14; 1887, p. 117; 1889, p. 527; 1891, p. 219; 1893, pp. 910, 1179; 1895, p. 328; 1897, p. 249; L. A. 1899, p. 235; 1901, p. 116; 1903, p. 475; 1907. pp. 61, 63, 327, 789, 870.
Marshall.....	Calhoun.....	4,361	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 174; amended, S. L. 1842, p. 30; 1843, p. 164; 1844, p. 3; 1849, p. 215; 1850, p. 46. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 402; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 380; 1865, p. 231; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 171, 587; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 727; 1872, p. 61; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 305; L. A. 1879, pp. 152, 243; 1881, p. 402; 1883, p. 496; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 230; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1024; 1893, p. 1063.
Mason.....	Ingham.....	1,955	1875	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 214; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1875, p. 113; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 565; 1901, p. 269; amended, L. A. 1907, p. 483.
McBain.....	Missaukee.....	*610	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1893, pp. 151, 985. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 95–9.
Menominee.....	Menominee....	11,096	1883	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 576; 1893, p. 590; reincorporated, L. A. 1901, p. 489; 1903, pp. 188, 406; 1905, pp. 31, 602.
Midland.....	Midland.....	2,520	1887	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1418; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 657; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 83. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 76; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 975; 1893, pp. 109, 976; 1905, p. 601.
Monroe.....	Monroe.....	6,128	1837	Incorporated by the legislative council, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 356; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1837, p. 243; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 236; 1839, p. 12; 1840, pp. 37, 171; 1842, p. 73; 1843, p. 25; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, S. L. 1847, p. 80; 1848, pp. 46, 86; 1849, p. 203; 1851, p. 57; 1855, p. 352; 1859, p. 520; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 823; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 923; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1073; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 21; reincorporated, 1874, Vol. 2, p. 1.
Mt. Clemens.....	Macomb.....	7,108	1879	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 61; again incorporated, S. L. 1851, p. 94; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 86; 1863, p. 129; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1073; 1873, p. 16; L. A. 1875, p. 464. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1879, p. 48; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 35; L. A. 1899, p. 56; 1903, p. 522; L. A. 1905, pp. 81, 265, 382; L. A. 1907, pp. 507, 509, 725, 998.
Mt. Pleasant.....	Isabella.....	4,484	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 533. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 389; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 427; amended, L. A. 1893, pp. 12, 708; 1903, p. 658; see L. A. 1907, p. 1003.

INCORPORATED CITIES.--Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Muskegon	Muskegon	20,897	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1861, p. 493; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 220. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1184; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 873; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1396; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 253; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 192; 1883, p. 646; 1885, p. 246; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 299; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 83; 1891, p. 574; 1893, p. 511; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 76; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 821; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 268; 1901, p. 126.
Muskegon Heights..	Muskegon.....	1,012	1903	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1891, p. 683; territory detached, L. A. 1899, p. 132; amended, 1901, p. 7. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, March 23, 1903, L. A. 1903, p. 78; amended, 1905, p. 492; 1907, pp. 57, 498.
Negaunee.....	Marquette....	6,797	1873	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 500; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 760; 1877, p. 372; 1881, p. 111; 1883, p. 311; 1885, p. 51; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 332; 1895, p. 13; L. A. 1899, p. 128; 1905, p. 73; 1907, p. 495.
Niles.....	Berrien.....	4,641	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1363; amended, S. L. 1837, p. 101; 1838, p. 222; 1839, pp. 30, 122; 1842, p. 105; 1851, p. 195; 1857, p. 22. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 355; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 78; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 503; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 979; L. A. 1877, p. 505; 1883, p. 579; 1889, p. 72; 1891, pp. 326, 999; 1893, p. 1320; 1895, p. 36; see L. A. 1907, pp. 734, 791, 1030.
North Muskegon....	Muskegon.....	428	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 229. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 50; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 729; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 243.
Norway.....	Dickinson.....	4,864	1891	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 669. See P. A. 1891, p. 98.
Omer.....	Arenac.....	460	1903	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1903, p. 613; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 479.
Onaway.....	Presque Isle..	2,408	1903	Incorporated as a village by supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 564. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, March 26, 1903, L. A. 1903, p. 235.
Owosso.....	Shiawassee....	9,145	1859	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 691; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 316; 1865, p. 92; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1137; L. A. 1875, p. 731; 1877, p. 490; 1881, p. 259; 1885, p. 555; 1887, p. 560; 1889, p. 1007; 1891, pp. 734, 1013; 1893, pp. 163, 1074; 1897, p. 177; terr. detached 1903, p. 759; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 232.
Petoskey.....	Emmet.....	5,186	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 558. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 51; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 629; 1903, p. 61; L. A. 1905, p. 451.

Pontiac	Oakland	10,884	1861	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 133; amended, 1838, p. 85; 1842, p. 138; 1843, p. 132; 1845, p. 77; 1850, p. 188. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 337; act relating to, S. L. 1861, p. 609; charter amended, S. L. 1865, p. 524; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 604; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 883; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 243; L. A. 1877, p. 497; 1879, p. 246; 1881, p. 297; 1885, p. 450; 1889, pp. 191, 424; L. A. 1905, p. 4; 1907, p. 105.
Port Huron	St. Clair	20,028	1857	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1849, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 139. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, pp. 51, 408; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 581; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 506; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1470; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 729; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 128; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1875, p. 655; 1877, p. 188; 1879, p. 266; 1881, p. 386; amended and revised, L. A. 1885, p. 475; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 850, 861; 1889, p. 197; 1891, pp. 571, 818, 1004; 1893, pp. 453, 1159; 1895, p. 226; 1897, p. 802; L. A. 1899, p. 143; 1901, pp. 84, 342, 363, 607, 740; 1903, pp. 571, 854, 860, 890; 1905, p. 1075; 1907, pp. 1029, 1053.
Rose City	Ogemaw	.....	1905	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 363-6.
Saginaw	Saginaw	46,610	1857	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 447; charter revised, S. L. 1859, p. 139; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 39; 1865, p. 205; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 986; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 518; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 493; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 119; L. A. 1875, p. 292; 1879, p. 226; 1881, p. 280; 1883, p. 112; 1885, p. 316; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 705; 1889, p. 822; consolidated, L. A. 1889, p. 885; amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 204, 388, 570, 840; 1893, p. 1192; 1895, pp. 253, 726; 1897, p. 962; L. A. 1899, p. 365; 1901, pp. 417, 685, 733, 742; 1903, pp. 175, 508, 859; revised, 1905, p. 611; amended, 1905, p. 1128; 1907, pp. 871, 961.
Sandusky	Sanilac	*729	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 56; name changed to Sanilac Centre, L. A. 1887, p. 763. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 1145-8.
Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa	11,442	1887	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 251; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 398. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 766; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 528; 1891, p. 927; 1895, p. 347; 1897, p. 922; L. A. 1899, pp. 509, 511; 1901, p. 662; 1903, p. 416; 1907, pp. 117, 493, 959.
Scottville	Mason	*818	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1889, p. 73. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, p. 31.
South Haven	Van Buren	3,767	1902	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1619; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 608; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 37; L. A. 1887, p. 384. Incorporated as a city of the fourth class by board of supervisors, March 13, 1902.
Standish	Arenac	949	1903	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1893, p. 295. Incorporated as a city, by act taking effect March 1, 1904, L. A. 1903, p. 608; 1905, p. 1015; see L. A. 1907, p. 1092.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Stanton	Montcalm	1,120	1881	Name changed from "Fred" to Stanton by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 39; incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 83; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 38; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 78; 1889, p. 4; see L. A. 1907, p. 517.
St. Clair	St. Clair	2,664	1858	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 219. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 49; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 112; revised, S. L. 1863, p. 206; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 340; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 480; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 9; L. A. 1875, p. 17; 1877, p. 467; 1879, p. 152; 1883, p. 500; 1893, p. 1077; 1897, p. 348.
St. Ignace	Mackinac	2,083	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, Feb. 23, 1882. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 46; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 651; 1889, p. 417.
St. Johns	Clinton	3,768	1904	By supervisors; incorporation as a village legalized, S. L. 1865, p. 479; reincorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 131; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 32; L. A. 1875, p. 12; 1877, p. 260; 1881, p. 337; 1887, p. 555; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 1183. Incorporated as a city, March 14, 1904, L. A. 1905, p. 1190; see L. A. 1907, p. 533.
St. Joseph	Berrien	5,322	1891	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1280; amended S. L. 1836, p. 173; 1842, p. 65; 1859, p. 271; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1150; L. A. 1881, p. 243; 1883, p. 574. Incorporated as city, L. A. 1891, p. 934; amended, 1893, p. 1009; L. A. 1897, p. 261; see L. A. 1907, p. 793.
St. Louis	Gratiot	2,503	1891	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, under name of Pine River; name changed to St. Louis, S. L. 1865, p. 510; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 432; 1879, p. 41; 1881, p. 301; reincorporated, 1887, p. 132. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, pp. 43, 997; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 57, 58; 1903, pp. 22, 153; 1905, p. 1110.
Sturgis	St. Joseph	2,593	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1855, p. 356; authorized to organize under general law, S. L. 1865, p. 314; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 676. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, pp. 483, 666.
Tawas City	Iosco	1,245	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 460. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 96.
Three Rivers	St. Joseph	3,913	1895	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 403; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 692; S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 664; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 20; L. A.

				1879, p. 89; 1881, p. 207; 1887, p. 582; 1889, p. 846; 1891, p. 1017. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 506; amended, L. A. 1897, pp. 557, 824; L. A. 1899, p. 168; 1901, p. 632; 1903, p. 9; 1905, p. 1052; 1907, pp. 128, 807, 1060.
Traverse City.....	Gd. Traverse..	11,237	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 202; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1018. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 378; amended, 1897, p. 620; L. A. 1899, p. 69; 1901, p. 321; 1903, p. 281; 1905, p. 1091; 1907, p. 927.
West Bay City(a)..	Bay.....	12,997	1877	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, composed of villages of Wenona, Banks and Salzburgh, L. A. 1877, p. 310; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 146; 1881, p. 133; revised and amended, L. A. 1883, p. 238; 1885, p. 162; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 454; 1889, p. 633; 1891, pp. 532, 976, 1038; 1895, pp. 29, 150; revised and amended, L. A. 1897, p. 689; 1899, pp. 19, 107, 501; 1901, p. 448; 1903, pp. 659, 837.
West Branch.....	Ogemaw.....	*1,495	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 4. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 87-9; see L. A. 1907, p. 790.
Whittemore.....	Iosco.....	.....	1907	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 18–20.
Wyandotte.....	Wayne.....	5,425	1867	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 187; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 632; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 661; L. A. 1875, p. 678; 1877, p. 447; 1883, p. 41; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 318; wards rearranged, 1903, p. 856; L. A. 1905, pp. 1064, 1204.
Yale.....	St. Clair.....	*1,202	1905	Incorporated as village of Brockway Center by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 240; name changed to Yale, L. A. 1889, p. 175. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 1036-9.
Ypsilanti.....	Washtenaw...	7,587	1858	Incorporated as a village by the legislative council, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 954; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 131; 1841, p. 25; 1843, p. 132; part vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, 1850, p. 298. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 93; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 883; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 170; 1863, p. 68; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 354; amended, S. L 1867, Vol. 2, p. 971; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 358; L. A. 1875, p. 220; revised, L. A. 1877, p. 373; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 206; 1881, p. 309; 1891, p. 769; 1895, p. 64; 1897, p. 683; L. A. 1899, p. 139; 1901, p. 326; 1905, p. 389.
Zeeland.....	Ottawa.....	*1,570	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 490; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 660; 1887, p. 521; 1895, p. 12. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, p. 547.

(a) Consolidated with Bay City, see L. A. 1903, p. 659.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., corrected to October, 1908.

All villages are reincorporated by Act No. 3, P. A. 1895, p. 6; amended, P. A. 1897, Acts Nos. 54, 56, 63, 88, 182; P. A. 1899, Acts Nos. 39, 223; P. A. 1901, Act 33; P. A. 1903, Acts Nos. 51, 176; P. A. 1905, Act 125; P. A. 1907, Act 67.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Addison	Lenawee	Rollin Woodstock	534	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 20.
Alanson	Emmet	Littlefield	*	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 29.
Algonac	St. Clair	Clay	1,371	1867	By supervisors; charter amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 4; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 171.
Almont	Lapeer	Almont	698	1855	Originally called Newbury; changed to Almont March 13, 1846, S. L. 1846, p. 26; incorporated, S. L. 1855, p. 247; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 107; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 155.
Applegate	Sanilac	Washington	197	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 158.
Armada	Macomb	Armadia	933	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Ashley	Gratiot	Elba	507	1887	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, L. A. 1887, p. 118; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 7.
Athens	Calhoun	Athens	590	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 328.
Atlanta	Montmorency	Briley	85	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 838; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 401.
Augusta	Kalamazoo	Charleston Ross	486	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 265; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 25.
Baldwin	Lake	Pleasant Plains.	486	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 28.
Bancroft	Shiawassee	Shiawassee	581	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 26; schools incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 722.
Bangor	Van Buren	Arlington Bangor	1,170	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 62.
Baraga	Baraga	Baraga	1,036	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 1006.
Baroda	Berrien	Lake	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 330.
Barryton	Mecosta	Fork	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 796.
Bear Lake	Manistee	Bear Lake	486	1893	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 945.
Bellaire	Antrim	Forest Home Kearney	1,170	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 737.
Belleville	Wayne	Van Buren	*	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 763.
Bellevue	Eaton	Bellevue	909	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 40; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1005.
Benzonia	Benzie	Benzonia	591	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 487; reincorporated, L. A. 1899, p. 375.

Berrien Springs...	Berrien.....	Oronoko.....	780	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 723; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, pp. 75, 252.
Birmingham.....	Oakland.....	Bloomfield.....	1,252	1864	By supervisors; limits extended, L. A. 1883, p. 520; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 449.
Blissfield.....	Lenawee.....	Blissfield.....	1,425	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 116; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 30; 1883, p. 426; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 902.
Bloomingdale.....	Van Buren...	Bloomingdale...	454	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 112.
Boardman.....	Kalkaska....	Boardman.....	496	1890	By supervisors.
Boyne Falls.....	Charlevoix...	Boyne Valley..	491	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1041.
Breckenridge.....	Gratiot.....	Wheeler.....	*	1908	By supervisors.
Breedsville.....	Van Buren...	Columbia.....	216	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 404.
Brighton.....	Livingston...	Brighton.....	777	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 221; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 496; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 21.
Britton.....	Lenawee.....	Ridgeway.....	369	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, p. 1229.
Bronson.....	Branch.....	Bronson.....	1,107	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 89.
Brooklyn.....	Jackson.....	Columbia.....	554	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 12; boundaries changed, L. A. 1905, p. 1195.
Buchanan.....	Berrien.....	Buchanan.....	1,832	1863	Reincorporated, S. L. 1863, p. 104; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 209; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1322; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 26; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 652; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 102, 1035.
Buckley.....	Wexford.....	Hanover.....	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 89.
Burlington.....	Calhoun.....	Burlington.....	287	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 221; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 515.
Burr Oak.....	St. Joseph...	Bur Oak.....	737	1857	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 408; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; L. A. 1881, p. 263; 1889, p. 5.
Byron.....	Shiawassee...	Burns.....	444	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 284; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 32.
Caledonia.....	Kent.....	Caledonia.....	569	1888	By supervisors; see L. A. 1907, p. 732.
Camden.....	Hillsdale.....	Camden.....	375	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 759.
Capac.....	St. Clair.....	Mussey.....	751	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 66; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 4, 42.
Caro.....	Tuscola.....	Indian Fields..	2,268	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 6; originally as Centerville, name changed to Caro, Feb. 13, 1869, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 28; L. A. 1883, pp. 444, 447; 1889, p. 75; see L. A. 1907, p. 486.
Carson City.....	Montcalm....	Bloomer.....	891	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 22.
Carsonville.....	Sanilac.....	Bridgehampton / Washington....	470	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 11.
Caseville.....	Huron.....	Caseville.....	503	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 558.
Casnovia.....	Muskegon.... / Kent.....	Casinova..... / Tyrone.....	268	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 532; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 530.
Cass City.....	Tuscola.....	Elkland.....	1,212	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 405; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 174; see L. A. 1907, p. 706.
Cassopolis.....	Cass.....	La Grange.....	1,477	1863	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 550; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 891.
Cedar Springs....	Kent.....	Solon..... / Nelson.....	901	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 512; legalized, S. L. 1872, p. 63; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 71; 1883, p. 498.

* Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Central Lake.....	Antrim.....	Central Lake...	1,116	1895	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, pp. 1222–4.
Centreville.....	St. Joseph...	Nottawa.....	639	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 54; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 61.
Chelsea.....	Washtenaw..	Sylvan..... / Lima.....	1,783	.....	Records burned in 1870. No record of original date; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 866; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 62; L. A. 1875, p. 480; L. A. 1881, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 9. See L. A. 1907, p. 424.
Chesaning.....	Saginaw.....	Chesaning.....	1,327	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1245; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 772; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 8.
Clarkston.....	Oakland.....	Independence..	403	1884	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 210.
Clayton.....	Lenawee.....	Dover..... / Hudson.....	365	1870	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 160.
Clifford.....	Lapeer.....	Burlington.....	365	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 484.
Climax.....	Kalamazoo...	Climax.....	448	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, pp. 559–61.
Clinton.....	Lenawee.....	Clinton.....	1,030	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 262; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 6; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 245; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 1136.
Clio.....	Genesee.....	Vienna.....	625	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 953; originally called Varna; changed to Clio, March 20, 1867, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 664; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 484; 1885, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 524.
Coloma.....	Berrien.....	Watervliet.....	558	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 111; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 6.
Colon.....	St. Joseph...	Colon.....	922	1904	By supervisors; territory detached, L. A. 1905, pp. 265, 1200.
Columbiaville.....	Lapeer.....	Marathon.....	491	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 38.
Concord.....	Jackson.....	Concord.....	540	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 509.
Constantine.....	St. Joseph...	Constantine....	1,178	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 45; limits altered, S. L. 1838, p. 122; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 878; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 325; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 43; L. A. 1893, p. 145.
Coopersville.....	Ottawa.....	Polkton.....	796	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1122; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 14.
Copemish.....	Manistee.....	Cleon.....	422	1891	By supervisors.
Custer.....	Mason.....	Custer.....	255	1895	By supervisors.
Daggett.....	Menominee...	Stephenson.....	*	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 942.
Dansville.....	Ingham.....	Ingham.....	317	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 242; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 705.
Davison.....	Genesee.....	Davison.....	664	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 628; amended, 1893, p. 1182.
Dearborn	Wayne.....	Dearborn.....	820	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 719.
Decatur.....	Van Buren...	Decatur.....	1,404	1861	S. L. 1861, p. 521; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 8; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 485; 1879, p. 39; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 154. See L. A. 1905, p. 297.

Deckerville	Sanilac	Marion	505	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 35.
Deerfield	Lenawee	Deerfield	434	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 680; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 121.
Detour	Chippewa	Detour	784	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, pp. 754–5.
Dexter	Washtenaw	Scio	796	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 199; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 99; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 339; L. A. 1883, p. 24.
Dimondale	Eaton	Windsor	397	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1132.
Douglas	Allegan	Saugatuck	435	1870	By supervisors; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1189.
Dryden	Lapeer	Dryden	351	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 8.
Dundee	Monroe	Dundee	1,135	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 238; S. L. 1863, p. 123; reincorporated, S. L 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1216; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 22; L. A. 1883, p. 521; 1885, p. 71; territory attached, L. A. 1895, p. 131.
Durand	Shiawassee	Vernon	2,166	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 21; amended, 1891, p. 901.
Eagle	Clinton	Eagle	131	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 389.
East Gd. Rapids	Kent	Grand Rapids	501	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 104; territory detached, L. A. 1897, p. 80.
East Jordan	Charlevoix	South Arm	1,144	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 20; amended, 1889, p. 600; 1893, p. 1050; territory attached, L. A. 1905, p. 311.
Eau Claire	Berrien	Pipestone / Berrien	318	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 128; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 311.
Ecorse	Wayne	Ecorce	741	1903	By supervisors; see L. A. 1903, p. 946.
Edmore	Montcalm	Home	608	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 2; amended, 1891, p. 488; see L. A. 1907, p. 749.
Elk Rapids	Antrim	Elk Rapids	1,733	1900	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 927.
Elkton	Huron	Oliver	531	1897	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, pp. 1226–7.
Elsie	Clinton	Du Plain	644	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 40.
Emmett	St. Clair	Emmett	227	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 441.
Empire	Leelanau	Empire	575	1895	By supervisors.
Essexville	Bay	Hampton	1,469	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 12.
Evart	Osceola	Evart / Osceola	1,378	1872	By supervisors; limits enlarged, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 544; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 116; 1885, p. 37.
Fairgrove	Tuscola	Fair Grove	375	1901	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1201.
Farmington	Oakland	Farmington	559	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 903; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 67, 625; L. A. 1875, p. 225; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 385.
Farwell	Clare	Surrey	542	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 3; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 218.
Fennville	Allegan	Clyde / Manlius	486	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 14.
Fenton	Genesee	Fenton	2,684	1863	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, S. L. 1864, p. 82; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 780; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 206; L. A. 1879, p. 164; L. A. 1887, p. 541; reincorporated, 1891, p. 782.
Fife Lake	Gd. Traverse	Fife Lake	759	1889	By supervisors.
Flushing	Genesee	Flushing	1,079	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 61; amended, 1899, p. 165.

* Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Ford	Wayne	Ecorce	1,372	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, pp. 947–9; see L. A. 1907, p. 934.
Forestville	Sanilac	Delaware	258	1895	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 950.
Fowler	Clinton	Dallas	431	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 5.
Fowlerville	Livingston	Handy	1,014	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1337; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1198; amended L. A. 1881, p. 291.
Frankenmuth	Saginaw	Frankenmuth	633	1904	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1198.
Frankfort	Benzie	Crystal Lake	1,499	1885	L. A. 1885, pp. 142, 337.
Frazer	Macomb	Erin Clinton	227	1895	L. A. 1895, p. 49.
Freeport	Barry	Carlton Irving	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 372.
Fremont	Newaygo	Dayton Sheriden	1,523	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 549; original incorporation as Fremont Center; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 159; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 592; 1891, p. 998; 1893, p. 1071.
Fruitport	Muskegon Ottawa	Fruitport Spring Lake	364	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 131; originally called Crawville, changed to Fruitport, March 30, 1869, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1036.
Gagetown	Tuscola	Elmwood	378	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 207.
Gaines	Genesee	Gaines	282	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 125.
Galesburg	Kalamazoo	Charleston Comstock	711	1861	By supervisors; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 56; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1576; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 717.
Galien	Berrien	Galien	414	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 33.
Garden	Delta	Garden	472	1886	By supervisors; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 1077.
Gaylord	Otsego	Bagley Livingston	1,851	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 19; see L. A. 1907, p. 423.
Gobleville	Van Buren	Pine Grove Bloomingdale	517	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 599.
Grandville	Kent	Wyoming	541	1887	Incorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 135.
Grant	Newaygo	Ashland	266	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 168; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 13; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 1140.
Grass Lake	Jackson	Grass Lake	692	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1052; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 14; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 145.
Grayling	Crawford	Grayling	1,282	1903	By supervisors; territory detached, L. A. 1905, p. 319.
Grosse Pointe	Wayne	Grosse Point	417	1870	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 176; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 863; territory detached, L. A. 1893, p. 1075; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 422.

Grosse P't Farms.	Wayne.....	Grosse Point...	615	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1075; territory detached, L. A. 1907, p. 422.
Grosse Pte. Park.	Wayne.....	Grosse Point...	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 487.
Hamtramck.....	Wayne.....	Hamtramck....	1,559	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 768; territory detached, L. A. 1907, p. 940.
Hanover.....	Jackson.....	Hanover.....	389	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 73.
Harbor Beach....	Huron.....	Sand Beach....	1,374	1882	L. A. 1882, p. 5; originally called Sand Beach; name changed to Harbor Beach, L. A. 1889, p. 77.
Harbor Springs...	Emmet.....	Little Traverse.	1,672	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 32; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 107; see L. A. 1905, p. 70.
Harrietta.....	Wexford.....	Boon..... / Slagle.....	368	1891	Originally incorporated as Gaston, L. A. 1891, p. 129; amended and name changed to Harrietta, L. A. 1893, p. 149; see L. A. 1907, p. 453.
Hart.....	Oceana.....	Hart.....	1,464	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 325.
Hartford.....	Van Buren...	Hartford.....	1,246	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 99.
Hersey.....	Osceola.....	Hersey.....	315	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 568.
Hesperia.....	Oceana ..... / Newaygo....	Newfield ..... / Denver.....	416	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 443.
Highland Park...	Wayne.....	Greenfield..... / Hamtramck....	612	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 291.
Hillman.....	Montmorency	Hillman.....	284	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 867.
Holly.....	Oakland.....	Holly.....	1,429	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 188; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 579; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 224; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 398.
Homer.....	Calhoun.....	Homer.....	1,074	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 194; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 59; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 332; L. A. 1875, p. 549; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 963.
Houghton.....	Houghton....	Portage.....	4,345	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1079; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 259; 1889, p. 641; territory annexed, L. A. 1893, p. 22; territory annexed, L. A. 1899, p. 123.
Howard City.....	Montcalm....	Reynolds.....	1,372	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 103; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 28; 1881, p. 261; 1885, p. 320; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 87; 1893, p. 152.
Howell.....	Livingston...	Howell..... / Marion.....	2,450	1863	S. L. 1863, p. 134; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 156; L. A. 1881, p. 11; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 1025.
Hubbardston.....	Clinton..... / Ionia.....	Lebanon..... / North Plains...	413	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 155; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 77; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 939.
Hubbell.....	Houghton....	Torch Lake....	1,042	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, pp. 936–8.
Imlay City.....	Lapeer.....	Imlay.....	1,208	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 508; act to amend repealed in part, L. A. 1877, p. 30; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Iron River.....	Iron.....	Iron River.....	1,250	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 77; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 272; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 104.
Ithaca.....	Gratiot.....	Ithaca.....	1,920	1869	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 101; amended, 1879, p. 38; 1887, p. 78; 1891, p. 1031.

* Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Jonesville	Hillsdale	Fayette	1,305	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 109; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 30; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1140; boundaries changed by supervisors, April 5, 1869; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 142; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1193.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Kalkaska	1,355	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 208.
Kinde	Huron	Dwight / Lincoln	285	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 199.
Kingsley	Gd. Traverse.	Paradise	637	1890	By supervisors.
Kingston	Tuscola	Kingston / Koylton	317	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 405.
Laingsburg	Shiawassee	Sciota	741	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1179; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 55; act of 1871, repealed, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 20.
Lake Ann	Benzie	Almira	210	1893	By supervisors, L. A. 1893, p. 1408.
Lake City	Missaukee	Reader / Lake	724	1887	By supervisors, L. A. 1889, p. 1046; reincorporated, 1891, p. 1021.
Lake Linden	Houghton	Schoolcraft	2,347	1885	By supervisors; boundaries changed by supervisors in 1890; incorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 1090, 1092.
Lake Odessa	Ionia	Odessa	1,305	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 12; L. A. 1903, p. 940; see L. A. 1907, p. 723.
Lakeview	Montcalm	Cato	983	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 99; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 12.
L'Anse	Baraga	L'Anse	617	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 861; originally in Houghton county; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 340; 1883, p. 662; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 925; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 992.
Laurium	Houghton	Calumet	7,653	1889	Incorporated by supervisors as Calumet; amended by supervisors, 1894; reincorporated and name changed, L. A. 1895, p. 102; amended Feb. 13, 1899, by board of supervisors; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 773.
Lawrence	Van Buren	Lawrence	629	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 640; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1850, p. 203; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 6; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 31; amended, 1887, p. 292.
Lawton	Van Buren	Antwerp	994	1858	Originally by supervisors, Nov. 3, 1858; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 393.
Leonard	Oakland	Addison	328	1889	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1016.
LeRoy	Osceola	LeRoy	330	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 15.
Leslie	Ingham	Leslie	1,096	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 996; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1249; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 952; L. A. 1887, p. 38; 1881, p. 381; 1885, p. 236; 1887, p. 116.
Lexington	Sanilac	Lexington	531	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 120; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 161; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 36.

Lincoln	Alcona	Gustin / Hawes	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 707.
Linden	Genesee	Fenton	622	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 115; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 372.
Lisbon	Ottawa / Kent	Chester / Sparta	128	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 661.
Litchfield	Hillsdale	Litchfield	877	1877	By supervisors.
Lowell	Kent	Lowell	1,766	1859	Originally called Dansville, name changed to Lowell, Feb. 4, 1857, S. L. 1857; p. 69; incorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 97; reincorporated, 1861, p. 424; amended, 1865, p. 276; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1676; L. A. 1875, p. 573; 1885, p. 443; 1887, p. 701; 1891, p. 426; 1893, p. 1072.
Luther	Lake	Ellsworth / Newkirk	612	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 397; see L A. 1907, p. 488.
Lyons	Ionia	Ionia / Lyons	723	1859	By supervisors; legalized, S. L. 1859, p. 201; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 115; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1256; L. A. 1875, p. 533; 1891, p. 995.
Mackinaw City	Cheboygan / Emmet	Mackinaw / Carp Lake	696	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 413; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 177.
Mancelona	Antrim	Mancelona	1,213	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 189.
Manchester	Washtenaw	Manchester	1,166	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 513; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 783; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 19; act to amend repealed, L. A. 1877, p. 305; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 4; L. A. 1905, p. 457; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 801.
Manton	Wexford	Cedar Creek	1,029	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 446; limits extended, L. A. 1893, p. 173.
Maple Rapids	Clinton	Essex	604	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 38.
Marcellus	Cass	Marcellus	983	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 1.
Marion	Osceola	Marion	756	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 11.
Marlborough	Lake	Pleasant Plains	389	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 581.
Marlett	Sanilac	Marlett	997	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 34.
Maybee	Monroe	Exeter	246	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 760.
Mayville	Tuscola	Fremont	784	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 9.
McBride	Montcalm	Day	270	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 16.
Mecosta	Mecosta	Morton	352	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 110.
Melvin	Sanilac	Speaker	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 125.
Memphis	Macomb / St. Clair	Richmond / Riley	556	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 230; organized under general law; reincorporated L. A. 1879, p. 41.
Mendon	St. Joseph	Mendon	781	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 239; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 36; certain territory detached from, L. A. 1883, p. 579.
Merrill	Saginaw	Jonesfield	480	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 446.
Mesick	Wexford	Springville	392	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 772.
Metamora	Lapeer	Metamora	282	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 155.

* Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Middleville	Barry	Thornapple	831	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1048; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 733; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 525.
Mikado	Alcona	Mikado	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 546.
Milan	Washtenaw / Monroe	York / Milan	1,208	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 46.
Milford	Oakland	Milford	1,033	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1010; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1069; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 9.
Millersburg	Presque Isle	Case	689	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 762.
Millington	Tuscola	Millington	632	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 63.
Minden City	Sanilac	Minden	373	1882	L. A. 1882, p. 9.
Montague	Muskegon	Montague	1,021	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 442.
Montgomery	Hillsdale	Camden	*	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1133.
Montrose	Genesee	Montrose	392	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 756.
Morenci	Lenawee	Seneca	1,478	.....	By supervisors, unable to find date of incorporation; special charter, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 696; L. A. 1891, p. 685.
Morley	Mecosta	Ætna / Deerfield	305	1870	By supervisors, S. L. 1871, Vol. 1, p. 433; incorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 228; see L. A. 1907, p. 445.
Morrice	Shiawassee	Perry	468	1894	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 926.
Mt. Morris	Genesee	Mt. Morris / Genesee	424	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 828; platted as Dover; changed to Mt. Morris, March 13, 1867, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 327; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 25.
Mulliken	Eaton	Roxand	335	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1192.
Munising	Alger	Munising	2,000	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, p. 1220.
Muir	Ionia	Lyons	522	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 744; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 102.
Nashville	Barry	Castleton / Maple Grove	1,250	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 843; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 33; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 42; L. A. 1875, p. 526; 1879, p. 227; see L. A. 1907, p. 497.
Newaygo	Newaygo	Brooks / Garfield	1,185	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 528; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 54; replatted, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1451; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 545; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 153.
New Baltimore	Macomb / St. Clair	Chesterfield / Ira	903	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 791; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 482; amended. S, L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1269; L. A. 1875, p. 463.
Newberry	Luce	McMillan	1,256	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 161; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 118.

New Buffalo	Berrien	New Buffalo	640	1836	S. L. 1836, p. 184; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1272; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 802; repealed, L. A. 1879, p. 216; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 300.
New Haven	Macomb	Lenox	481	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1606; charter revised, L. A. 1877, p. 37.
North Adams	Hillsdale	Adams	471	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 18.
North Branch	Lapeer	North Branch	620	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 414; see L. A. 1907, pp. 800, 1017.
Northport	Leelanau	Leelanau	545	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 941.
Northville	Wayne	Northville	1,627	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 7.
Oakley	Saginaw	Brady	241	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 626.
Olivet	Eaton	Walton	776	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 541; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 479; see L. A. 1907, p. 740.
Onekama	Manistee	Onekama	323	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 667.
Onsted	Lenawee	Cambridge	*	1907	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1138.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Ontonagon	1,601	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 78; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 669.
Ortonville	Oakland	Brandon	361	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 943.
Orion	Oakland	Orion	764	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 529; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 504; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 138; 1889, p. 622; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 99.
Oscoda	Iosco	Oscoda	1,023	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 323.
Otisville	Genesee	Forest	306	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 60.
Otsego	Allegan	Otsego	2,045	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 297; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 287; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 811; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 478; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 87; revised, L. A. 1889, p. 558.
Otter Lake	Lapeer Genesee	Marathon Forest	244	1883	By supervisors.
Ovid	Clinton	Ovid	1,232	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 723; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1210; L. A. 1887, p. 126.
Owendale	Huron	Brookfield	*	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 111.
Oxford	Oakland	Oxford	1,323	1876	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 6.
Parma	Jackson	Parma Sandstone	504	1864	By supervisors; originally called Groveland; changed to Parma March 16, 1849, S. L. 1849, p. 101; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 241.
Paw Paw	Van Buren	Paw Paw	1,747	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 292; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 65; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1115; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 190; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; L. A. 1881, p. 315; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1203.
Peck	Sanilac	Elk	291	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 23.
Pellston	Emmet	Maple River McKinley	*	1907	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, pp. 728–31.
Pentwater	Oceana	Pentwater	1,193	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 438; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; L. A. 1881, p. 138.
Perrinton	Gratiot	Fulton	284	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 881.

* Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Perry	Shiawassee	Perry	772	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 968; see L. A. 1907, p. 485.
Petersburgh	Monroe	Summerfield	517	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 489; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1442.
Pewamo	Ionia	Lyons	353	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1232; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 5.
Pierson	Montcalm	Pierson	225	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 207; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 460; 1879, p. 70; 1887, p. 550.
Pigeon	Huron	Winsor	582	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 939.
Pinckney	Livingston	Putnam	485	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 111.
Pinconning	Bay	Pinconning	677	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 704; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 738.
Plainwell	Allegan	Gun Plain	1,324	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 827; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 223; 1877, p. 27; 1881, p. 294; 1883, p. 440.
Plymouth	Wayne	Plymouth	1,663	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 172; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 34; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 996.
Port Austin	Huron	Pt. Aux Barques	555	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 223.
Port Hope	Huron	Rubicon	339	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 134.
Portland	Ionia	Portland	1,833	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1037; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 585; L. A. 1877, p 29; 1883, p. 429; 1887, p. 631; 1893, p. 26; see L. A. 1907, p. 458.
Port Sanilac	Sanilac	Sanilac	262	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 100.
Posen	Presque Isle	Posen	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 400.
Potterville	Eaton	Benton	447	1881	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 122; boundaries changed, L. A. 1899, p. 98.
Quincy	Branch	Quincy	1,344	1858	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 7; L. A. 1885, p. 8; 1897, p. 20.
Reading	Hillsdale	Reading	1,007	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 598; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 30.
Redford	Wayne	Redford	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 102.
Red Jacket	Houghton	Calumet	3,784	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 73; amended, 1877, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 676; 1891, p. 996; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 537.
Reed City	Osceola	Richmond	1,908	1872	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 527; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 385.
Reese	Tuscola	Denmark	427	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 45; see L. A. 1907, p. 708.
Richland	Kalamazoo	Richland	318	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 593.
Richmond	Macomb	Lenox / Richmond	1,332	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 47; territory annexed, L. A. 1901, p. 311.
River Rouge	Wayne	Ecorce	2,474	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 949.
Rochester	Oakland	Avon	1,618	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 708; amended, L. A. 1877 p. 464; 1883, p. 741; see L. A. 1907. p. 413.

Rockford	Kent	Plainfield Algoma	783	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1274; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 96; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 365; L. A. 1879, p. 10; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 858.
Rogers	Presque Isle	Rogers	566	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 307; 1903, p. 287.
Romeo	Macomb	Bruce Washington	1,572	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 59; authorized to incorporate under general laws, S. L. 1863, p. 51; boundaries changed, S. L. 1863, p. 87; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 29.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Higgins	407	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 308.
Royal Oak	Oakland	Royal Oak	577	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 97.
Saline	Washtenaw	Saline	733	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 449; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 438; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 411; territory detached, 1907 p. 728.
Sand Lake	Kent	Nelson	357	1878	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 17.
Saranac	Ionia	Boston	777	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 137; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 317; L. A. 1883, p. 549.
Saugatuck	Allegan	Saugatuck	633	1868	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 271; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 977.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo	Schoolcraft	826	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 343; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 834; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 143.
Sebewaing	Huron	Sebewaing	1,431	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 40.
Shelby	Oceana	Shelby	1,226	1885	S. L. 1885, p. 74; see L. A. 1907, p. 1061.
Shepherd	Isabella	Coe	796	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 176.
Sheridan	Montcalm	Evergreen Sidney Bushnell Fairplain	378	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 186.
Sherman	Wexford	Antioch Hanover Springville Wexford	403	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 575.
Sherwood	Branch	Sherwood	411	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 131; 1897, p. 22.
Sibley	Wayne	Monguagon	481	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 951.
South Frankfort	Benzie	Gilmore	684	1894	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 901.
South Lyon	Oakland	Lyon	707	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 927; L. A. 1885, p. 287; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 105.
South Range	Houghton	Adams	1,177	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1134.
Sparta	Kent	Sparta	1,081	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 517.
Spring Lake	Ottawa	Spring Lake	764	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 686; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2. p. 626; L. A. 1877, p. 278; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 227.
Springport	Jackson	Springport	534	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 23.
Stambaugh	Iron	Stambaugh	667	1890	By supervisors.
Stanwood	Mecosta	Mecosta	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 374.

* Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
St. Charles	Saginaw	St. Charles	1,550	.....	Unable to find date; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 723.
St. Clair Heights	Wayne	Gratiot / Grosse Point	545	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 953.
Stephenson	Menominee	Stephenson	642	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 562.
Stevensville	Berrien	Lincoln	237	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 169.
Stockbridge	Ingham	Stockbridge	686	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 71.
Sunfield	Eaton	Sunfield	404	1899	L. A. 1899, p. 55.
Sutton's Bay	Leelanau	Sutton's Bay	417	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 561.
Tecumseh	Lenawee	Tecumseh	2,525	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 69; amended, April 5, 1838, p. 220; 1849, p. 224; reincorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 183; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 715; boundary changed, L. A. 1905, p. 1197.
Tekonsha	Calhoun	Tekonsha	576	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 271; see L. A. 1907, p. 516.
Thompsonville	Benzie	Weldon / Colfax	879	1892	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 582.
Three Oaks	Berrien	Three Oaks	1,000	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 33; 1891, p. 883.
Tower	Cheboygan	Forest	*	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1130; see L. A. 1907, p. 439.
Trenton	Wayne	Monguagon	1,201	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 98; originally called Truago; name changed, S. L. 1847, p. 25; repealed, S. L. 1857, p. 201; incorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 546.
Tustin	Osceola	Burdell	370	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 583.
Twining	Arenac	Mason / Turner	341	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 655.
Ubly	Huron	Bingham	484	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 556.
Union City	Branch	Union	1,333	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1057; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 324; 1891, p. 9.
Unionville	Tuscola	Columbia	457	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 79.
Utica	Macomb	Shelby / Sterling	520	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 91; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 444; 1881, p. 293.
Vandalia	Cass	Penn	347	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 515; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 52; 1889, pp. 452, 453.
Vanderbilt	Otsego	Corwith	382	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 761.
Vassar	Tuscola	Vassar	2,032	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 140; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 233; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 59; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 154; 1885, p. 324.
Vermontville	Eaton	Vermontville	730	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 310; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 239; L. A. 1871, p. 115; 1885, p. 70.

Vernon	Shiawassee	Vernon	522	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 628; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 498.
Vicksburg	Kalamazoo	Brady, Schoolcraft	1,212	1871	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 563; 1889, p. 983.
Wakefield	Gogebic	Wakefield	868	1877	By supervisors; by legislature, L. A. 1893, p. 966; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 973; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 7; territory detached, L. A. 1903, p. 402.
Waldron	Hillsdale	Wright	*	1905	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1194.
Warren	Macomb	Warren	336	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1019.
Watervliet	Berrien	Watervliet	816	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 573; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 8.
Wayland	Allegan	Wayland	657	1868	By supervisors; reorganized, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 901; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 87; repealed in part, 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 261; L. A. 1893, p. 155; 1901, p. 308.
Wayne	Wayne	Nankin	1,218	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1096; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 26.
Webberville	Ingham	Leroy	345	.....	Under general law; unable to find exact date.
Westphalia	Clinton	Westphalia	371	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 403.
White Cloud	Newaygo	Everett, Wilcox	630	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 9.
Whitehall	Muskegon	Whitehall	1,557	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 572; originally called Mears; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 807; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1088; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 495.
White Pigeon	St. Joseph	White Pigeon	608	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 30; authorized to organize under general law, March 4, 1865, S. L. 1865, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1287; L. A. 1893, p. 112.
Williamston	Ingham	Wheatfield, Williamstown	1,106	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1143; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 322; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 554; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 228.
Wolverine	Cheboygan	Nunda, Wilmot	614	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 56.
Woodland	Barry	Woodland	364	1892	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 929.

* Population as a village not given.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS UPON POSTAL SUBJECTS.

COMPILED FROM U. S. POSTAL REGULATIONS.

Direct your mail matter to a postoffice and if to a city, add the street and number or postoffice box of the person addressed. If you are not certain that the place to which you wish to send is a postoffice, inquire of the postmaster. Matter not addressed to a postoffice cannot be forwarded. To insure certainty in dispatch of mail, give the county in which the postoffice is situated, and *spell the name of the state in full.* Write or print your name and address, and the contents, if a package, upon the upper left-hand corner of all mail matter. This will insure its immediate return to you for correction, if improperly addressed or insufficiently paid; and if it is not called for at its destination it will be returned to you without going to the dead letter office. If a letter it will be returned free. Register all valuable letters and packages. Registry fee eight cents, which with the postage must be fully prepaid, and name and address of sender must be given on the outside of envelope or wrapper.

RATES OF POSTAGE.

First Class.—Letters and other matter wholly or partly in writing—except the writing, specially authorized to be placed upon matter of other classes—and on sealed matter or matter otherwise closed against inspection, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. "Drop letters," two cents per ounce or fraction thereof, when mailed at letter carrier offices or offices having rural free delivery service; and one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof at offices where neither letter carrier nor rural delivery service has been established and at offices where rural delivery service is in operation if person addressed cannot be served by rural carrier. Postal cards one cent each. The right-hand half of the address side of postal cards is reserved for the address, postmarks, etc.; the left-hand half may be used to contain a message, or a picture on very thin paper may be pasted there; also a label not exceeding two inches by three-quarters of an inch in size may be pasted there. On the back of the card a picture on very thin paper may be pasted. With the exception of postage stamps, the labels and pictures on very thin paper, nothing may be attached to a postal card.

Second Class.—The rate of postage on newspaper and periodical publications, when sent by publishers or news-agents, is one cent a pound or fraction thereof; when sent by others than the publishers or news-agents, one cent for each four ounces or fractional part thereof.

Third Class.—Printed matter (except newspaper and other periodical publications issued as often as four times a year, which are classed as transient second class matter, rate one cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof), in unsealed wrappers only (all matter inclosed in sealed envelopes notched on the sides or corners must pay letter rates), one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof, which must be fully prepaid. This includes books, circulars, hand-bills, engravings, lithographs, music, pamphlets, photographs, proof sheets and manuscripts accompanying the same, reproductions by the electric pen, hectograph, metallograph, papyrograph, and, in short, any reproduction upon paper by any process, excepting handwriting and the copying press, not in the nature of a personal correspondence. Limit of weight, four pounds, except for a single book, which may weigh more. Third class matter must be fully prepaid or it will not be forwarded.

Fourth Class.—All mailable matter not included in the three preceding classes which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily withdrawn from the wrapper and examined. Rate, one cent per ounce or fraction thereof. Limit of weight, four pounds; full prepayment compulsory.

REGISTRATION.

All kinds of postal matter may be registered at the rate of eight cents for each package in addition to the regular rates of postage, to be fully prepaid by stamps. Each package must bear the name and address of the sender, and a receipt will be returned from the person to whom addressed. Mail matter can be registered at all postoffices in the United States. At free delivery postoffices, letters or small parcels of first-class mail matter will be registered by letter carriers on their routes. An indemnity—not to exceed $25 in any one case will be paid for the loss of first-class registered matter.

SPECIAL DELIVERY.

By the affixing of a special delivery stamp of ten cents or ten cents' worth of ordinary stamps of any denomination in addition to the stamps required to transmit any letter or package with the words "special delivery," any mail matter whatsoever will be delivered immediately after arrival to any point within the carrier limits of any free delivery office, between the hours of 7 A. M. and 11 P. M., and within one mile of all other postoffices between the hours of 7 A. M. and 7 P. M., and until the arrival of the last mail, provided this is not later than 9 P. M. Special delivery mail addressed to *bona fide* patrons of rural routes will be delivered by rural carriers at patrons' dwellings, provided they do not reside to exceed one mile from the routes.

MAIL TO ISLAND POSSESSIONS.

All mail sent from the United States to Guam, the Philippine Archipelago, Tutuila (including adjacent islands of the Samoan Group which are possessions of the United States) and the Canal Zone shall be subject to the United States domestic classification, conditions and rates of postage, and are included in the term "Possessions of the United States." The island of Porto Rico and territory of Hawaii are included in the term "United States." The term "Canal Zone" includes all the territory purchased of Panama, comprising the "Canal Zone" proper and the islands in the Bay of Panama, named Perico, Naos, Culebra and Flamenco.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO CANADA, CUBA, MEXICO AND REPUBLIC OF PANAMA.

(The Dominion of Canada embraces all the British North American Provinces except Newfoundland.)

Letters and Postal Cards.—Same rates and conditions of prepayment of postage as for domestic letters and postal cards.

Rates of postage on other matter, see Postal Laws and Regulations.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

Letters, two cents an ounce or fraction thereof.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO POSTAL UNION COUNTRIES.

[This includes nearly every foreign country.]

Letters, five cents for first ounce and three cents for each additional ounce.

Postal cards, two cents each.

Registration fee, eight cents.

Printed matter and samples of merchandise, one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof; commercial papers five cents for the first ten ounces or less and one cent for each additional two ounces and on each packet of samples of merchandise two cents for first four ounces or less and one cent for each additional two ounces.

MONEY ORDERS.

The fees charged for domestic money orders are as follows: For orders not exceeding $2.50, 3 cents; $2.50 to $5, 5 cents; $5 to $10, 8 cents; $10 to $20, 10 cents; $20 to $30, 12 cents; $30 to $40, 15 cents; $40 to $50, 18 cents; $50 to $60, 20 cents, $60 to $75, 25 cents; $75 to $100, 30 cents.

These fees apply to orders drawn on Canada, Cuba and possessions of the United States.

INTERNATIONAL MONEY ORDERS.

The fees charged are as follows: For orders not exceeding $10, 10 cents; from $10 to $20, 20 cents; from $20 to $30, 30 cents; from $30 to $40, 40 cents; from $40 to $50, 50 cents; from $50 to $60, 60 cents; from $60 to $70, 70 cents; from $70 to $80, 80 cents; from $80 to $90, 90 cents; from $90 to $100, $1. The fees charged for orders payable in Bolivia, Germany, Mexico, Netherlands, etc., are one-half the above rates, except for orders not exceeding $10, which are 8 cents. See Postal Guide for list of these countries.

PERMISSIBLE WRITING.

No writing is permitted on third or fourth class matter except as follows: The name, occupation and address of sender on the outside or inside of package, preceded by the word "from." On the wrapper may also be written the names and number of articles enclosed. The sender is further allowed to mark a word or passage in a book or paper to which he desires to call special attention. He may also write a simple inscription or dedication upon the cover or blank leaves of a book or pamphlet. There may be attached to articles of merchandise, by a tag or label, a mark, number, name or letter for purpose of identification. Printed circulars may contain the written name of the sender or of the addressee, and the date. Any other writing on third or fourth class matter will subject the package to letter rates of postage, and render the sender liable to a fine of ten dollars for each offense. Printed matter may be enclosed with fourth class matter, but the whole package is subject to the rate of one cent per ounce or fraction thereof.

REFORWARDING.

Letters will be reforwarded from one postoffice to another upon the written request of the person addressed, without additional charge for postage; but packages of third and fourth class matter cannot be forwarded or returned without new payment of postage.

LOTTERY MATTER.

An act of congress which took effect September 19, 1890, contained the following prohibitions and penalties against transmission through the mails of any matter concerning lotteries or gift enterprises: "No letter, postal card or circular concerning any lottery, so called gift concert or other similar enterprise offering prizes dependent upon lot or chance, or concerning schemes devised for the purpose of obtaining money or property under false pretenses; and no list of the drawings at any lottery or similar scheme, and no lottery ticket or part thereof, and no check, draft, bill, money, postal note or money order, for the purchase of any ticket, tickets or part thereof, or of any share or any chance in any such lottery or gift enterprise shall be carried in the mail or delivered at or through any postoffice or branch thereof, or by any letter carrier; nor shall any newspaper, circular, pamphlet or publication of any kind containing any advertisement of any lottery or gift enterprise of any kind offering prizes dependent upon lot or chance, or containing any list of prizes awarded at the drawings of any such lottery or gift enterprise, whether said list is of any part or of all of the drawing, be carried in the mail or delivered by any postmaster or letter carrier. Any person who shall knowingly deposit or cause to be deposited, or who shall knowingly send or cause to be sent, anything to be conveyed or delivered by mail in violation of this section, or who shall knowingly cause to be delivered by mail anything herein forbidden to be carried by mail, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction shall be punished by a fine of not more than $500, or by imprisonment for not more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment for each offense. Any person violating any of the provisions of this section may be proceeded against by information or indictment and tried and punished, either in the district at which the unlawful publication was mailed, or to which it is carried by mail for delivery according to the directions thereon, or at which it is caused to be delivered by mail to the person to whom it is addressed."

LIST OF POSTOFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

[Arranged alphabetically, corrected to August 25, 1908.]

Offices indicated by (*) are money order offices; those that are also international are designated by the letter (I). County seats are indicated by the letters (c. h.). Offices of which the postmasters are appointed by the president, subject to confirmation by the senate, and whose tenure is four years, are denoted by the small figures 1, 2, or 3, preceding the name, indicative of the class to which they belong. Salaries of postmasters in Michigan at offices of the first class range from $3,100 to $6,000; of the second class, $2,000 to $2,900; of the third class, $1,000 to $1,900. Those having no figure prefixed are offices of the fourth class, postmasters at which are appointed by the postmaster general and their term of office has no specified limit. The figures after the office indicate the number of R. F. D. routes emanating therefrom. Independent stations are the only stations to which postmasters address registered package envelopes. All stations issue and cash money orders, register letters and parcels, and sell postal supplies.

POSTOFFICES.

*Abbottsford 1, St. Clair.
*Acme, Grand Traverse.
*Ada 4, Kent.
*Adair 1, St. Clair.
*Addison 2, Lenawee.
*2Adrian 9 (I., c. h.), Lenawee.
Afton, Cheboygan.
*Agnew, Ottawa.
*Ainger, Eaton.
*Akron 4, Tuscola.
*Alabaster, Iosco.
*Alamo 2, Kalamazoo.
*Alanson 2, Emmet.
*Alba, Antrim.
*2Albion 8 (I.), Calhoun.
*Alden 1, Antrim.
Alderson, Newaygo.
*Alfred, Dickinson.
*Alger 1, Arenac.
*3Algonac 1 (I.), St. Clair.
*Alicia, Saginaw.
*2Allegan 3 (I., c. h.), Allegan.
*Allen 3, Hillsdale.
*Allendale 1, Ottawa.
*Allenville, Mackinac.
*Allouez, Keweenaw.
*2Alma 5 (I.), Gratiot.
*3Almont 3 (I.), Lapeer.
*Aloha, Cheboygan.
*2Alpena 2 (I., c. h.), Alpena.
*Alpine 1, Kent.
*Alston, Houghton.
*Alto 3, Kent.
*Altona, Mecosta.
Alvin, Alcona.
Alverno, Cheboygan.
*Amadore 1, Sanilac.
*Amasa, Iron.
*Amble, Montcalm.
*Amy, Oakland.
*Anchorville 1, St. Clair.
Anderson, Livingston.
*Andersonville, Oakland.
Angell, Grand Traverse.
Angola, Wexford.
*1Ann Arbor 9 (I., c. h.), Washtenaw.
*Applegate 2, Sanilac.
Arbutus, Gladwin.
*Arcadia 1, Manistee.
Arendal, Manistee.
*Argentine, Genesee.
*Argyle 1, Sanilac.
Arlene, Missaukee.
*3Armada 2 (I.), Macomb.
Arnheim, Baraga.
Arthur Bay, Menominee.
*Ashley 3, Gratiot.
Ashmore, Tuscola.
*Ashton, Osceola.
Askel, Houghton.
Assinins, Baraga.
*Assyria 1, Barry.
*Athens 3, Calhoun.
*Atkins 2, St. Clair.
*Atlanta (c. h.), Montmorency.
*Atlantic Mine (I.), Houghton.
Atlas, Genesee.
*Attica 3, Lapeer.
*Auburn 3, Bay.
*AuGres 2, Arenac.
*3Augusta 3, Kalamazoo.
*3AuSable (I.), Iosco.
Austerlitz, Kent.
*AuTrain, Alger.
*Averill, Midland.
*Avoca 2, St. Clair.
*Axin, Wexford.
Ayr, Emmet.
*Azalia 2, Monroe.
Bachelor, Mason.
*3Bad Axe 8 (I., c. h.), Huron.
*Bagley, Menominee.
*Bagnall, Wexford.
Baie de Wasai, Chippewa.
*Bailey 1, Muskegon.
*Baldwin (c. h.), Lake.
*Ballentine, Ontonagon.
*Baltic, Houghton.
*3Bancroft 3 (I.), Shiawassee.
*3Bangor 5 (I.), Van Buren.
Bankers, Hillsdale.
*Bannister 2, Gratiot.
*3Baraga (I.), Baraga.
Barbeau, Chippewa
*Barker Creek, Kalkaska.
*Bark River, Delta.
*Baroda 2, Berrien.
*Barryton 3, Mecosta.
Bassriver, Ottawa.
*Batavia 2, Branch.
Bates, Grand Traverse.
*Bath 3, Clinton.
*1Battle Creek 11 (I.), Calhoun.
Bauer, Ottawa.
*1Bay City 7 (I., c. h.), Bay.

IND. STATION.

A. West Bay City.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

STATION.

B. South Bay City (I.)
*Bay Mills, Chippewa.
*Bay Port 2, Huron.
*Bayshore 1, Charlevoix.
*Bayside, Bay.
(a) Bay View, Emmet.
*Beacon, Marquette.
*Beacon Hill, Houghton.
Beal City, Isabella.
*Bear Lake 2, Manistee.
Beaver Lake, Ogemaw.
*Beaverton 3, Gladwin.
*Bedford 2, Calhoun.
*Beechwood, Iron.
*[2]Belding 5 (I.), Ionia.
Bell, Presque Isle.
*[3]Bellaire 3 (I., c. h.), Antrim.
*Belleville 5, Wayne.
*[3]Bellevue 6 (I.), Eaton.
*Belmont 2, Kent.
Belt, Ontonagon.
*Bendon 1, Benzie.
*Bennington 1, Shiawassee.
*Benson, Wexford.
*Bently 1, Bay.
*[2]Benton Harbor 6 (I.), Berrien.
*Benzonia 2, Benzie.
*Bergland, Ontonagon.
*Berkshire, Sanilac.
*Berlamont 1, Van Buren.
*Berlin 3, Ottawa.
*Berrien Center 2, Berrien.
*[3]Berrien Springs 3 (I.), Berrien.
*Berville 1, St. Clair.
*[3]Bessemer (I., c. h.), Gogebic.
*Beulah 1, Benzie.
*Big Bay, Marquette.
*Big Beaver, Oakland.
Biggs, Oscoda.
*Bigprairie, Newaygo.
*[2]Big Rapids 4 (I., c. h.), Mecosta.
*Big Rock, Montmorency.
Billings, Gladwin.
*Birch, Marquette.
*Birch Run 4, Saginaw.
*[3]Birmingham 5 (I.), Oakland.
Biteley, Newaygo.
*Blackriver, Alcona.
*Blaine 1, St. Clair.
*Blanchard 4, Isabella.
Blaney, Schoolcraft.
*Bliss, Emmet.
*[3]Blissfield 5 (I.), Lenawee.
*Bloomingdale 2, Van Buren.
Blount, Menominee.
Boisblanc, Mackinac.
*Bolton, Alpena.
*Boon 1, Wexford.
Borculo, Ottawa.
Bowmanville, Gladwin.
*[2]Boyne 4 (I)., Charlevoix.
*Boyne Falls 1, Charlevoix.
*Bradley 1, Allegan.
*Brampton, Delta.
*Branch 1, Mason.
*Brant 4, Saginaw.
*Bravo 2, Allegan.
*[3]Breckenridge 5 (I.), Gratiot.
*Breedsville 1, Van Buren.
*Brentcreek, Genesee.
*Brethren, Manistee.
Brevort, Mackinac.
*Bridgeport 1, Saginaw.
Bridgton, Newaygo.
*Bridgewater, Washtenaw.
*Bridgman 2, Berrien.
Brier, Midland.
*[3]Brighton 4 (I.), Livingston.
*Brimley, Chippewa.
*Britton 3, Lenawee.
*[3]Bronson 7 (I.), Branch.
*Brooklyn 3, Jackson.
*[3]Brown City 7 (I.), Sanilac.
*Bruce Crossing, Ontonagon.
*Brunswick, Muskegon.
*Brutus, Emmet.
Bryan, Mackinac.
*[3]Buchanan 4 (I.), Berrien.
*Buckley 1, Wexford.
*Bunyea, Wexford.
*Burdickville, Leelanau.
*Burlington 2, Calhoun.
*Burnips Corners, Allegan.
Burns, St. Clair.
*Burnside 1, Lapeer.
*[3]Burr Oak 3 (I.), St. Joseph.
*Burt 3, Saginaw.
*(a)Burtlake, Cheboygan.
*Burton 2, Shiawassee.
*Burton Heights, Kent.
Bushnell, Montcalm.
Butman, Gladwin.
*Butterfield, Missaukee.
*Butternut 1, Montcalm.
*Byron 3, Shiawassee.
*Byron Center 3, Kent.
*[2]Cadillac 2 (I., c. h.), Wexford.
*Cadmus, Lenawee.
Caffey, Mackinac.
Calderwood, Ontonagon.
*Caledonia 3 (I.), Kent.
*[2]Calumet (I.), Houghton.
*Camden 3, Hillsdale.
Campbells Corners, Ogemaw.
*Canandaigua, Lenawee.
Canfield, Ogemaw.
*Cannonsburg 1, Kent.
*Canton 1, Wayne.
*[3]Capac 4, St. Clair.
Carl, Berrien.
Carland, Shiawassee.
*Carleton 4, Monroe.
*Carlshend, Marquette.
*Carney 1, Menominee.
*[2]Caro 12 (I., c. h.), Tuscola.
*Carp Lake, Emmet.
*Carrollton, Saginaw.
*[3]Carson City 4 (I.), Montcalm.
*Carsonville 5 (I.), Sanilac.
Cascade, Kent.
*Caseville 2, Huron.
*Casnovia 2, Muskegon.
*[3]Cass City 5 (I.), Tuscola.
*[3]Cassopolis 8 (I., c. h.), Cass.
(a) Castle Park, Allegan.
Cathro 1, Alpena.
*Cecil, Emmet.
*Cedar 2, Leelanau.
*Cedar Lake, Montcalm.
*Cedar River, Menominee.
*Cedar Run, Benzie.
*[3]Cedar Springs 6 (I.),Kent.
*Cedarville, Mackinac.
*Cement City 1, Lenawee.
*[3]Centerville 2 (I., c. h.), St. Joseph.
*[3]Central Lake 3 (I.), Antrim.
*Ceresco 3, Calhoun.
*Champion (I.), Marquette.
*Channing, Dickinson.
*Chapin, Saginaw.
Charles, Mackinac.
*[2]Charlevoix 4 (I., c. h.), Charlevoix.
*[2]Charlotte 12 (I., c. h.), Eaton.
*Chase, Lake.
*Chassell, Houghton.
*Chatham, Alger.
*[2]Cheboygan 3 (I., c. h.), Cheboygan.
*[3]Chelsea 5 (I.), Washtenaw.
*[3]Chesaning 6 (I.), Saginaw.
*Chester, Eaton.
Chestonia, Antrim.
*Chief 2, Manistee.
Childsdale, Kent.
*Chilson 1, Livingston.
*Chippewa Lake, Mecosta.
*Chippewa Station,Osceola.
Clam Lake, Antrim.
*[3]Clare 7 (I.), Clare.
Clarence, Clare.
*Clarendon, Calhoun.
*Clarion, Charlevoix.
*Clarklake 2, Jackson.
*[3]Clarkston 5 (I.), Oakland.
*Clarksville 4, Ionia.
*Clawson, Oakland.
*Clayton 3 (I.), Lenawee.
*Clifford 2, Lapeer.
*Climax 3, Kalamazoo.
*[3]Clinton 3 (I.), Lenawee.
*[3]Clio 4 (I.), Genesee.
*Cloverdale 2, Barry.
*Clyde 1, Oakland.
Coalwood, Alger.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Coats Grove 1, Barry.
Cobmoosa, Oceana.
*Cohoctah, Livingston.
Colden, Bay.
*[2]Coldwater 9 (I., c. h.), Branch.
*[3]Coleman 3 (I.), Midland,
*Colling 1, Tuscola.
*Collins, Ionia.
*[3]Coloma 3 (I.), Berrien.
*[3]Colon 2 (I.), St. Joseph.
*Columbiaville 3, Lapeer.
*Comins, Oscoda.
*Commerce, Oakland.
*Comstock, Kalamazoo.
*Comstock Park, Kent.
*Concord 3, Jackson.
*Cone, Monroe.
*Conklin 4, Ottawa.
*[3]Constantine 4 (I.), St. Joseph.
Conway, Emmet.
*Cooks, Schoolcraft.
*[3]Coopersville 5 (I.), Ottawa.
*Copemish 2, Manistee.
*Copper Falls Mine, Keweenaw.
*Coral 2, Montcalm.
*Corey 1, Cass.
*Cornell, Delta.
Cornwell, Otsego.
*[3]Corunna 3 (I., c. h.), Shiawassee.
Cottagegrove, Wayne.
*Covert 2, Van Buren.
*Covington, Baraga.
*Cressey 1, Barry.
*Crofton, Kalkaska.
*Crooked Lake 1, Clare.
Crosby, Kent.
*Cross Village, Emmet.
*[3]Croswell 6 (I.), Sanilac.
*Crump, Bay.
*Crystal 1, Montcalm.
*[3]Crystal Falls (I., c. h.), Iron.
*Crystal Valley, Oceana.
*Cumber 1, Sanilac.
Curran, Alcona.
Curtis, Mackinac.
*Curtisville, Alcona.
Cusino, Schoolcraft.
*Custer 2, Mason.
Cutcheon, Missaukee.
*Dafoe 2, Alpena.
*Dafter, Chippewa.
*Daggett 2, Menominee.
*Dailey, Cass.
Damon, Ogemaw.
*Dansville 3, Ingham.
Darragh, Kalkaska.
*Davis, Macomb.
*Davisburg 2, Oakland.
*[3]Davison 5 (I.), Genesee.
*Dayton, Berrien.
*Dearborn 5, Wayne.
*[3]Decatur 5 (I.), Van Buren.
*[3]Deckerville 5 (I.), Sanilac.
*Deerfield 3, Lenawee.
Defiance, Delta.
*Deford 3, Tuscola.
*Delaware Mine, Keweenaw.
*Delta, Eaton.
*Delton 4, Barry.
*Demmon, Houghton.
Dennison, Ottawa.
*Denton 1, Wayne.
Derby, Berrien.
*Detour (I.), Chippewa.
*[1]Detroit (I., c. h.), Wayne.

STATIONS.

Delray.
Grand River (I.).
North End.
A (I.), Woodward and Willis Aves.
B (I.), Mich. Ave. and 18th St.
C (I.), 1212 Jefferson Ave.
D (I.), Gratiot Ave. and Chene St.
E Foot 1st St.
F Lyman Place and Russell St.

*Devereaux, Jackson.
*Devil's Lake 1, Lenawee.
*Deward, Crawford.
*DeWitt 3, Clinton.
*[3]Dexter 4, Washtenaw.
Dick, Chippewa.
*Dighton, Osceola.
*Dimondale 3, Eaton.
Dinca, Missaukee.
Dodge, Clare.
*Dollar Bay, Houghton.
*Dollarville, Luce.
Dolph, Missaukee.
Donald, Mackinac.
Donaldson, Chippewa.
*Dorr 4, Allegan.
*Doster 2, Barry.
*Douglas (I.), Allegan.
Dow, Cheboygan.
*[2]Dowagiac 8 (I.), Cass.
*Dowling 2, Barry.
*Downington, Sanilac.
Doyle, St. Clair.
Drayton Plains, Oakland.
Drummond, Chippewa.
Dryburg, Chippewa.
*Dryden 3, Lapeer.
*Dublin, Manistee.
Duffield, Genesee.
*[3]Dundee 4 (I.), Monroe.
*Dunham, Gogebic.
*Dunningville 1, Allegan.
*[3]Durand 3 (I.), Shiawassee.
*Dutton 1, Kent.
*Eagle 3, Clinton.
*Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw.
*Eagle River (c. h.), Keweenaw.
*Eames, Oakland.
*[3]East Jordan 5 (I.), Charlevoix.
*Eastlake (I.), Manistee.
*[3]East Lansing (I), Ingham.
*East Leroy 2, Calhoun.
*Eastmanville, Ottawa.
East Paris, Kent.
*Eastport, Antrim.
*East Saugatuck 1, Allegan.
*[3]East Tawas (I.), Iosco.
Eastwood, Saginaw.
*[2]Eaton Rapids 10 (I.), Eaton.
*Eau Claire 3, Berrien.
Eben Junction, Alger.
*Eckerman, Chippewa.
*Eckford 2, Calhoun.
*Ecorse, Wayne.
*Eden, Ingham.
*Edenville, Midland.
*Edgerton, Kent.
Edgetts, Lake.
Edgewater, Benzie.
*[3]Edmore 3 (I.), Montcalm.
Edward, Ogemaw.
*Edwardsburg 3, Cass.
*Elba 1, Lapeer.
*[3]Elk Rapids 1 (I.), Antrim.
*Elkton 4, Huron.
Ellake, Iosco.
*Ellsworth 1, Antrim.
*Elmdale, Ionia.
*Elm Hall 1, Gratiot.
*Elmira 1, Otsego.
*Eloise, Wayne.
*[3]Elsie 5 (I.), Clinton.
*Elwell 2, Gratiot.
*Emerson, Chippewa.
*Emery Junction, Iosco.
*Emmett 4, St. Clair.
*Empire 1, Leelanau.
*Engadine, Mackinac.
Englishville, Kent.
*Entrican, Montcalm.
Epoufette, Mackinac.
Epsilon, Emmet.
*Erie 2, Monroe.
*[2]Escanaba, (I. c. h.), Delta.

STATION.

N. Escanaba.

*Essexville, Bay.
*Estey, Gladwin.
*Eureka, Clinton.
Eustis, Menominee.
*Evans, Kent.
*[3]Evart 5 (I.), Osceola.
*Ewen (I.), Ontonagon.
*Fairfax, St. Joseph.
*Fairfield, Lenawee.
*Fairgrove 4, Tuscola.
*Fair Haven 1, St. Clair.
*Fairview, Oscoda.
*Faithorn, Menominee.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Falmouth, Missaukee.
*Fargo, St. Clair.
*Farmington 3, Oakland.
*Farwell 3, Clare.
*Fayette, Delta.
*Felch, Dickinson.
*[3]Fennville 4 (I.), Allegan.
*[2]Fenton 5 (I.), Genesee.
*Fenwick 2, Montcalm.
*Fergus, Saginaw.
*Ferry, Oceana.
*Ferrysburg, Ottawa.
Fiborn Quarry, Mackinac.
Fibre, Chippewa.
*Fife Lake 1, Grand Traverse.
*Filer City, Manistee.
*Filion 2, Huron.
Fillmore Center, Allegan.
*Five Lakes, Lapeer.
*Flanders, Alpena.
*Flat Rock 2, Wayne.
Fletcher, Kalkaska.
*[1]Flint 9 (I., c. h.), Genesee.
[3]Flowerfield, St. Joseph.
*[3]Flushing 4 (I.), Genesee.
*Ford River, Delta.
*Forest Hill 1, Gratiot.
*Forestville, Sanilac.
Forman, Lake.
*Forsyth, Marquette.
*Foster City, Dickinson.
*Fosters 2, Saginaw.
*Fostoria 2, Tuscola.
(a) Fouch, Leelanau.
*Fountain 2, Mason.
*Fowler 4, Clinton.
*[3]Fowlerville 6 (I.), Livingston.
Fox, Menominee.
*Francisco, Jackson.
*Frankenmuth 2, Saginaw.
*[3]Frankfort 1 (I., c. h.), Benzie.
*Franklin, Oakland.
*Franklin Mine, Houghton.
*Fraser, Macomb.
Freda, Houghton.
*Frederic, Crawford.
*Freeland 6, Saginaw.
*Freeport 1, Barry.
*Freesoil 2, Mason.
*[3]Fremont 6 (I.), Newaygo.
Frenchlanding, Wayne.
*Frontier 2, Hillsdale.
*Fruitport 1, Muskegon.
*Fruit Ridge, Lenawee.
*Fulton 2, Kalamazoo.
*Gagetown 4, Tuscola.
*Gaines 2, Genesee.
*[3]Galesburg 3 (I.), Kalamazoo.
*Galien 3, Berrien.
*Ganges, Allegan.
*Garden, Delta.
Garfield, Bay.
*Garnet, Mackinac.
Gatesville, Chippewa.
Gay, Keweenaw.
*[3]Gaylord 3 (I., c. h.), Otsego.
*Genesee, Genesee.
*Gera 1, Saginaw.
Germania, Sanilac.
*Germfask, Schoolcraft.
Gibraltar, Wayne.
*Gilbert, Wexford.
Gilchrist, Mackinac.
*Gilford, Tuscola.
*Girard, Branch.
*[2]Gladstone (I.), Delta.
*[3]Gladwin 3 (I., c. h.), Gladwin.
*Glen Arbor, Leelanau.
Glendora, Berrien.
Glenhaven, Leelanau.
Glenmere, Leelanau.
*Glenn, Allegan.
Glennie, Alcona.
Glenwood, Cass.
*[3]Gobleville 3, Van Buren.
Godfrey, Montmorency.
Gogebic, Gogebic.
*Goodells, St. Clair.
Goodhart, Emmet.
Gooding, Kent.
*Goodison 1, Oakland.
*Goodrich 2, Genesee.
Goodwell, Newaygo.
Gordonville, Midland.
*Gould City, Mackinac.
Gourley, Menominee.
*Gowen 1, Montcalm.
*Graafschap, Allegan.
Grace, Presque Isle.
*Grand Blanc 3, Genesee.
*[2]Grand Haven 4 (I., c. h.), Ottawa.
*Grand Junction 2 (I.), Van Buren.
*[3]Grand Ledge 7 (I.), Eaton.
*[3]Grand Marais (I.), Alger.
*[1]Grand Rapids 14 (I., c. h.), Kent.

BRANCH POSTOFFICES.

Burton Heights.
Reeds Lake.
Soldiers' Home.

STATIONS.

A (I.), 19 West Bridge St.
B (I.), 193 Plainfield Ave.
C (I.), 724 Wealthy Ave.
D (I.), S. Division St. and 6th Ave.
G 343 E. Bridge St.
H 794 Grandville Ave.
*Grandville 2, Kent.
Granite Bluff, Dickinson.
*Grant 3, Newaygo.
*[3]Grass Lake 4 (I.), Jackson.
Grassmere, Huron.
*Grawn 1, Grand Traverse.
*[3]Grayling (I., c. h.), Crawford.
Green, Ontonagon.
*Greenbush, Alcona.
Greendale, Midland.
*Greenfield 1, Wayne.
Greengarden, Marquette.
*Greenland, Ontonagon.
*[2]Greenville 5 (I.), Montcalm.
*Gregory 3, Livingston.
*Grind Stone City 2, Huron.
Groos, Delta.
Groscap, Mackinac.
*Grosse Isle 1, Wayne.
*Grosse Pointe Farms 1, Wayne.
*Gulliver, Schoolcraft.
*Gustin, Alcona.
*Hadley, Lapeer.
*Haff, Chippewa.
*Hagensville, Presque Isle.
Haire, Wexford.
*Hale, Iosco.
*Halfway 1, Macomb.
Hallock, Otsego.
*Hamburg 2, Livingston.
*Hamilton 4, Allegan.
*Hammond, Presque Isle.
*Hamtramck, Wayne.
*[2]Hancock (I.), Houghton.
*Hand Station 2, Wayne.
*Hanover 1, Jackson.
*Harbert, Berrien.
*[3]Harbor Beach 5 (I.), Huron.
*[3]Harbor Springs 2 (I.), Emmet.
*Hardgrove, Crawford.
*Hardwood, Dickinson.
*Harlan, Manistee.
*Harriette, Wexford.
*Harris, Menominee.
*Harrison 1 (c. h.), Clare.
*[3]Harrisville 2 (I., c. h.), Alcona.
*[3]Hart 4 (I., c. h.), Oceana.
*[3]Hartford 4 (I.), Van Buren.
*Hartland, Livingston.
Hartman, Berrien.
*Hartwick, Osceola.
*Harvard 2, Kent.
Harvey, Marquette.
*Haslett 1, Ingham.
*[2]Hastings 9 (I., c. h.), Barry.
Hatton, Clare.
Hawks, Presque Isle.
Haymarsh, Missaukee.
Hebard, Keweenaw.
*Helmer, Luce.
*Hemlock 6, Saginaw.
*Henderson 3, Shiawassee.
Henry, Manistee.
Herbert, Roscommon.
Herman, Baraga.
*[3]Hermansville (I.), Menominee.
*Herrick, Isabella.

(a) Summer office,

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Herrington (I.), Ottawa.
*Hersey 2 (I., c. h.), Osceola.
*[3]Hesperia 5, Oceana.
*Hessel, Mackinac.
*Hetherton, Montmorency.
Hiawatha, Schoolcraft.
*Hickey 1, St. Clair.
*Hickory Corners, Barry.
*Highland 1, Oakland.
*Highland Park 2, Wayne.
*Highwood, Gladwin.
*Hilliards, Allegan.
*Hillman 1, Montmorency.
*[2]Hillsdale 6 (I., c. h.), Hillsdale.
Hitchcock, Antrim.
*Hobart, Wexford.
*Hobson, Alpena.
Hockaday, Gladwin.
*[2]Holland 12 (I.), Ottawa.
*Holloway 1, Lenawee.
*[3]Holly 5 (I.), Oakland.
*Holt 2, Ingham.
*Holton 2, Muskegon.
*[3]Homer 5 (I.), Calhoun.
Homestead, Chippewa.
*Honor 1, Benzie.
*Hooper, Allegan.
*Hope 1, Midland.
*Hopkin... 3, Allegan.
*Horton 1, Jackson.
Horton Bay, Charlevoix.
*[2]Houghton (I., c. h.), Houghton.
*Houghton Lake, Roscommon.
*Houseman, Oceana.
*[3]Howard City 3 (I.), Montcalm.
*[3]Howell 9 (I., c. h.), Livingston.
Howlett, Wayne.
*Hoxeyville, Wexford.
*Hubbard Lake 1, Alpena.
*Hubbardston 1, Ionia.
*[3]Hubbell (I.), Houghton.
*[2]Hudson 6 (I.), Lenawee.
*Hudsonville 6, Ottawa.
*Humboldt, Marquette.
Humphrey, Manistee.
*Hunter's Creek 1, Lapeer.
Huntspur, Mackinac.
Hyde, Delta.
*Ida 2, Monroe.
*[3]Imlay City 5 (I.), Lapeer.
*Indian River, Cheboygan.
*Ingalls, Menominee.
Ingallston, Menominee.
Ingleside, Cheboygan.
*Inkster 2, Wayne.
*Interlochen, Grand Traverse.
*[2]Ionia 8 (I., c. h.), Ionia.
*[2]Iron Mountain 1 (I., c. h.), Dickinson.
*[3]Iron River (I.), Iron.
*Ironton, Charlevoix.
*[2]Ironwood (I.), Gogebic.
*Irving 1, Barry.
*Isabella, Delta.
*Isadore (I.), Leelanau.
*[2]Ishpeming (I.), Marquette.
*[2]Ithaca 9 (I., c. h.), Gratiot.
Ivan, Kalkaska.
Jackpine, Crawford.
*[1]Jackson 9 (I., c. h.), Jackson.
*Jacobsville, Houghton.
Jamestown, Ottawa.
*Jasper 2, Lenawee.
*Jeddo 1, St. Clair.
*Jenison 2, Ottawa.
*Jennings, Missaukee.
*Jerome 2, Hillsdale.
*Johannesburg, Otsego.
(a) Johns, Keweenaw.
*Jones 2, Cass.
*[3]Jonesville 3 (I.), Hillsdale.
Joppa, Calhoun.
*Judge, Crawford.
*[1]Kalamazoo 12 (I., c. h.), Kalamazoo.
*Kaleva, Manistee.
*[3]Kalkaska 1 (I., c. h.), Kalkaska.
Karlin, Grand Traverse.
*Kawkawlin 1, Bay.
*Kearsarge, Houghton.
*Keeler, Van Buren.
Kelden, Chippewa.
*Kendall 1, Van Buren.
Kenneth, Mackinac.
*Kent City 3, Kent.
*Kenton, Houghton.
Keswick, Leelanau.
Kewadin, Antrim.
*Keweenaw Bay, Baraga.
*Kibbie 2, Van Buren.
*Killmaster, Alcona.
*Kinde 3, Huron.
*Kinderhook 2, Branch.
*Kingsley 2, Grand Traverse.
*King's Mill 1, Lapeer.
*Kingston 3, Tuscola.
Kinney, Kent.
*Kinross, Chippewa.
*Kipling, Delta.
Kirkland, Roscommon.
Klingers, St. Joseph.
Kneeland, Oscoda.
*Koss, Menominee.
Kreetan, Chippewa.
*Labranche, Menominee.
*Lacota 1, Van Buren.
*[3]Laingsburg 4 (I.), Shiawassee.
Lake, Newaygo.
*Lake Ann 1, Benzie.
*[3]Lake City (I., c. h.), Missaukee.
Lake Cora, Van Buren.
*Lake George, Clare.
Lake Harbor, Muskegon.
*Lakeland, Livingston.
*[3]Lake Linden (I.), Houghton.
*[3]Lake Odessa 6 (I.), Ionia.
*Lakeside, Berrien.
Laketon, Luce.
*[3]Lakeview 5 (I.), Montcalm.
Lakeville, Oakland.
Lakewood, Emmet.
*Lambec, St. Clair.
*Lambertville 1, Monroe.
*Lamont, Ottawa.
*L'Anse (c. h.), Baraga.
*[1]Lansing 8 (I.), Ingham.

STATION.

A (North Lansing).

*[2]Lapeer 8 (I., c. h.), Lapeer.
*Laporte, Midland.
Laramie, Chippewa.
Larch, Chippewa.
Larks, Emmet.
*La Salle, Monroe.
*Lathrop, Delta.
*Lattin, Oceana.
*[2]Laurium (I.), Houghton.
*[3]Lawrence 3 (I.), Van Buren.
*[3]Lawton 3 (I.), Van Buren.
Leaton, Isabella.
Lee, Allegan.
(a) Leelanau, Leelanau.
*Leer 1, Alpena.
*Leetsville, Kalkaska.
*Legrand, Cheboygan.
*Leland (c. h.), Leelanau.
*Lenawee Junction, Lenawee.
Lengsville, Bay.
*Lennon 2, Shiawassee.
*Lenox 2, Macomb.
*Leonard 1, Oakland.
*Leonidas 2, St. Joseph.
*Leota, Clare.
*LeRoy 3, Osceola.
(a) Les Cheneaux, Mackinac.
*[3]Leslie 6 (I.), Ingham.
*Levering 2, Emmet.
*Lewiston (I.), Montmorency.
*Lexington 1 (I.), Sanilac.
*Lilley, Newaygo.
Limestone, Alger.
*Lincoln 1, Alcona.
*Lincoln Lake 1, Kent.
*Linden 3 (I.), Genesee.
Linkville, Huron.
*Linwood 1, Bay.
*Lisbon, Kent.
*[3]Litchfield 3 (I.), Hillsdale.
Littlefield, Emmet.
Little Harbor, Schoolcraft.
*Livingston, Berrien.
Longlake, Clare.
*Long Rapids, Alpena.
*Loomis 1, Isabella.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Loretto, Dickinson.
*Lott, Alcona.
*[3]Lowell 7 (I.), Kent.
Loxley, Roscommon.
*Lucas 1, Missaukee.
*Luce, Saginaw.
*[2]Ludington 4 (I., c. h.), Mason.
*Lulu 1, Monroe.
*Lum 1, Lapeer.
*Lupton, Ogemaw.
*Luther 1, Lake.
*Luzerne, Oscoda.
Lyle, Gladwin.
*Lyons 2 (I.), Ionia.
*McBain, Missaukee.
*McBride's 1, Montcalm.
McCarron, Chippewa.
McClure, Gladwin.
*McCords 1, Kent.
McDonald, Van Buren.
*McGregor 1, Sanilac.
*McIvor, Iosco.
*McKinley, Oscoda.
*McLeans, Newaygo.
*McMillan, Luce.
McVille, Chippewa.
*Mabel, Grand Traverse.
*Macatawa, Ottawa.
*Mackinac Island, Mackinac.
*Mackinaw, Cheboygan.
*Macon, Lenawee.
Malcolm, Manistee.
Maltby, Ogemaw.
*[3]Mancelona 2 (I.), Antrim.
*[3]Manchester 5 (I.), Washtenaw.
Mandan, Keweenaw.
Mangum, Marquette.
*[2]Manistee 1 (I., c. h.), Manistee.
*[2]Manistique 1 (I., c. h.), Schoolcraft.
*Manitou Beach, Lenawee.
Manning, Cheboygan.
*Mansfield, Iron.
*[3]Manton (I.), Wexford.
*Maple City 2, Leelanau.
Maplegrove, Barry.
*Maple Rapids 1, Clinton.
*Maple Ridge, Arenac.
*[3]Marcellus 6 (I.), Cass.
*Marengo, Calhoun.
Marenisco, Gogebic.
*[3]Marine City 3 (I.), St. Clair.
*[3]Marion 5, Osceola.
Markey, Roscommon.
*[3]Marlette 7 (I.), Sanilac.
*[2]Marquette (I., c. h.), Marquette.
*[1]Marshall 8 (I., c. h.), Calhoun.
*Martin 2, Allegan.
*Marysville, St. Clair.
*[3]Mason 8 (I., c. h.), Ingham.
*Masonville, Delta.
*Mass (I.), Ontonagon.
*Matchwood, Ontonagon.
Matherton, Ionia.
*Mattawan 2 (I.), Van Buren.
*Maxton, Chippewa.
*Maybee 2, Monroe.
*Mayfield, Grand Traverse.
*[3]Mayville 6 (I.), Tuscola.
*Mears 1, Oceana.
*Meauwataka, Wexford.
*Mecosta 1, Mecosta.
*Medina, Lenawee.
Melva, Benzie.
*Melvin 4, Sanilac.
*Memphis 3, Macomb.
*[3]Mendon 4 (I.), St. Joseph.
*[2]Menominee 1 (I., c. h.), Menominee.
Mentha, Van Buren.
*Meridian, Ingham.
*Merlebeach 3, Clinton.
*[3]Merrill 5 (I.), Saginaw.
*Mesick 2, Wexford.
*Metamora 4, Lapeer.
*Metropolitan, Dickinson.
*Metz, Presque Isle.
*Michigamme (I.), Marquette.
Michillinda, Muskegon.
*Middleton 2, Gratiot.
*[3]Middleville 5 (I.)., Barry.
*[2]Midland 8 (I., c. h.), Midland.
*Mikado, Alcona.
*[3]Milan 5 (I.), Washtenaw.
*[3]Milford 6 (I.), Oakland.
*Millbrook 2, Mecosta.
Miller, Montcalm.
*Millersburg, Presque Isle.
Millerton, Mason.
*Millett, Eaton.
Milliken, Cheboygan.
*[3]Millington 6 (I.), Tuscola.
Milo, Barry.
*Minden City 3, Sanilac.
Minerlake, Allegan.
*Mio (c. h.), Oscoda.
*Missaukee, Missaukee.
Moddersville, Missaukee.
*[3]Mohawk (I.), Keweenaw.
*Moline 1, Allegan.
*[2]Monroe 5 (I., c. h.), Monroe.
*Monroe Center, Grand Traverse.
*[3]Montague 5 (I.), Muskegon.
*Montgomery 3, Hillsdale.
Montreal, Gogebic.
*Montrose 3, Genesee.
*Moorepark 1, St. Joseph.
*Moorestown, Missaukee.
*Moorland, Muskegon.
*[3]Morenci 4 (I.), Lenawee.
*Morey, Missaukee.
*Morgan 1, Barry.
*Morley 4, Mecosta.
*Morrice 2, Shiawassee.
*Moscow 2, Hillsdale.
*Mosherville 1, Hillsdale.
*Mottville, St. Joseph.
*[2]Mount Clemens 7 (I., c. h.), Macomb.
*Mountforest, Bay.
*Mount Morris 2, Genesee.
*[2]Mount Pleasant 10 (I., c. h.), Isabella.
*Mud Lake, Alcona.
*Muir 3, Ionia.
*Mullet Lake, Cheboygan.
*Mulliken 2, Eaton.
*Munger 2, Bay.
*[3]Munising (I., c. h.), Alger.
*Munith 4, Jackson.
*Munson, Lenawee.
*[1]Muskegon 8 (I., c. h.), Muskegon.

IND. STATION.

Muskegon Heights.

RURAL STATION.

North Muskegon.
*Muskegon Heights, Muskegon.
*Nadeau, Menominee.
*Nahma, Delta.
*Napoleon 1, Jackson.
*[3]Nashville 5 (I.), Barry.
*Nathan, Menominee.
*National Mine (I.), Marquette.
*Naubinway, Mackinac.
*Navarre, Wayne.
*Nazareth, Kalamazoo.
*Neebish, Chippewa.
*[2]Negaunee (I.), Marquette.
Nellsville, Roscommon.
Nelson, Saginaw.
*Nessen City 1, Benzie.
Nester, Ogemaw.
Nestoria, Baraga.
Net River, Iron.
*[3]Newaygo 3 (I., c. h.), Newaygo.
*New Baltimore 2, Macomb.
*[3]Newberry 2 (I., c. h.), Luce.
*New Boston 2, Wayne.
*New Buffalo 2, Berrien.
*New Era, Oceana.
Newhall, Delta.
*New Haven 2, Macomb.
*New Hudson 1, Oakland.
*New Lothrop 5, Shiawassee.
*Newport 2, Monroe.
*New Richmond, Allegan.
*New Troy, Berrien.
*[2]Niles 8 (I.), Berrien.
Nirvana, Lake.
*Nisula, Houghton.
Nolan, Roscommon.
*North Adams 2, Hillsdale.
*North Bradley, Midland.
*[3]North Branch 6 (I.), Lapeer.
*North Detroit 2, Wayne.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

(North Escanaba, Station Escanaba.)
*Northland, Marquette.
North Manitou Island, Leelanau.
North Morenci, Lenawee.
(North Muskegon, Rural Station, Muskegon.)
*Northport 1, Leelanau.
*Northstar 3, Gratiot.
*North Street 1, St. Clair.
*[3]Northville 2 (I.), Wayne.
*Norvell 2, Jackson.
*[3]Norway (I.), Dickinson.
Norwalk, Manistee.
*Norwood, Charlevoix.
*Nottawa 1, St. Joseph.
*Novi 1, Oakland.
*Nunica 3, Ottawa.
*Oak Grove 3, Livingston.
*Oakhill, Manistee.
*Oakley 2, Saginaw.
Oakwood, Oakland.
Oberlin, Gladwin.
*Ocqueoc, Presque Isle.
*Oden, Emmet.
Ogden, Lenawee.
*Ogontz, Delta.
Ojibway, Keweenaw.
*Okemos 2, Ingham.
*Old Mission 1, Grand Traverse.
*[3]Olivet 5 (I.), Eaton.
*Olson, Midland.
*Omena 1, Leelanau.
*Omer, Arenac.
*[3]Onaway 1 (I.), Presque Isle.
*Onekama, Manistee.
*Onondaga 2, Ingham.
*Onota, Alger.
*Onsted 3, Lenawee.
*[3]Ontonagon (I., c. h.), Ontonagon.
*Opechee, Houghton.
*Orangeville, Barry.
Orchard Hill, Alpena.
*Orchard Lake 1, Oakland.
Orient, Osceola.
*[3]Orion 4 (I.), Oakland.
*Orleans 1, Ionia.
*Orono, Osceola.
*Ortonville 3, Oakland.
Osborn, Benzie.
*[3]Oscoda (I.), Iosco.
*Oshtemo 2, Kalamazoo.
*Oskar, Houghton.
*Osseo 3, Hillsdale.
*Ossineke 1, Alpena.
*Otia, Newaygo.
*Otisville 2, Genesee.
*[3]Otsego 3 (I.), Allegan.
*Otsego Lake, Otsego.
(a) * Ottawa Beach, Ottawa.
*Ottawa Lake 2, Monroe.
Otterburn, Genesee.
*Otter Lake 1, Lapeer.
*Overisel, Allegan.
Oviatt, Benzie.
*[3]Ovid 3 (I.), Clinton.
*Owendale 3, Huron.
*[2]Owosso 8 (I.), Shiawassee.
*[3]Oxford 4 (I.), Oakland.
Ozark, Mackinac.
*[3]Painesdale (I.), Houghton.
*Palatka, Iron.
*Palmer, Marquette.
*Palms 2, Sanilac.
*Palmyra 2, Lenawee.
*Palo, Ionia.
*Paris 2, Mecosta.
*Parklake 1, Osceola.
*Parks 1, Newaygo.
*Parkville 2, St. Joseph.
*Parma 3, Jackson.
Parmelee, Barry.
Pavilion, Kalamazoo.
*[3]Paw Paw 6 (I., c. h.), Van Buren.
Payment, Chippewa.
*Paynesville, Ontonagon.
*Peacock, Lake.
*Pearl, Allegan.
*Pearlbeach, St. Clair.
*Peck 1, Sanilac.
*Pelkie, Baraga.
*[3]Pellston (I.), Emmet.
*Penfield 1, Calhoun.
*Penn, Cass.
*Pentecost, Lenawee.
*Pentoga, Iron.
*[3]Pentwater 2 (I.), Oceana.
*Pequaming, Baraga.
Pere Cheney, Crawford.
*Perkins, Delta.
*Perrinton 2, Gratiot.
Perronville, Menominee.
*[3]Perry 3 (I.), Shiawassee.
*Petersburg 2, Monroe.
*[2]Petoskey 3 (I., c. h.), Emmet.
*Pewamo 1, Ionia.
*Phelps 1, Charlevoix.
*Phœnix, Keweenaw.
*Pickford (I.), Chippewa.
*Pierport 1, Manistee.
*Pierson 2 (I.), Montcalm.
*Pigeon 3, Huron.
*Pinckney 4, Livingston.
*[3]Pinconning 4 (I.), Bay.
*Pine Grove Mills, Van Buren.
Pine River, Arenac.
*Pinnebog, Huron.
*Pioneer, Missaukee.
Pittsburg Landing, Chippewa.
*[3]Pittsford 4 (I.), Hillsdale.
*[3]Plainfield, Livingston.
*[3]Plainwell 3 (I.), Allegan.
Pleasanton, Manistee.
*Pleasant Valley, Midland.
*[3]Plymouth 6 (I.), Wayne.
(a) Pointe Aux Barques, Huron.
(a) Pointe Aux Pins, Mackinac.
*Point Mills, Houghton.
*Pokagon, Cass.
*Pomona, Manistee.
*Pompeii 2, Gratiot.
*[2]Pontiac 8 (I., c. h.), Oakland.
*Portage, Kalamazoo.
*Port Austin 3, Huron.
*Port Hope 4, Huron.
*[1]Port Huron 3 (I., c. h.), St. Clair.
*[3]Portland 6 (I.), Ionia.
*Port Sanilac 1, Sanilac.
*Posen, Presque Isle.
*Potterville 2, Eaton.
*Powers, Menominee.
*Prairieville, Barry.
*Prattville 2, Hillsdale.
*Prescott 1, Ogemaw.
Presque Isle, Presque Isle.
*Princeton, Marquette.
Prosper, Missaukee.
*Provemont 1, Leelanau.
Prudenville, Roscommon.
*Pulaski 1, Jackson.
*Pullman, Allegan.
(a) Putnam, Lenawee.
*Quick, Otsego.
*Quimby 1, Barry.
*[3]Quincy 5 (I.), Branch.
*Quinnesec, Dickinson.
*Raber, Chippewa.
Ralph, Dickinson.
*Ramona, Newaygo.
Ramsay, Gogebic.
*Randville, Dickinson.
*Ransom 1, Hillsdale.
*Rapid City 2, Kalkaska.
*Rapid River, Delta.
*Ravenna 5, Muskegon.
*[3]Reading 5 (I.), Hillsdale.
*Redford 4, Wayne.
Redoak, Oscoda.
*Redridge, Houghton.
Redruth, Baraga.
*[3]Reed City 4 (I.), Osceola.
*Reeds Lake, Kent.
*Reeman, Newaygo.
*Reese 4, Tuscola.
*[3]Remus 4 (I.), Mecosta.
Reno, Ottawa.
*[3]Republic (I.), Marquette.
*Rexton, Mackinac.
*Rhodes, Gladwin.
*Richland 2, Kalamazoo.
*[3]Richmond 3 (I.), Macomb.
*Richville, Tuscola.
*Ridgeway 1, Lenawee.
*Riga 3, Lenawee.
Riggsville, Cheboygan.
Riley, Clinton.
*Riley Center (I.), St. Clair.
Riverbank, Osceola.
*Riverdale 1, Gratiot.
*[3]River Rouge 1 (I.), Wayne.
*Riverside, Berrien.
*Rives Junction 3, Jackson.
*Robbins, Ontonagon.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Robinson 1, Ottawa.
*[3]Rochester 3 (I.), Oakland.
*Rock, Delta.
*[3]Rockford 4 (I.), Kent.
*[3]Rockland (I.), Ontonagon.
Rockview, Chippewa.
*Rockwood 1, Wayne.
*Rodney 2, Mecosta.
*Rogers (c. h.), Presque Isle.
*Rogersville 1, Genesee.
*Rollin, Lenawee.
*[3]Romeo 5 (I.), Macomb.
*Romulus 3, Wayne.
*Rondo, Cheboygan.
*Roscommon (c. h.), Roscommon.
Rose, Oakland.
*Rosebush 3, Isabella.
*Rose City 1, Ogemaw.
*Rosedale, Chippewa.
Roselawn, Ontonagon.
*Roseville 1, Macomb.
*Ross 1, Kent.
*Rothbury 1, Oceana.
*Royal Oak 3, Oakland.
Royston, Montmorency.
*Rubicon, Ontonagon.
*Rudyard (I.), Chippewa.
Rumley, Alger.
*Rushton 2, Livingston.
*Ruth 3, Huron.
*Saganing, Arenac.
Sage, Ogemaw.
*[1]Saginaw 7 (I.), Saginaw.
*[2]Saginaw, West Side 6 (I., c. h.), Saginaw.
*Sagola, Dickinson.
*[3]St. Charles 4 (I.), Saginaw.
*[2]St. Clair 4 (I.), St. Clair.
*St. Clair Heights, Wayne.
*St. Helen, Roscommon.
*[3]St. Ignace (I., c. h.), Mackinac.
*St. Jacques, Delta.
*St. James, Charlevoix.
*[2]St. Johns 13 (I., c. h.), Clinton.
*[2]St. Joseph 3 (I., c. h.), Berrien.
*[3]St. Louis 7 (I.), Gratiot.
*Salem 1, Washtenaw.
*[3]Saline 5 (I.), Washtenaw.
Salling, Otsego.
*Samaria 1, Monroe.
*Sandcreek 1, Lenawee.
*Sand Lake 4, Kent.
(b) Sand River, Alger.
*Sands, Marquette.
*[3]Sandusky 5 (I., c. h.), Sanilac.
*Sanford, Midland.
*Sans Souci, St. Clair.
*Santiago, Arenac.
*[3]Saranac 5 (I.), Ionia.
*[3]Saugatuck (I.), Allegan.
*[2]Sault Ste. Marie 1 (I., c. h.), Chippewa.

STATION.

Canal.
*Saunders, Iron.
*Sawyer, Berrien.
*Schaffer, Delta.
Schomberg, Leelanau.
*[3]Schoolcraft 5 (I.), Kalamazoo.
*Scofield, Monroe.
*Scotts 2, Kalamazoo.
*[3]Scottville 4 (I.), Mason.
*Sears 1, Osceola.
*Sebewa 1, Ionia.
*[3]Sebewaing 4 (I.), Huron.
Secord, Gladwin.
*Selkirk, Ogemaw.
*Seneca 1, Lenawee.
*Seney, Schoolcraft.
*Shabbona 4, Sanilac.
*Shaftsburg 2, Shiawassee.
*Sharon, Kalkaska.
Shaw, Newaygo.
*[3]Shelby 6 (I.), Oceana.
*Shelbyville 2, Allegan.
*Shelldrake, Chippewa.
*Shepardsville 1, Clinton.
*[3]Shepherd 5 (I.), Isabella.
*Sheridan 4, Montcalm.
*Sherman 1, Wexford.
*Sherman City, Isabella.
*Sherwood 4 (I.), Branch.
*Shiloh 1, Ionia.
*Shingleton, Alger.
*Shultz 1, Barry.
*Sibley, Wayne.
*Sidnaw, Houghton.
*Sidney, Montcalm.
Sigsbee, Crawford.
*Siloam, Iosco.
Silver, Houghton.
Silvercreek, Allegan.
*Silverwood 3, Tuscola.
*Simmons, Mackinac.
Sister Lakes, Van Buren.
*Sixlakes 1, Montcalm.
Skandia, Marquette.
*Skanee, Baraga.
Skeels, Gladwin.
*Slocum, Muskegon.
*Smith 1, St. Clair.
*Smith's Creek 3, St. Clair.
Smith's Crossing, Midland.
*Smyrna 1, Ionia.
*Snover 1, Sanilac.
*Sodus 1, Berrien.
*Soldiers' Home, Kent.
Solon, Leelanau.
*Somerset, Hillsdale.
*Somerset Center 1, Hillsdale.
*Soo Junction, Luce.
*South Boardman 1, Kalkaska.
*Southbranch, Ogemaw.
*South Frankfort 1, Benzie.
*South Grand Blanc, Oakland.
*[2]South Haven 6 (I.), Van Buren.
*South Lyon 1, Oakland.
*South Manitou, Leelanau.
*[3]South Range (I.), Houghton.
South Rockwood 1, Monroe.
*Spalding, Menominee.
*[3]Sparta 4 (I.), Kent.
*Spencer, Kalkaska.
Spratt, Alpena.
*Spring Arbor 1, Jackson.
*[3]Spring Lake 2 (I.), Ottawa.
*[3]Springport 4 (I.), Jackson.
Springvale, Charlevoix.
*Spruce 1, Alcona.
*Stalwart, Chippewa.
*Stambaugh (I.), Iron.
*[3]Standish 3 (I., c. h.), Arenac.
*[3]Stanton 5 (I., c. h.), Montcalm.
*Stanwood 2, Mecosta.
Star City, Missaukee.
Stark, Wayne.
Stearns, Midland.
*Steiner, Monroe.
*[3]Stephenson 1, Menominee.
*Sterling 2 (I.), Arenac.
Steuben, Schoolcraft.
*Stevensville 1, Berrien.
Sterlingville, Chippewa.
*Stittsville, Missaukee.
*[3]Stockbridge 5, Ingham.
Stonington, Delta.
Stormer, Benzie.
Strasburg, Monroe.
*Stronach, Manistee.
*Strongs, Chippewa.
Strongville, Chippewa.
Sturgeon Bay, Emmet.
*[2]Sturgis 6 (I.), St. Joseph.
Sugar Rapids, Gladwin.
*Sullivan, Muskegon.
*Summit City 1, Grand Traverse.
*Sumner 2, Gratiot.
*Sunfield 2, Eaton.
Suomi, Marquette.
*Sutton's Bay 2 (I.), Leelanau.
*Swan Creek 1, Saginaw.
Swanson, Menominee.
*Swartz Creek 4, Genesee.
*Tallman, Mason.
Tapiola, Houghton.
(a) Tawas Beach, Iosco.
*[3]Tawas City 2 (I., c. h.), Iosco.
Taylor Center, Wayne.
*[2]Tecumseh 4 (I.), Lenawee.
*[3]Tekonsha 4 (I.), Calhoun

(a) Summer office. (b) Winter office.

POSTOFFICES.—Concluded.

*Temperance 2, Monroe.
*Temple, Clare.
*Thomas, Oakland.
Thomaston, Gogebic.
*Thompson (I.), Schoolcraft.
*[3]Thompsonville 2 (I.), Benzie.
*Thorice, Chippewa.
Thorp, Wexford.
*[3]Three Oaks 4 (I.), Berrien.
*[2]Three Rivers 5 (I.), St. Joseph.
*Tipton 2, Lenawee.
Toivola, Houghton.
Tone, Chippewa.
*Topinabee 1, Cheboygan.
*Torch Lake, Antrim.
*Tower, Cheboygan.
*Townley 1, Lenawee.
*[2]Traverse City 7 (I., c. h.), Grand Traverse.
Trenary, Alger.
*Trenton 1, Wayne.
*Trimountain (I.), Houghton.
*Trout Creek, Ontonagon.
*Trout Lake, Chippewa.
*Trowbridge, Cheboygan.
*Troy 1, Oakland.
*Trufant 1 (I.), Montcalm.
Tula, Gogebic.
*Turin, Marquette.
*Turner 1, Arenac.
*Tuscola, Tuscola.
*[3]Tustin 3 (I.), Osceola.
*Twining 1, Arenac.
*Twin Lake 1, Muskegon.
*Tyre 2, Sanilac.
*Ubly 4, Huron.
*Union, Cass.
*[3]Union City 5 (I.), Branch.
*Union Pier, Berrien.
*Unionville 4, Tuscola.
Uno, Delta.
*[3]Upton Works (I.), St. Clair.
Urania, Washtenaw.
*Utica 4, Macomb.
*Valley Center 1, Sanilac.
Van, Emmet.
*Vandalia 3, Cass.
*Vanderbilt 1, Otsego.
*Van's Harbor, Delta.
*[3]Vassar 9 (I.), Tuscola.
Vergennes, Kent.
*Vermilion, Chippewa.
*[3]Vermontville 4 (I.), Eaton.
*Vernon 2, Shiawassee.
Verona, Gogebic.
Verona Mills, Huron.
Vesper, Menominee.
*Vestaburg 2, Montcalm.
*Vickeryville 1, Montcalm.
*[3]Vicksburg 6 (I.), Kalamazoo.
*Victoria, Ontonagon.
Vienna, Montmorency.
*Viola, Mackinac.
*Vogel Center, Missaukee.
Volney, Newaygo.
*Vriesland, Ottawa.
*Vulcan, Dickinson.
(a) *Wabaningo, Muskegon.
*Wacousta, Clinton.
*[3]Wakefield (I.), Gogebic.
*Wakelee, Cass.
*Waldron 3, Hillsdale.
*Wales 1, St. Clair.
Walhalla, Mason.
Walker's Point, Mackinac.
*Walkersville 3, Oceana.
*Wallace 1, Menominee.
*Walled Lake 2, Oakland.
*Wallin, Benzie.
*Walloon Lake, Charlevoix.
*Walton, Grand Traverse.
*Waltz 1, Wayne.
*Warren 3, Macomb.
*Wasepi, St. Joseph.
*Washington 2, Macomb.
*Waterford, Oakland.
*Waterloo, Jackson.
*Waters, Otsego.
*Watersmeet, Gogebic.
*[3]Watervliet 4 (I.), Berrien.
*Watrousville, Tuscola.
*Waucedah, Dickinson.
*[3]Wayland 2, Allegan.
*[3]Wayne 3 (I.), Wayne.
*Weadock, Cheboygan.
*Webberville 4, Ingham.
*Weidman 2, Isabella.
Wellington, Crawford.
*[3]Wells (I), Delta.
Wellsburg, Chippewa.
(a) We-que-ton-sing, Emmet.
*[3]West Branch 2 (I., c. h.), Ogemaw.
West Carlisle, Kent.
*West Olive 2, Ottawa.
*Weston 1, Lenawee.
*Westphalia 2, Clinton.
*Westwood, Kalkaska.
*Wetmore, Alger.
*Wetzell, Antrim.
*Wexford, Wexford.
*Wheatley, Gladwin.
*Wheeler 3, Gratiot.
*[3]White Cloud 3 (I.), Newaygo.
*Whitefish Point, Chippewa.
*[3]Whitehall 2, (I.), Muskegon.
*White Lake, Oakland.
*[3]White Pigeon 5 (I.), St. Joseph.
*Whitmore Lake 1, Washtenaw.
*Whitney, Menominee.
*Whittaker, Washtenaw.
*Whittemore 1, Iosco.
*Wilber, Iosco.
*Wildwood, Cheboygan.
*Williams, Kalamazoo.
*Williamsburg 1, Grand Traverse.
*[3]Williamston 5 (I.), Ingham.
*Willis 1, Washtenaw.
*Willow, Wayne.
*Wilmot 2, Tuscola.
*Wilson, Menominee.
Wingleton, Lake.
*Winn, Isabella.
*Winona, Houghton.
*Winters, Alger.
Witbeck, Marquette.
*Wixom 1, Oakland.
*[3]Wolverine (I.), Cheboygan.
Wood, Oscoda.
*Woodbury 1, Eaton.
*Woodland 3, Barry.
Woodlawn, Delta.
*Woodville 1, Newaygo.
Wooster, Newaygo.
*Worth, Arenac.
*[2]Wyandotte 2 (I.), Wayne.
Wyman, Montcalm.
*[3]Yale 7 (I.), St. Clair.
*Yalmar, Marquette.
*York, Washtenaw.
*Yorkville 2, Kalamazoo.
*[2]Ypsilanti 6 (I.), Washtenaw.
*Yuma, Wexford.
*[3]Zeeland 6 (I.), Ottawa.
*Zilwaukee, Saginaw.

(a) Summer office.

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN

Counties.	1904.	1900.	1894.	1890.	1884.	1880.
Alcona	5,684	5,691	5,418	5,409	4,028	(a) 3,107
Alger	6,535	5,868	1,385	1,238	.....	.....
Allegan	38,948	38,812	39,189	38,961	38,666	37,815
Alpena	19,748	18,254	17,717	15,581	12,683	8,789
Antrim	15,655	16,568	12,427	10,413	8,761	5,237
Arenac	10,184	9,821	6,943	5,683	4,027	.....
Baraga	5,104	4,320	4,232	3,036	3,039	1,804
Barry	22,025	22,514	23,699	23,783	24,102	25,317
Bay	63,448	62,378	61,304	56,412	51,221	38,081
Benzie	10,790	9,685	8,063	5,237	4,389	3,433
Berrien	49,390	49,165	45,635	41,285	37,776	36,785
Branch	26,397	27,811	26,207	26,791	27,661	27,941
Calhoun	52,963	49,315	47,472	43,501	41,585	38,452
Cass	20,030	20,876	21,176	20,953	21,202	22,009
Charlevoix	16,278	13,956	10,925	9,686	9,275	5,115
Cheboygan	17,256	15,516	13,900	11,986	9,946	6,524
Chippewa	22,125	21,338	15,322	12,019	8,422	5,248
Clare	9,189	8,360	7,976	7,558	5,549	4,187
Clinton	25,208	25,136	26,262	26,509	27,135	28,100
Crawford	3,854	2,943	2,710	2,962	2,389	1,159
Delta	27,034	23,881	19,262	15,330	9,992	6,812
Dickinson	18,936	17,890	14,700	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	30,706	31,668	32,618	32,094	31,802	31,225
Emmet	17,892	15,931	10,382	8,756	7,944	6,639
Genesee	42,753	41,804	40,553	39,430	38,776	39,220
Gladwin	8,601	6,564	4,900	4,208	1,539	1,127
Gogebic	17,297	16,738	14,083	13,166	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	23,202	20,479	17,515	13,355	12,092	8,422
Gratiot	30,536	29,889	28,776	28,668	25,049	21,936
Hillsdale	29,837	29,865	30,272	30,660	31,686	32,723
Houghton	70,625	66,063	44,175	35,389	26,146	22,473
Huron	34,945	34,162	32,256	28,545	24,521	20,089
Ingham	43,607	39,818	39,689	37,666	34,939	33,676
Ionia	34,627	34,329	34,820	32,801	32,559	33,872
Iosco	10,540	10,246	12,340	15,224	10,602	6,873
Iron	8,925	8,990	5,293	4,432	.....	.....
Isabella	24,106	22,784	21,439	18,784	16,011	12,159
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	135	.....	55
Jackson	47,122	48,222	46,535	45,031	45,232	42,031
Kalamazoo	49,762	44,310	42,056	39,273	35,281	34,342
Kalkaska	7,608	7,133	5,640	5,160	4,493	2,937
Kent	138,488	129,714	121,938	109,922	84,600	73,253
Keweenaw	4,546	3,217	2,805	2,894	4,667	4,270

(a) Oscoda unorganized and attached to Alcona in 1880.

BY COUNTIES, 1837–1904.

1874.	1870.	1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
1,214	696	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32,381	32,105	18,835	16,087	7,786	5,125	3,006	1,783	1,469
4,807	2,756	674	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,240	1,985	382	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22,051	22,199	14,441	13,858	7,789	5,072	2,639	1,078	512
24,832	15,900	5,517	3,164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,663	2,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35,029	35,104	25,704	22,378	13,595	11,417	7,929	5,011	4,863
25,726	26,226	22,458	20,981	15,686	12,472	9,070	5,715	4,016
35,655	36,569	30,770	29,564	22,517	19,162	15,769	10,599	7,959
20,525	21,094	17,666	17,721	12,411	10,907	8,078	5,710	5,296
2,360	1,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,070	2,196	483	517	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,170	1,689	1,229	1,603	1,933	898	1,017	534	366
1,354	366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23,661	22,845	14,646	13,916	8,030	5,102	3,010	1,614	529
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4,741	2,542	561	1,172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26,907	25,171	16,497	16,476	10,940	7,058	4,613	2,379	913
1,272	1,211	1,325	1,149	4,970	.....	.....	.....	.....
34,568	33,900	22,047	22,498	15,629	12,031	9,262	4,268	2,754
.....	(b)	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,349	4,443	2,026	1,286	900	.....	.....	.....	.....
13,886	11,810	5,739	4,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31,566	31,684	27,448	25,675	19,151	16,159	11,111	7,240	4,749
19,030	13,879	8,224	9,234	2,868	708	.....	.....	.....
11,964	9,049	3,962	3,165	702	210	.....	.....	.....
29,193	25,268	17,118	17,435	11,192	8,631	5,268	2,498	822
28,376	27,681	17,984	16,682	10,714	7,597	5,102	1,923	1,028
4,782	3,163	395	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,059	4,113	1,844	1,443	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37,988	36,047	25,856	26,671	21,720	19,431	15,925	13,130	8,693
32,284	32,054	25,841	24,646	16,749	13,179	10,192	7,380	6,367
1,259	424	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62,671	50,403	33,447	30,716	17,786	12,016	6,153	2,587	2,022
5,415	4,205	5,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(b) Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon and Schoolcraft reported together and credited to Marquette in 1870.

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

Counties.	1904.	1900.	1894.	1890.	1884.	1880.
Lake	4,999	4,957	5,897	6,505	7,539	3,233
Lapeer	27,050	27,641	28,879	29,213	30,057	30,138
Leelanau	10,826	10,556	9,395	7,944	7,128	6,253
Lenawee	49,097	48,406	48,541	48,448	49,584	48,343
Livingston	18,649	19,664	20,437	20,858	21,568	22,251
Luce	3,882	2,983	2,348	2,455	.....	.....
Mackinac	8,247	7,703	7,237	7,830	5,171	2,902
Macomb	33,095	33,244	32,387	31,813	31,293	31,627
Manistee	27,173	27,856	26,114	24,230	19,875	12,532
Manitou	.....	.....	918	860	1,198	1,334
Marquette	40,010	41,239	38,008	39,521	31,397	25,394
Mason	19,608	18,885	18,422	16,385	13,221	10,065
Mecosta	20,216	20,693	20,729	19,697	20,597	13,973
Menominee	26,465	27,046	23,740	33,639	19,120	11,987
Midland	14,636	14,439	13,218	10,657	8,776	6,893
Missaukee	10,266	9,308	6,955	5,048	3,386	1,553
Monroe	32,921	32,754	33,181	32,337	33,353	33,624
Montcalm	33,260	32,754	34,158	32,637	35,356	33,148
Montmorency	3,515	3,234	2,438	1,487	845	.....
Muskegon	37,373	37,036	37,324	40,013	37,554	26,586
Newaygo	18,421	17,673	19,125	20,476	18,996	14,688
Oakland	45,746	44,792	42,676	41,245	41,100	41,537
Oceana	17,717	16,644	16,599	15,698	14,519	11,699
Ogemaw	9,121	7,765	5,638	5,583	3,637	1,914
Ontonagon	7,166	6,197	6,873	3,756	4,836	2,565
Osceola	18,633	17,859	16,475	14,630	14,001	10,777
Oscoda	1,888	1,468	1,806	1,904	1,374	(a) 467
Otsego	7,239	6,175	4,794	4,272	3,906	1,974
Ottawa	42,199	39,667	39,083	35,358	36,225	33,126
Presque Isle	10,872	8,821	5,911	4,687	4,064	3,113
Roscommon	1,731	1,787	1,657	2,033	2,588	1,459
Saginaw	85,671	81,222	81,847	82,273	74,795	59,095
Sanilac	34,867	35,055	33,945	32,589	29,583	26,341
Schoolcraft	8,628	7,889	7,127	5,818	3,846	1,575
Shiawassee	33,711	33,866	32,854	30,952	28,078	27,059
St. Clair	55,637	55,228	54,321	52,105	46,783	46,197
St. Joseph	23,229	23,889	25,087	25,356	26,277	26,626
Tuscola	35,961	35,890	34,412	32,508	30,726	25,738
Van Buren	34,965	33,274	31,059	30,541	30,341	30,807
Washtenaw	46,776	47,761	43,509	42,210	41,694	41,848
Wayne	386,827	348,793	292,461	257,114	188,966	166,444
Wexford	19,217	16,845	14,047	11,278	10,518	6,815
Totals	2,530,016	2,420,982	2,241,641	2,093,889	1,853,658	1,636,937

(a) Oscoda unorganized and attached to Alcona in 1880. Organized in 1881.

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

1874.	1870.	1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
1,813	548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,140	21,345	15,202	14,754	9,656	7,029	5,314	4,265	2,813
5,031	4,576	2,389	2,158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46,084	45,595	40,199	38,112	30,941	26,372	22,923	17,889	14,868
20,329	19,336	16,160	16,851	14,141	13,485	10,789	7,430	5,029
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,496	1,716	1,317	1,938	1,639	(*b*)3,598	1,666	923	664
28,305	27,616	21,803	22,843	18,023	15,530	13,509	9,716	8,892
8,471	6,074	1,671	975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
657	891	.....	1,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21,946	(*e*) 15,033	3,724	2,821	.....	136	.....	.....	.....
5,361	3,263	846	831	.....	93	.....	.....	.....
9,132	5,642	1,382	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,490	1,791	496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,306	3,285	1,251	787	.....	65	.....	.....	.....
606	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30,111	27,483	22,221	21,593	18,030	14,698	13,861	9,922	10,611
20,815	13,629	5,629	3,968	2,056	891	.....	.....	.....
.....	(*c*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19,375	14,894	5,590	3,947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8,758	7,294	3,482	2,760	978	510	.....	.....	.....
38,082	40,867	33,625	38,261	31,757	31,270	30,288	23,646	20,163
8,360	7,222	2,373	1,816	.....	300	.....	496	.....
.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,406	2,845	5,408	4,568	3,624	389	.....	.....	.....
6,216	2,093	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29,929	26,651	15,056	13,215	7,293	5,587	1,438	208	628
1,615	355	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48,409	39,097	19,683	12,693	1,051	2,609	1,218	892	920
16,292	14,562	8,853	7,599	3,521	2,112	.....	.....	.....
1,290	(*e*)	.....	78	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
21,773	20,858	13,514	12,349	7,411	5,230	3,929	2,103	1,184
40,688	36,661	27,591	26,604	16,825	10,420	8,375	4,606	3,673
25,906	26,275	22,559	21,262	15,021	12,725	10,097	7,068	6,337
16,998	13,714	6,983	4,886	1,503	291	.....	.....	.....
29,156	28,829	17,820	15,224	7,720	5,800	1,704	1,910	1,262
38,723	41,434	34,048	35,686	28,554	28,567	26,979	23,571	21,817
144,903	119,038	83,292	75,547	64,709	42,756	32,287	24,173	23,400
3,011	650	(*c*) 1,195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,334,031	1,184,059	803,661	749,113	507,521	397,654	302,521	212,267	(*d*) 174,619

(*b*) Population of Michilimackinac and twenty-one unorganized counties.
(*c*) Unorganized counties.
(*d*) Exclusive of colored population, 379, and Indians taxed, 27.
(*e*) Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon and Schoolcraft reported together and credited to Marquette in 1870.

NOTE.—Population of Michigan territory—1810-34: In 1810, 4,762; 1820, 8,927; 1830, 31,639; 1834, 87,278.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS.

Apportionments of representatives in congress and ratio of representation by the constitution and at each census.

States.	Admitted to the Union.	Representatives to which each state was entitled by—												
		Constitution, 1789—ratio 30,000.	1st census, from March 4, 1793—ratio, 33,000.	2d census, from March 4, 1803—ratio 33,000.	3d census, from March 4, 1813—ratio, 35,000.	4th census, from March 4, 1823—ratio, 40,000.	5th census, from March 4, 1833—ratio, 47,700.	6th census, from March 4, 1843—ratio, 70,680.	7th census, from March 4, 1853—ratio, 93,423.	8th census, from March 4, 1863—ratio, 127,381.	9th census, from March 4, 1873—ratio, 131,425.	10th census, from March 4, 1883—ratio, 151,911.	11th census, from March 4, 1893—ratio, 173,901.	12th census, from March 4, 1903—ratio, 193,283.
Alabama	1819	....	....	....	....	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9
Arkansas	1836	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
California	1850	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	3	4	6	7	8
Colorado	1876	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	2	3
Connecticut	.....	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
Delaware	.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	1845	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2	2	2	3
Georgia	.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11
Idaho	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	1
Illinois	1818	....	....	....	....	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25
Indiana	1816	....	....	....	....	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13
Iowa	1846	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	6	9	11	11	11
Kansas	1861	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3	7	8	8
Kentucky	1792	....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11
Louisiana	1812	....	....	....	....	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7
Maine	1820	....	....	....	....	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4
Maryland	.....	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6
Massach'ts	.....	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14
Michigan	1837	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	4	6	9	11	12	12
Minnesota	1858	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 2	2	3	5	7	9
Mississippi	1817	....	....	....	....	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8
Missouri	1821	....	....	....	....	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16
Montana	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	1
Nebraska	1867	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	3	6	6
Nevada	1864	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	1	1	1
New Hamp	.....	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
New Jersey	.....	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10
New York	.....	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37
No. Carolina	.....	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10
No. Dakota	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	2

(a) These states admitted subsequent to the apportionment.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS.—Concluded.

States.	Admitted to the Union.	Representatives to which each state was entitled by—												
		Constitution, 1789—ratio 30,000.	1st census, from March 4, 1793—ratio, 33,000.	2d census, from March 4, 1803—ratio 33,000.	3d census, from March 4, 1813—ratio, 35,000.	4th census, from March 4, 1823—ratio, 40,000.	5th census, from March 4, 1833—ratio, 47,700.	6th census, from March 4, 1843—ratio, 70,680.	7th census, from March 4, 1853—ratio, 93,423.	8th census, from March 4, 1863—ratio, 127,381.	9th census, from March 4, 1873—ratio, 131,425.	10th census, from March 4, 1883—ratio, 151,911.	11th census, from March 4, 1893—ratio, 173,901.	12th census, from March 4, 1903—ratio, 193,283.
Ohio	1802	....	....	....	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21
Oklahoma	1907	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 5
Oregon	1859	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	1	1	2	2
Penn	.....	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32
Rhode Isl'd.	.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
So. Carolina.	.....	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7
So. Dakota	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 2	2	2
Tennessee	1796	....	(b) 1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10
Texas	1845	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	4	6	11	13	16
Utah	1896	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1
Vermont	1791	....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
Virginia	.....	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10
Washington	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	2	3
W. Vir'ia(c)	1863	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	4	4	5
Wisconsin	1848	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	6	8	9	10	11
Wyoming	1890	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	1
Whole No.	.....	65	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293	332	356	391

(a) These states admitted subsequent to the apportionment.
(b) Representation fixed by act of admission June 1, 1796.
(c) Partitioned from Virginia by congress in 1863.

CONGRESSIONAL, SENATORIAL AND REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by Act No. 168, P. A. 1891, showing population according to census of 1900 and 1904.

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
1st District.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	16,717	15,849
2d ward	12,821	12,583
3d ward	17,164	16,927
4th ward	16,254	15,995
5th ward (b)	20,167	19,191
6th ward	18,415	17,619
7th ward (b)	19,499	17,663
8th ward (c)	18,335	17,101
9th ward	33,116	28,281
10th ward (c)	22,988	21,180
11th ward	21,299	18,898
13th ward	17,183	15,177
15th ward	11,941	9,313
17th ward (a)	13,876	9,714
Total	259,775	235,491
2d District.		
County of—		
Jackson	47,122	48,222
Lenawee	49,097	48,406
Monroe	32,921	32,754
Washtenaw	46,776	47,761
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,034	2,031
Canton	1,179	1,218
Ecorce	8,219	6,675
Huron	1,838	1,978
Monguagon	2,797	2,387
Northville	2,226	2,371
Plymouth	2,264	2,098
Romulus	1,741	1,816
Sumpter	1,320	1,495
Taylor	1,191	1,296
Van Buren	1,701	1,789
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,121	1,807
2d ward	1,496	1,161
3d ward	1,501	2,215
4th ward	1,307	.....
Total	207,851	207,480

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
3d District.		
County of—		
Branch	26,397	27,811
Calhoun	52,963	49,315
Eaton	30,706	31,668
Hillsdale	29,837	29,865
Kalamazoo	49,762	44,310
Total	189,665	182,969
4th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	38,948	38,812
Barry	22,025	22,514
Berrien	49,390	49,165
Cass	20,030	20,876
St. Joseph	23,229	23,889
Van Buren	34,965	33,274
Total	188,587	188,530
5th District.		
County of—		
Ionia	34,627	34,329
Kent	138,488	129,714
Ottawa	42,199	39,667
Total	215,314	203,710
6th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	42,753	41,804
Ingham	43,607	39,818
Livingston	18,649	19,664
Oakland	45,746	44,792

(a) Population increased since 1904 by annexation of territory from Fairview village, Grosse Point township.

(b) Population increased since 1904 by annexation of territory from Hamtramck village, Hamtramck township.

(c) Population increased since 1904 by annexation of territory from Greenfield township.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
6th District.—Con.		
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Dearborn	2,656	2,752
Greenfield	2,646	2,360
Livonia	1,383	1,460
Nankin	3,857	3,812
Redford	1,985	1,990
Springwells	16,660	13,034
Detroit city:		
12th ward..(*b*)	18,597	17,950
14th ward	15,769	13,658
16th ward	23,450	18,605
18th ward	(*a*)	.....
Total	237,758	221,699
7th District.		
County of—		
Huron	34,945	34,162
Lapeer	27,050	27,641
Macomb	33,095	33,244
Sanilac	34,867	35,055
St. Clair	55,637	55,228
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Gratiot	1,326	1,333
Grosse Point	3,010	2,933
Hamtramck	3,778	3,078
Total	193,708	192,674
8th District.		
County of—		
Clinton	25,208	25,136
Saginaw	85,671	81,222
Shiawassee	33,711	33,866
Tuscola	35,961	35,890
Total	180,551	176,114
9th District.		
County of—		
Benzie	10,790	9,685
Lake	4,999	4,957
Leelanau	10,826	10,556
Manistee	27,173	27,856
Mason	19,608	18,885
Muskegon	37,373	37,036
Newaygo	18,421	17,673
Oceana	17,717	16,644
Wexford	19,217	16,845
Total	166,124	160,137

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
10th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,684	5,691
Alpena	19,748	18,254
Arenac	10,184	9,821
Bay	63,448	62,378
Cheboygan	17,256	15,516
Crawford	3,854	2,943
Emmet	17,892	15,931
Gladwin	8,601	6,564
Iosco	10,540	10,246
Midland	14,636	14,439
Montmorency	3,515	3,234
Ogemaw	9,121	7,765
Oscoda	1,888	1,468
Otsego	7,239	6,175
Presque Isle	10,872	8,821
Total	204,478	189,246
11th District.		
County of—		
Antrim	15,655	16,568
Charlevoix	16,278	13,956
Clare	9,189	8,360
Grand Traverse	23,202	20,479
Gratiot	30,536	29,889
Isabella	24,106	22,784
Kalkaska	7,608	7,133
Mecosta	20,216	20,693
Missaukee	10,266	9,308
Montcalm	33,260	32,754
Osceola	18,633	17,859
Roscommon	1,731	1,787
Total	210,680	201,570
12th District.		
County of—		
Alger	6,535	5,868
Baraga	5,104	4,320
Chippewa	22,125	21,338
Delta	27,034	23,881
Dickinson	18,936	17,890
Gogebic	17,297	16,738
Houghton	70,625	66,063
Iron	8,925	8,990
Keweenaw	4,546	3,217
Luce	3,882	2,983
Mackinac	8,247	7,703
Marquette	40,010	41,239
Menominee	26,465	27,046
Ontonagon	7,166	6,197
Schoolcraft	8,628	7,889
Total	275,525	261,362

(*a*) Population included in Springwells township.
(*b*) Population increased since 1904 by annexation of territory from Greenfield township.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by Act No. 273, P. A. 1907, passed at the regular session of the legislature, showing population according to census of 1900 and 1904.

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
1st District.—Wayne.		
Detroit City:		
11th ward	21,299	18,898
13th ward	17,183	15,177
15th ward	11,941	9,313
17th ward	(*a*) 13,876	9,714
Township of—		
Gratiot	1,326	1,333
Greenfield	2,646	2,360
Grosse Point	3,010	2,933
Hamtramck	3,778	3,078
Livonia	1,383	1,460
Northville	2,226	2,371
Plymouth	2,264	2,098
Redford	1,985	1,990
Total	82,917	70,725
2d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit City:		
5th ward	(*b*) 20,167	19,191
7th ward	(*b*) 19,499	17,663
9th ward	33,116	28,281
Total	72,782	65,135
3d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	16,717	15,849
2d ward	12,821	12,583
3d ward	17,164	16,927
4th ward	16,254	15,995
6th ward	18,415	17,619
Total	81,371	78,973
4th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
8th ward	(*c*) 18,335	17,101
10th ward	(*c*) 22,988	21,180
12th ward	(*c*) 18,597	17,950
14th ward	15,769	13,658
Total	75,689	69,889
5th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
16th ward	23,450	18,605
18th ward	.....	.....
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,121	1,807
2d ward	1,496	1,161
3d ward	1,501	2,215
4th ward	1,307	.....
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,034	2,031
Canton	1,179	1,218
Dearborn	2,656	2,752
Ecorce	8,219	6,675
Huron	1,838	1,978
Monguagon	2,797	2,387
Nankin	3,857	3,812
Romulus	1,741	1,816
Springwells	16,660	13,034
Sumpter	1,320	1,495
Taylor	1,191	1,296
Van Buren	1,701	1,789
Total	74,068	64,071
6th District.		
County of—		
Kalamazoo	49,762	44,310
St. Joseph	23,229	23,889
Total	72,991	68,199

(*a*) Population increased since 1904 by annexation of territory from Fairview village, Grosse Point township.

(*b*) Population increased since 1904 by annexation of territory from Hamtramck village, Hamtramck township.

(*c*) Population increased since 1904 by annexation of territory from Greenfield township.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
7th District.		
County of—		
Berrien	49,390	49,165
Cass	20,030	20,876
Total	69,420	70,041
8th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	38,948	38,812
Van Buren	34,965	33,274
Total	73,913	72,086
9th District.		
County of—		
Branch	26,397	27,811
Calhoun	52,963	49,315
Total	79,360	77,126
10th District.		
County of—		
Hillsdale	29,837	29,865
Jackson	47,122	48,222
Total	76,959	78,087
11th District.		
County of—		
Macomb	33,095	33,244
St. Clair	55,637	55,228
Total	88,732	88,472
12th District.		
County of—		
Oakland	45,746	44,792
Washtenaw	46,776	47,761
Total	92,522	92,553
13th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	42,753	41,804
Livingston	18,649	19,664
Total	61,402	61,468
14th District.		
County of—		
Ingham	43,607	39,818
Shiawassee	33,711	33,866
Total	77,318	73,684
15th District.		
County of—		
Barry	22,025	22,514
Clinton	25,208	25,136
Eaton	30,706	31,668
Total	77,939	79,318
16th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
1st ward	7,445	6,941
2d ward	4,698	4,538
3d ward	9,065	8,346
4th ward	8,747	8,684
5th ward	11,099	9,348
10th ward	9,240	8,128
11th ward	8,292	7,084
12th ward	7,028	5,875
Total	65,614	58,944
17th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
6th ward	12,543	11,285
7th ward	8,055	7,912
8th ward	3,951	3,957
9th ward	5,555	5,467
Township of—		
Ada	1,229	1,308
Algoma	2,056	1,982

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
17th Dist.—Kent.—Con.		
Township of—		
Alpine	1,552	1,471
Bowne	1,325	1,340
Byron	1,985	1,944
Caledonia	1,616	1,593
Cannon	949	1,055
Cascade	1,175	1,200
Courtland	1,235	1,311
Gaines	1,359	1,342
Grand Rapids	3,087	2,748
Grattan	1,015	1,102
Lowell	2,986	3,097
Nelson	2,088	2,132
Oakfield	900	924
Paris	2,213	2,058
Plainfield	1,828	1,771
Solon	1,635	1,631
Sparta	2,624	2,898
Spencer	1,051	1,185
Tyrone	1,614	1,513
Vergennes	961	982
Walker	2,286	2,166
Wyoming	4,001	3,396
Total	72,874	70,770
18th District.		
County of—		
Ionia	34,627	34,329
Montcalm	33,260	32,754
Total	67,887	67,083
19th District.		
County of—		
Lenawee	49,097	48,406
Monroe	32,921	32,754
Total	82,018	81,160
20th District.		
County of—		
Huron	34,945	34,162
Sanilac	34,867	35,055
Total	69,812	69,217
21st District.		
County of—		
Lapeer	27,050	27,641
Tuscola	35,961	35,890
Total	63,011	63,531
22d District.		
County of—		
Saginaw	85,671	81,222
23d District.		
County of—		
Muskegon	37,373	37,036
Ottawa	42,199	39,667
Total	79,572	76,703
24th District.		
County of—		
Bay	63,448	62,378
Midland	14,636	14,439
Total	78,084	76,817
25th District.		
County of—		
Gratiot	30,536	29,889
Isabella	24,106	22,784
Mecosta	20,216	20,693
Total	74,858	73,366
26th District.		
County of—		
Lake	4,999	4,957
Manistee	27,173	27,856
Mason	19,608	18,885
Newaygo	18,421	17,673
Oceana	17,717	16,644
Total	87,918	86,015

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
27th District.		
County of—		
Antrim	15,655	16,568
Benzie	10,790	9,685
Grand Traverse	23,202	20,479
Kalkaska	7,608	7,133
Leelanau	10,826	10,556
Missaukee	10,266	9,308
Wexford	19,217	16,845
Total	97,564	90,574
28th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,684	5,691
Arenac	10,184	9,821
Clare	9,189	8,360
Crawford	3,854	2,943
Gladwin	8,601	6,564
Iosco	10,540	10,246
Ogemaw	9,121	7,765
Osceola	18,633	17,859
Oscoda	1,888	1,468
Roscommon	1,731	1,787
Total	79,425	72,504
29th District.		
County of—		
Alpena	19,748	18,254
Charlevoix	16,278	13,956
Cheboygan	17,256	15,516
Emmet	17,892	15,931
Montmorency	3,515	3,234
Otsego	7,239	6,175
Presque Isle	10,872	8,821
Total	92,800	81,887
30th District.		
County of—		
Chippewa	22,125	21,338
Delta	27,034	23,881
Luce	3,882	2,983
Mackinac	8,247	7,703
Menominee	26,465	27,046
Schoolcraft	8,628	7,889
Total	96,381	90,840
31st District.		
County of—		
Alger	6,535	5,868
Dickinson	18,936	17,890
Gogebic	17,297	16,738
Iron	8,925	8,990
Marquette	40,010	41,239
Total	91,703	90,725
32d District.		
County of—		
Baraga	5,104	4,320
Houghton	70,625	66,063
Keweenaw	4,546	3,217
Ontonagon	7,166	6,197
Total	87,441	79,797

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

Fixed at the regular session of the legislature by Act No. 244 of 1905, and divided by the boards of supervisors in accordance with such apportionment, following the census of 1904, showing population according to census of 1904 and 1900. The following counties in this division have two or more representative districts:

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
Allegan county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Allegan	1,146	1,140
Casco	2,186	2,041
Cheshire	1,358	1,325
Clyde	1,054	968
Ganges	1,706	1,751
Gun Plain	2,193	2,263
Lee	989	951
Martin	1,174	1,140
Otsego	3,102	3,246
Trowbridge	1,205	1,255
Valley	527	493
Watson	1,101	1,117
Allegan city	2,795	2,667
Total	20,536	20,357
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dorr	1,818	1,730
Fillmore	1,964	2,019
Heath	933	898
Hopkins	1,798	1,753
Laketown	1,005	989
Leighton	1,084	1,187
Manlius	1,166	1,153
Monterey	1,277	1,361
Overisal	1,735	1,752
Salem	1,599	1,595
Saugatuck	2,135	2,123
Wayland	1,898	1,895
Total	18,412	18,455
Bay county.		
1st District.		
Bay City	40,641	40,747

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
Bay county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Bangor	1,304	1,195
Beaver	1,701	1,539
Frankenlust	1,489	1,395
Fraser	1,639	1,656
Garfield	772	555
Gibson	962	761
Hampton	3,180	3,319
Kaw Kawlin	1,965	1,864
Merritt	1,461	1,562
Monitor	2,214	2,150
Mt. Forest	723	350
Pinconning	1,972	2,104
Portsmouth	1,437	1,363
Williams	1,988	1,818
Total	22,807	21,631
Berrien county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Bertrand	933	932
Buchanan	2,672	2,575
Chickaming	893	920
Galien	1,205	1,239
Lake	2,733	2,694
Lincoln	1,783	1,877
New Buffalo	1,245	1,240
Oronoko	1,997	1,951
Royalton	1,144	1,147
St. Josephs	1,008	1,070
Three Oaks	1,800	1,844
Weesaw	1,331	1,349
St. Joseph city	5,322	5,155
Total	24,066	23,993

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
Berrien county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Bainbridge	1,759	1,803
Benton	3,043	3,234
Berrien	1,530	1,490
Hagar	1,127	1,105
Niles	1,059	1,131
Pipestone	1,366	1,386
Sodus	1,182	1,165
Watervliet	2,915	3,009
Benton Harbor city	6,702	6,562
Niles city	4,641	4,287
Total	25,324	25,172
Calhoun county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Albion	736	760
Athens	1,471	1,527
Burlington	1,205	1,387
Clarence	838	979
Clarendon	1,046	1,082
Convis	774	876
Eckford	977	975
Emmet	944	918
Fredonia	803	825
Homer	1,863	1,948
Lee	975	1,053
Marengo	963	1,023
Marshall	738	774
Newton	825	873
Pennfield	1,031	1,040
Sheridan	897	980
Tekonsha	1,437	1,534
Albion city	4,943	4,519
Marshall city	4,361	4,370
Total	26,827	27,443
2d District.		
Township of—		
Battle Creek	1,142	1,008
Bedford	1,634	1,217
Le Roy	1,147	1,084
Battle Creek city	22,213	18,563
Total	26,136	21,872
Genesee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Argentine	859	927
Atlas	1,176	1,199
Clayton	1,196	1,227
Davison	1,704	1,768
Fenton	4,215	3,843
Flushing	2,255	2,132
Gaines	1,635	1,619
Grand Blanc	1,290	1,370
Montrose	1,680	1,859
Mundy	1,283	1,368
Richfield	1,275	1,338
Vienna	1,961	2,123
Total	20,529	20,773
2d District.		
Township of—		
Burton	1,079	1,145
Flint	1,024	1,172
Forest	1,514	1,600
Genesee	1,467	1,556
Mt. Morris	1,114	1,158
Thetford	1,142	1,297
Flint city	14,884	13,103
Total	22,224	21,031
Houghton county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Calumet	28,587	25,991
2d District.		
Township of—		
Franklin	4,614	5,418
Osceola	7,448	7,615
Schoolcraft	3,835	4,197
Torch Lake	2,985	3,314
Total	18,882	20,544

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
Houghton county.—Con.		
3d District.		
Township of—		
Adams	4,267	3,253
Chassell	1,287	1,088
Duncan	1,093	1,316
Elm River	546	532
Hancock	307	5,995
Laird	517	658
Portage	6,374	5,019
Quincy	1,415	1,667
Stanton	1,313	.....
Hancock city	6,037	.....
Total	23,156	19,528
Ingham county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Lansing (a)	1,844	1,353
Lansing city	20,276	16,485
Total	22,120	17,838
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alaiedon	1,095	1,172
Aurelius	1,273	1,387
Bunker Hill	902	920
Delhi	1,433	1,467
Ingham	1,032	1,155
Le Roy	1,377	1,441
Leslie	2,139	2,220
Locke	1,107	1,248
Meridian (a)	2,027	1,625
Onondaga	1,156	1,264
Stockbridge	1,351	1,389
Vevay	917	923
Wheatfield	844	882
White Oak	899	1,026
Williamstown	1,980	2,033
Mason city	1,955	1,828
Total	21,487	21,980
Jackson county.		
1st District.		
Jackson city	25,300	25,180
Jackson county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Blackman	1,476	1,695
Columbia	1,564	1,579
Concord	1,263	1,330
Grass Lake	1,631	1,623
Hanover	1,317	1,431
Henrietta	1,025	1,091
Leoni	1,372	1,438
Liberty	843	872
Napoleon	951	948
Norvell	709	800
Parma	1,089	1,072
Pulaski	918	961
Rives	1,144	1,183
Sandstone	1,216	1,368
Spring Arbor	954	1,032
Springport	1,363	1,422
Summit	1,010	1,047
Tompkins	948	1,076
Waterloo	1,029	1,074
Total	21,822	23,042
Kalamazoo county.		
1st District.		
Kalamazoo city	29,782	24,404
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alamo	1,161	1,213
Brady	1,274	1,258
Charleston	885	907
Climax	1,491	1,368
Comstock	1,742	1,694
Cooper	936	942
Kalamazoo	2,190	1,904
Oshtemo	1,084	1,069
Pavilion	1,002	986
Portage	845	895
Prairie Ronde	744	830
Richland	997	1,023
Ross	1,327	1,412
Schoolcraft	2,282	2,138
Texas	769	837
Wakeshma	1,251	1,430
Total	19,980	19,906

(a) East Lansing city includes territory from Lansing and Meridian townships.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
Kent county.		
1st District.		
3 members.		
Grand Rapids city....	95,718	87,565
2d District.		
Township of—		
Ada.....	1,229	1,308
Bowne.....	1,325	1,340
Byron.....	1,985	1,944
Caledonia.....	1,616	1,593
Cascade.....	1,175	1,200
Gaines.....	1,359	1,342
Grand Rapids.....	3,087	2,748
Lowell.....	2,986	3,097
Paris.....	2,213	2,058
Vergennes.....	961	982
Wyoming.....	4,001	3,396
Total.....	21,937	21,008
3d District.		
Township of—		
Algoma.....	2,056	1,982
Alpine.....	1,552	1,471
Cannon.....	949	1,055
Courtland.....	1,235	1,311
Grattan.....	1,015	1,102
Nelson.....	2,088	2,132
Oakfield.....	900	924
Plainfield.....	1,828	1,771
Solon.....	1,635	1,631
Sparta.....	2,624	2,898
Spencer.....	1,051	1,185
Tyrone.....	1,614	1,513
Walker.....	2,286	2,166
Total.....	20,833	21,141
Lenawee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Adrian.....	1,596	1,708
Blissfield.....	2,286	2,139
Cambridge.....	1,098	1,125
Clinton.....	1,522	1,483
Deerfield.....	1,481	1,528
Franklin.....	1,112	1,197

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
Lenawee county. —Con.		
1st District—Con.		
Township of —		
Macon.....	1,066	1,117
Palmyra.....	1,705	1,663
Raisin.....	1,347	1,343
Ridgeway.....	1,463	1,507
Riga.....	2,079	2,189
Rollin.....	1,560	1,519
Rome.....	1,123	1,204
Tecumseh.....	3,086	2,948
Woodstock.....	1,607	1,432
Total.....	24,131	24,102
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dover.....	1,268	1,307
Fairfield.....	1,947	2,209
Hudson.....	1,191	1,229
Madison.....	1,422	1,348
Medina.....	1,427	1,447
Ogden.....	1,972	2,069
Seneca.....	2,752	2,638
Adrian city.....	10,680	9,654
Hudson city.....	2,307	2,403
Total.....	24,966	24,304
Marquette county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Chocolay.....	681	662
Marquette.....	160	200
Negaunee.....	71	94
Powell.....	243	.....
Richmond.....	757	892
Sands.....	186	192
Skandia.....	513	338
Turin.....	166	141
West Branch.....	303	282
Marquette city.....	10,665	10,058
Negaunee city.....	6,797	6,935
Total.....	20,542	19,794

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
Marquette county. —Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Champion	1,427	1,707
Ely	264	303
Forsyth	807	595
Humboldt	443	341
Ishpeming	314	360
Michigamme	905	1,143
Republic	2,105	2,293
Tilden	1,321	1,448
Wells	259	.....
Ishpeming city	11,623	13,255
Total	19,468	21,445
Oakland county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Avon	2,694	2,584
Bloomfield	2,358	2,296
Farmington	1,723	1,753
Oakland	767	870
Pontiac	970	1,016
Royal Oak	2,150	2,012
Southfield	1,267	1,378
Troy	1,603	1,527
Pontiac city	10,884	9,769
Total	24,416	23,205
2d District.		
Township of—		
Addison	1,059	1,116
Brandon	1,156	1,179
Commerce	1,031	1,124
Groveland	801	828
Highland	1,124	1,142
Holly	2,215	2,266
Independence	1,170	1,191
Lyon	1,624	1,569
Milford	1,766	1,866
Novi	1,272	1,245
Orion	1,442	1,507
Oxford	2,115	1,990
Rose	836	862
Springfield	872	906
Waterford	1,034	1,079
West Bloomfield	1,152	999
White Lake	661	718
Total	21,330	21,587

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
Ottawa county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Grand Haven	901	823
Holland (a)	3,371	3,441
Olive	2,115	2,073
Grand Haven city	5,239	4,743
Holland city	8,966	7,790
Total	20,592	18,870
2d District.		
Township of—		
Allandale	1,483	1,429
Blendon	1,763	1,680
Chester	1,549	1,562
Crockery	1,329	1,318
Georgetown	2,005	1,878
Jamestown	2,060	2,015
Polkton	2,423	2,298
Robinson	857	729
Spring Lake	1,875	1,765
Tallmage	1,383	1,405
Wright	1,599	1,609
Zeeland (a)	3,281	3,109
Total	21,607	20,797
Saginaw county.		
1st District.		
2 members.		
Township of—		
Blumfield	1,478	1,458
Bridgeport	1,809	1,873
Buena Vista	3,533	3,585
Carrollton	2,028	1,952
James	610	610
Spaulding	529	585
Zilwaukie	812	893
Saginaw city	46,610	42,345
Total	57,409	53,301
2d District.		
Township of—		
Allbee	994	913
Birch Run	1,371	1,430
Brady	1,534	1,504

(a) Zeeland city includes territory from Holland and Zeeland townships.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
Saginaw Co.—Con.		
2d District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Brant	1,142	1,286
Chapin	739	855
Chesaning	2,543	2,540
Frankenmuth	2,000	2,063
Fremont	1,179	1,141
Jonesfield	1,329	1,316
Kochville	880	872
Lakefield	743	710
Maple Grove	1,413	1,610
Marion	772	810
Richland	1,692	1,630
Saginaw	1,486	1,244
St. Charles	3,400	2,925
Swan Creek	515	588
Taymouth	1,714	1,723
Thomastown	1,164	1,185
Tittabawassee	1,652	1,576
Total	28,262	27,921
St. Clair county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Brockway	2,288	2,325
Burtchville	493	532
Clyde	966	948
Fort Gratiot	655	774
Grant	920	923
Greenwood	1,139	1,236
Kenockee	1,262	1,264
Lynn	800	859
Port Huron city	20,028	19,158
Total	28,551	28,019

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
St. Clair Co.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Berlin	1,222	1,267
Casco	1,525	1,722
China	1,287	1,318
Clay	2,602	2,462
Columbus	972	1,054
Cottrellville	1,111	1,130
East China	315	257
Emmet	1,106	1,155
Ira	1,153	1,304
Kimball	1,347	1,437
Mussey	1,784	1,617
Port Huron	1,873	1,666
Riley	1,403	1,462
St. Clair	1,483	1,554
Wales	1,477	1,432
Marine city	3,762	3,829
St. Clair city	2,664	2,543
Total	27,086	27,209
Washtenaw county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Ann Arbor	1,018	1,036
Dexter	574	696
Lima	930	961
Lyndon	587	665
Northfield	1,172	1,266
Salem	1,099	1,158
Sylvan	2,553	2,496
Webster	718	747
Ann Arbor city	14,599	14,509
Total	23,250	23,534

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
Washtenaw county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Augusta	1,582	1,739
Bridgewater	945	1,011
Freedom	1,007	1,013
Lodi	999	1,121
Manchester	2,065	2,146
Pittsfield	986	1,050
Saline	1,750	1,668
Scio	1,707	1,893
Sharon	911	984
Superior	959	1,039
York	1,978	1,952
Ypsilanti	1,050	1,233
Ypsilanti city	7,587	7,378
Total	23,526	24,227
Wayne county.		
1st District.		
11 members.		
Detroit city	317,591	285,704
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dearborn	2,656	2,752
Gratiot	1,326	1,333
Greenfield	2,646	2,360
Grosse Point	3,010	2,933
Wayne Co.—Con.		
2d District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Hamtramck	3,778	3,078
Nankin	3,857	3,812
Redford	1,985	1,990
Total	19,258	18,258
3d District.		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,034	2,031
Canton	1,179	1,218
Huron	1,838	1,978
Livonia	1,383	1,460
Northville	2,226	2,371
Plymouth	2,264	2,098
Romulus	1,741	1,816
Sumpter	1,320	1,495
Taylor	1,191	1,296
Van Buren	1,701	1,789
Total	16,877	17,552
4th District.		
Township of—		
Ecorce	8,219	6,675
Monguagon	2,797	2,387
Springwells	16,660	13,034
Wyandotte city	5,425	5,183
Total	33,101	27,279

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Each of the counties in this division constitutes one representative district:

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.	Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
Alpena	19,748	18,254	Lapeer	27,050	27,641
Antrim	15,655	16,568	Livingston	18,649	19,664
Barry	22,025	22,514	Macomb	33,095	33,244
Branch	26,397	27,811	Manistee	27,173	27,856
Cass	20,030	20,876	Mason	19,608	18,885
Charlevoix	16,278	13,956	Mecosta	20,216	20,693
Cheboygan	17,256	15,516	Menominee	26,465	27,046
Chippewa	22,125	21,338	Midland	14,636	14,439
Clinton	25,208	25,136	Monroe	32,921	32,754
Delta	27,034	23,881	Montcalm	33,260	32,754
Dickinson	18,936	17,890	Muskegon	37,373	37,036
Eaton	30,706	31,668	Newaygo	18,421	17,673
Emmet	17,892	15,931	Oceana	17,717	16,644
Gogebic	17,297	16,738	Osceola	18,633	17,859
Grand Traverse	23,202	20,479	St. Joseph	23,229	23,889
Gratiot	30,536	29,889	Sanilac	34,867	35,055
Hillsdale	29,837	29,865	Shiawassee	33,711	33,866
Huron	34,945	34,162	Tuscola	35,961	35,890
Ionia	34,627	34,329	Van Buren	34,965	33,274
Isabella	24,106	22,784			

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

There are eight representative districts, each consisting of more than one county; and each district is given the name of the county to which the election returns for that district are made. The following counties are apportioned to the representative district indicated, and in the population table which follows will be found under the name of that district:

County.	District.	County.	District.
Alcona	Iosco.	Leelanau	Leelanau.
Alger	Schoolcraft.	Luce	Schoolcraft.
Arenac	Iosco.	Mackinac	Schoolcraft.
Baraga	Iron.	Missaukee	Missaukee.
Benzie	Leelanau.	Montmorency	Presque Isle.
Clare	Clare.	Ogemaw	Iosco.
Crawford	Presque Isle.	Ontonagon	Iron.
Gladwin	Clare.	Oscoda	Presque Isle.
Iosco	Iosco.	Otsego	Presque Isle.
Iron	Iron.	Presque Isle	Presque Isle.
Kalkaska	Missaukee.	Roscommon	Clare.
Keweenaw	Iron.	Schoolcraft	Schoolcraft.
Lake	Wexford.	Wexford	Wexford.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1904.	Pop. 1900.
Clare district.		
County of—		
Clare	9,189	8,360
Gladwin	8,601	6,564
Roscommon	1,731	1,787
Total	19,521	16,711
Iosco district.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,684	5,691
Arenac	10,184	9,821
Iosco	10,540	10,246
Ogemaw	9,121	7,765
Total	35,529	33,523
Iron district.		
County of—		
Baraga	5,104	4,320
Iron	8,925	8,990
Keweenaw	4,546	3,217
Ontonagon	7,166	6,197
Total	25,741	22,724
Leelanau district.		
County of—		
Benzie	10,790	9,685
Leelanau	10,826	10,556
Total	21,616	20,241
Missaukee district.		
County of—		
Kalkaska	7,608	7,133
Missaukee	10,266	9,308
Total	17,874	16,441
Presque Isle district.		
County of—		
Crawford	3,854	2,943
Montmorency	3,515	3,234
Oscoda	1,888	1,468
Otsego	7,239	6,175
Presque Isle	10,872	8,821
Total	27,368	22,641
Schoolcraft district.		
County of—		
Alger	6,535	5,868
Luce	3,882	2,983
Mackinac	8,247	7,703
Schoolcraft	8,628	7,889
Total	27,292	24,443
Wexford district.		
County of—		
Lake	4,999	4,957
Wexford	19,217	16,845
Total	24,216	21,802

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY IN THE STATE OF MICHIGAN, 1908.

Counties.	Valuation as estimated by the state board of tax commissioners in 1906.	Valuation as equalized by boards of supervisors in 1906.	Valuation as equalized in 1906 by state board of equalization.	Valuation as equalized in 1901 by state board of equalization.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1906.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1901.	Aggregate of state tax, 1908.
Totals.....	$1,931,568,000	$1,565,011,758	$1,734,100,000	$1,578,100,000	.....	.....	$4,193,422 93
Alcona.....	$1,555,800	$1,014,877	$1,300,000	$1,300,000	.00075	.00082	$3,143 68
Alger.....	4,652,400	3,496,668	3,500,000	3,100,000	.00202	.00196	8,463 74
Allegan.....	28,130,900	19,000,000	22,500,000	21,000,000	.01298	.01330	54,409 79
Alpena.....	9,470,100	5,800,000	6,500,000	5,000,000	.00375	.00316	15,718 38
Antrim.....	10,249,600	5,248,615	7,500,000	5,500,000	.00433	.00348	18,136 60
Arenac.....	3,584,300	1,950,744	2,600,000	2,100,000	.00150	.00133	6,287 35
Baraga.....	3,385,000	1,739,472	3,100,000	2,700,000	.00179	.00171	7,496 46
Barry.....	19,582,000	14,024,750	15,500,000	15,000,000	.00894	.00950	37,482 30
Bay.....	32,255,500	23,908,070	32,000,000	32,000,000	.01845	.02027	77,382 81
Benzie.....	4,867,100	3,213,582	3,600,000	3,200,000	.00208	.00202	8,705 57
Berrien.....	38,546,500	26,369,581	32,000,000	30,000,000	.01845	.01901	77,382 81
Branch.....	27,492,500	19,552,295	21,000,000	19,500,000	.01211	.01235	50,782 47
Calhoun.....	42,937,800	40,402,371	41,000,000	37,000,000	.02364	.02344	99,146 73
Cass.....	18,571,600	13,783,348	16,000,000	15,500,000	.00923	.00982	38,691 41
Charlevoix.....	6,761,800	5,652,462	6,000,000	4,200,000	.00346	.00266	14,509 28
Cheboygan.....	9,645,000	6,426,000	6,500,000	4,500,000	.00375	.00285	15,718 38
Chippewa.....	17,002,800	11,611,000	12,500,000	12,500,000	.00721	.00792	30,227 66
Clare.....	3,103,200	1,820,138	2,500,000	2,200,000	.00145	.00139	6,045 53
Clinton.....	24,368,700	20,007,014	21,100,000	20,000,000	.01217	.01267	51,024 29
Crawford.....	2,399,400	1,519,000	1,600,000	1,200,000	.00092	.00076	3,869 14
Delta.....	10,800,000	9,364,519	9,500,000	9,400,000	.00548	.00595	22,973 02

Dickinson	13,263,000	7,000,000	12,000,000	11,200,000	.00692	.00709	29,018 55
Eaton	23,117,000	22,000,000	22,500,000	21,000,000	.01298	.01330	54,409 79
Emmet	12,251,500	7,881,229	9,000,000	8,000,000	.00519	.00506	21,763 92
Genesee	31,587,400	28,256,687	31,000,000	29,500,000	.01788	.01869	74,964 60
Gladwin	3,229,100	2,063,555	2,500,000	2,100,000	.00145	.00133	6,045 53
Gogebic	16,981,900	10,000,000	15,000,000	14,000,000	.00865	.00887	36,273 19
Grand Traverse	13,871,300	8,457,000	10,000,000	9,500,000	.00577	.00602	24,182 13
Gratiot	20,829,200	15,500,000	16,000,000	15,500,000	.00923	.00982	38,691 41
Hillsdale	25,460,700	21,598,816	23,000,000	21,000,000	.01326	.01330	55,618 90
Houghton	125,295,400	108,295,450	140,000,000	140,000,000	.08073	.08871	338,549 80
Huron	20,421,600	14,367,300	16,000,000	13,400,000	.00923	.00849	38,691 41
Ingham	37,299,200	18,000,000	32,000,000	27,500,000	.01845	.01742	77,382 81
Ionia	22,989,600	20,491,072	22,000,000	21,500,000	.01269	.01362	53,200 68
Iosco	3,183,700	1,960,000	2,000,000	1,900,000	.00116	.00120	4,836 43
Iron	6,932,000	4,846,363	6,500,000	6,000,000	.00375	.00380	15,718 38
Isabella	10,263,500	9,000,000	10,200,000	7,500,000	.00588	.00475	24,665 77
Jackson	43,991,100	32,000,000	37,000,000	36,000,000	.02134	.02281	89,473 88
Kalamazoo	35,812,300	33,404,461	35,000,000	30,000,000	.02018	.01901	84,637 45
Kalkaska	5,200,900	3,229,051	3,600,000	3,500,000	.00208	.00221	8,705 57
Kent	125,127,600	100,000,000	110,000,000	90,000,000	.06343	.05703	266,003 42
Keweenaw	8,643,200	6,000,000	7,500,000	4,000,000	.00433	.00253	18,136 60
Lake	1,917,800	1,342,805	1,400,000	1,400,000	.00081	.00088	3,385 50
Lapeer	19,901,900	16,557,000	17,000,000	14,500,000	.00980	.00918	41,109 62
Leelanau	5,259,800	2,229,220	3,000,000	2,700,000	.00173	.00171	7,254 64
Lenawee	44,326,300	36,581,572	39,000,000	34,000,000	.02249	.02154	94,310 30
Livingston	18,273,900	15,000,000	16,500,000	16,000,000	.00952	.01013	39,900 51
Luce	3,000,000	2,297,000	2,500,000	2,000,000	.00145	.00126	6,045 53
Mackinac	4,501,000	3,001,974	3,700,000	2,500,000	.00214	.00158	8,947 39
Macomb	29,119,800	25,000,000	27,000,000	25,000,000	.01557	.01584	65,291 75
Manistee	11,894,500	9,737,303	11,500,000	13,500,000	.00663	.00855	27,809 45
Marquette	35,290,100	26,576,000	30,500,000	30,000,000	.01759	.01901	73,755 49
Mason	8,059,900	6,746,974	7,000,000	7,500,000	.00404	.00475	16,927 49
Mecosta	6,070,700	5,198,001	5,500,000	5,000,000	.00317	.00316	13,300 17
Menominee	11,042,300	10,042,037	11,000,000	13,500,000	.00634	.00855	26,600 34
Midland	5,957,700	4,750,000	5,000,000	4,500,000	.00288	.00285	12,091 06

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY.—Concluded.

Counties.	Valuation as estimated by the state board of tax commissioners in 1906.	Valuation as equalized by boards of supervisors in 1906.	Valuation as equalized in 1906 by state board of equalization.	Valuation as equalized in 1901 by state board of equalization.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1906.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1901.	Aggregate of state tax, 1908.
Missaukee	$4,588,300	$2,130,910	$3,000,000	$3,000,000	.00173	.00190	$7,254 64
Monroe	25,893,500	20,126,970	21,500,000	20,500,000	.01240	.01299	51,991 58
Montcalm	14,612,200	9,000,000	14,000,000	13,000,000	.00807	.00823	33,854 98
Montmorency	1,792,800	1,000,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	.00087	.00095	3,627 32
Muskegon	18,168,100	16,527,360	17,500,000	14,500,000	.01009	.00918	42,318 73
Newaygo	7,798,300	4,854,167	6,000,000	6,000,000	.00346	.00380	14,509 28
Oakland	37,484,300	36,100,125	36,500,000	34,000,000	.02105	.02279	88,264 77
Oceana	8,945,800	5,597,786	6,000,000	6,000,000	.00346	.00380	14,509 28
Ogemaw	3,010,100	2,337,000	2,500,000	2,300,000	.00145	.00145	6,045 53
Ontonagon	5,666,000	3,117,402	5,000,000	8,000,000	.00288	.00506	12,091 06
Osceola	6,631,400	3,892,000	5,500,000	5,500,000	.00317	.00348	13,300 17
Oscoda	1,255,900	800,000	900,000	700,000	.00052	.00044	2,176 39
Otsego	4,475,500	2,777,769	3,000,000	3,000,000	.00173	.00190	7,254 64
Ottawa	26,606 900	22,818,000	24,000,000	21,500,000	.01384	.01362	58,037 11
Presque Isle	3,820,700	2,654,246	3,000,000	3,000,000	.00173	.00190	7,254 64
Roscommon	1,073,900	952,580	1,000,000	500,000	.00058	.00031	2,418 21
Saginaw	45,127,400	39,061,300	43,000,000	42,000,000	.02480	.02661	103,983 15
Sanilac	18,111,400	13,810,435	15,000,000	14,000,000	.00865	.00887	36,273 19
Schoolcraft	3,810,700	3,070,790	3,500,000	4,000,000	.00202	.00253	8,463 74
Shiawassee	24,671,500	20,034,000	22,000,000	21,500,000	.01269	.01362	53,200 68
St. Clair	35,644,800	31,951,000	33,000,000	30,000,000	.01903	.01901	79,801 02
St. Joseph	20,074,300	17,296,971	18,000,000	18,000,000	.01038	.01140	43,527 83
Tuscola	20,349,600	14,837,230	18,500,000	17,500,000	.01067	.01108	44,736 94
Van Buren	24,160,900	14,500,000	17,000,000	16,000,000	.00980	.01013	41,109 62
Washtenaw	42,175,800	37,986,494	39,000,000	37,000,000	.02249	.02344	94,310 30
Wayne	385,000,000	355,363,747	356,000,000	297,000,000	.20529	.18820	860,883 78
Wexford	10,889,000	6,098,000	7,000,000	6,000,000	.00404	.00380	16,927 49

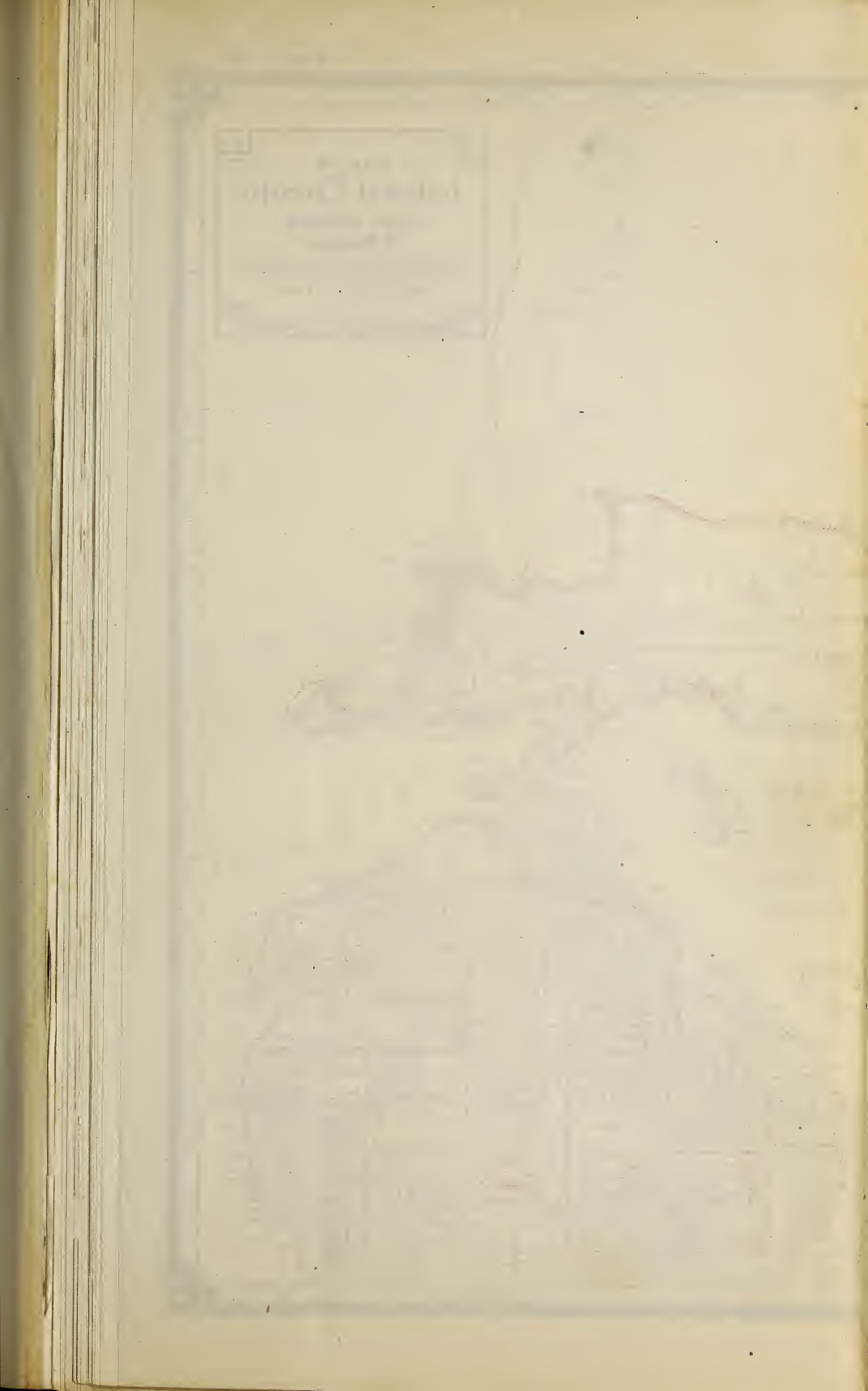
SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1904–1908.

Purposes.	1908.	1907.	1906.	1905.	1904.
University of Michigan	$663,287 50	$663,287 50	$441,525 00	$416,525 00	$397,525 00
State Agricultural College	173,410 00	173,410 00	187,410 00	237,810 00	100,000 00
Michigan State Normal College	135,500 00	175,500 00	112,000 00	122,850 00	103,210 00
Central Michigan Normal School	202,480 00	.....	66,565 00	96,565 00	55,560 00
Northern State Normal School	46,000 00	80,000 00	41,000 00	48,000 00	37,985 00
Western State Normal School	120,000 00	80,800 00	95,000 00	51,108 00	7,000 00
Michigan College of Mines	135,000 00	103,800 00	60,000 00	100,000 00	55,450 00
State Library	15,000 00	15,000 00	13,000 00	13,000 00	14,000 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	166,000 00	185,550 00	155,000 00	224,500 00	134,875 00
Michigan Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic	179,000 00	165,500 00	110,000 00	119,825 00	192,300 00
State Public School	40,000 00	53,290 00	37,500 00	56,921 53	35,000 00
Michigan School for the Deaf	85,000 00	96,500 00	85,000 00	101,925 00	88,200 00
Michigan School for the Blind	35,000 00	40,350 00	33,500 00	41,350 00	32,000 00
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind	25,000 00	28,820 00	25,000 00	29,250 00	25,000 00
Michigan Asylum for the Insane	.....	103,785 05	35,500 00	39,500 00	.....
Eastern Michigan Asylum	.....	120,996 00	40,000 00	10,000 00	.....
Northern Michigan Asylum	45,000 00	60,800 00	.....	16,300 00	.....
U. P. Hospital for Insane	.....	98,400 00	.....	31,300 00	.....
State Asylum	.....	49,000 00	.....	14,250 00	.....
State Prison	4,750 00	271,250 00	.....	46,630 00	.....
Michigan Reformatory	3,075 00	3,775 00	.....	7,600 00	.....
State House of Correction and Branch Prison, U. P.	.....	9,800 00	.....	14,811 00	.....
Industrial School for Boys	88,700 00	121,300 00	86,100 00	91,200 00	76,250 00
State Industrial Home for Girls	70,000 00	86,925 00	68,000 00	78,101 40	66,000 00
State Board of Fish Commissioners	33,075 00	46,190 00	33,075 00	40,290 00	32,100 00
Dairy and Food Commissioner	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	25,000 00
Michigan Dairymen's Association	500 00	500 00	300 00	300 00	300 00
State Board of Library Commissioners	4,800 00	7,800 00	3,800 00	800 00	800 00
Michigan National Guard	151,800 96	126,500 80	126,500 80	126,500 80	126,500 80
Michigan State Naval Brigade	16,866 77	16,866 77	16,866 77	16,866 77	12,650 08

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

Purposes.	1908.	1907.	1906.	1905.	1904.
Compiling and copying records Adjutant General's Office					$1,250 00
History and Information Adjutant General's Office	$1,000 00	$1,000 00	$1,100 00	$1,100 00	
State Board of Health					6,500 00
State Weather Service	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00
Michigan State Agricultural Society	10,000 00	10,000 00		5,000 00	5,000 00
West Michigan State Fair Association	5,000 00	5,000 00			
Michigan State Horticultural Society	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00
Forestry Reserve	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00
Geological Survey	1,000 00	5,000 00		4,000 00	1,750 00
Mackinac Island State Park	4,000 00	8,000 00			
Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	3,370 00
Free Employment Bureaus	5,000 00	5,000 00			
Michigan Soldiers' and Sailors' Records		2,000 00			
Macomb Monument				5,000 00	
Jamestown Ter-Centennial Exposition		25,000 00			
Board of Managers Louisiana Purchase Exposition				1,680 00	
State Highway Department	160,000 00	110,000 00	60,000 00	30,000 00	5,000 00
Lake Superior Canal Semi-Centennial Celebration				15,000 00	
Vicksburg Military Park Commission		10,000 00		10,000 00	
M. N. G. Semi-Centennial Celebration, Saginaw		2,900 00			
State Sanatorium	8,000 00	70,000 00		10,000 00	
Stevens T. Mason Statue		10,000 00			
Gen. George A. Custer Statue	25,000 00				
Prisons (current expense)	112,000 00	120,000 00	139,000 00	120,000 00	110,000 00
Asylums (current expense)	874,177 70	866,256 55	837,042 72	724,865 17	694,117 10
General purposes	500,000 00	600,000 00	425,000 00	700,000 00	500,000 00
Totals	$4,193,422 93	$4,884,852 67	$3,383,785 29	$3,869,724 67	$2,954,692 98



SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

Purposes.	1908.	1907.	1906.	1905.	1904.
Compiling and copying records Adjutant General's Office					$1,250 00
History and Information Adjutant General's Office	$1,000 00	$1,000 00	$1,100 00	$1,100 00	
State Board of Health					6,500 00
State Weather Service	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00
Michigan State Agricultural Society	10,000 00	10,000 00		5,000 00	5,000 00
West Michigan State Fair Association	5,000 00	5,000 00			
Michigan State Horticultural Society	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00
Forestry Reserve	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00
Geological Survey	1,000 00	5,000 00		4,000 00	1,750 00
Mackinac Island State Park	4,000 00	8,000 00			
Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	3,370 00
Free Employment Bureaus	5,000 00	5,000 00			
Michigan Soldiers' and Sailors' Records		2,000 00			
Macomb Monument				5,000 00	
Jamestown Ter-Centennial Exposition		25,000 00			
Board of Managers Louisiana Purchase Exposition				1,680 00	
State Highway Department	160,000 00	110,000 00	60,000 00	30,000 00	5,000 00
Lake Superior Canal Semi-Centennial Celebration				15,000 00	
Vicksburg Military Park Commission		10,000 00		10,000 00	
M. N. G. Semi-Centennial Celebration, Saginaw		2,900 00			
State Sanatorium	8,000 00	70,000 00		10,000 00	
Stevens T. Mason Statue		10,000 00			
Gen. George A. Custer Statue	25,000 00				
Prisons (current expense)	112,000 00	120,000 00	139,000 00	120,000 00	110,000 00
Asylums (current expense)	874,177 70	866,256 55	837,042 72	724,865 17	694,117 10
General purposes	500,000 00	600,000 00	425,000 00	700,000 00	500,000 00
Totals	$4,193,422 93	$4,884,852 67	$3,383,785 29	$3,869,724 67	$2,954,692 98

MAP OF RAILROADS

Lower Peninsula of Michigan

Red figures refer to Index of railroads also in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1909, by A. J. FARMER.

RAILROADS.

1. Ann Arbor R. R.
2. Arcadia & Betsey River Ry.
3. Au Sable & Northwestern Ry.
4. Boyne City, Gaylord & Alpena R. R.
5. Chicago, Kalamazoo & Saginaw Ry.
6. Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.
7. Chicago & Northwestern Ry.
8. Cincinnati Northern R. R.
9. Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chic. & St. Louis Ry.
10. Copper Range R. R.
11. Detroit & Charlevoix R. R.
12. Detroit & Mackinac Ry.
13. Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Ry.
15. Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic Ry.
16. East Jordan & Southern R. R.
17. Escanaba & Lake Superior Ry
18. Grand Rapids & Indiana Ry.
19. Grand Trunk Ry. System.
20. Keweenaw Central R. R.
21. Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry.
22. Lake Superior & Ishpeming Ry
23. Manistee & Grand Rapids R. R.
24. Manistee & Northeastern R. R.
25. Manistique Ry.
26. Manistique, Marquette & Northern Ry.
27. Marquette & Southeastern Ry.
28. Mason & Oceana R. R.
29. Michigan Central R. R.
31. Mineral Range R. R.
32. Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry.
33. Munising Ry.
34. Pere Marquette R. R.
35. Pontiac, Oxford & Northern R. R.
36. Detroit & Toledo Short Line R. R.
37. Wabash R. R.
38. Wisconsin Central Ry.
39. Wisconsin & Michigan Ry.
40. Kalamazoo, Lake Shore & Chicago Ry.

LAKE MICHIGAN

LAKE HURON

LAKE ERIE

CANADA

INDIANA

OHIO

CHEBOYGAN

PRESQUE ISLE

EMMET

CHARLEVOIX

OTSEGO

MONTMORENCY

ALPENA

ANTRIM

LEELANAU

GRAND TRAVERSE

BENZIE

KALKASKA

CRAWFORD

OSCODA

ALCONA

MANISTEE

WEXFORD

MISSAUKEE

ROSCOMMON

OGEMAW

IOSCO

ARENAC

MASON

LAKE

OSCEOLA

CLARE

GLADWIN

HURON

OCEANA

NEWAYGO

MECOSTA

ISABELLA

MIDLAND

TUSCOLA

SANILAC

MUSKEGON

MONTCALM

GRATIOT

SAGINAW

BAY

OTTAWA

KENT

IONIA

SHIAWASSEE

GENESEE

APPER

ST. CLAIR

ALLEGAN

BARRY

EATON

INGHAM

LIVINGSTON

OAKLAND

MACOMB

VAN BUREN

KALAMAZOO

CALHOUN

JACKSON

WASHTENAW

BERRIEN

CASS

BRANCH

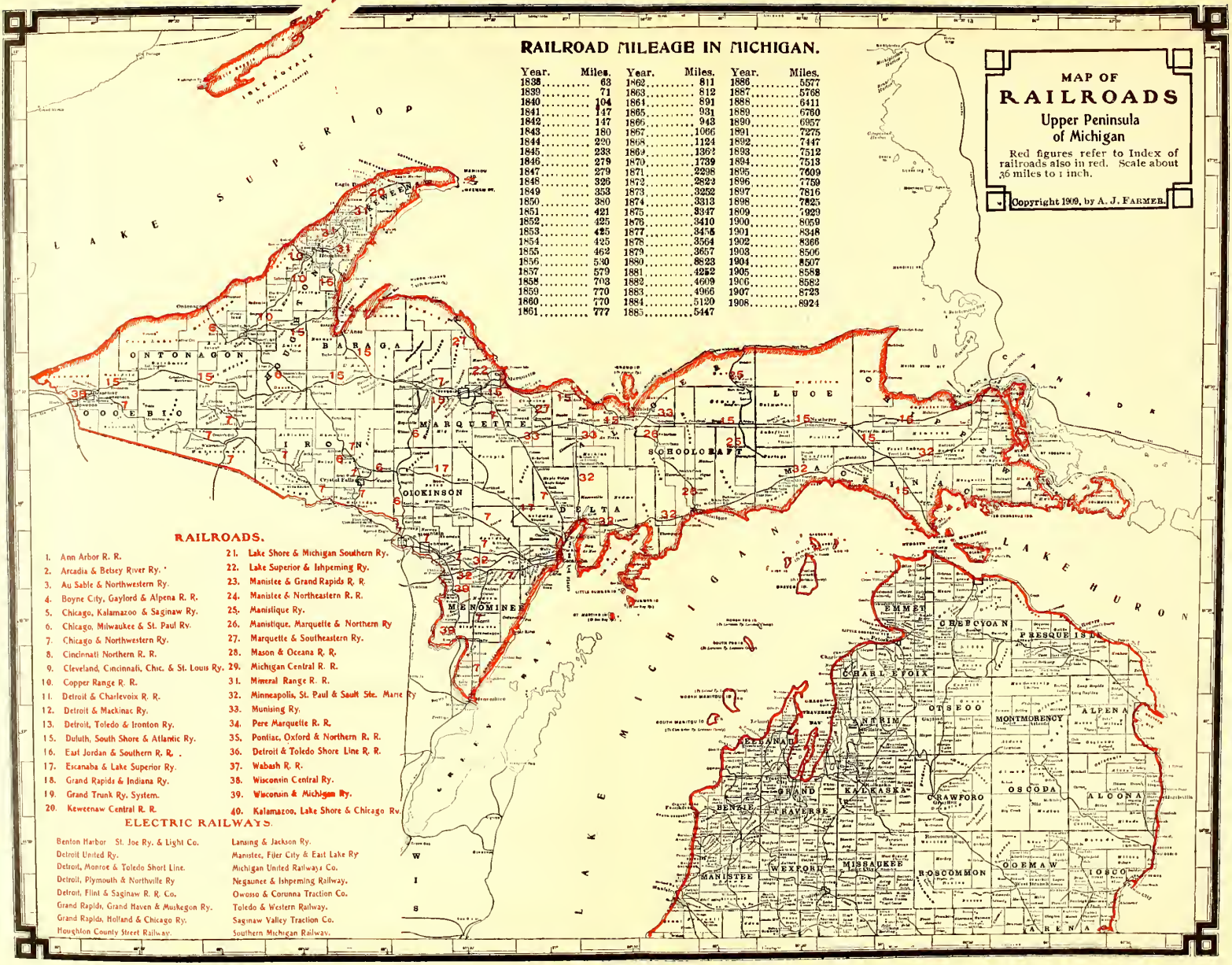
ST. JOSEPH

HILLSDALE

LENAWEE

MONROE

TOLEDO



RAILROAD MILEAGE IN MICHIGAN.

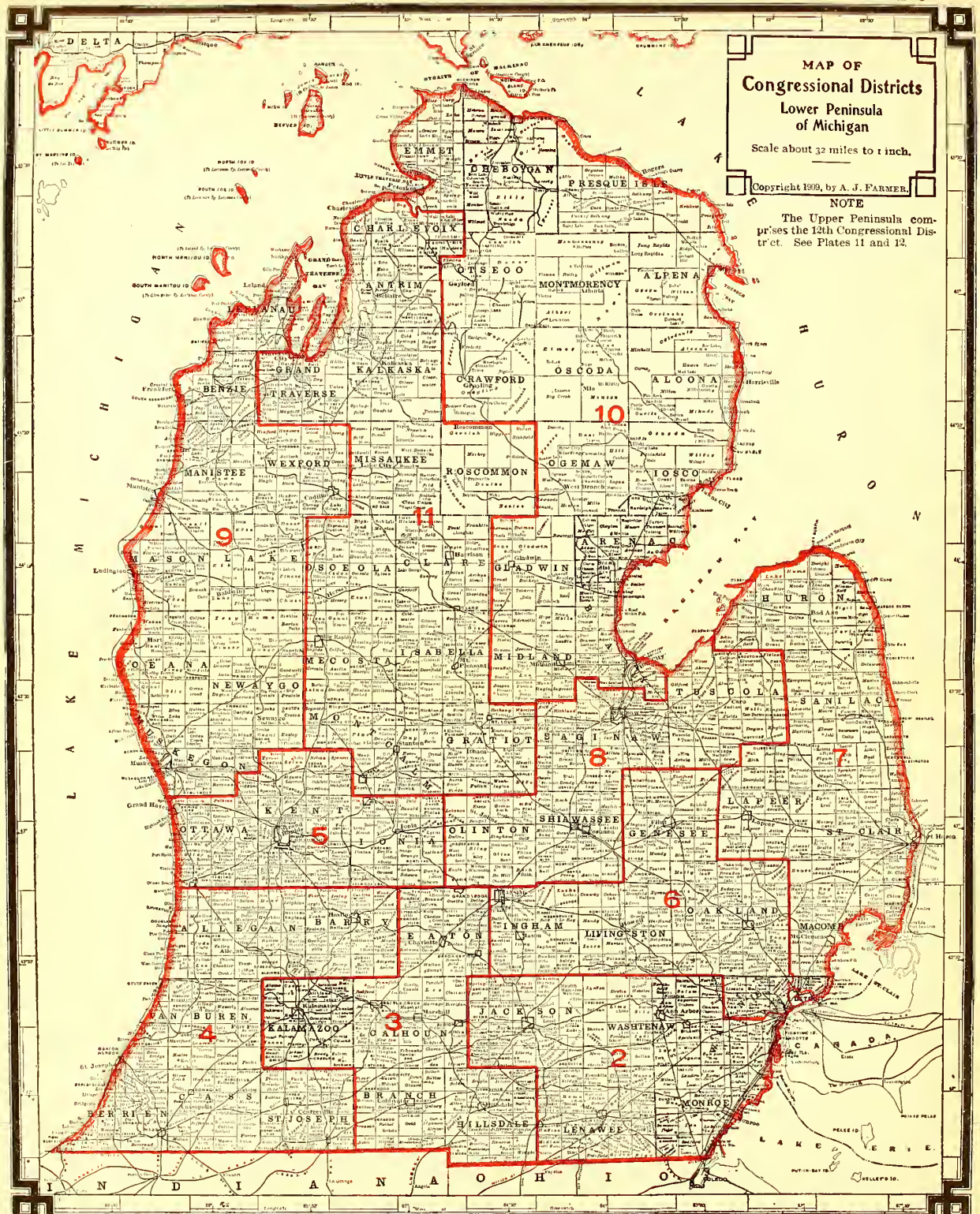
Year.	Miles.	Year.	Miles.	Year.	Miles.
1838	63	1862	811	1886	5577
1839	71	1863	812	1887	5768
1840	104	1864	891	1888	6411
1841	147	1865	931	1889	6760
1842	147	1866	943	1890	6957
1843	180	1867	1066	1891	7275
1844	220	1868	1124	1892	7447
1845	238	1869	1362	1893	7512
1846	279	1870	1739	1894	7513
1847	279	1871	2298	1895	7609
1848	326	1872	2822	1896	7759
1849	353	1873	3252	1897	7816
1850	380	1874	3313	1898	7825
1851	421	1875	3347	1809	7929
1852	425	1876	3410	1900	8059
1853	425	1877	3456	1901	8348
1854	425	1878	3564	1902	8366
1855	462	1879	3657	1903	8506
1856	530	1880	8823	1904	8507
1857	579	1881	4252	1905	8588
1858	703	1882	4609	1906	8582
1859	770	1883	4966	1907	8723
1860	770	1884	5120	1908	8924
1861	777	1885	5447		

RAILROADS.

1. Ann Arbor R. R.
2. Arcadia & Betsey River Ry.
3. Au Sable & Northwestern Ry.
4. Boyne City, Gaylord & Alpena R. R.
5. Chicago, Kalamazoo & Saginaw Ry.
6. Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.
7. Chicago & Northwestern Ry.
8. Cincinnati Northern R. R.
9. Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chic. & St. Louis Ry.
10. Copper Range R. R.
11. Detroit & Charlevoix R. R.
12. Detroit & Mackinac Ry.
13. Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Ry.
15. Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic Ry.
16. East Jordan & Southern R. R.
17. Escanaba & Lake Superior Ry.
18. Grand Rapids & Indiana Ry.
19. Grand Trunk Ry. System.
20. Keweenaw Central R. R.
21. Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry.
22. Lake Superior & Ishpeming Ry.
23. Manistee & Grand Rapids R. R.
24. Manistee & Northeastern R. R.
25. Manistique Ry.
26. Manistique, Marquette & Northern Ry
27. Marquette & Southeastern Ry.
28. Mason & Oceana R. R.
29. Michigan Central R. R.
31. Mineral Range R. R.
32. Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry
33. Munising Ry.
34. Pere Marquette R. R.
35. Pontiac, Oxford & Northern R. R.
36. Detroit & Toledo Shore Line R. R.
37. Wabash R. R.
38. Wisconsin Central Ry.
39. Wisconsin & Michigan Ry.
40. Kalamazoo, Lake Shore & Chicago Rw.

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS.

Benton Harbor St. Joe Ry. & Light Co.
Detroit United Ry.
Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Short Line.
Detroit, Plymouth & Northville Ry
Detroit, Flint & Saginaw R. R. Co.
Grand Rapids, Grand Haven & Muskegon Ry.
Grand Rapids, Holland & Chicago Ry.
Houghton County Street Railway.
Lansing & Jackson Ry.
Manistee, Filer City & East Lake Ry
Michigan United Railways Co.
Negaunee & Ishpeming Railway.
Owosso & Corunna Traction Co.
Toledo & Western Railway.
Saginaw Valley Traction Co.
Southern Michigan Railway.


MAP OF
Congressional Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1909, by A. J. FARMER.
NOTE
The Upper Peninsula comprises the 12th Congressional District. See Plates 11 and 12.
DELTA
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
ANTRIM
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ARENAC
HURON
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
BAY
KENT
OTTAWA
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
CASS
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
BERRIEN
ST JOSEPH
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
INDIANA
OHIO
CANADA

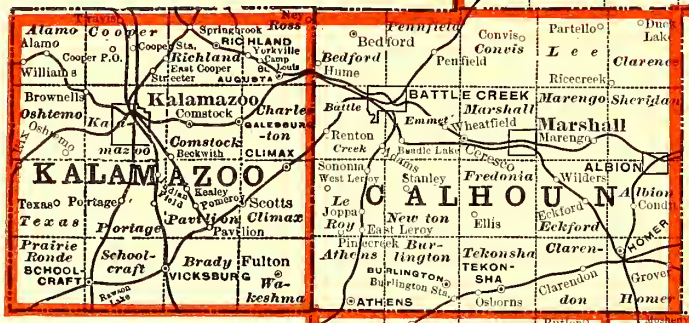
MAP OF
Second and Third
Congressional Districts
of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

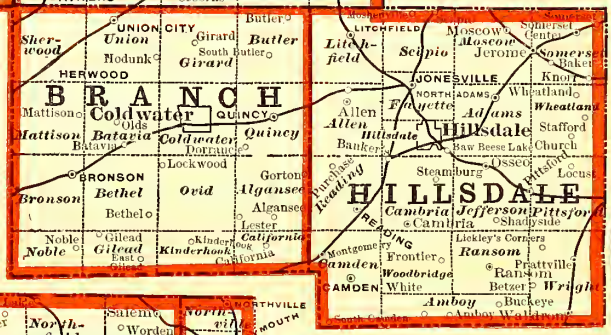
Copyright 1903, by A. J. FARMER.

Third Congressional District

Population in 1904: 189,665

Total Vote on Governor in 1908: 45,813

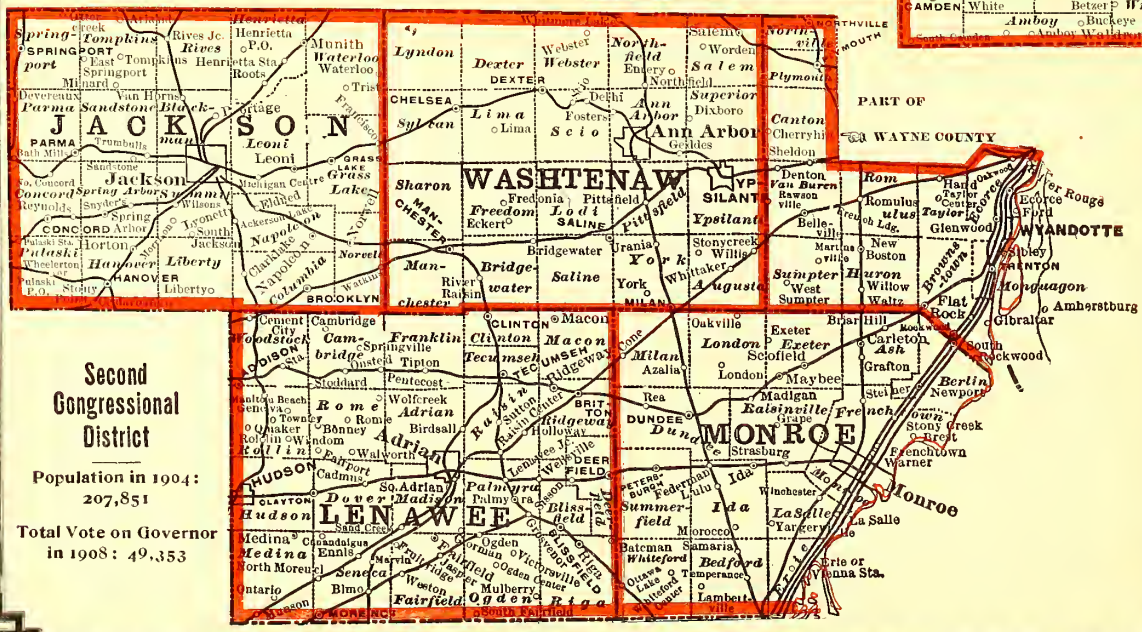




NOTE

The First Congressional District comprises Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15 and 17 of the City of Detroit. (See map of Detroit, Plate 15). Population of First District in 1904, 259,775.

Total Vote on Governor in 1908: 55,033


JACKSON
WASHTENAW
Jackson
Concord
Parma
Springport
Sandstone
Blackman
Leoni
Grass Lake
Sharon
Manchester
Dexter
Lima
Chelsea
Sylvan
Webster
Northfield
Salem
Ann Arbor
Scio
Pittsfield
Ypsilanti
Saline
Bridgewater
York
Augusta
Milan
Canton
Cherryhill
Sheldon
Plymouth
Northville
Wayne
Romulus
Van Buren
Sumpter
Huron
Willow
Waltz
New Boston
Flat Rock
Gibraltar
Grosse Ile
Wyandotte
Riverview
Trenton
Monguagon
Amherstburg
Brownstown
Taylor
Dearborn
Detroit
Rouge
Part of Wayne County
Munith
Waterloo
Henrietta
Rives
Tompkins
Liberty
Hanover
Columbia
Napoleon
Norvell
Brooklyn
Spring Arbor
Michigan Center
Blissfield
Clinton
Macon
Tecumseh
Ridgeway
Deerfield
Raisin
Adrian
Palmyra
Dover
Madison
Lenawee
Hudson
Clayton
Cambridge
Franklin
Springville
Tipton
Pentecost
Stoddard
Rome
Wolfcreek
Birdsall
Bonney
Windom
Walworth
Cadmus
Ridgeway
Oakville
London
Exeter
Scofield
Maybee
Madigan
Raisinville
Grape
Strasburg
Dundee
Monroe
Petersburg
Federalsburg
Lulu
Ida
Summerfield
Whiteford
Bedford
Temperance
Lambertville
Erie
Vienna Sta.
Berlin
Newport
Stony Creek
Frenchtown
Warner
Briar Hill
Carleton
Ash
Grafton
Rockwood
South Rockwood
Gibraltar
Flat Rock
Brownstown
Riverview
Trenton
Wyandotte
Amherstburg
Monguagon
Sibley
Ecorse
Ford
Glenwood
Oakwood
Taylor Center
Romulus
Belleville
Martinsville
Rawsonville
Denton
Willis
Stonycreek
Whittaker
Urania
Bridgewater
Saline
Pittsfield
Ypsilanti
Superior
Dixboro
Ann Arbor
Scio
Webster
Northfield
Salem
Worden
Lyndon
Sylvan
Chelsea
Lima
Dexter
Delhi
Foster
Scio
Ann Arbor
Freedom
Eckert
Fredonia
Pittsfield
Lodi
Saline
Bridgewater
York
Augusta
Milan
Canton
Cherryhill
Sheldon
Plymouth
Northville
Wayne
Romulus
Van Buren
Sumpter
Huron
Willow
Waltz
New Boston
Flat Rock
Gibraltar
Grosse Ile
Wyandotte
Riverview
Trenton
Monguagon
Sibley
Ecorse
Ford
Glenwood
Oakwood
Taylor Center

Fifth Congressional District

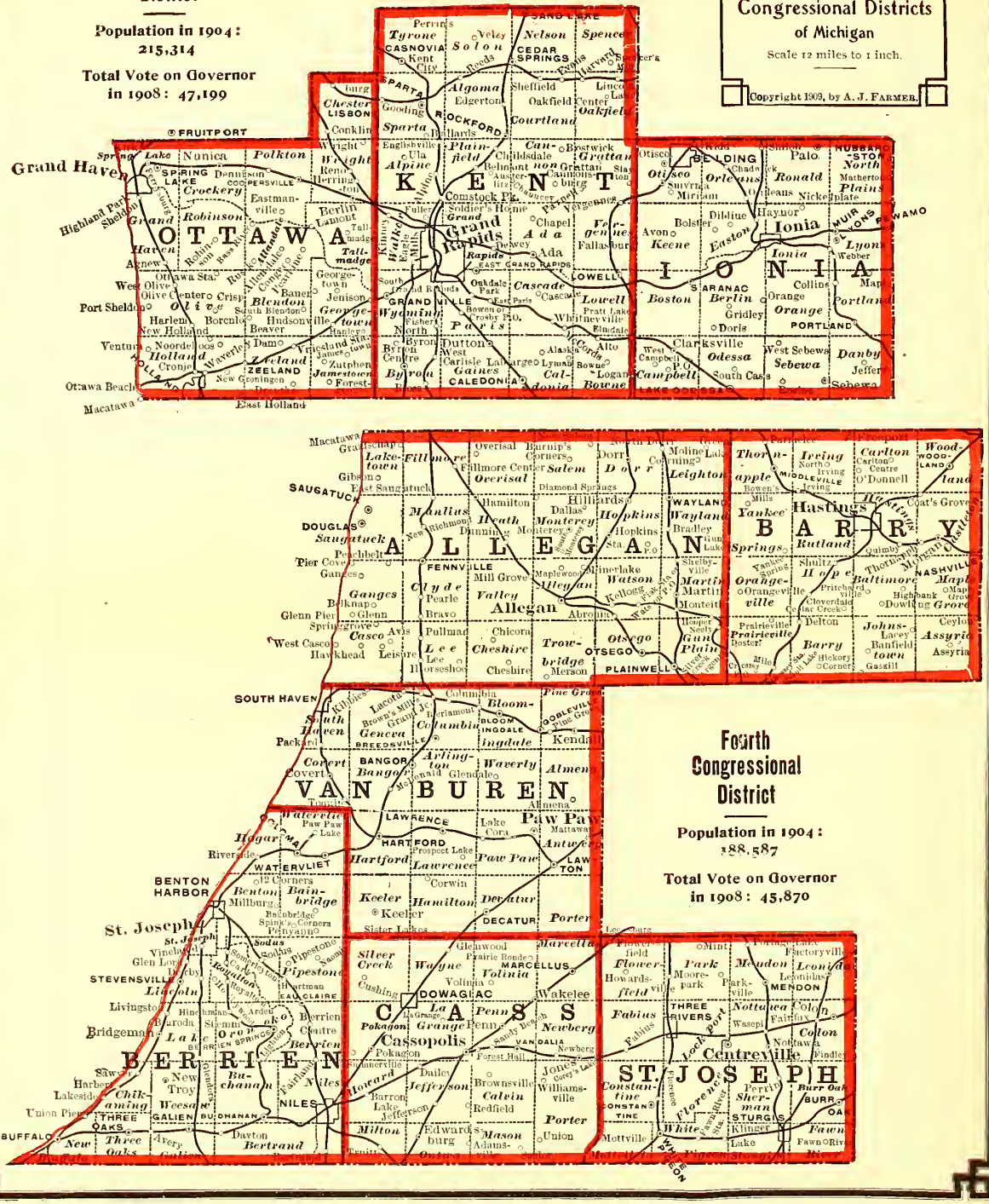
Population in 1904: 215,314

Total Vote on Governor in 1908: 47,199

MAP OF Fourth and Fifth Congressional Districts of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1909, by A. J. FARMER.



Fourth Congressional District

Population in 1904: 188,587

Total Vote on Governor in 1908: 45,870

MAP OF Sixth and Eighth Congressional Districts of Michigan

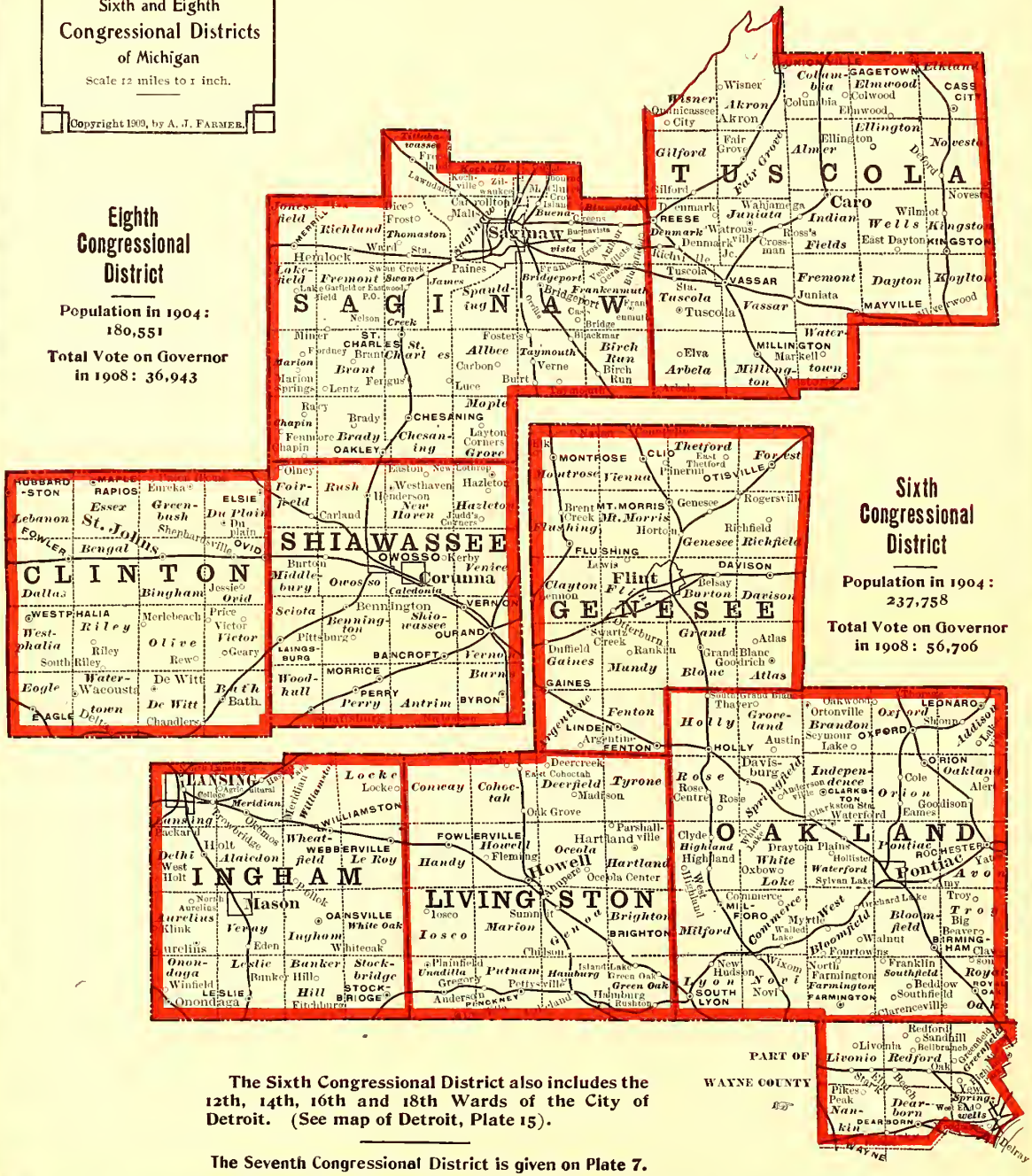
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1909, by A. J. FARMER.

Eighth Congressional District

Population in 1904: 180,551

Total Vote on Governor in 1908: 36,943



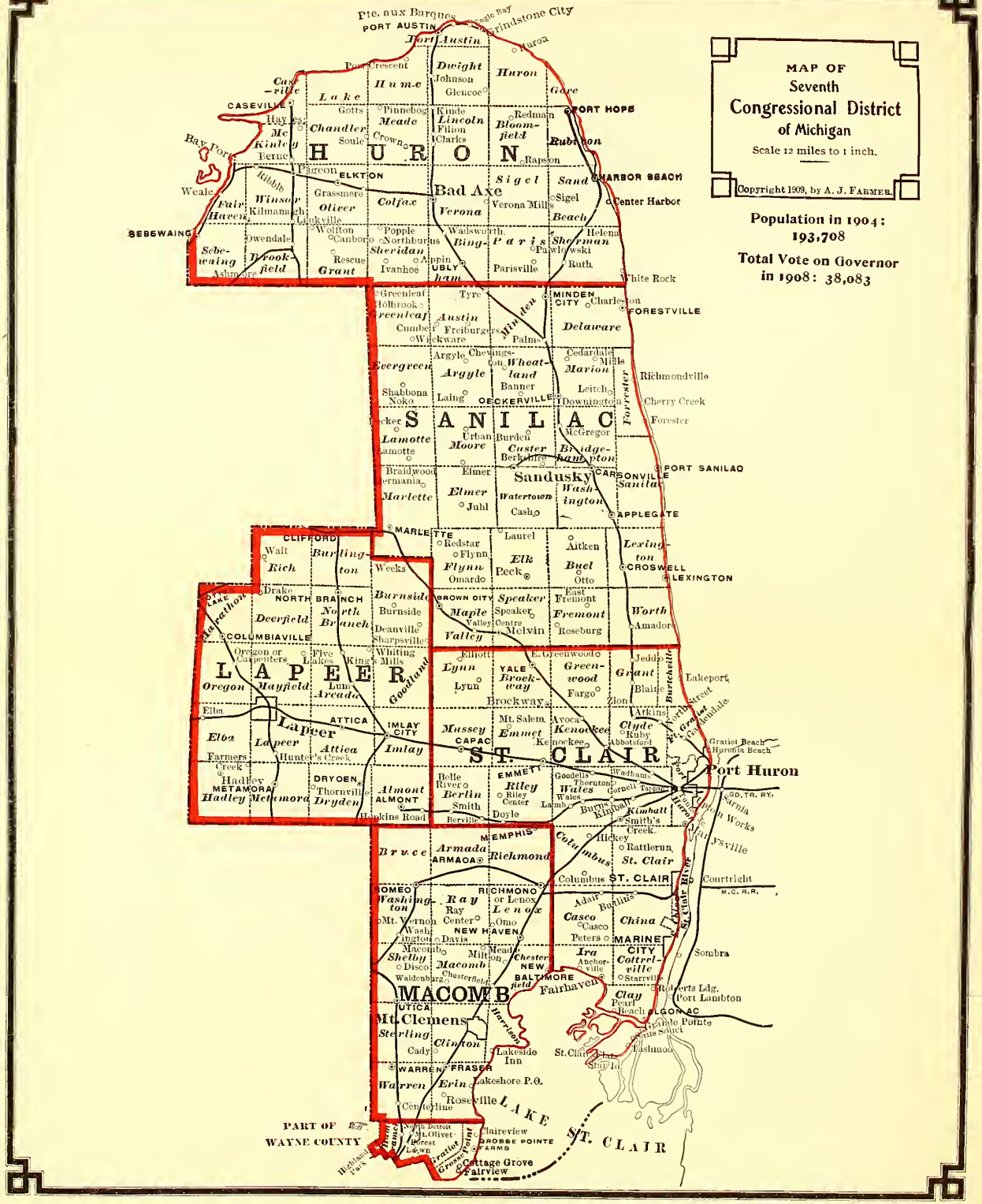
Sixth Congressional District

Population in 1904: 237,758

Total Vote on Governor in 1908: 56,706

The Sixth Congressional District also includes the 12th, 14th, 16th and 18th Wards of the City of Detroit. (See map of Detroit, Plate 15).

The Seventh Congressional District is given on Plate 7.


MAP OF
Seventh
Congressional District
of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1909, by A. J. Farmer.
Population in 1904:
193,708
Total Vote on Governor
in 1908: 38,083
HURON
SANILAC
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
MACOMB
Port Austin
PORT AUSTIN
Pte. aux Barques
Eagle Bay
Grindstone City
Huron
Port Hope
Harbor Beach
Center Harbor
Bad Axe
Sebewaing
Caseville
Bay Port
Elkton
Verona Mills
White Rock
Minden City
Forestville
Delaware
Deckerville
Sandusky
Port Sanilac
Carsonville
Sanilac
Applegate
Marlette
Clifford
Lexington
Croswell
Brown City
Worth
Amador
Columbiaville
North Branch
Lake
Lakeport
Oregon
Mayfield
Lapeer
Attica
Imlay City
Metamora
Hadley
Dryden
Almont
Emmett
Capac
Yale
Port Huron
Gratiot Beach
Huronia Beach
Fort Gratiot
Wadhams
Kimball
Smith's Creek
Marysville
Memphis
Armada
Richmond
Armada
Columbus
St. Clair
Courtright
Romeo
Washington
Ray
Ray Center
New Haven
Richmond or Lenox
Lenox
Omo
Casco
China
Marine City
Ira
Anchorville
Cottrellville
Sombra
Baltimore
Fairhaven
Roberts Ldg.
Port Lambton
Algonac
Utica
Mt. Clemens
Sterling
Clinton
Cady
Lakeside Inn
St. Clair Flats
Eastlake
Fraser
Lakeshore P.O.
Warren
Erin
Roseville
Centerline
Lake St. Clair
Part of
Wayne County
North Detroit
Mt. Olivet
Forest Lawn
Claireview
Grosse Pointe Farms
Cottage Grove
Fairview
Grosse Pointe
Jefferson Ave.
Belle River
Berville
Smith
Doyle
Riley
Riley Center
Wales
Goodells
Thornton
Gorrell
Wadhams
Burtchville
Forester
Richmondville
Cherry Creek
Forester
Port Huron
Lakeport
Grant
Blaine
Zion
Jeddo
Atkins
Clyde
Ruby
Abbottsford
Avoca
Kenockee
Mt. Salem
Brockway
Yale
Brockway
Fargo
Greenwood
Fremont
Speaker
Melvin
Maple Valley
Centre
Burnside
Deanville
Sharpsville
Whiting Mills
Five Lakes
Kings
Oregon or Carpenters
Drake
Deerfield
Marathon
Burlington
Rich
Wait
Weeks
Redstar
Flynn
Omardo
Elk
Peck
Laurel
Aitken
Otto
Bugel
Lexington
Elmer
Juhl
Marlette
Watertown
Washington
Cash
Sandusky
Braidwood
Germania
Custer
Berkshire
Bridgehampton
McGregor
Urban
Burden
Moore
Lamotte
Becker
Evergreen
Argyle
Laing
Shabbona
Noko
Wheatland
Banner
Leitch
Downington
Cedardale
Mills
Marion
Austin
Freiburgers
Wickware
Palms
Tyre
Greenleaf
Holbrook
Cumber
Minden
Chevrington
Argyle
Elmer
Burtchville
Lynn
Elliott
Greenwood
Fargo
Jeddo
Grant
Blaine
Zion
Lakeport
Burtchville
Worth Street
Cedardale

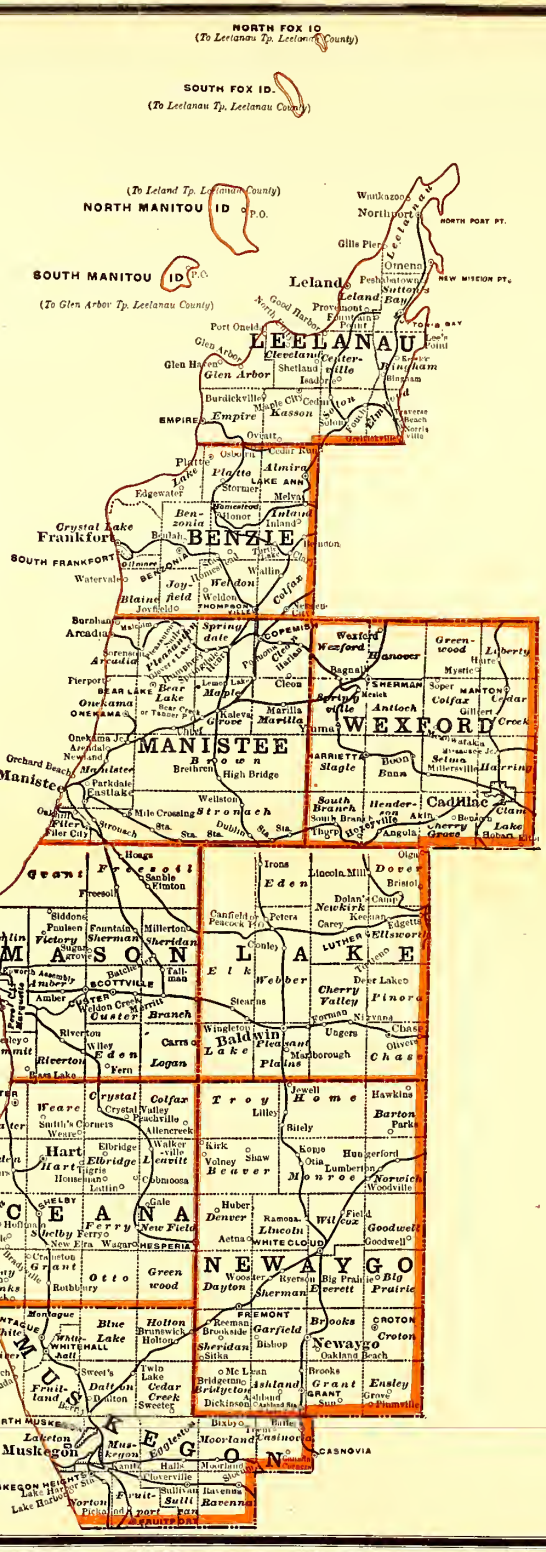
MAP OF Ninth Congressional District of Michigan

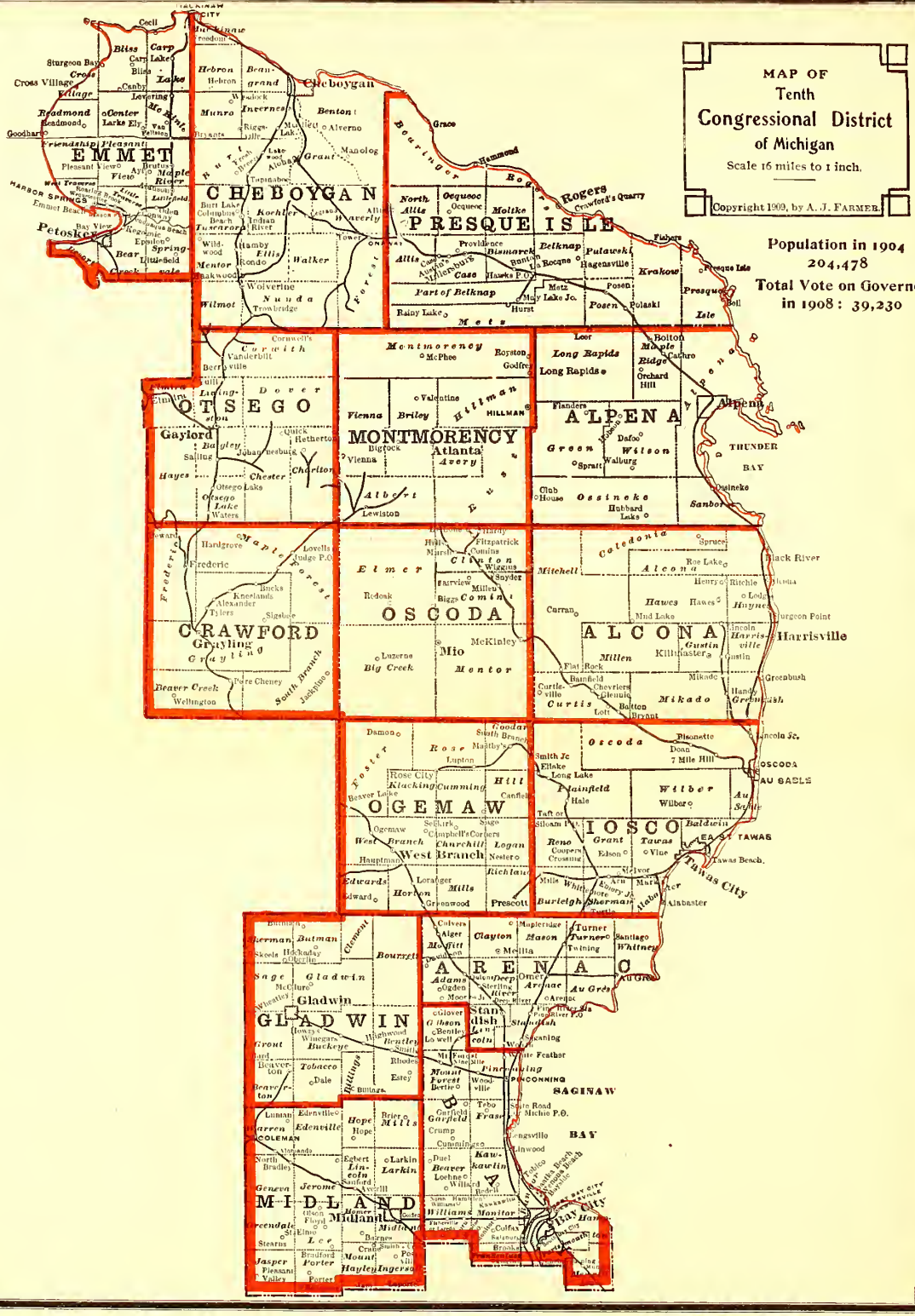
Scale 16 miles to 1 inch.

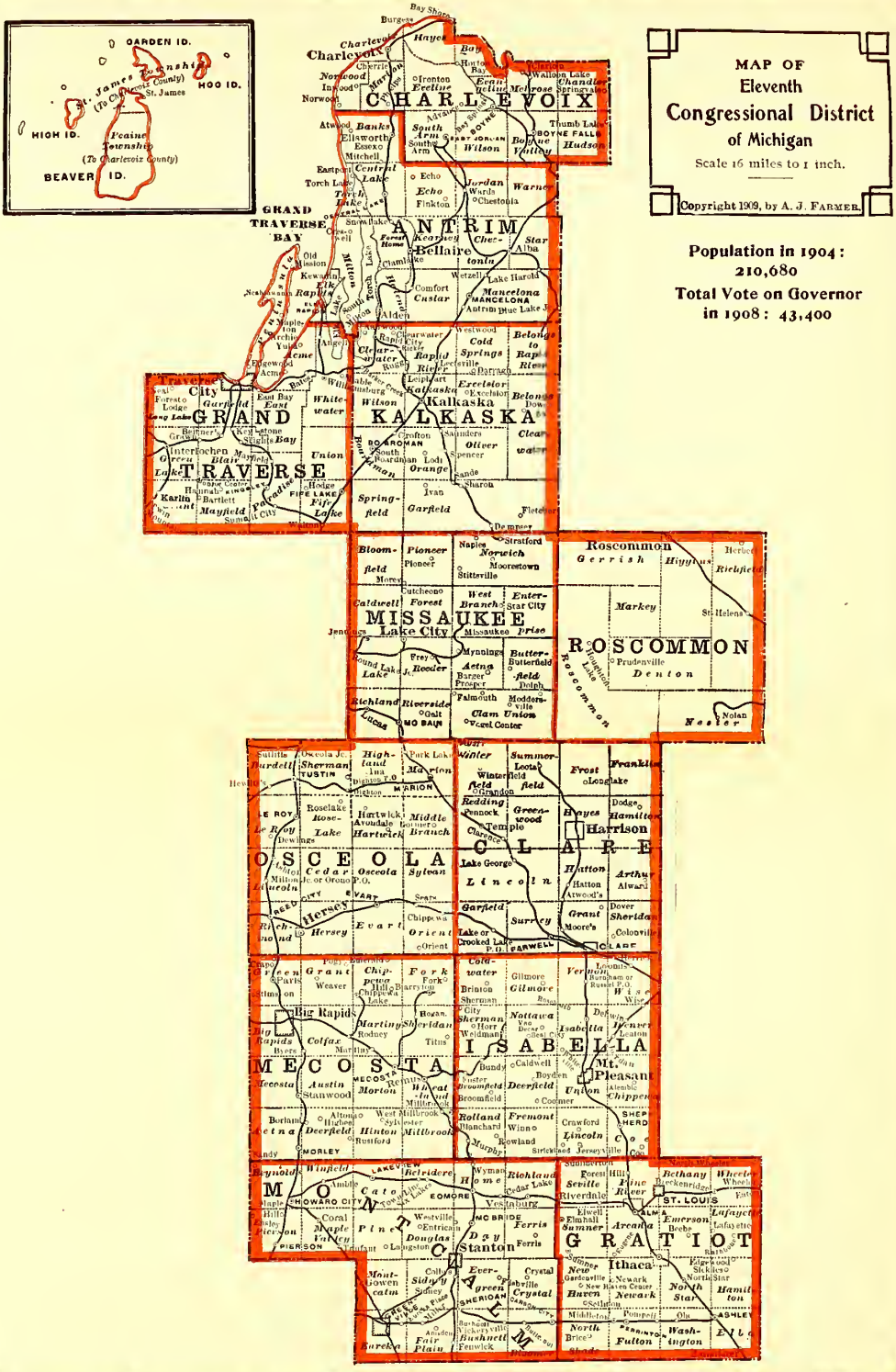
Copyright 1900, by A. J. FARMER.

Population in 1904 : 166,124

Total Vote on Governor in 1908 : 32,856




MAP OF
Tenth
Congressional District
of Michigan
Scale 16 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1909, by A. J. FARMER.
Population in 1904
204,478
Total Vote on Governor
in 1908: 39,230
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENAC
GLADWIN
MIDLAND
BAY
SAGINAW
Cheboygan
Petoskey
Harbor Springs
Rogers
Alpena
Harrisville
Tawas City
Au Sable
Bay City

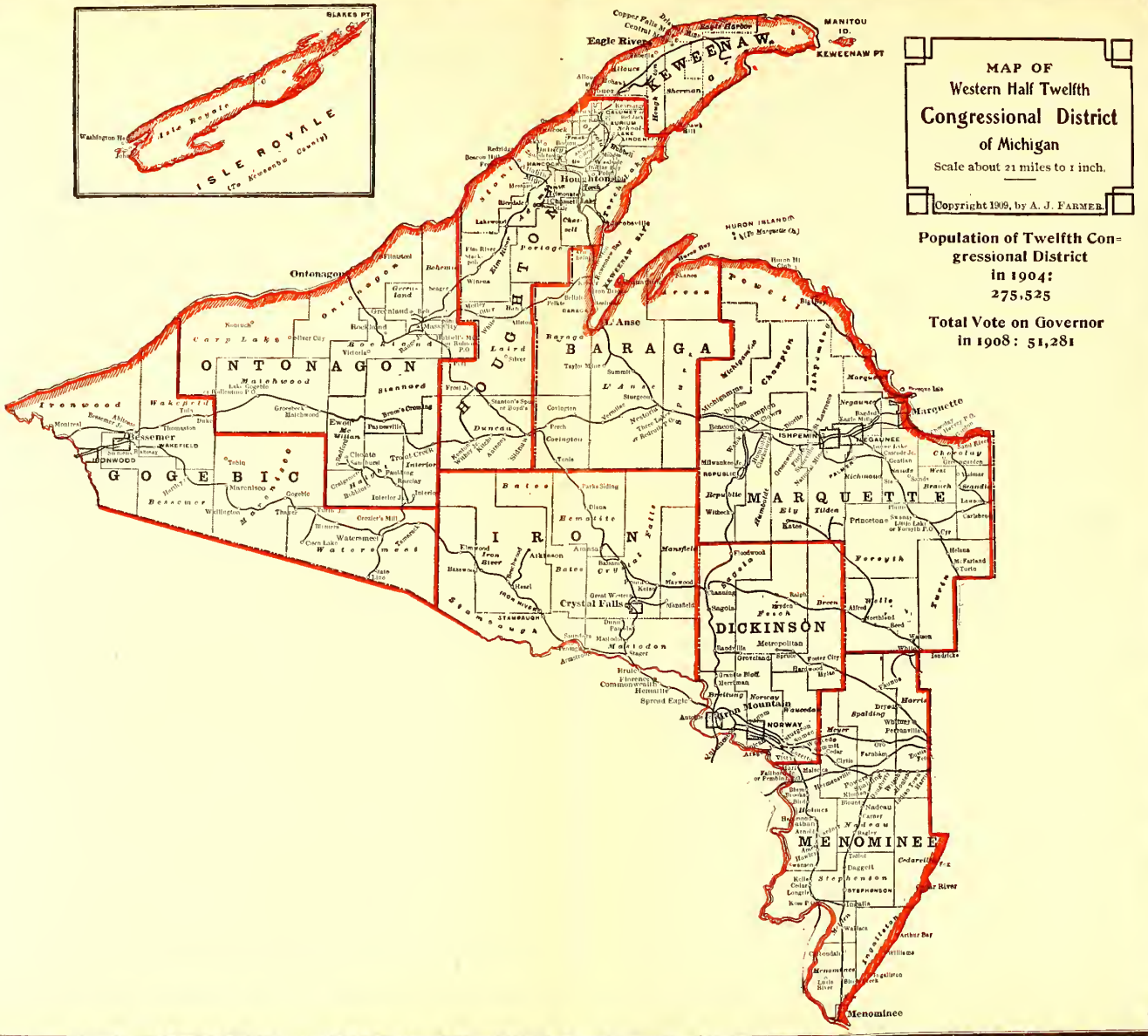


MAP OF
Eleventh
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale 16 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1909, by A. J. Farmer.

Population in 1904:
210,680
Total Vote on Governor
in 1908: 43,400



MAP OF
Western Half Twelfth
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale about 21 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1909, by A. J. FARMER.

Population of Twelfth Congressional District in 1904: 275,525

Total Vote on Governor in 1908: 51,281

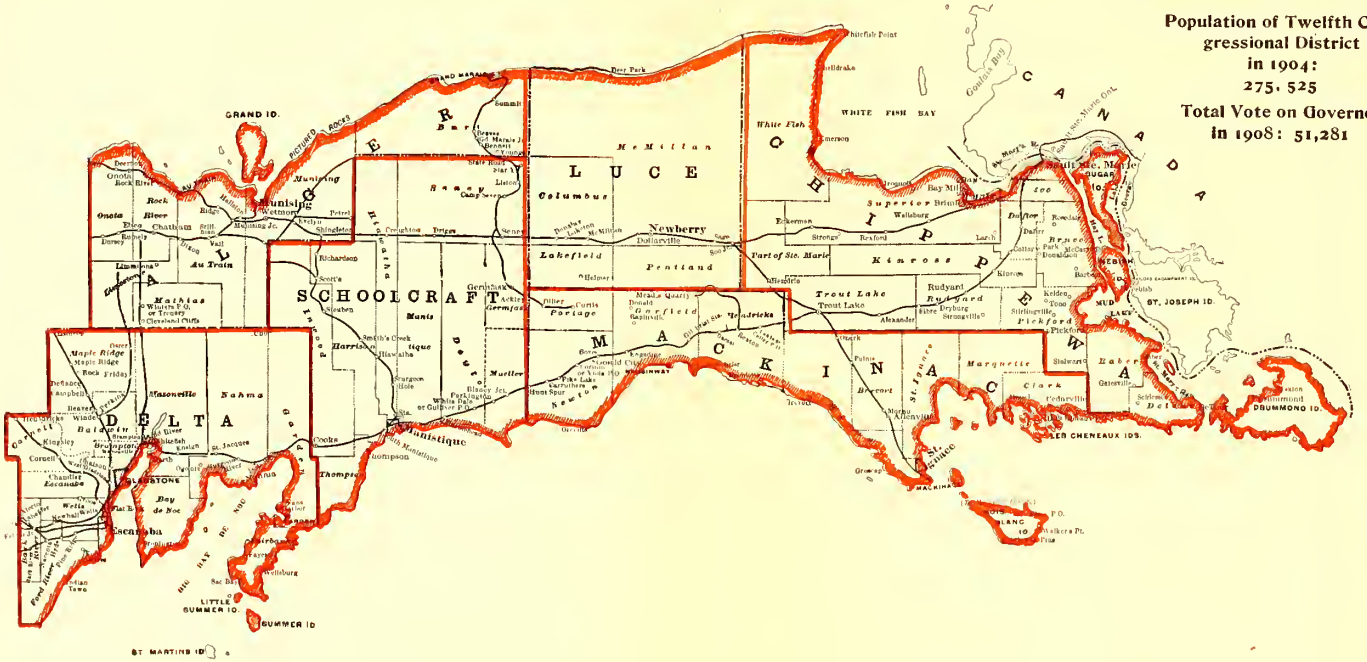
MAP OF Eastern Half Twelfth Congressional District of Michigan

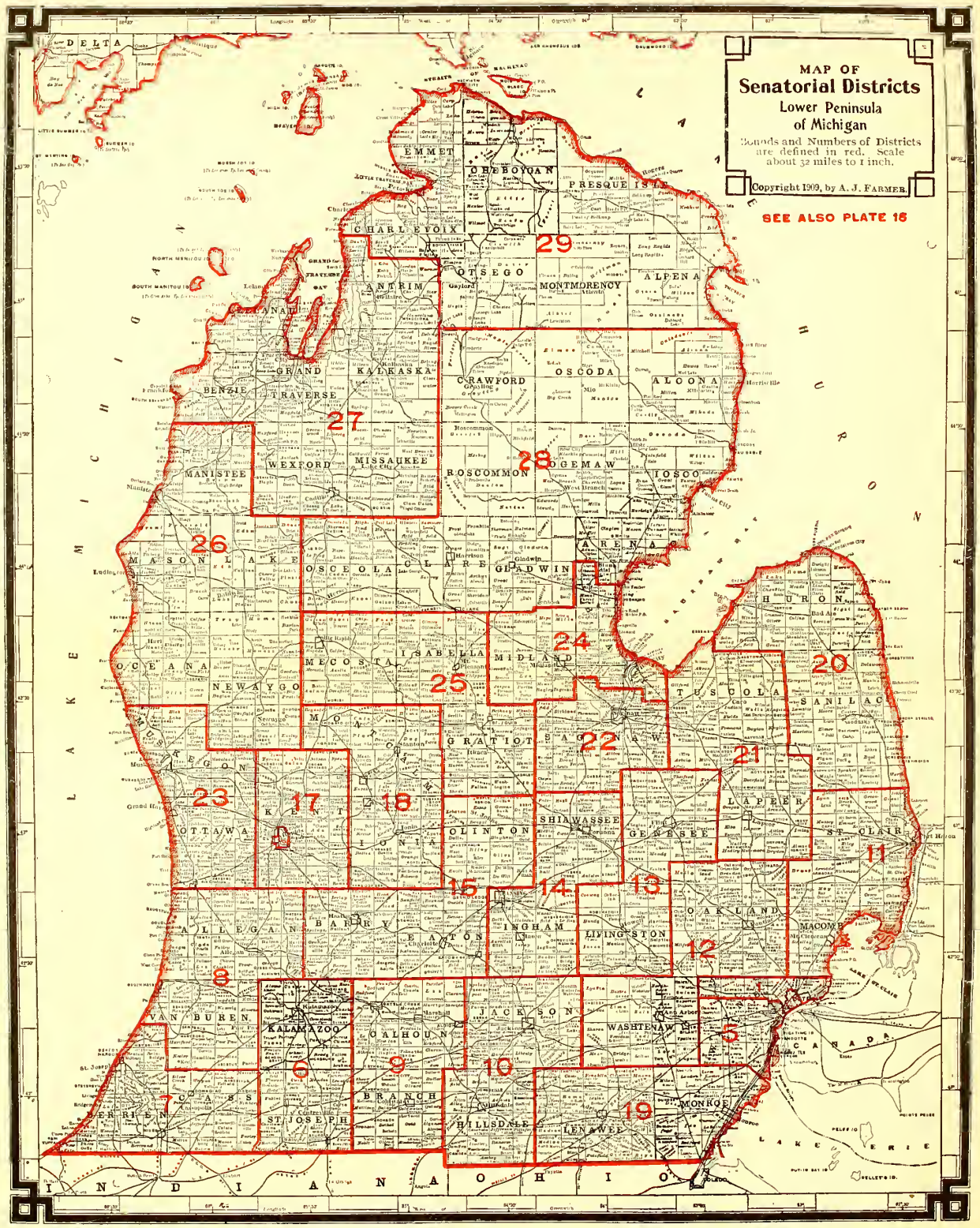
Scale about 21 miles to 1 inch.

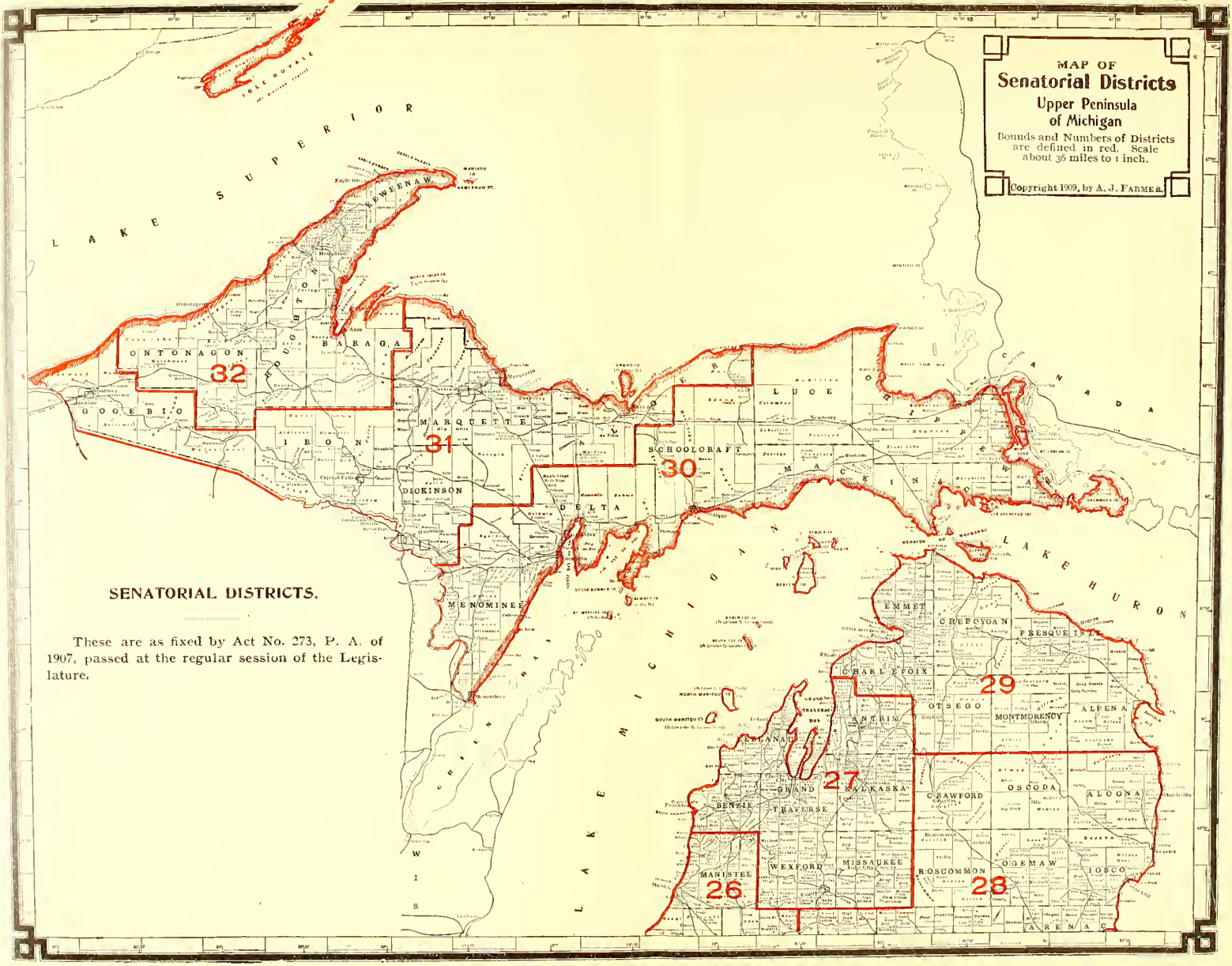
Copyright 1909, by A. J. Farmer.

Population of Twelfth Congressional District in 1904: 275, 525

Total Vote on Governor in 1908: 51,281




MAP OF
Senatorial Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1909, by A. J. FARMER.
SEE ALSO PLATE 16
DELTA
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
BENZIE
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENA
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
HURON
OCEANA
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
NEWAYGO
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
CLINTON
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
INDIANA
OHIO
CANADA



SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

These are as fixed by Act No. 273, P. A. of 1907, passed at the regular session of the Legislature.

MAPS OF

Senatorial Districts

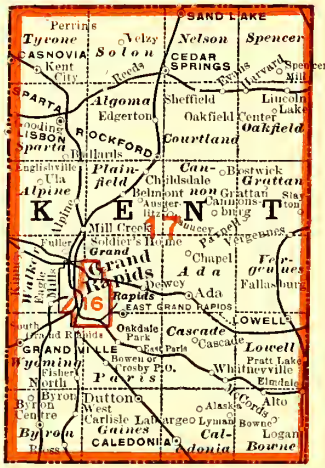
in Counties of

Wayne and Kent

and Cities of

Detroit and Grand Rapids

Copyright 1909, by A. J. FARMER.



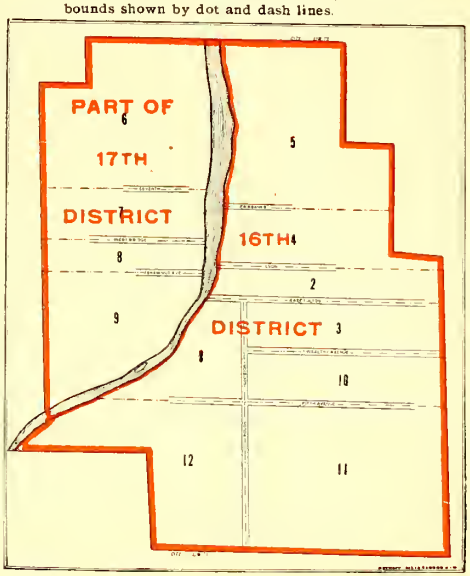
NOTE

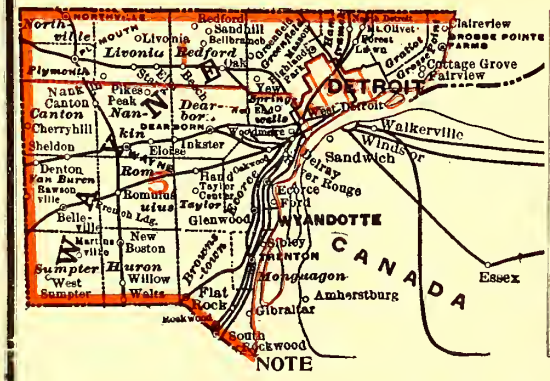
The Seventeenth Senatorial District includes all of Kent County outside of Grand Rapids, and also Wards 6, 7, 8 and 9 of the City of Grand Rapids.

Map of Grand Rapids.

Numbers and bounds of Senatorial Districts are in red.

Numbers of wards are in black, and their bounds shown by dot and dash lines.





NOTE

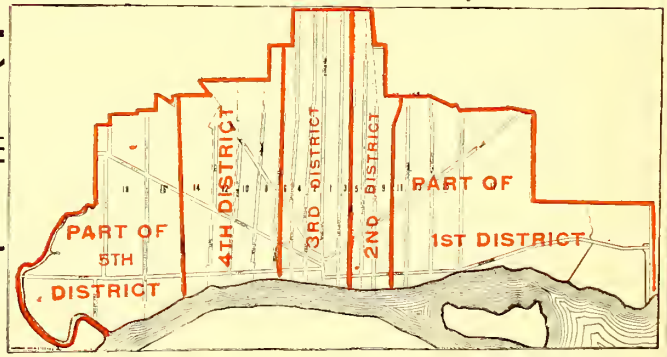
The First Senatorial District includes the upper portion of Wayne County (see boundary marked by red line), also Wards 11, 13, 15 and 17 of the City of Detroit.

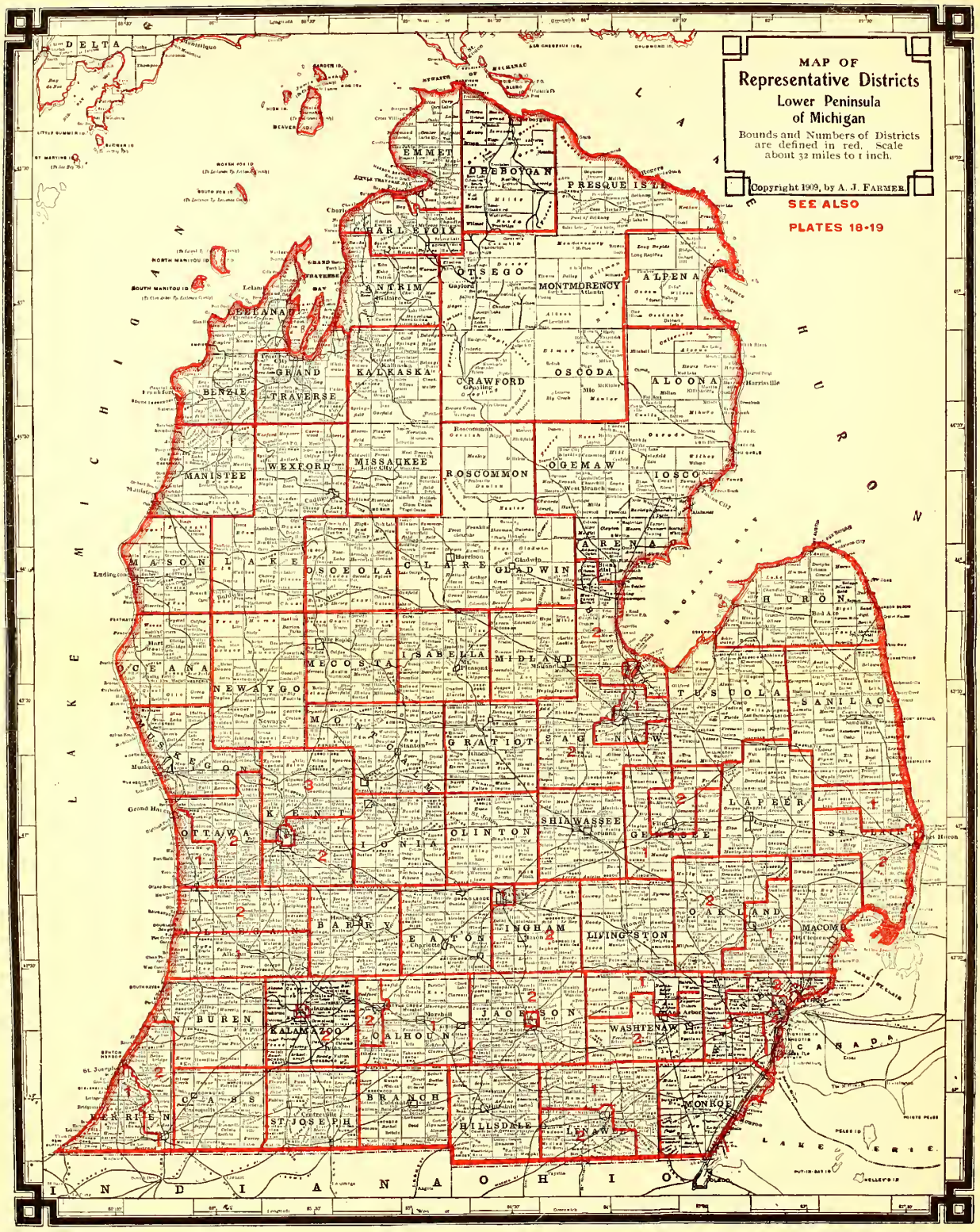
The Fifth Senatorial District includes the lower portion of Wayne County (see boundary marked by red line), and also Wards 16 and 18 of the City of Detroit.

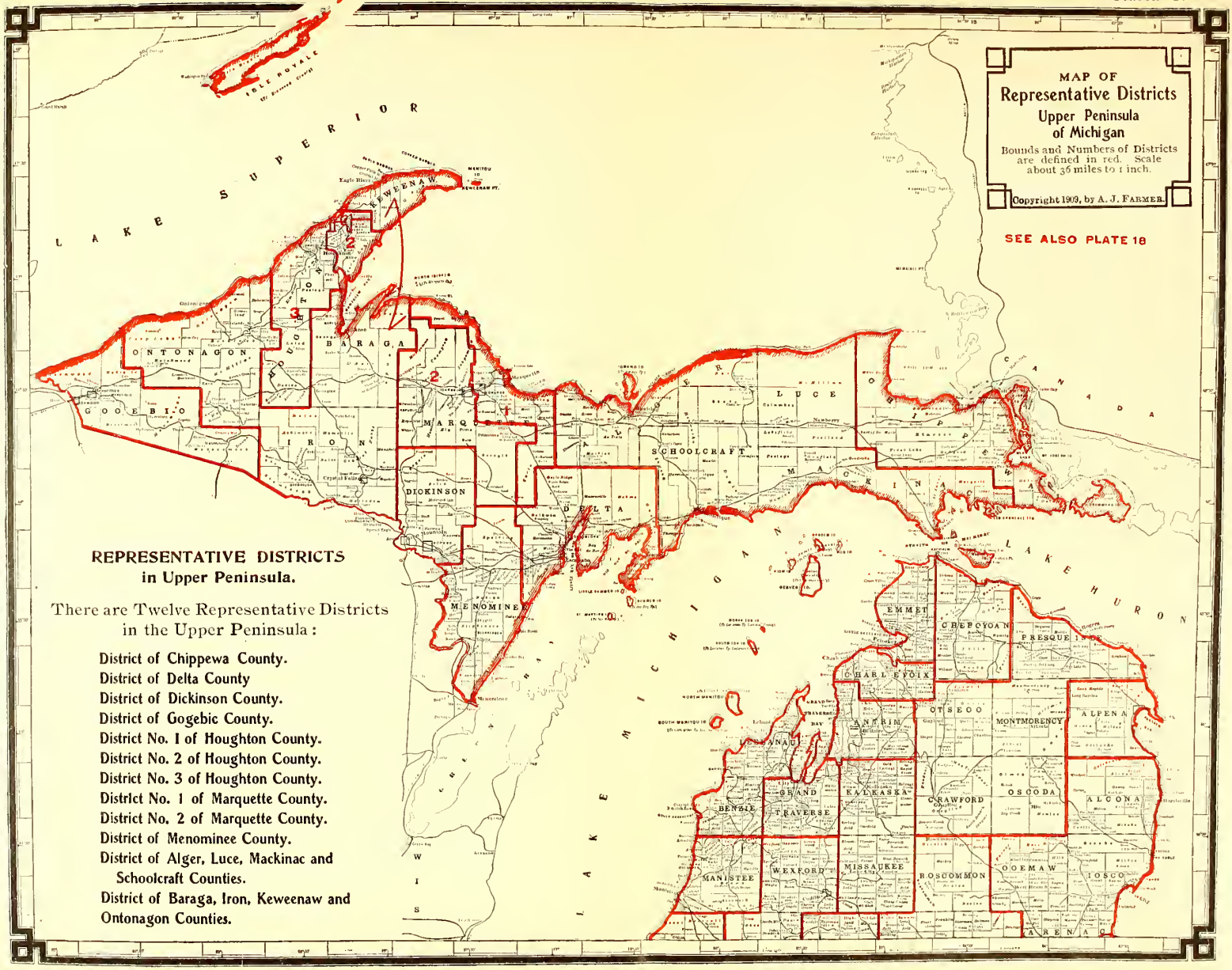
Map of Detroit.

Numbers and bounds of Senatorial Districts are in red.

Numbers of wards are in black, and their bounds shown by dot and dash lines.



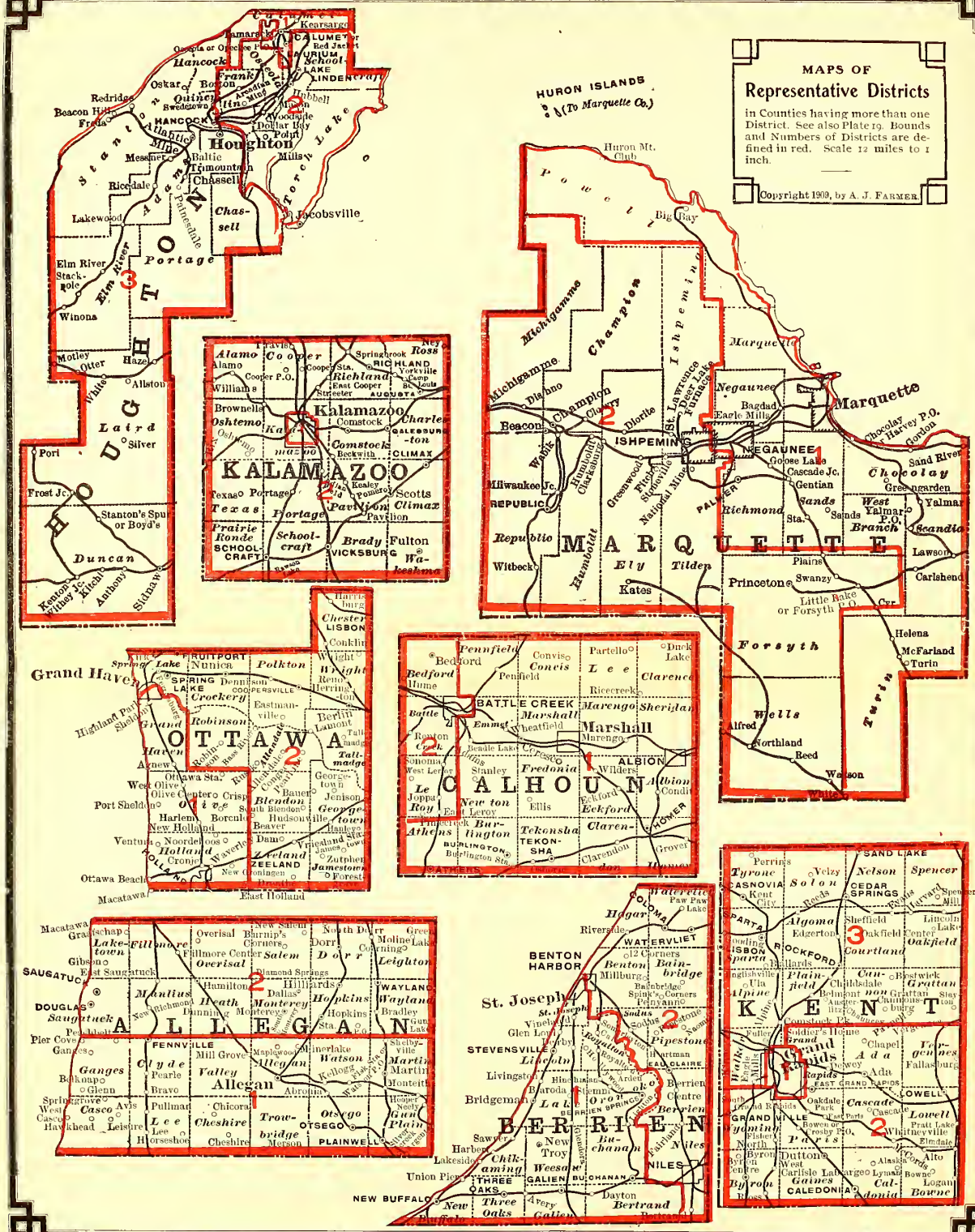

MAP OF
Representative Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1909, by A. J. FARMER
SEE ALSO
PLATES 18-19
DELTA
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
ANTRIM
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENAC
HURON
OCEANA
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
NEWAYGO
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
MUSKEGON
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
BERRIEN
CASS
ST JOSEPH
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
CANADA
INDIANA
OHIO

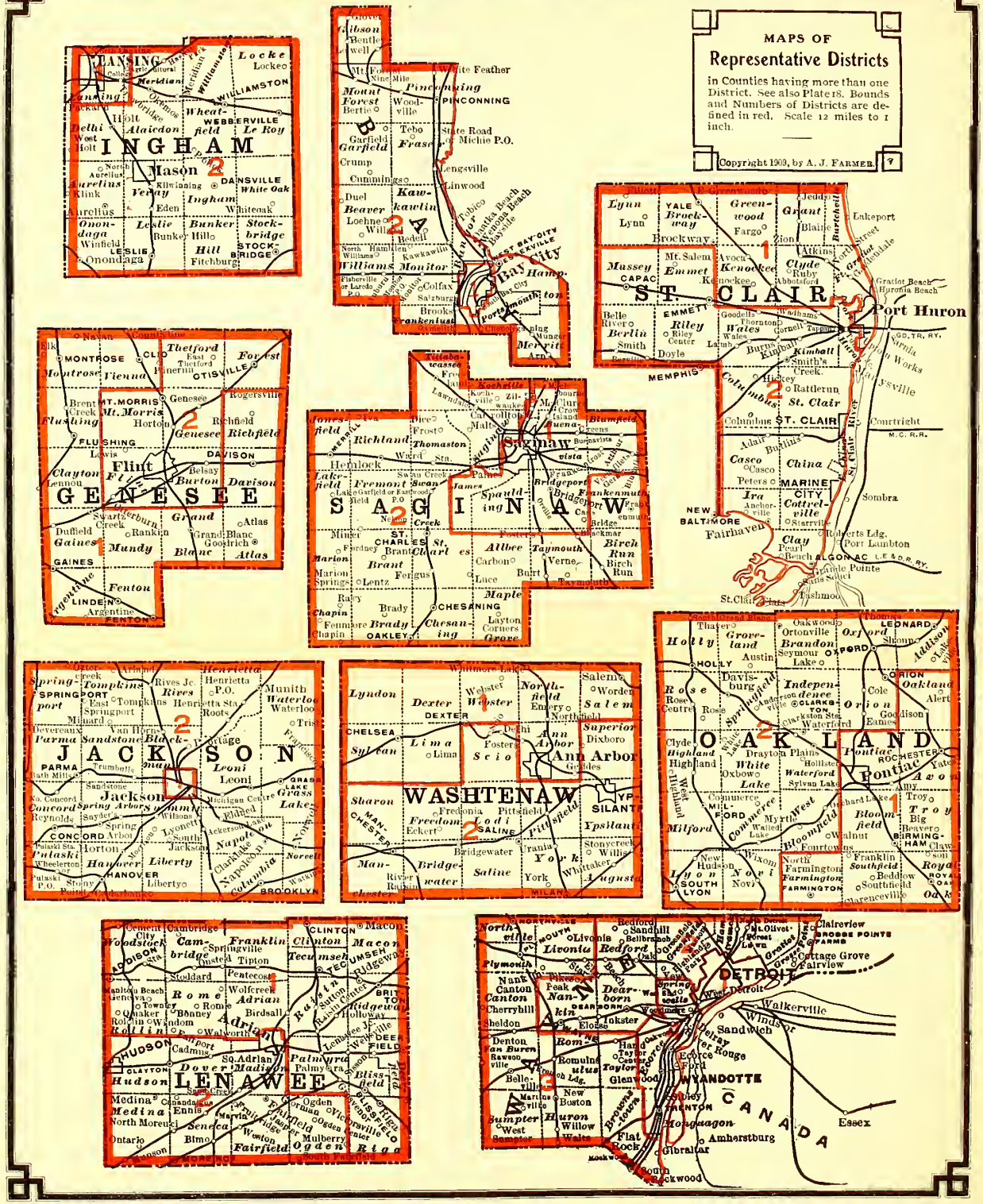


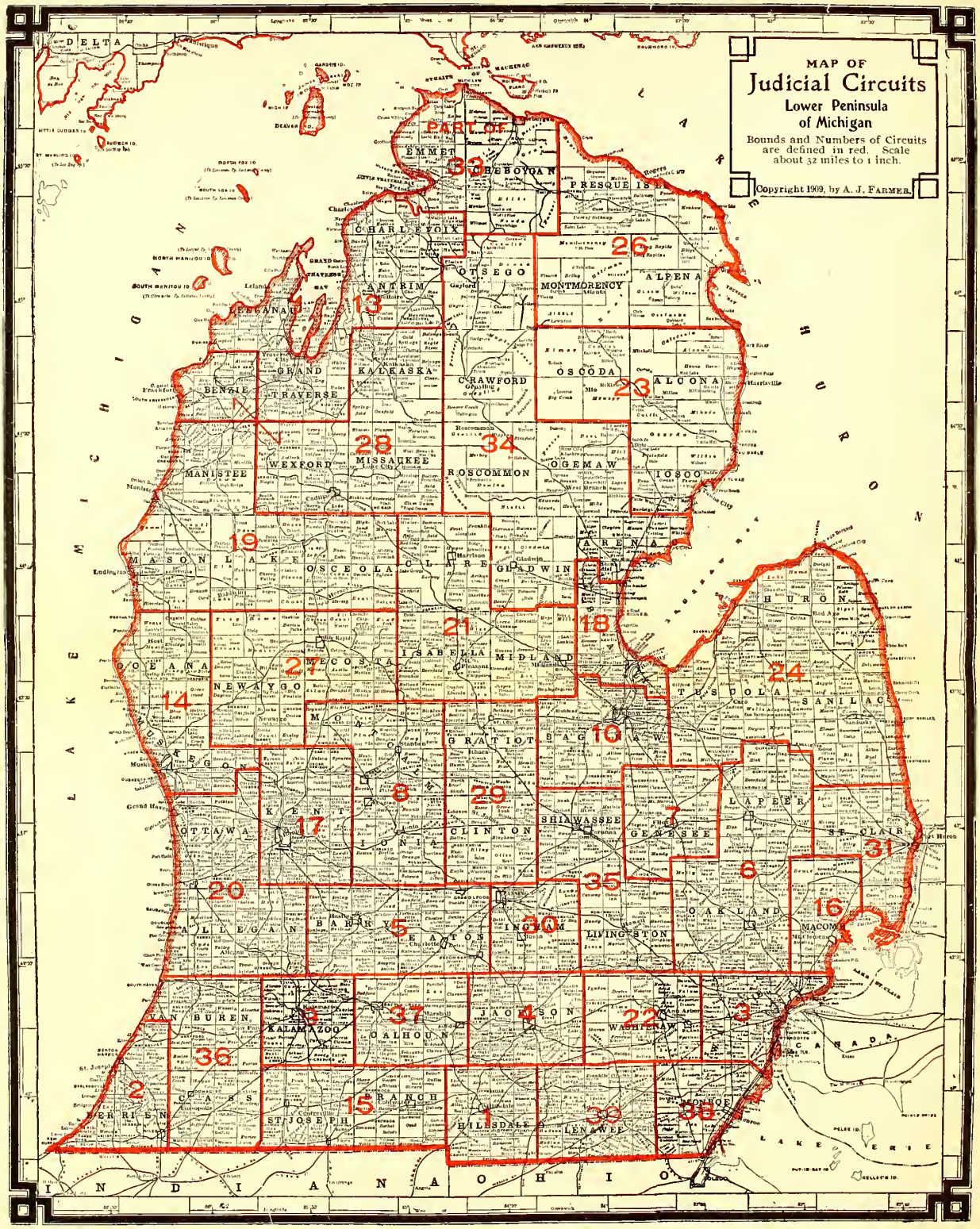
REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS in Upper Peninsula.

There are Twelve Representative Districts in the Upper Peninsula:

District of Chippewa County.
District of Delta County
District of Dickinson County.
District of Gogebic County.
District No. 1 of Houghton County.
District No. 2 of Houghton County.
District No. 3 of Houghton County.
District No. 1 of Marquette County.
District No. 2 of Marquette County.
District of Menominee County.
District of Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft Counties.
District of Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon Counties.


MAPS OF
Representative Districts
in Counties having more than one District. See also Plate 19. Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1909, by A. J. Farmer.
HURON ISLANDS
(To Marquette Co.)
KEWEENAW
HOUGHTON
HANCOCK
ONTONAGON
GOGEBIC
Houghton
Hancock
Calumet
Lake Linden
Dollar Bay
Portage Lake
Jacobsville
Baltic
Chassell
Lakewood
Elm River
Winona
Stanton's Spur or Boyd's
Duncan
Pori
Frost Jc.
Motley
Otter
Haze
Allston
White
Laird
Silver
Kenton
Kitchi
Anthony
Sidnaw
Alamo
Cooper
Richland
Kalamazoo
Comstock
Charleston
Climax
Scotts
Texas
Portage
Prairie Ronde
Schoolcraft
Brady
Fulton
Vicksburg
Wakeshma
Texas Portage
Grand Haven
Spring Lake
Fruitport
Nunica
Polkton
Crockery
Robinson
Grand Haven
Ottawa
Holland
Zeeland
Jamestown
Ottawa Beach
Macatawa
East Holland
Chester
Lisbon
Wright
Reno
Berlin
Talmadge
Georgetown
Jenison
Hudsonville
Beaver
Dam
Vriesland
Zutphen
Forest
Pennfield
Bedford
Battle Creek
Marengo
Sheridan
Marshall
Wheatfield
Emmet
Newton
Ellis
Fredonia
Calhoun
Albion
Homer
Clarence
Partello
Duck Lake
Ricecreek
Lee
Convis
Concis
Penfield
Burlington
Tekonsha
Claredon
Grover
Athens
Hume
Leroy
Joppa
Roy
Sonoma
Stanley
Wilders
Eckford
Clarendon
Macatawa
Grandville
Hastings
Caledonia
Middleville
Wayland
Allegan
Fennville
Saugatuck
Douglas
Fillmore
Overisel
Salem
Dorr
Leighton
Manlius
Heath
Monterey
Hopkins
Martin
Watson
Clyde
Valley
Ganges
Casco
Cheshire
Trowbridge
Otsego
Plainwell
Glenn
Bravo
Pullman
Lee
Horseshoe
Chicora
Abronia
Merson
Shelbyville
Gun Lake
Hillards
Dorrance
Moline
Martin
Monteith
Hopkins
Bradley
Waterville
Hagar
Riverside
Benton Harbor
Benton
Millburg
Bainbridge
Baroda
Pipestone
Berrien Springs
Berrien Center
Niles
Buchanan
Chikaming
Weesaw
Galien
Three Oaks
New Buffalo
Union Pier
Lakeside
Harbert
Sawyer
Bridgman
Stevensville
Lincoln
Livingston
Glen Lord
Derby
Vineland
Huron Mt. Club
Big Bay
Powell
Michigamme
Champion
Ishpeming
Negaunee
Marquette
Bagdad
Eagle Mills
Beacon
Champion
Cherry
Diorite
Republic
Witbeck
Humboldt
Clarksburg
Greenwood
Flynn
Silverville
National Mine
Palmer
Richmond
Sands
Gentian
Goose Lake
Cascade Jc.
Milwaukee Jc.
Ely
Tilden
Kates
Princeton
Swanzy
Plains
Lawson
Carlshend
Little Lake or Forsyth
Forsyth
Wells
Alfred
Northland
Reed
Watson
Helena
McFarland
Turin
Chocolay
Sand River
Greenwood
Yalmar
Scandia
Gordon
Harvey P.O.
Chocolay Branch
West Yalmar P.O. Branch
Sands Sta.
Perrinton
Tyrone
Nelson
Spencer
Asnovia
Kent City
Cedar Springs
Sand Lake
Velzy
Solon
Algoma
Courtland
Oakfield
Sheffield
Edgerton
Oakfield Center
Rockford
Sparta
Plainfield
Cannonsburg
Grattan
Belmont
Ada
Childsdale
Ula
Alpine
Englishville
Fisher
Kent
Grand Rapids
Rapids
East Grand Rapids
Grandville
Byron Center
Dutton
Caledonia
Gaines
Alaska
Lowell
Whitneyville
Pratt Lake
Elmdale
Alto
Logan
Bowne
Cascade
Ada
Vergennes
Fallasburg
Soldier's Home
Chapel
Dewey
Oakdale Park
Bowen or Crosby P.O.
Paris
Cal-donia
Lynard
Bowne
Caledonia
Gaines
Carlisle
Lamberg
Byron
Byron Center
Fisher
Englishville
Ada


MAPS OF
Representative Districts
in Counties having more than one District. See also Plate 18. Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1903, by A. J. FARMER.
INGHAM
EATON
CLINTON
GENESEE
SAGINAW
BAY
ST. CLAIR
Port Huron
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
Ann Arbor
OAKLAND
Pontiac
LENAWEE
MONROE
DETROIT
WAYNE
WYANDOTTE
CANADA
Essex
Windsor
Walkerville
Sandwich
Amherstburg
Gibraltar
Flint
Bay City
Mason
Lansing
Williamston
Leslie
Onondaga
Stockbridge
Dansville
Webberville
Perry
Owosso
Corunna
Durand
Fenton
Linden
Davison
Flushing
Montrose
Otisville
Lapeer
Imlay City
Almont
Romeo
Utica
Mount Clemens
Richmond
New Baltimore
Fairhaven
Marine City
Algonac
Port Lambton
Courtright
Sombra
Jackson
Concord
Parma
Sandstone
Napoleon
Brooklyn
Hanover
Chelsea
Dexter
Ypsilanti
Saline
Milan
Tecumseh
Clinton
Macon
Ridgeway
Adrian
Hudson
Clayton
Blissfield
Deerfield
Medina
Ogden
Riga
Tecumseh
Northville
Plymouth
Livonia
Redford
Dearborn
Inkster
Ecorse
Wyandotte
Trenton
Grosse Pointe
Grosse Pointe Farms
Grosse Pointe Park
Detroit
Grosse Ile
Monguagon
Flat Rock
Rockwood
Gibraltar


MAP OF
Judicial Circuits
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Circuits are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1909, by A. J. FARMER.
PARL OF
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENA
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
HURON
OCEANA
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
NEWAYGO
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
LAPEER
KENT
IONIA
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
ST. CLAIR
OTTAWA
CLINTON
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
BERRIEN
CASS
BRANCH
ST JOSEPH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
INDIANA
OHIO
CANADA
1
13
26
23
28
34
19
21
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14
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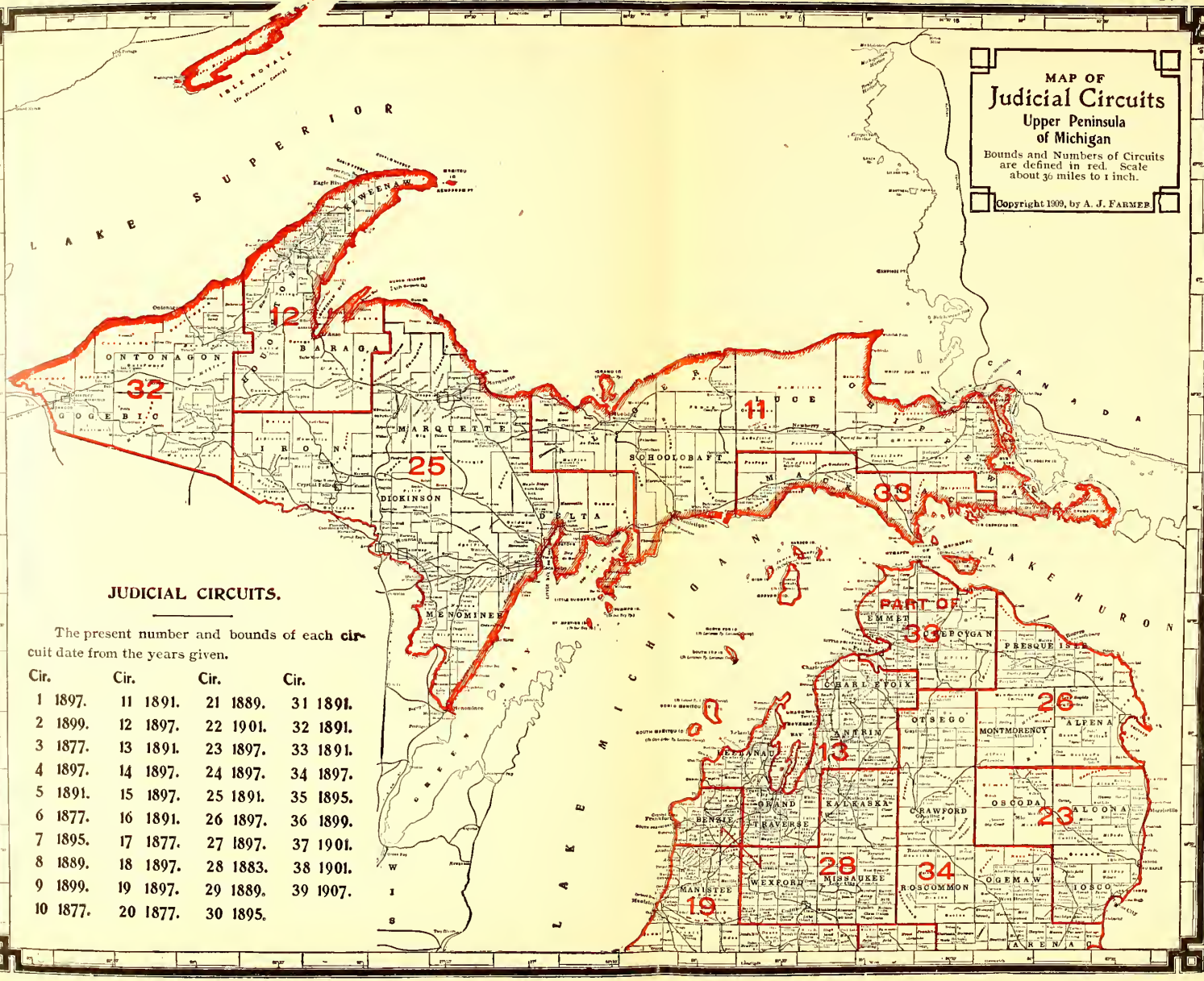

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.

The present number and bounds of each circuit date from the years given.

Cir.		Cir.		Cir.		Cir.	
1	1897.	11	1891.	21	1889.	31	1891.
2	1899.	12	1897.	22	1901.	32	1891.
3	1877.	13	1891.	23	1897.	33	1891.
4	1897.	14	1897.	24	1897.	34	1897.
5	1891.	15	1897.	25	1891.	35	1895.
6	1877.	16	1891.	26	1897.	36	1899.
7	1895.	17	1877.	27	1897.	37	1901.
8	1889.	18	1897.	28	1883.	38	1901.
9	1899.	19	1897.	29	1889.	39	1907.
10	1877.	20	1877.	30	1895.		

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1899–1903.

Purposes.	1903.	1902.	1901.	1900.	1899.
University of Michigan	$397,525 00	$397,525 00	$447,525 00	$279,275 00	$279,275 00
State Agricultural College	100,000 00	100,000 00	100,000 00	74,000 00	74,000 00
Michigan State Normal College	110,805 00	124,491 40	118,516 40	69,800 00	109,275 00
Central Michigan Normal School	66,560 00	35,000 00	91,250 00	25,000 00	74,250 00
Northern State Normal School	51,641 65	27,630 00	79,130 00	7,500 00	27,500 00
Western State Normal School	30,001 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan College of Mines	116,450 00	97,875 00	88,812 50	56,250 00	64,687 50
State Library	19,000 00	12,000 00	13,875 00	7,500 00	4,375 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	143,375 00	124,000 00	182,050 00	110,000 00	162,250 00
Michigan Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic	161,600 00	85,000 00	156,550 00	78,000 00	119,435 70
State Public School	52,500 00	32,500 00	61,250 00	31,000 00	55,016 00
Michigan School for the Deaf	106,499 76	80,500 00	139,501 16	117,850 00	137,362 50
Michigan School for the Blind	48,400 00	30,700 00	41,728 75	28,115 00	41,143 75
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind	85,001 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan Asylum for the Insane	71,587 00	.....	40,643 12	12,431 00	12,432 00
Eastern Michigan Asylum	34,455 00	.....	16,000 00	.....	77,000 00
Northern Michigan Asylum	62,610 00	.....	52,644 00	.....	50,650 00
U. P. Hospital for Insane	78,775 00	.....	92,051 50	.....	62,910 00
State Asylum	13,902 00	.....	82,900 00	.....	10,900 00
State Prison	173,435 00	4,000 00	8,000 00	35,000 00	35,500 00
Michigan Reformatory	9,100 00	.....	.....	.....	12,300 00
State House of Correction and Branch Prison U. P.	7,430 00	.....	16,635 00	.....	16,989 00
Industrial School for Boys	90,350 00	72,750 00	121,750 00	62,750 00	126,900 00
State Industrial Home for Girls	85,100 00	58,750 00	98,046 75	45,647 00	59,754 75
State Board of Fish Commissioners	43,950 00	31,000 00	45,155 00	25,000 00	30,175 18
Dairy and Food Commissioner	25,000 00	25,000 00	26,500 00	18,000 00	18,000 00
Michigan Dairymen's Association	300 00	300 00	300 00	300 00	300 00
State Board of Library Commissioners	800 00	800 00	800 00	800 00	800 00
Michigan National Guard	121,049 10	120,949 10	121,149 10	.....	89,665 64
Michigan State Naval Brigade	12,104 91	12,104 91	20,511 06	11,208 20	11,208 20

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Concluded.

Purposes.	1903.	1902.	1901.	1900.	1899.
Military Purposes				$89,665 64	
Michigan Soldiers' and Sailors' Records	$22,350 00				
Compiling and copying records Adjutant General's Office	1,250 00	$1,250 00	$1,250 00	3,000 00	$4,000 00
State Board of Health	6,500 00	6,500 00	6,500 00	4,500 00	4,500 00
State Weather Service	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00
Michigan State Agricultural Society	5,000 00	4,500 00	4,500 00		
Michigan State Horticultural Society	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00		
Forestry Reserve	7,500 00				
Geological Survey	2,250 00		2,800 00		
Mackinac Island State Park	5,000 00				
Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society	3,370 00				
Andersonville Monument	6,000 00				
Memorial Place Monument—Monroe	5,000 00				
Board of Managers Louisiana Purchase Exposition	50,000 00				
Pan-American Exposition			43,000 00		
Michigan War Loan of 1898			197,262 50	138,137 50	138,137 50
Bronze Medals—Spanish American War			4,000 00		
Soldiers' Aid Fund					184,183 33
State Highway Department	5,000 00				
Prisons (current expense)	96,000 00	68,000 00	70,000 00	90,000 00	110,000 00
Asylums (current expense)	665,998 40	614,318 24	540,758 13	504,689 32	503,356 24
General purposes	800,000 00	500,000 00	700,000 00	982,262 00	1,016,602 72
Totals	$4,003,024 82	$2,669,943 65	$3,835,844 97	$2,908,680 66	$3,725,835 01

LIQUOR TAX BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1907.		1906.		1905.		1904.		1903.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Alcona	6	$2,871 21	3	$1,416 66	7	$2,491 67	4	$1,666 66	3	$1,416 67
Alger	42	19,958 35	47	21,466 68	40	19,708 34	42	20,958 34	48	23,375 02
Allegan	33	16,208 38	34	17,000 00	32	16,000 00	29	14,416 68	24	11,750 00
Alpena	41	20,250 00	43	21,000 16	41	20,125 07	39	18,792 41	37	17,750 00
Antrim	19	9,500 00	22	10,708 34	21	10,458 36	20	10,000 00	20	9,916 66
Arenac	15	7,458 33	16	7,666 67	16	7,750 00	18	7,991 67	15	6,265 01
Baraga	25	11,800 00	24	11,175 01	20	9,583 34	22	9,966 66	19	9,558 34
Barry	19	9,375 01	17	8,500 00	19	9,222 15	18	9,900 00	19	8,874 99
Bay	231	112,778 38	221	107,945 12	211	99,791 03	204	97,945 08	190	91,528 32
Benzie	21	10,249 98	20	9,666 66	19	9,000 00	20	9,866 26	21	10,291 65
Berrien	73	35,406 68	75	34,981 68	66	31,815 01	64	30,940 02	63	30,940 02
Branch	29	14,023 34	29	13,231 52	26	12,479 96	30	14,107 68	29	13,856 74
Calhoun	87	41,230 00	82	38,771 67	80	37,604 99	86	40,015 32	74	34,605 03
Cass	18	9,000 00	18	8,958 34	17	8,500 00	18	8,958 33	18	8,916 66
Charlevoix	37	17,750 01	33	16,291 68	33	15,541 00	28	13,375 03	26	12,708 33
Cheboygan	60	28,606 63	55	26,899 64	57	26,189 97	46	21,731 65	46	21,773 33
Chippewa	97	45,473 32	94	43,806 74	96	45,590 08	100	46,823 37	107	51,704 08
Clare	14	6,708 34	13	6,125 05	12	5,791 69	13	5,600 00	14	6,050 00
Clinton	26	12,073 33	27	12,165 00	30	13,415 00	27	12,040 04	23	10,969 67
Crawford	14	7,000 00	16	7,500 01	15	7,416 66	14	6,666 67	11	5,500 00
Delta	164	79,796 75	158	76,255 12	107	74,588 38	155	74,470 98	152	72,296 67
Dickinson	113	52,438 35	111	50,615 07	114	50,588 36	102	49,666 74	119	56,183 40
Eaton	29	13,898 35	27	12,773 34	25	11,523 34	22	10,231 68	(a)	.....
Emmet	29	13,898 32	29	13,564 88	26	12,148 08	24	11,023 33	25	11,898 34
Genesee	57	27,565 02	55	26,380 04	59	27,881 05	58	27,255 03	56	26,930 04

LIQUOR TAX BY COUNTIES.—Concluded.

Counties.	1907.		1906.		1905.		1904.		1903.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Gladwin	10	$4,412 21	9	$4,458 37	9	$4,458 33	10	$4,583 33	8	$4,000 00
Gogebic	99	47,550 11	94	45,308 38	91	43,431 60	91	41,350 04	112	52,553 35
Grand Traverse	36	16,540 00	36	16,623 34	40	17,998 83	35	17,250 00	37	16,548 35
Gratiot	28	12,842 49	23	10,800 00	28	13,583 36	32	13,756 67	29	13,133 33
Hillsdale	22	9,541 67	16	7,216 66	19	8,746 68	17	8,050 00	17	8,050 00
Houghton	273	129,133 42	265	127,576 90	259	114,160 19	242	117,786 82	264	124,559 98
Huron	49	22,215 01	44	21,308 37	46	21,992 27	51	23,805 00	46	22,503 74
Ingham	54	26,565 00	56	27,106 66	54	26,565 00	60	28,398 34	53	25,563 01
Ionia	39	19,043 34	44	21,750 01	45	21,940 00	45	21,648 33	43	20,715 41
Iosco	18	8,500 00	18	8,666 68	17	8,458 34	18	8,708 34	16	7,500 01
Iron	76	35,533 33	62	29,466 67	57	27,333 34	44	21,185 02	57	28,018 32
Isabella	21	9,545 83	21	9,800 00	21	10,050 00	21	9,841 66	18	8,175 01
Jackson	109	52,778 35	109	52,486 68	115	54,763 11	111	53,555 02	101	48,805 06
Kalamazoo	75	36,939 94	76	36,731 62	70	33,981 60	65	31,773 40	59	28,815 04
Kalkaska	8	4,000 00	10	4,958 34	11	5,166 67	8	3,916 74	8	3,791 75
Kent	243	119,273 00	247	120,156 76	243	119,865 02	241	119,691 76	240	113,968 51
Keweenaw	15	6,995 38	11	5,453 34	10	4,625 00	8	3,958 37	5	2,291 67
Lake	4	2,000 00	4	2,000 00	4	2,000 00	4	2,000 00	5	2,500 00
Lapeer	27	12,958 37	27	13,166 66	25	12,125 00	27	12,958 32	26	12,625 01
Leelanau	15	7,375 04	14	6,958 33	14	7,000 00	15	7,333 34	14	6,315 00
Lenawee	65	33,189 99	72	35,231 66	77	36,481 64	67	32,315 10	62	29,630 00
Livingston	18	8,708 32	17	8,500 00	15	7,500 00	17	8,500 00	19	9,208 30
Luce	23	10,108 33	23	10,150 00	24	9,300 00	19	9,250 00	18	7,566 70
Mackinac	39	18,416 74	37	16,749 44	32	14,833 22	30	14,791 68	36	17,125 03
Macomb	90	43,588 34	88	42,713 34	90	43,555 02	83	40,088 34	84	40,375 04

Manistee	58	28,398 27	56	27,190 04	54	26,231 67	61	29,648 42	60	28,573 32
Marquette	162	75,398 36	155	70,140 05	135	63,213 96	136	62,918 38	151	71,013 36
Mason	29	14,166 68	26	12,958 34	28	13,916 68	26	12,375 00	22	10,625 01
Mecosta	22	10,583 33	20	10,000 00	21	10,416 66	23	10,958 49	23	10,791 68
Menominee	94	46,346 68	98	47,854 99	97	47,266 68	95	46,388 43	101	48,221 76
Midland	13	5,791 67	12	5,583 34	13	6,083 35	13	6,124 96	13	6,166 70
Missaukee	9	4,416 67	9	4,208 34	9	4,125 02	7	3,500 00	7	3,500 00
Monroe	65	31,940 02	64	30,690 01	62	29,796 67	63	29,755 00	58	27,338 34
Montcalm	26	11,841 67	23	10,758 34	22	10,133 35	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Montmorency	11	5,500 00	11	5,124 94	10	4,500 00	10	5,291 67	10	5,041 67
Muskegon	64	31,064 98	25	11,773 32	68	33,106 63	72	24,939 98	71	34,648 35
Newaygo	14	6,791 66	14	7,000 00	14	6,625 00	15	6,758 35	14	6,125 00
Oakland	51	25,208 00	56	26,773 34	53	25,418 58	37	40,648 27	53	25,456 69
Oceana	8	4,000 00	5	2,416 70	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	9	4,375 00
Ogemaw	14	6,565 00	15	7,065 00	14	6,273 30	14	6,315 00	12	5,065 00
Ontonagon	64	29,034 31	64	28,374 99	63	28,158 32	55	25,150 01	69	30,358 34
Osceola	25	10,766 68	24	10,288 33	27	9,875 01	19	9,500 00	16	7,750 00
Oscoda	2	750 00	1	500 00	1	500 00	1	500 00	1	500 00
Otsego	12	6,000 00	16	7,875 00	15	7,416 68	14	6,958 33	13	6,166 66
Ottawa	46	20,715 03	43	18,248 36	42	9,331 67	40	18,540 00	40	18,331 67
Presque Isle	34	16,106 66	31	14,731 45	28	13,523 34	29	13,783 33	30	13,690 00
Roscommon	4	1,875 00	4	1,833 36	3	1,500 00	3	1,500 00	3	1,500 00
Saginaw	253	119,653 37	242	114,361 72	246	116,847 06	247	117,494 66	235	111,228 37
Sanilac	35	16,916 67	33	15,833 33	33	16,208 44	32	15,542 32	30	14,500 00
Schoolcraft	41	19,356 65	42	19,148 34	39	18,523 32	38	17,856 68	35	16,950 00
Shiawassee	50	24,106 67	50	24,440 00	54	26,150 83	57	27,730 62	56	26,606 66
St. Clair	129	62,380 09	133	62,046 75	136	63,641 79	129	62,296 72	115	54,380 01
St. Joseph	33	17,333 34	36	17,750 00	34	16,583 34	34	16,875 00	34	16,291 68
Tuscola	39	18,815 00	40	19,315 00	38	18,458 34	36	17,065 00	38	17,815 00
Van Buren	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Washtenaw	81	38,415 88	88	41,217 67	89	41,450 03	86	39,058 35	87	40,741 67
Wayne	1,874	912,233 34	1,724	838,235 09	1,600	835,374 43	1,582	776,911 58	1,533	745,921 97
Wexford	41	18,750 02	37	17,266 68	43	17,941 69	35	15,450 00	34	15,061 14
Total	6,157	$2,964,293 99	5,890	$2,821,206 11	5,696	$2,783,709 59	5,573	$2,698,739 80	5,509	$2,634,131 64

(a) Local option.

LIQUOR TAX—SUMMARY

(Abstract of County Treasurers' Annual Reports of Liquor

During the year closing December 1.	Spirituous or intoxicating liquors.							
	At wholesale.		At retail.		Total.		At wholesale.	
	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1879...	39	$11,666 66	2,194	$292,293 80	2,233	$303,960 46	41	$3,405 82
1880...	33	13,133 33	1,925	356,954 87	1,958	370,088 20	39	4,789 77
1881...	35	14,398 00	2,195	421,656 92	2,230	436,054 92	39	4,849 54
1882...	41	20,333 34	2,673	766,639 54	2,714	786,972 88	22	4,300 00
1883...	39	19,258 34	2,913	831,187 05	2,952	850,445 39	20	3,998 35
1884...	36	18,000 00	2,964	846,577 08	3,000	864,577 08	18	3,450 00
1885...	38	18,700 00	2,915	824,014 42	2,953	842,714 42	20	3,417 84
1886...	38	18,958 34	3,090	869,189 96	3,128	888,148 30	18	3,183 35
1887...	39	19,500 00	3,057	881,266 49	3,096	900,766 49	25	4,964 71
1888...	23	18,050 00	2,202	1,036,571 92	2,225	1,054,621 92	33	8,485 00
1889...	24	17,333 34	2,259	1,056,461 88	2,283	1,073,795 22	73	20,366 66
1890...	30	17,700 00	2,506	1,186,318 94	2,536	1,204,018 94	55	16,150 00
1891...	24	14,924 96	2,573	1,178,484 87	2,597	1,193,409 83	5	1,350 00
1892...	23	13,533 33	2,762	1,349,791 72	2,785	1,363,325 05	7	2,100 00
1893...	16	10,400 00	3,320	1,598,218 41	3,336	1,608,618 41	2	450 00
1894...	6	2,566 66	3,094	1,470,851 42	3,100	1,473,418 08	2	600 00
1895...	22	13,700 00	3,906	1,873,266 24	3,928	1,886,966 24	4	16,000 00

During the year closing on first Monday in December.	Spirituous or intoxicating liquors.					
	At wholesale and retail.		At wholesale or retail.		Total.	
	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1896....	4	$3,200 00	3,775	$1,831,940 07	3,779	$1,835,140 07
1897....	3	2,400 00	2,371	1,148,698 19	2,374	1,151,098 19
1898....	2	1,600 00	3,769	1,821,254 25	3,771	1,822,854 25
1899....	2	1,600 00	4,092	1,976,636 81	4,094	1,978.236 81
1900....	4	2,800 00	4,415	2,184,533 98	4,419	2,187,333 98
1901....	11	8,150 00	4,787	2,336,018 67	4,797	2,344,168 67
1902.....	18	14,400 00	5,100	2,472,411 50	5,118	2,486,811 50
1903....	22	16,700 00	5,363	2,610,008 72	5,385	2,626,708 72
1904....	22	16,450 00	5,425	2,674,744 80	5,447	2,691,194 80
1905....	29	23,200 00	5,523	2,752,032 09	5,552	2,775,232 09
1906....	30	24,000 00	5,723	2,789,176 11	5,753	2,813,176 11
1907....	30	23,200 00	5,982	2,932,616 48	6,012	2;955,816 48

AND CLASSIFICATION. (*a*)

Tax Receipts, taken from Auditor General's Report.)

Malt, brewed or fermented liquors.						Aggregate.	
At retail.		Manufactured.		Total.			
No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1,906	$76,605 15	116	$8,270 09	2,063	$88,281 06	4,296	$392,241 52
1,600	103,644 37	103	9,041 25	1,742	117,475 39	3,700	487,563 59
597	101,194 17	104	8,081 58	1,740	114,125 29	3,970	550,180 21
621	119,151 77	104	8,218 32	747	131,670 09	3,461	918,642 97
834	154,859 27	98	7,552 91	952	166,410 53	3,904	1,016,855 92
1,070	183,137 23	92	7,734 54	1,180	194,321 77	4,180	1,058,898 85
1,183	211,946 88	92	8,896 63	1,295	224,261 35	4,248	1,066,975 77
1,523	286,622 01	90	8,413 29	1,631	298,218 65	4,759	1,186,366 95
1,414	284,723 96	98	8,042 09	1,537	297,730 76	4,633	1,198,497 25
1,515	431,838 97	90	5,852 96	1,638	446,176 93	3,863	1,500,798 85
1,580	468,649 70	92	5,920 75	1,745	494,937 11	4,028	1,568,732 33
1,678	479,154 25	84	5,392 20	1,817	500,696 45	4,353	1,704,715 39
2,437	695,552 86	90	5,844 59	2,532	702,747 45	5,129	1,896,157 28
1,862	535,279 98	80	5,189 17	1,948	542,569 15	4,729	1,905,894 20
1,677	479,930 00	81	5,232 50	1,760	485,612 50	5,091	2,094,230 91
1,237	346,142 33	79	5,069 19	1,318	351,811 52	4,418	1,825,229 60
36	6,035 02	80	5,151 26	120	27,186 28	4,048	1,914,152 52

Malt, brewed or fermented liquors.						Aggregate.	
Manufacturers.		Warehouse, agency.		Total.			
No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
74	$4,820 85	.....	.....	74	$4,820 85	3,853	$1,839,960 92
60	3,900 00	.....	.....	60	3,900 00	2,434	1,154,998 19
75	4,812 88	.....	.....	75	4,812 88	3,846	1,827,667 13
75	4,837 08	.....	.....	75	4,837 08	4,169	1,983,073 89
73	4,707 06	.....	.....	73	4,707 06	4,492	2,192,041 04
78	5,005 00	.....	.....	78	5,005 00	4,875	2,349,173 67
73	5,135 00	.....	.....	73	5,135 00	5,191	2,491,946 50
85	5,481 25	39	$1,941 67	124	7,422 92	5,509	2,634,131 64
83	5,395 00	43	2,150 00	126	7,545 00	5,573	2,698,739 80
85	5,527 50	59	2,950 00	144	8,477 50	5,696	2,783,709 59
83	5,330 00	54	2,700 00	137	8,030 00	5,890	2,821,206 11
83	5,427 51	62	3,050 00	145	8,477 51	6,157	2,964,293 99

(*a*) The rate of taxation varies in different years, and in order to properly compare the receipts, the same should be borne in mind, and also the date of the law taking effect. For rates see acts 226 and 228, pub. acts, 1875; act 197, pub. acts, 1877; act 168, pub. acts, 1879; act 156, pub. acts, 1881; act 217, pub. acts, 1885; act 313, pub. acts, 1887; act 93, pub. acts, 1895. Act No. 62 of 1903 provides the tax for warehouses and agencies.

REPORT OF THE STATE TREASURER.

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.

Balance on hand July 1, 1906	$11,739,502 67
Total receipts	9,221,707 66
	$20,961,210 33
Disbursements	14,172,343 27
Balance on hand June 30, 1907	$6,788,867 06

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, etc.

Credit—	
General fund	$1,786,195 96
Primary school interest fund	4,656,828 71
Agricultural college interest fund	12 33
University interest fund	9,718 78
Sundry deposits account	366,095 93
War fund	245 00
Normal school interest funds	2,104 35
	$6,821,201 06
Debit—	
Suspense account	$32,334 00
Cash on hand	6,788,867 06
	$6,821,201 06

TRUST FUNDS.

Agricultural college fund	$977,727 49
Normal school fund	68,811 79
Primary school fund (7%)	4,256,006 55
Primary school fund (5%)	963,751 97
University fund	544,244 40
	$6,810,542 20

UNIVERSITY DEPOSIT (TREADWELL) FUND.

Legacy Adah Z. Treadwell, interest on same to be expended annually for support of free bed in University Hospital for some poor and deserving patient	$2,000 00

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.

Balance on hand July 1, 1907	$6,788,867 06
Total receipts	11,058,072 78
	$17,846,939 84
Disbursements	14,837,193 10
Balance on hand June 30, 1908	$3,009,746 74

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, etc.

Credit—	
General fund	$1,550,124 93
Primary school interest fund	1,082,837 81
University interest fund	9,669 07
Sundry deposits account	391,946 01
War fund	245 00
Normal school interest fund	2,103 18
	$3,036,926 00
Debit—	
Suspense account	$27,079 26
Cash on hand	3,009,746 74
Agricultural college interest fund	100 00
	$3,036,926 00

TRUST FUNDS.

Agricultural college fund	$980,347 49
Normal school fund	68,821 79
Primary school fund (7%)	4,269,406 62
Primary school fund (5%)	970,386 19
University fund	544,604 40
	$6,833,566 49

UNIVERSITY DEPOSIT (TREADWELL) FUND.

Legacy Adah Z. Treadwell, interest on same to be expended annually for support of free bed in University Hospital for some poor and deserving patient	$2,000 00

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, NOVEMBER 1, 1908.

Building and Loan Associations authorized to operate in Michigan, showing the name, location, date of incorporation and authorized capital stock of each.

Name.	Location.	Date of incorporation.	Authorized capital.
Adrian Building and Loan Association	Adrian	July, 1889	$1,000,000
Alma Building and Loan Association	Alma	June, 1887	150,000
American Building and Loan Association	Jackson	September, 1889	1,000,000
Battle Creek Building and Loan Association	Battle Creek	May, 1908	100,000
Belding Building and Loan Association	Belding	May, 1889	1,000,000
Benton Harbor Building and Loan Association	Benton Harbor	September, 1906	250,000
Borrowers' Benefit Building and Loan Association	Jackson	January, 1902	200,000
Buchanan Building and Loan Association	Buchanan	July, 1906	100,000
Building Association	St. Joseph	April, 1890	200,000
Capitol Savings and Loan Association	Lansing	March, 1890	50,000,000
Cassopolis Savings and Loan Association	Cassopolis	June, 1907	75,000
Citizens' Building and Loan Association	Niles	November, 1907	250,000
Cooperative Building and Loan Association	Dowagiac	December, 1906	150,000
Copper Country Building and Loan Association	Calumet	November, 1907	2,000,000
Excelsior Building and Loan Association	Jackson	November, 1887	5,000,000
Fidelity Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	September, 1897	1,500,000
Germania Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October, 1890	687,500
Grand Rapids Loan and Building Association	Grand Rapids	June, 1894	200,000
Grand Rapids Mutual Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	March, 1888	5,000,000
Home Building and Loan Association	Muskegon	September, 1890	5,000,000
Home Mutual Building and Loan Association	Niles	February, 1899	150,000
Homestead Loan and Building Association	Albion	August, 1889	2,000,000
Huron Valley Building and Savings Association	Ann Arbor	January, 1891	5,000,000
Industrial Savings Society	Detroit	November, 1892	1,000,000
Iron Building and Loan Association	Iron River	October, 1905	50,000
Kalamazoo Building and Savings Association	Kalamazoo	February, 1888	3,750,000
Kalamazoo County Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	March, 1893	1,000,000
Laboring Men's Building and Loan Association	Jackson	December, 1890	250,000
Lowell Building and Loan Association	Lowell	April, 1888	1,000,000
Manistee Building and Loan Association	Manistee	May, 1888	1,000,000

Mutual Building and Loan Association of Bay County	Bay City	April, 1890	2,000,000
Mutual Home and Savings Association	Grand Rapids	January, 1889	5,000,000
National Loan and Investment Company	Detroit	November, 1889	7,000,000
New Michigan Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October, 1891	1,500,000
Northern Michigan Building and Loan Association	Hancock	February, 1889	6,000,000
Northville Loan and Building Association	Northville	January, 1889	500,000
Ottawa County Building and Loan Association	Holland	June, 1888	1,000,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	April, 1889	2,000,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association No. 2	Jackson	September, 1891	500,000
People's Building and Loan Association of Saginaw County	Saginaw	April, 1887	5,000,000
People's Loan and Investment Company	Pontiac	December, 1894	300,000
Permanent Building, Loan and Savings Association	Big Rapids	November, 1894	500,000
Port Huron Loan and Building Association	Port Huron	May, 1888	1,500,000
Prosperity Building and Loan Association	Niles	March, 1902	300,000
Reliable Building and Loan Association	Niles	February, 1906	400,000
Saginaw Building and Loan Association	Saginaw	April, 1888	5,000,000
Savings Building and Loan Association of Bay County	Bay City	September, 1887	1,000,000
Savings Investment Company	Hastings	April, 1903	100,000
Security Building and Loan Association	Nashville	September, 1905	100,000
Soo Mutual Savings and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie	July, 1888	3,000,000
Standard Savings and Loan Association	Detroit	February, 1890	5,000,000
St. Johns Building and Loan Association	St. Johns	January, 1890	1,250,000
Three Rivers Building and Loan Association	Three Rivers	February, 1887	625,000
Union Building and Loan Association, Ltd	Lansing	June, 1886	1,250,000
Upper Peninsula Mutual Building and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie	June, 1905	200,000
Valley City Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	November, 1887	2,000,000
West Bay City Building, Loan and Savings Association	Bay City (West Side)	July, 1891	5,000,000
West Side Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	January, 1888	5,000,000
Ypsilanti Building and Loan Association	Ypsilanti	April, 1890	3,000,000

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN MICHIGAN.

The following list is corrected to November 15, 1908. Under daily publications Sunday is excepted unless otherwise specified; * including Sunday; † except Monday.

NEWSPAPERS.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Alcona county.				
Alcona County Review	Harrisville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Lincoln	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Alger county.				
Herald	Grand Marais	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
News	Munising	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Allegan county.				
Gazette	Allegan	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
News	Allegan	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Allegan	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Fennville	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Union	Otsego	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Plainwell	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
News	Plainwell	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
The Plainwell	Plainwell	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Commercial-Record	Saugatuck	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Globe	Wayland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Alpena county.				
Argus	Alpena	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Evening Echo	Alpena	Ind	Daily.	
Evening News	Alpena	Rep	Daily.	
Farmer	Alpena	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Pioneer	Alpena	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Antrim county.				
Independent	Bellaire	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Torch	Central Lake	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Progress	Elk Rapids	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Mancelona	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Arenac county.				
Argus	Au Gres	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Omer	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Arenac Independent	Standish	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Turner	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Twining	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Baraga county.				
Sentinel	L'Anse	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Barry county.				
Barry County Graphic	Delton	Ind.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Herald	Freeport	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Banner	Hastings	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Herald	Hastings	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Hastings	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Middleville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Nashville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Prairieville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Woodland	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Bay county.				
Christian	Bay City	Relig.	Monthly	15th.
Democrat	Bay City	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Industrial Herald	Bay City	Labor.	Weekly	Friday.
Lutheraner	Bay City	Relig.	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Freie Presse (German)	Bay City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Kinderfreund	Bay City	Char.	Bi-Mon.	1st.
Michigan Union	Bay City	Pro.	Monthly	10th.
Moran's Town Talk	Bay City		Weekly	Saturday.
National Farmer	Bay City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Nowa Prawda (Polish)	Bay City	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Times	Bay City	Ind.	Daily.	
Tribune	Bay City	Rep.	*Daily.	
Benzie county.				
Benzie County Patriot	Frankfort	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Express	Frankfort	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Benzie County Leader	Honor	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Thompsonville	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Berrien county.				
Banner-Register	Benton Harbor	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News-Palladium	Benton Harbor	Rep.	D., Semi-W.	T. & F.
Era	Berrien Springs	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Argus	Buchanan	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Record	Buchanan	Rep.	Semi-W.	T. & F.
Courier	Coloma	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Advocate	Galien	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	Niles	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	Niles	Ind.	Daily.	
Sun	Niles	Ind.-Rep.	Daily.	
Evening Herald	St. Joseph	Rep.	Daily.	
Gas Power	St. Joseph	Trade.	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Children's Home Finder	St. Joseph	Char.	Quarterly	1st.
National Fruit Grower	St. Joseph	Trade.	Monthly	15th.
Press	St. Joseph	Rep.	D. & W.	Thursday.
Saturday Herald	St. Joseph	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Threshermen's Review	St. Joseph	Trade.	Monthly	1st.
Acorn	Three Oaks	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Watervliet	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Branch county.				
Journal	Bronson	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Coldwater	Rep.	Tri-W.	M., W. & F.
Reporter	Coldwater	Ind.	D., Semi-W.	T. & F.
Star	Coldwater	Ind.-Pro.	Weekly	Monday.
Sun	Coldwater	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Quincy	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Register-Weekly	Union City	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Calhoun county.				
Evening Recorder	Albion	Rep	Daily.	
Leader	Albion	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Mirror	Albion	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Recorder	Albion	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Athens	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Dogdom	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Dog Fancier	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	5th.
Game Fancier's Journal	Battle Creek	Game	Monthly	15th.
Good Health	Battle Creek	Health	Monthly	25th.
Journal	Battle Creek	Rep	D. & W.	Wednesday.
Medical Missionary	Battle Creek	Relig	Weekly	Wednesday.
Michigan Poultry Breeder	Battle Creek	Poultry	Monthly	1st.
Modern Medicine	Battle Creek	Medicine	Monthly	25th.
Moon	Battle Creek	Ind	D. & W.	Thursday.
Morning Enquirer	Battle Creek	Ind	†Daily.	
Sunday Journal-Record	Battle Creek	Rep	Weekly	Sunday.
Index	Homer	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Vidette	Homer	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Chronicle	Marshall	Ind	Daily.	
Expounder	Marshall	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
News	Marshall	Ind	D. & W.	Friday.
Statesman	Marshall	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Cass county.				
National Democrat	Cassopolis	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Vigilant	Cassopolis	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Dowagiac	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
News	Dowagiac	Ind	Daily.	
Republican	Dowagiac	Rep	Semi-W.	T. & F.
Argus	Edwardsburg	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Marcellus	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Charlevoix county.				
Citizen	Boyne City	Rep	Semi-W.	T. & F.
Journal	Boyne City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Charlevoix	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Sentinel	Charlevoix	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Charlevoix County Herald	East Jordan	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Enterprise	East Jordan	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Cheboygan county.				
Democrat	Cheboygan	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
News	Cheboygan	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Tribune	Cheboygan	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Cheboygan County Era	Tower	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Wolverine	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Chippewa county.				
Clarion	Pickford	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Sault Ste. Marie	Rep	D. &. W.	Friday.
Soo Times	Sault Ste. Marie	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
Clare county.				
Courier	Clare	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	Clare	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Clare County Cleaver	Harrison	Rep	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Clinton county.				
Sun	Elsie	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch	Maple Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Register-Union	Ovid	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Clinton Democrat	St. Johns	Dem.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Clinton Republican	St. Johns	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	St. Johns	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Crawford county.				
Crawford Avalanche	Grayling	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Delta county.				
Iron Port	Escanaba	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Journal	Escanaba	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Medborgaren (Swedish)	Escanaba	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Mirror	Escanaba	Rep.	D. & W.	Friday.
Square Deal	Escanaba	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Delta	Gladstone	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Delta County Reporter	Gladstone	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Dickinson county				
Mich. Veckoblad (Swedish)	Iron Mountain	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Monitor (Swedish)	Iron Mountain	Ind.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Press	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Range-Tribune	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune-Gazette	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Daily.	
Current	Norway	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Eaton county.				
Gazette	Bellevue	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Charlotte	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Charlotte	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Charlotte	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
News	Dimondale	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Eaton Rapids	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Eaton Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Grand Ledge	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Grand Ledge	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Mulliken	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Optic	Olivet	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Potterville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sentinel	Sunfield	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Echo	Vermontville	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Emmet county.				
Graphic	Harbor Springs	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Republican	Harbor Springs	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Journal	Pellston	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening News	Petoskey	Ind.	Daily.	
Independent	Petoskey	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Petoskey	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Resorter	Petoskey	Society	Daily	(a)

(a) During resort season.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Genesee county.				
Messenger	Clio	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Index	Davison	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Fenton	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Fenton	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Bee Keepers' Review	Flint	Bees	Monthly	1st.
Journal	Flint	Ind.-Rep.	Daily.	
Loyal Guard Magazine	Flint	Frat	Monthly	25th.
Michigan Mirror	Flint	Edu	Semi-M	Thursday.
Weekly Globe and News and Genesee Democrat.	Flint	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Wolverine Citizen	Flint	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Observer	Flushing	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Linden	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Montrose	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Star	Otisville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Gladwin county.				
Clarion	Beaverton	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Gladwin County Record.	Gladwin	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Gogebic county.				
New Free Press	Bessemer	Dem	Weekly	Saturday.
Herald	Bessemer	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
News Record	Ironwood	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Svenska Amerikanska Tribunen (Swedish)	Ironwood	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Ironwood	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Gd. Traverse county.				
Monitor	Fife Lake	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Echo	Kingsley	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Eagle	Traverse City	Ind	Daily.	
Evening Record	Traverse City	Rep	Daily.	
Grand Traverse Herald	Traverse City	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Traverse Bay Eagle	Traverse City	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Gratiot county.				
Journal	Alma	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Alma	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
World	Ashley	Ind	Weekly	Thursday
Clarion	Breckenridge	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Gratiot County Herald	Ithaca	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Gratiot County Journal	Ithaca	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Fulton News	Perrinton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	St. Louis	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican-Leader	St. Louis	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Hillsdale county.				
Advance	Camden	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Collegian	Hillsdale	Edu	Semi-M	(a)
Democrat	Hillsdale	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Hillsdale	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Standard	Hillsdale	Rep	Weekly	Tuesday.
Gazette	Jonesville	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Independent	Jonesville	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Gazette	Litchfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Advocate	North Adams	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Pittsford	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Hustler	Reading	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Recorder	Waldron	Ind	Weekly	Friday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication. office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Houghton county.				
Amerikan Uutiset(Fin'h).	Calumet	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Glasnik (Slavonic)	Calumet	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Naisten Lehti (Finnish)	Calumet	Pro	Monthly	15th.
News	Calumet	Rep	D. & W	Friday.
Paivalehti (Finnish)	Calumet	Rep	†Daily.	
Posten (Swedish)	Calumet	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Sendebudet	Calumet	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Amerikan Suometar(Fin'h)	Hancock	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Evening Journal	Hancock	Ind.-Rep.	Daily.	
Lasten Lehti (Finnish)	Hancock	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Paimen Sanomia (Fin.)	Hancock	Relig	Weekly	Monday.
Suomi Opiston Juhla Julkaisut	Hancock	Relig	Quarterly	
Tyomies (Finnish)	Hancock	Soc	Tri-W	T., T. & S.
Wage Slave	Hancock	Soc	Weekly	Friday.
Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep	†Daily.	
Portage Lake Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Native Copper Times	Lake Linden	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Church Recorder	Laurium	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Italian Miner	Laurium	Ind	†Daily.	
Huron county.				
Democrat	Bad Axe	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Huron County Tribune	Bad Axe	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Critic	Caseville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Advance	Elkton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Harbor Beach	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Independent Farmer	Kinde	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Huron County Review	Pigeon	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Pigeon	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Port Austin	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Blade	Sebewaing	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Ubly	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Ingham county.				
Industrial Enterprise	Lansing	Edu	Monthly	20th.
Journal	Lansing	Ind.-Dem.	Daily.	
M. A. C. Record	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Tuesday. (*a*)
Moderator-Topics	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Thursday.
State Republican	Lansing	Rep	Daily.	
Thirty-Three	Lansing	Frat	Monthly.	
Local-Republican	Leslie	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Ingham Co. Democrat	Mason	Dem	Weekly	Wednesday.
Ingham County News	Mason	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Brief-Sun	Stockbridge	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
American Odd Fellow	Williamston	Frat	Monthly	15th.
Commercial News	Williamston	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Williamston	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Ionia county.				
Banner	Belding	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Degree of Honor Review	Belding	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Michigan D. of H. Herald	Belding	Frat	Monthly	10th.
News	Belding	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Clarksville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	Ionia	Rep	D. & W	Thursday.
Standard	Ionia	Dem	*D. & W	Friday.
Times	Lake Odessa	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Wave	Lake Odessa	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Lyons	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Post	Palo	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Portland	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Review	Portland	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Advertiser	Saranac	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Local	Saranac	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.

(*a*) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Iosco county.				
Iosco County Gazette	East Tawas	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Press	Oscoda	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Tawas City	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Iron county.				
Diamond Drill	Crystal Falls	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Iron River-Stambaugh Reporter	Iron River	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella county.				
Central Michigan Times	Mt. Pleasant	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Gold Leaf	Mt. Pleasant	Frat	Monthly	10th.
Isabella County Courier	Mt. Pleasant	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella Co. Enterprise	Mt. Pleasant	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Northwestern Tribune	Mt. Pleasant	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella Co. Republican	Shepherd	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Jackson county.				
Exponent	Brooklyn	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Concord	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Grass Lake	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Hanover-Horton Local	Hanover	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Citizen Press	Jackson	Rep	Daily.	
Michigan Volksfreund (German)	Jackson	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Patriot	Jackson	Ind.-Dem.	†D. & W.	Friday.
Saturday Evening Star	Jackson	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Square Deal	Jackson	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Weekly Citizen	Jackson	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
News	Parma	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Signal	Springport	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Kalamazoo county.				
Art Students Magazine	Augusta	Art	Monthly.	
Beacon	Augusta	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Cereal	Climax	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Argus	Galesburg	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Augustinian	Kalamazoo	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
De Schoolbel	Kalamazoo	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Kalamazoo	Dem	†Daily.	
Hollandsche Amerikaan (Holland)	Kalamazoo	Rep	Tri-W	M., W. & F.
Philanthropic Index and Review	Kalamazoo	Edu	Quarterly.	
Telegraph	Kalamazoo	Rep	D.,& S.-W.	T. & F.
Trades' Union Advocate.	Kalamazoo	Trades	Weekly	Friday.
Nazarene	Nazareth	Edu	Monthly	15th.
Express	Schoolcraft	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Commercial	Vicksburg	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Herald	Vicksburg	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Kalkaska county.				
Kalkaskian	Kalkaska	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Kalkaska	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Rapid River Rustler	Rapid City	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Boardman News	South Boardman	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Kent county.				
Alto Solo	Alto	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Caledonia	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Clipper	Cedar Springs	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Liberal	Cedar Springs	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
American Cheesemaker	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Banner	Grand Rapids	Relig.	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	Grand Rapids	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Daily News	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Daily.	
Der Fortschritt	Grand Rapids	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
De Getuige	Grand Rapids	Relig.	Monthly	5th.
De Gids (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
De Huisvriend (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Monthly	15th.
De Standaard (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Rep.	Semi-W.	T. & F.
Eastern Star Journal	Grand Rapids	Frat.	Monthly	15th.
Echo (Polish)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Evening Press	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Daily.	
Fruit Belt	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Furniture Record	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Germania (German)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Glad Tidings	Grand Rapids	Relig.	Monthly	25th.
Helios	Grand Rapids	Edu.	Monthly	15th. (*a*)
Herald	Grand Rapids	Rep.	*Daily.	
Het Ideaal	Grand Rapids	Lit.	Monthly	1st.
Holland Home News	Grand Rapids	Charitable	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Artisan	Grand Rapids	Trade	Semi-M.	10th, 25th.
Michigan Tradesman	Grand Rapids	Trade	Weekly	Wednesday.
Middle West	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
New Era Bulletin	Grand Rapids	Frat.	Monthly	30th.
Observer	Grand Rapids	Dem.-Lab	Weekly	Saturday.
Plain Dealer	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Prayer Advocate	Grand Rapids	Relig.	Monthly	1st.
Sonntagsbote (German)	Grand Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Times	Grand Rapids	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Lowell	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Ledger	Lowell	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Register	Rockford	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Herald	Sand Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel-Leader	Sparta	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Keweenaw county.				
Keweenaw Miner	Mohawk	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Lake county.				
Lake County Star	Baldwin	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Luther	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Lapeer county.				
Herald	Almont	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Worlds Hope	Almont	Relig.	Semi-M.	1st & 15th.
Home News	Columbiaville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Dryden Echo	Imlay City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Imlay City	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Imlay City	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Lapeer County Press	Lapeer	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Lapeer County Clarion	Lapeer	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	North Branch	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.

(*a*) During school year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Leelanau county.				
Journal	Empire	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leelanau Enterprise	Leland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Northport	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leelanau News	Sutton's Bay	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Lenawee county.				
Courier	Addison	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Patron	Adrian	Grange	Monthly	1st.
Press	Adrian	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Telegram	Adrian	Ind	Daily.	
Times	Adrian	Rep	D., Tri-W	T., T. & S.
Advance	Blissfield	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Cement City	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Clinton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Local	Clinton	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Times-Journal	Deerfield	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Gazette	Hudson	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Post	Hudson	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Observer	Morenci	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Onsted	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Tecumseh	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
News	Tecumseh	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Kodak	Weston	Rep	Semi-M.	
Livingston county.				
Argus	Brighton	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Review	Fowlerville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Standard	Fowlerville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Livingston Democrat	Howell	Dem	Weekly	Wednesday.
Livingston Herald	Howell	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Livingston Republican	Howell	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Livingston Tidings	Howell	Ind	Tri-W	M., W. & F.
Dispatch	Pinckney	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Luce county.				
News	Newberry	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Mackinac county.				
Enterprise	St. Ignace	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican-News	St. Ignace	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Macomb county.				
Graphic	Armada	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Mt. Clemens	Ind	Daily.	
Monitor	Mt. Clemens	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Mt. Clemens	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Era	New Baltimore	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Review	Richmond	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Romeo	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Sentinel	Utica	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Watchman	Warren	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Manistee county.				
Beacon	Bear Lake	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Onekama Lake Breeze	Bear Lake	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Copemish	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Siirtolainen (Finnish)	Kaleva	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Advocate	Manistee	Rep	D. & W	Friday.
News	Manistee	Ind	Daily.	
Michigan Volkszeitung (German)	Manistee	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Manistee	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Marquette county.				
Iron Ore	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Record	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Superior Posten (Swed)	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Chronicle	Marquette	Ind	Daily.	
Mining Journal	Marquette	Rep	D. & W	Saturday.
Iron Herald	Negaunee	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Mason county.				
Chronicle	Ludington	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Epworth Quarterly	Ludington	Trade	Quarterly.	
Illustrated Saturday Sun.	Ludington	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
News	Ludington	Rep	Daily.	
Record-Appeal	Ludington	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Scottville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Mecosta county.				
Press	Barryton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening Bulletin	Big Rapids	Ind.-Dem.	Daily.	
Mecosta County Herald	Big Rapids	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Pioneer	Big Rapids	Rep	D. & W	Thursday.
Journal	Morley	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Index	Remus	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Menominee county.				
Herald-Leader	Menominee	Rep	D., Semi-W.	T. & F.
Powers-Spalding Tribune	Powers	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Menominee Co. Journal	Stephenson	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Midland county.				
Independent	Coleman	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	Midland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Midland	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Missaukee county.				
Independent	Falmouth	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Missaukee Republican	Lake City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Plain Dealer	Lake City	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	McBain	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Monroe county.				
Enterprise	Carleton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Carleton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Dundee	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Democrat	Monroe	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Numismatist	Monroe	Scien	Monthly	15th.
Record-Commercial	Monroe	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Mary's Messenger	Monroe	Lit	Monthly	15th.
Sun	Petersburg	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Montcalm county.				
Gazette	Carson City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Coral	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Mail	Crystal	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Edmore	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Call	Greenville	Rep	Daily.	
Independent	Greenville	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Michigan Bulletin	Howard City	Trade	Monthly.	20th.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Montcalm Co.—Con.				
Record	Howard City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Lake View	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Review	McBrides	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Sheridan	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Clipper	Stanton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Montcalm Herald	Stanton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Montmorency county.				
Tribune	Atlanta	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Hillman	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Journal	Lewiston	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Muskegon county.				
Herald	Casnovia	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Montague	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	Muskegon	Ind	Daily.	
Church Helper	Muskegon	Relig	Monthly	1st.
News	Muskegon	Rep	†Daily.	
Times	Ravenna	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Forum	Whitehall	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Newaygo county.				
News Indicator	Fremont	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Independent	Grant	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Newaygo	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Eagle	White Cloud	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	White Cloud	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Oakland county.				
Eccentric	Birmingham	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Farmington	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Holly	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Milford	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Review	Orion	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Oxford	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Catholic Guardian	Pontiac	Ind	Monthly	15th.
Gazette	Pontiac	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Oakland Co. Churchman	Pontiac	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Post	Pontiac	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Press-Gazette	Pontiac	Ind	Daily.	
Show Card Writer	Pontiac	Trade	Monthly	10th.
Wolverine Poultry Journal	Pontiac	Poultry	Monthly	1st.
Clarion	Rochester	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Era	Rochester	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Royal Oak	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	South Lyon	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana county.				
Journal	Hart	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana Courier	Hart	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Oceana Republican	Hart	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Union	Hesperia	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Pentwater	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Advance	Shelby	Pro	Weekly	Saturday.
Oceana Herald	Shelby	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Walkerville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Ogemaw county.				
Review	Rose City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald-Times	West Branch	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Ogemaw Republican	West Branch	Rep	Weekly	Friday
Ontonagon county.				
Herald	Ontonagon	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Reporter	Rockland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Osceola county.				
Review	Evart	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Osceola County News	Hersey	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Osceola County Outline	Hersey	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	LeRoy	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch	Marion	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Clarion	Reed City	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Osceola Co. Democrat	Reed City	Dem	Weekly	Wednesday.
Times	Tustin	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Oscoda county.				
Mail-Telegram	Mio	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Otsego county.				
Otsego County Herald	Gaylord	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Otsego County Times	Gaylord	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Ottawa county.				
Observer	Coopersville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Courier Journal	Grand Haven	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Tribune	Grand Haven	Ind	Daily.	
Anchor	Holland	Lit	Monthly	15th. (a)
Calvin College Chimes	Holland	Edu	Monthly	15th. (a)
De Grondwet (Holland)	Holland	Rep	Weekly	Tuesday.
De Hope (Holland)	Holland	Relig	Weekly	Tuesday.
De Wachter (Holland)	Holland	Relig	Weekly	Wednesday.
Independent	Holland	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Holland	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Sentinel	Holland	Ind	Daily.	
Record	Zeeland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Presque Isle county.				
Presque Isle Co. News	Millersburg	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Inter-Lake	Onaway	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Outlook	Onaway	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Presque Isle Co. Advance	Rogers	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Roscommon county.				
Herald	Roscommon	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Roscommon	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Saginaw county.				
Argus	Chesaning	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Evangelical Tidings	Chesaning	Relig	Monthly	25th.
News	Chesaning	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
News	Frankenmuth	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Monitor	Merrill	Ind	Weekly	Friday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication. office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Saginaw Co.—Con.				
Courier-Herald	Saginaw	Rep	D., Semi-W.	
DerLuther-Freund (Ger.)	Saginaw	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Evening News	Saginaw	Dem	Daily.	
Exponent	Saginaw	Ind	Daily.	
Journal	Saginaw	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Post-Zeitung (German)	Saginaw	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Saginawian	Saginaw	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Valley News	Saginaw	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Union	St. Charles	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Sanilac county.				
Banner	Brown City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Carsonville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac Jeffersonian	Croswell	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Recorder	Deckerville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Marlette	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Minden City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Times	Peck	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Farmer	Sandusky	Grange	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac Co. Republican	Sandusky	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Schoolcraft county.				
Courier-Record	Manistique	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Harold (Swedish)	Manistique	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Pioneer-Tribune	Manistique	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Shiawassee county.				
Commercial	Bancroft	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Byron	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	Corunna	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Corunna	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Express	Durand	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Laingsburg	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Argus	Owosso	Ind.-Rep	Daily.	
Press-American	Owosso	Ind	Daily.	
Times	Owosso	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Perry	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Morrice News-Clipper	Perry	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Clair county.				
Courier	Algonac	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Marine City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Bee	Memphis	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Bee Hive	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Herald	Port Huron	Ind	D. & W	Friday.
Lady Maccabee	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Ladies' Review	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Modern Maccabee	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	20th.
Sunday Morning Sentinel	Port Huron	Dem	Weekly	Saturday.
Sunday News	Port Huron	Dem	Weekly	Saturday.
Times	Port Huron	Rep	D., S.-W	T. & F.
Press	St. Clair	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	St. Clair	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Expositor	Yale	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Yale	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
St. Joseph county.				
Acorn	Burr Oak	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Centerville	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Express	Colon	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Advertiser-Record	Constantine	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Items	Constantine	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Constantine	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Globe	Mendon	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Mendon	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Sturgis	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Democrat	Sturgis	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Commercial	Three Rivers	Rep.	Daily.	
Hustler	Three Rivers	Ind.	Daily.	
Times	Three Rivers	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola county.				
Tuscola Co. Advertiser	Caro	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola Co. Courier	Caro	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	Cass City	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Fairgrove	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Gagetown	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Kingston	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Monitor	Mayville	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Millington	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Reese	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Crescent	Unionville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Vassar	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola County Pioneer	Vassar	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Van Buren county.				
Advance	Bangor	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Bloomingdale	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	Decatur	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Gobleville	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Day Spring	Hartford	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Times	Lawrence	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Lawton	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Mich. S. S. Advance	Lawton	Relig.	Monthly	10th.
Free Press and Courier	Paw Paw	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
True Northerner	Paw Paw	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Citizens' Advocate	South Haven	Ind.	Semi-W	T. & F.
Tribune	South Haven	Rep.	Daily.	
Tribune-Messenger	South Haven	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Washtenaw county.				
American Tyler-Keystone	Ann Arbor	Frat.	Semi-M	5th & 20th.
Evangelishes Kirchenblatt (German)	Ann Arbor	Relig.	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Alumnus	Ann Arbor	Edu.	Monthly	10th. (*a*)
Michigan Daily	Ann Arbor	Edu.	†Daily.	
Michigan Law Review	Ann Arbor	Legal.	Monthly	1st. (*a*)
News	Ann Arbor	Ind.	Daily.	
Physician and Surgeon	Ann Arbor	Medical.	Monthly	1st.
Washtenaw Post (Ger.)	Ann Arbor	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Standard	Chelsea	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Chelsea	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Dexter	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Manchester	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Milan	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Saline	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Willis	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.

(*a*) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Washtenaw Co.—Con.				
Normal College News	Ypsilanti	Edu	Weekly	Thursday
Press	Ypsilanti	Ind	Daily.	
Student World	Ypsilanti	Edu	Monthly.	
Western Journal of Education	Ypsilanti	Edu	Monthly	1st.
Ypsilantian	Ypsilanti	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Wayne county.				
Enterprise	Belleville	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Independent	Dearborn	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
American	Detroit	Ind	Monthly	1st.
American Boy	Detroit	Juv	Monthly	20th.
American Legal News	Detroit	Legal	Monthly	1st.
Angelus	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Angelus Bell	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Bay View Magazine	Detroit	Lit.	Monthly	21st.
Book-Keeper	Detroit	Business	Monthly	25th.
Bulletin of Pharmacy	Detroit	Drug	Monthly	1st.
Churchman	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	20th.
Courier	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Der Herold (German)	Detroit	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Detroiter Abend-Post (German)	Detroit	Rep	*Daily.	
Detroit's Young Men	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Friday.
Dziennik Polski (Polish)	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Familien Blaetter (Ger.)	Detroit	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Fraternal Index	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Free Press	Detroit	Ind	*Daily.	
Gleaner	Detroit	Agr	Monthly	25th.
Harper Hospital Bulletin	Detroit	Medical	Bi-Monthly	20th.
Headlight	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	25th.
Horse Shoers' Journal	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Indicator	Detroit	Insurance	Semi-M	5th & 20th.
Informer (Colored)	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Journal	Detroit	Ind.-Rep	D., S.-W	T. & F.
Journal of the Michigan State Medical Society	Detroit	Med	Monthly	10th to 15th.
Law Journal	Detroit	Legal	Weekly	Monday.
Law Students' Helper	Detroit	Legal	Monthly	1st.
Legal News	Detroit	Legal	D. &. W	Saturday.
Leucocyte	Detroit	Med	Monthly	15th. (a)
Little Stick	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Medical Counselor	Detroit	Med	Monthly	25th.
Medical Journal	Detroit	Med	Monthly	25th.
Michigan Catholic	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Christian Advocate	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Roads and Forests	Detroit		Monthly.	
Michigan Farmer	Detroit	Agr	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Investor	Detroit	Financial	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Presbyterian	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Farm and Live Stock Journal	Detroit	Agr	Weekly	Tuesday.
Michigan Union Advocate	Detroit	Ind.-Lab.	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Volksblatt (Ger)	Detroit	Ind	*D., S.-W	M. & T.
Motorman and Conductor	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	10th.
National Hospital Record	Detroit	Med	Monthly	15th.
New Idea	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	1st.
News	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
News-Tribune	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Sunday.
North Woodward Gazette	Detroit	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Odontoblast	Detroit	Dental	Monthly	20th. (a)
Palestine Bulletin	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
Polonia (Polish)	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Concluded.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne county.—Con.				
Retail Druggist	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Saturday Night	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Stimme der Wahrheit (German)	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Stove Mounters' and Range Workers' Journal	Detroit	Labor	Monthly	1st.
Therapeutic Gazette	Detroit	Med	Monthly	15th.
Times	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Trade	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Wednesday.
Truth	Detroit	Anti-Pro	Weekly	Saturday.
Twentieth Cent'y Review.	Detroit	Rural	Monthly	1st.
West Detroit Times	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Woods' Official Railway Guide	Detroit	Guide	Monthly	5th.
Register	Flat Rock	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Grosse P'te Farms.	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Hamtramck	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Northville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Mail	Plymouth	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Redford	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	River Rouge	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Roman	Romulus	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Flat Rock Register	Trenton	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Trenton	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Wayne	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Wexford county.				
Enterprise	Buckley	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Daily Citizen	Cadillac	Ind	Daily.	
Globe	Cadillac	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening News	Cadillac	Rep	Daily.	
Michigan State Democrat	Cadillac	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
News and Express	Cadillac	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Harriette	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Manton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Mesick	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Pioneer	Sherman	Rep	Weekly	Friday.

RAILROADS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

ANN ARBOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Vernon	99	Marion	209
Alexis	5	Corunna	104	Park Lake	213
Temperance	9	Owosso	107	McBain	217
Samaria	11	Owosso Junction	108	Lucas	221
Lulu	17	Carland	116	Cadillac	227
Federman	19	Elsie	120	Millersville	236
Dundee	22	Bannister	124	Boon	238
Azalia	27	Ashley	128	Harrietta	245
Milan	31	North Star	134	Yuma	249
Urania	37	Ithaca	138	Mesick	254
Pittsfield	41	Alma	145	Bagnall	258
Ann Arbor	45	Forest Hill	150	Harlan	262
Whitmore Lake	57	Shepherd	156	Pomona	265
Hamburg	59	Mt. Pleasant	164	Copemish	268
Lakeland	62	Rosebush	171	Thompsonville	271
Chilson	67	Clare	179	Homestead	278
Annpere	72	Farwell	184	Beulah	283
Howell	74	Lake George	194	Van Demans	284
Oak Grove	80	Clarence	198	Bay Point	286
Cohoctah	85	Temple	201	South Frankfort	290
Byron	89	Pennock's	204	Frankfort	292
Durand	96				

ARCADIA AND BETSEY RIVER RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Arcadia	0	Butwell	8	Springdale	15
State Road	1	Saile	10	Henry	17
Sorenson	4	Glover's Lake	12	Copemish	21
Malcolm	7	Humphrey	14		

AU SABLE & NORTHWESTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Au Sable and Oscoda	0	Glennie	23	Millen	47
Tucker Farm	3	Bamfield	28	Dew's	48
Seven Mile Hill	7	Flat Rock	30	Comins	51
Doan	10	North Branch	37		
Bisonnette	12	Crooked Lake Jct	40	Crooked Lake Jct	0
Bryant	19	Flat Lake	44	Marsh	3
Batton	20			Curran	5

BLANEY & SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bear Creek	0	Mooreville	2	Blaney Junction	8
Blaney	1				

BOYNE CITY, GAYLORD & ALPENA R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Boyne City	0	Project	10	Mosher	17
Doyles Siding	3	Camp No. 10	12	Hallock	20
Cushman	4	Orville	13	Hamilton	23
Moore	6	North Elmira	15	Gaylord	27
Boyne Falls	7				

CHICAGO, KALAMAZOO & SAGINAW RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Pavilion	0	Richland Junction	21	Shultz	36
Pomeroy	2	Cressey	23	Hastings	42
Kealey	4	Milo	26	Coats Grove	48
Kalamazoo	11	Delton	29	Woodland	52
Streeter	14	Cloverdale	32	Woodbury	56
East Cooper	16				

CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE & ST. PAUL RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Milwaukee	0	Champion	263	Diana	259
Iron Mountain	206			Tunis	270
Merriman	214	Channing	230	Sidnaw	277
Granite Bluff	215	Kelso	238	Frost Junction	289
Randville	220	Crystal Falls	245	Pori	297
Sagola	227			Mass City	304
Channing	230	Channing	230	Riddle Junction	306
Floodwood	239	Ponca	240	Rockland	311
Witbeck	246	Balsam	246	Ontonagon	323
Republic	254	Amasa	251		

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

PENINSULA DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Green Bay, Wis	0	Harris	101	Helena	149
Menominee	51	Bark River	103	Little Lake	155
Birch Creek	58	Narenta	106	Swanzy	158
Wallace	66	Ford River	108	Sands	164
Ingalls	70	Escanaba	115	Cascade Junction	169
Stephenson	72	Larch	118	Negaunee	177
Daggett	76	W. Gladstone	121	Ishpeming	180
Talbot	79	Brampton	127	Clowry	192
Bagley	82	Winde	131		
Carney	85	Beaver	132	Champion	196
Nadeau	86	Campbell	134		
Powers	92	Maple Ridge	139	Michigamme	202
Spalding	93	Lathrop	144		
Wilson	97	McFarland	147	Republic	204
Indian Town	100				

WATERSMEET BRANCH.

Powers	0	Iron Mountain	29	Iron River	68
Hermansville	4	Antoine	30	Hazel	75
Cedar	8	Stager	48	Beechwood	76
Waucedah	12	Armstrong	55	Basswood	81
Loretto	15	Pentoga	59	Elmwood	87
Vulcan	19	Saunders	61	Tamarack	95
Norway	21	Stambaugh	67	Watersmeet	103
Quinnesec	25				

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.—Concluded.

CRYSTAL FALLS BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Stager	0	Panola	6	Balsam	19
Mastodon	3	Crystal Falls	9	Amasa	25

METROPOLITAN BRANCH.

Narenta	0	Whitney	10	Hardwood	28
Felch Junction	3	Dryads	13	Foster City	30
Shafer	4	Faunus	17	Metropolitan	36
Alecto	5	Hylas	26		

ONTONAGON RIVER BRANCH.

Watersmeet	0	Barclay	12	Choate	23
Crozier's Mill	4	Craigsmere	18	Radford	24
Interior	9	Robbins	21		

MONICO JUNCTION TO HURLEY VIA MICHIGAN DIVISION.

Monico Jct., Wis	0	Wellington	78	Bessemer	104
Watersmeet	52	Marenisco	82	Siemens	106
Blemers	59	Hartleys	89	Ironwood	110
Thayer	67	Wakefield	98	Hurley, Wis	111
Gogebic	70	Ramsay	101		

HAZEL & ATKINSON.

Hazel	0	Atkinson	7

NORTH ESCANABA AND ANTOINE LINE.

No. Escanaba	0	Vega	28	Siding 5	42
Felch Junction	11	Siding 4	30	King	45
Siding 2	14	Leaper	32	Loop Line Junction	51
Cleeremans	19	Sturgeon	38	Antoine	53
Oro	22				

WHITEFISH VALLEY LINE.

Winde	0	Osier	12	Ladoga	24
Friday	7	Diffin	19		

CINCINNATI NORTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Cement City	13	Hudson	30
Lyonett	4	Addison Junction	19	Prattville	35
Ackerson Lake	5	Manitou Beach	21	Waldron	39
Clark's Lake	10	Rollin	25	Cincinnati	245

CLEVELAND, CINCINNATI, CHICAGO & ST. LOUIS RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0	Eau Claire	13	Niles	24
Sodus	7	Berrien Center	15	Truitts	31
Hartman	9	Fairland	19	Louisville, Ky	302

COPPER RANGE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Calumet	0	Mill Mine Junction	24	Belt	55
Laurium	3	Messner	25	Greenland Junction	56
Lake Linden	6	Ricedale	29	Adventure	57
S. Lake Linden	8	Toivola	33	Greenland	58
Mills	9	Stonington	35	Greenland Junction	56
Dollar Bay	13	Elm River	39	Peppard	57
Hancock	16	Twin Lakes	41	Range Junction	58
Houghton	17	Stackpole	42	Mass City	59
Atlantic	22	Winona	44		
		Seager	48		

PAINESDALE & LAKE SHORE BRANCH.

Painesdale	0	Redridge Junction	12	Stanwood	12
Trimountain	1	Redridge	13	Edgmere Junction	14
South Range	3			Beacon Hill	14
Mill Mine Junction	4			Freda	15
Obenhoff	7				

DETROIT & CHARLEVOIX R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Frederic	0	Blue Lake Junction	15	Green River	31
Au Sable River	2	Blue Lake		Graves' Camp	33
Fayette	7	Mancelona Road	17	Jordan River	36
Deward	12	Lake Harold	21	Wards	37
Manistee River		Alba	25	East Jordan	44

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.

SOUTH DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0	Turner	42	Kunze Siding	67
Foss	2	Emery Junction	49	Au Sable and Oscoda	74
North Bay City	3	McIvor	51	Lincoln Junction	80
Tobico	7	Marks	54	Greenbush	86
Linwood Park	10	Tawas City	60	Harrisville	92
Lengsville	14	East Tawas	61	Sturgeon Point	96
Michie	17	Tawas Beach Junction	62	Alcona	99
Pinconning	20	Tawas Beach	63	Black River	103
Saganing	26	Tawas Beach Junction	62	Ossineke	113
Pine River	30			Alpena Junction	125
Omer	34			Alpena	126
Twining	39				

NORTH DIVISION.

Alpena	0	Metz	25	Tower	50
Alpena Junction	1	La Rocque	29	Waveland	55
Cathro	9	Bunton	32	Aloha	64
Bolton	12	Millersburg	38	Inverness	69
Polaski	17	Case	42	Cheboygan	73
Posen	19	Onaway	46		

ROSE CITY DIVISION.

Emery Junction	0	Smith Junction	19	Smith Junction	19
Cooper's Crossing	5	South Branch	20	Maltby's	22
Taft	7			Lupton	27
Hale Lake	12			Rose City	32
Long Lake	17				

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.—Concluded.

LINCOLN BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Lincoln Junction	0	Handy	5	Gustin	10
Gravel Pit	2	Mikado	8	Lincoln	14

AU GRES BRANCH.

Omer	0	Souveigny	6	Au Gres	8
Umstead	4				

PRESCOTT DIVISION.

Emery Junction	0	Mills	7	Prescott	12
Whittemore	4				

DETROIT, TOLEDO & IRONTON RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Scofield	36	Napoleon	69
M. C. Junction	6	Maybee	38		
Delray	7	Durban	41	Napoleon	0
Ecorse	11	Raisinville	42	Wauseon	11
Wyandotte	14	Dundee	46	Bimo	25
Trenton	19			Sand Creek	32
Flat Rock	25	Dundee	0	Adrian	39
Briar Hill	29	Toledo	27	Tecumseh	47
Carleton	31				

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.

BETWEEN SAULT STE. MARIE & MARQUETTE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie	0	Dollarville	60	Au Train	125
Brimley	12	McMillan	67	Rock River	129
Wellsburg	19	Seney	80	Onota	134
Rexford	25	Driggs	88	Deerton	136
Eckerman	35	Creighton	95	Whitefish	138
Soo Junction	47	Shingleton	105	Sand River	140
		Wetmore	113	Chocolay	151
Sage	50	Munising Junction	117	Marquette	155
Newberry	59	Ridge	120		

BETWEEN MARQUETTE & NESTORIA.

Marquette	0	Stoneville	19	Champion	31
Eagle Mills	8	Greenwood	21	Michigamme	38
Negaunee	12	Clarksburgh	25	Nestoria	46
Ishpeming	15	Humboldt	27		

BETWEEN NESTORIA & DULUTH.

Nestoria	0	Trout Creek	38	Lake Gogebic	71
Vermilac	10	Paynesville	46	Thomaston	87
Covington	14	Bruces Crossing	49	Abitosse	91
Perch	20	Ewen	54	Bessemer Junction	93
Sidnaw	23	Matchwood	60	Bessemer	95
Kitchi	29	Groesbeck	63	Montreal	100
Kenton	32	Bergland	69	Duluth	215

BETWEEN ST. IGNACE & SOO JUNCTION.

St. Ignace	0	Kenneth	20	Hendrie	37
Allenville	10	Trout Lake Junction	28	Soo Junction	43
Moran	11				

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.—Concluded.

BETWEEN NESTORIA & HOUGHTON.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Nestoria	0	Baraga	22	Chassell	41
Summit	7	Keweenaw Bay	29	Houghton	49
L'Anse	17	Arnheim	32		

BETWEEN HUMBOLDT & REPUBLIC.

Humboldt	0	Republic	9		

EAST JORDAN & SOUTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
East Jordan	0	Chestonia	8	Wolcott	15
Mt. Bliss	4	Hitchcock	11	Bellaire	19
Wards	7	Section 10	12		

EMPIRE & SOUTHEASTERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Empire Junction	0	Lake Junction	5	Empire	11
Petersville	2	East Empire	9		

ESCANABA & LAKE SUPERIOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles
Wells	0	Lamay	15	McRay	41
Groos	2	Kingsley	17	Lindsley	43
Escanaba	4	Woodlawn	18	Russell	44
Gladstone Crossing	6	Hendricks	22	Ward	45
Chandler	10	Watson	26	Ralph	46
Grant	11	Mashek	30	Henderson	49
Marringer	11	Reade	34	Turner	53
Salva	12	Northland	36	Golden	60
Cornell	13	Alfred	39	Channing	64

BETWEEN NORTHLAND & KATES.

Northland	0	Gleason	7	West Branch	11
Ross	4	Wolverine	10	Kates	17

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA R. R.

NORTHERN DIVISION.—BETWEEN MACKINAW & GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Mackinaw City	0	Antrim	76	Orono	153
Carp Lake	7	Westwood	79	Reed City	157
Levering	11	Leetsville	84	Paris	164
Pellston	17	Kalkaska	88	Big Rapids	170
Brutus	21	Crofton	93	Stanwood	179
Alanson	25	S. Boardman	96	Morley	185
Oden	28	Fife Lake	102	Howard City	192
Conway	30	Walton Junction	107	Pierson	197
Kegomic	33	Haire	112	Sand Lake	200
Bay View	34	Manton	116	Cedar Springs	205
Petoskey	35	Missaukee Junction	124	Edgerton	209
		Cadillac	128	Rockford	212
Clarion	43	Hobart	134	Childsdale	214
Boyne Falls	51	Osceola Junction	136	Belmont	216
Elmira	60	Tustin	140	Comstock Park	220
Alba	68	LeRoy	145	D. and M. Crossing	223
Mancelona	75	Ashton	150	Grand Rapids	226

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA R. R.—Concluded.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.—BETWEEN GRAND RAPIDS & KALAMAZOO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0	Moline	16	Monteith	32
South Grand Rapids	2	Wayland	21	Plainwell	37
Fisher	7	Bradley	24	Travis	41
Carlisle	10	Shelbyville	27	Cooper	43
Ross	13	Martin	31	Kalamazoo	49

BETWEEN KALAMAZOO & FORT WAYNE.

Kalamazoo	0	Portage Lake	18	Perrin	31
Indian Field	5	Mendon	21	Sturgis	36
Austin Lake	8	Wasepi	26	Ft. Wayne, Indiana	93
Vicksburg	13	Nottawa	27		

HARBOR SPRINGS BRANCH.

Petoskey	0	Kegomic	2	We-que-ton-sing	7
Bay View	1	Roaring Brook	6	Harbor Springs	8

MUSKEGON BRANCH.

Grand Rapids	0	Reno	13	Cloverville	33
Muskegon Junction	2	Conklin	17	Fruitport Junction	36
Kinney	7	Ravenna	22	Muskegon	40
Herrington	12	Sullivan	28		

MISSAUKEE BRANCH.

Cadillac	0	Cadillac	0	Falmouth	25
Missaukee Junction	4	Missaukee Junction	4		
Round Lake	8	Veneer Junction	20	Mynning	23
Jennings	12	Mynning	23	Ardis	25
Sands Town	15	Missaukee City	27	Merritt	30
Lake City	16			Ward	33
		Veneer Junction	20	Michelson's Mill	36

TRAVERSE CITY BRANCH.

Walton Junction	0	Keystone	20	Leelanau	39
Summit City	6	Traverse City	26	Sutton's Bay	43
Kingsley	9	Hatch's Crossing	32	Omena	50
Mayfield	13	Bingham	36	Northport	56
Slights	17	Keswick	38		

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.

MICHIGAN AIR LINE DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Hamburgh	38	Amy	74
M. C. Crossing	1	Whitmore Lake	41	Rochester	79
Roots	8	Rushton	44	D. & B. C. Crossing	80
Henrietta	11	South Lyon	47	Gravel Pit	84
Munith	13	New Hudson	51	Washington	86
Stockbridge	18	Wixom	56	Romeo	92
Gregory	23	Walled Lake	58	Armada	98
Anderson	27	Orchard Lake	66	Richmond	105
Pinckney	31	Sylvan Lake	68	Lenox	106
Lakeland	35	Pontiac	71		

BETWEEN WEST DETROIT & MILWAUKEE JUNCTION.

West Detroit	0	Woodard Ave	4	Milwaukee Junction	5
Avery Ave	2	Brush St. Crossing	4		

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.—Continued.

CHICAGO & GRAND TRUNK.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Port Huron	0	Duffield	79	Nichols	158
Tunnel Depot	2	Durand	82	Battle Creek	159
Sunnyside	10	Bancroft	87	Renton	167
Goodells	13	Morrice	94	Climax	171
Emmett	18	Perry	96	Scotts	176
Capac	26	Shaftsburg	100	Vicksburg	183
Imlay City	34	Haslett	107	Schoolcraft	189
Attica	38	Trowbridge	112	Chamberlains	195
Lapeer	46	Lansing	115	Marcellus	200
Elba	52	Millett	120	Wakelee	204
Davison	56	Potterville	127	Penn	208
Belsay	61	Charlotte	133	Cassopolis	213
Flint	66	Olivet	141	Edwardsburg	222
Otterburn	72	Bellevue	147	Chicago	336
Swartz Creek	74	Penfield	153		

CHICAGO, DETROIT & CANADA G. T. JUNCTION RAILWAY.

Detroit	0	Mount Olivet	8	Lenox	38
Gratiot Ave	2	Fraser	16	Hickey	45
L. S. & M. S. Junction	3	Mt. Clemens	22	Smith's Creek	49
Milwaukee Junction	4	Chesterfield	26	Tappan	55
M. C. Crossing	5	New Haven	32	Port Huron	57

CINCINNATI, SAGINAW & MACKINAW RAILWAY.

Durand	0	Orrville	33	Melbourne	46
Lennon	6	Saginaw	39	Interurban Crossing	48
Flushing	13	Genesee Ave	40	Brooks	50
Brent Creek	17	Mershon	41	Salzburg	51
Montrose	21	Carrollton	42	Bay City	53
Burt	25	Zilwaukee	44	North Bay City	55
Verne	27	McClures	45	Wenona Beach	59
Fosters	30				

DETROIT, GRAND HAVEN & MILWAUKEE RAILWAY.

Detroit	0	Paxton	54	Ionia	124
Gratiot Ave	2	Linden	55	State Prison	126
L. S. & M. S. Crossing	3	Gaines	63	Saranac	133
Milwaukee Junction	4	Durand	67	Lowell	139
State Fair	9	Vernon	70	Ada	148
Royal Oak	13	Corunna	76	Dewey	152
Birmingham	18	Owosso	79	Grand Rapids	158
Pontiac	26	Owosso Junction	79	Fuller	159
Drayton Plains	31	Burton	84	Berlin	167
Waterford	33	Ovid	89	Coopersville	173
Windiate	35	Shepardsville	92	Dennison	176
Clarkston	35	St. Johns	98	Nunica	180
Davisburg	42	Fowler	108	Spring Lake	186
Holly	47	Pewamo	113	Ferrysburg	187
Fenton	51	Muir	118	Grand Haven	189

DETROIT & TOLEDO SHORE LINE RAILROAD.

Detroit	0	Sibley	21	Newport	34
Milwaukee Junction	4	Trenton Junction	22	Short Line Quarry	40
West Detroit	9	Trenton	23	Monroe	42
Delray	11	Slocum	23	La Salle	47
River Rouge	12	Rockwood	29	Vienna	52
Ecorse	16	Chapman	31	Toledo	79
Wyandotte	19				

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.—Concluded.

TOLEDO, SAGINAW & MUSKEGON RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Muskegon	0	Saxon	31	Sheridan	65
Jefferson Street	1	Reeds	35	Vickeryville	71
Simpson	3	Cedar Springs	40	Butternut	74
Halls	12	Sheffield	43	Carson City	77
Moorland	14	Evans	45	Middleton	84
Hines Crossing	17	Harvard	47	Perrinton	85
Slocum	19	Lincoln Lake	50	Pompei	89
Harrisburg	21	Greenville	56	Ola	91
Gooding	26	Eureka Place	58	Ashley	96
Sparta	30	Millers	61	Owosso Junction	116

KALAMAZOO, LAKE SHORE & CHICAGO RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0	Mattawan	13	Toquin	43
Oshtemo	5	Lawton	17	Covert	47
Brighton	7	Paw Paw	22	Packard	50
Rix	8	Lake Cora	27	Fruitland	52
Walker	9	Lawrence	31	South Haven	55
Eassom	10	Hartford	38		

KEWEENAW CENTRAL RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Calumet	0	Mohawk	6	Central	17
Kearsarge	3	Ojibway	9	Delaware	22
Ahmeek	5	Cliff	11	Wyoming	22
Mineral Range Junc	6	Phoenix	13	Mandan	27

LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

MICHIGAN DIVISION.—OLD ROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Clayton	44	Coldwater	89
Ottawa Lake	15	Hudson	50	Batavia	94
Riga	21	Pittsford	57	Bronson	99
Blissfield	23	Osseo	60	Burr Oak	106
Grosvenor	25	Hillsdale	66	Sturgis	112
Palmyra	27	Fort Wayne Junction	70	Klinger Lake	118
Lenawee Junction	29	Jonesville	71	White Pigeon	124
Adrian	33	Allen	76	Chicago	244
Cadmus	40	Quincy	82		

DETROIT BRANCH.

Toledo	0	Rockwood	37	Delray	54
Vienna	15	Trenton	44	West Detroit	57
La Salle	20	Sibley	45	Woodward Ave	60
Monroe	25	Wyandotte	48	D. & M. Junction	62
Stony Creek	29	Ecorse	51	Detroit	65
Newport	32				

MONROE BRANCH.

Adrian	0			Ida	24
Lenawee Junction	4	Deerfield	13	Strasburg	28
Wellsville	7	Petersburg	16	Monroe	34
Sisson	10	Federman	21		

LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY.—Concluded.

FAYETTE BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Adrian	0			Morenci	26
Lenawee Junction	4	Ogden	12	Ritters	30
Palmyra	6	Jasper	16	Fayette, Ohio	33
Grosvenor	8	Weston	19		

FORT WAYNE BRANCH.

Jackson	0	Mosherville	19	Bankers	33
Wilson's	6	Jonesville	24	Reading	38
Horton	11	Ft. Wayne Junction	26	Montgomery	46
Hanover	14	Hillsdale	30	Ft. Wayne, Ind	100
Stony Point	16				

JACKSON BRANCH.

Jackson	0	Manchester	21	Sutton	37
Eldred	6	River Raisin	25	Lenawee Junction	42
Napoleon	10	Clinton	29	Adrian	46
Norvell	13	Tecumseh	33		

LANSING BRANCH.

North Lansing	0	Eaton Rapids	19	Condit	44
Lansing	1	Charlesworth	24	Homer	47
South Lansing	2	Springport	29	Litchfield	55
Packard	6	Devereux	33	Jonesville	61
Dimondale	9	Albion	39	Hillsdale	66
Kingsland	14				

GRAND RAPIDS BRANCH.

White Pigeon	0			Hopkins	69
Constantine	4	Kalamazoo	37	Hilliards	73
Florence	8	Cooper	42	Dorr	77
Three Rivers	12	Argenta	46		
		Plainwell	48	Byron Center	83
Moorepark	17	Otsego	52	Grandville	89
Flowerfield	20			Eagle Mills	93
Schoolcraft	24	Abronia	56	Grand Rapids	95
Portage	30	Allegan	62		

GOSHEN & MICHIGAN BRANCH.

Findley	0	Sturgis	7	Goshen, Ind	36

YPSILANTI BRANCH.

Ypsilanti	0			Somerset Center	45
Pittsfield Junction	7	Watkins	29		
Saline	11	Brooklyn	35	Jerome	48
Bridgewater	17	Woodstock	40	North Adams	53
Manchester	24	Somerset	43	Hillsdale	61

HOMER TO DUNDEE.

Homer	0	Addison	28	Tecumseh	49
Grover	4	Addison Junction	29		
Wheelerton	9	Devil's Lake	31	Ridgeway	54
Hanover	14	Onsted	37	Britton	56
Moscow	18	Pentecost	40	Rea	61
Jerome	21	Tipton	43	Dundee	65
Baker	23				

LAKE SUPERIOR & ISHPEMING R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Ishpeming	0			Dead River	11
Negaunee	3	Maas Mine	12	Forestville	15
Queen Mine	5			West Yard	18
Eagle Mills	8	Whitman	11	Presque Isle	19

LUDINGTON & NORTHERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Ludington	0	Hamlin Lake	8

MANISTEE & GRAND RAPIDS RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Maniseee	0	Peacock	31	Tustin	55
Filer City	6	State's Switch	39	Anderson	58
Marsh	8	Luther	42	Dighton	61
Hoags	12	Keenan	44	Hartwick	69
Elmton	16	Edgetts	47	Crocker	68
Millerton	22	Riverbank	49	Marion	72

MANISTEE & NORTHEASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0	Bear Creek	18	Filer's Switch	47
Newland	7	Kaleva	20	Platte River	49
Lake View Farm	8	Lemon Lake	25	Lake Ann	52
Onekama Junction	10	Copemish	29	Cedar Run	55
		Nessen City	33	Solon	59
Onekama	13	Twin Mountain	38	Fouch	62
		Karlin	39	Hatch's Crossing	64
Onekama Junction	10	Wylies	43	Greilickville	67
Norwalk	12	Interlochen	45	Traverse City	70
Chief Lake	15				

RIVER BRANCH.

Kaleva	0	Miner's Rollway	12	Wall's	18
Marilla	7	Glengarry	17	Buckley	24

PLATTE RIVER BRANCH.

Platte River	0	State Road	9	Acha's	14
Allyn	4	Honor	11	Empire Junction	17
Hayes	7				

OMENA BRANCH.

Solon	0	Schombergs	9	Provemont	15
Cedar City	3	Elton	11		

MANISTIQUE, MARQUETTE & NORTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistique	0	Steuben	22		
Manistique River	2	Scotts	29	Scotts	29
Hiawatha	11	Richardson	33	Morans	35
Hiawatha Mill No. 2.	15	Shingleton	37	Doyles	40

MANISTIQUE RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Marais	0	State Road	19	Germfask	40
Summit	6	Starr	21	Ackley	43
Farm	11	Liston	22	Diller	46
Beaver	13	Camp Seven Hill	26	Curtis	51
Bennet	15	Seney	32	Wilman	54

MARQUETTE & SOUTHEASTERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Big Bay	0	Pickerel Lake	19	Yalmer	41
Ransom	2	West Yard	24	New Dalton	43
Antlers	5	Marquette	28	Skandia	45
Powell	8	Harvey	31	Selma	47
Birch	12	Mangum	36	Lawson	51
Buckroe	15	Green Garden	37		

DEAD RIVER BRANCH.

Marquette	0	Whitman	9	Hoist	13

MASON & OCEANA R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Buttersville	0	Wileys	11	Peachville	23
Riverton	7	Fern	15	Walkerville	27

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Chicago	0	Comstock	146	Chelsea	231
Vetterly's	63	Galesburg	151	Dexter	239
New Buffalo	66	Augusta	155	Delhi	243
Three Oaks	74	Battle Creek	165	Ann Arbor	248
Galien	79	Nichols	166	Geddes	252
Dayton	82	Wheatfield	171	Ypsilanti	256
Buchanan	87	Ceresco	173	Wiards	259
Niles	93	Marshall	178	Denton	260
Pokagon	100	Marengo	184	Sheldon	263
Dowagiac	106	Albion	190	Wayne	268
Glenwood	112	Bath Mills	193	Eloise	270
Decatur	117	Parma	199	Inkster	272
Lawton	125	Sandstone	204	Dearborn	275
Mattawan	129	Jackson	210	Junction Yards	280
Miller	135	Leoni	217	West Detroit	282
Kalamazoo	142	Grass Lake	220	Bay City Junction	283
G. R. & I. and L. S. & M. S. Crossing	142	Francisco	224	Detroit	285

SOUTH BEND DIVISION.

Niles	0	Bertrand	6	South Bend, Ind.	12
Niles (Main St.)	2				

SOUTH HAVEN DIVISION.

Kalamazoo	0	Kendalls	15	Grand Junction	30
Brownell's	4	Pine Grove	18	Maple Forest	31
Hopkins	6	Gobles	19	Lacota	32
Alamo	10	Bloomingdale	23	Kibbies	35
Williams	12	Berlamont	25	South Haven	40
Mentha	13	Columbia	28		

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Continued.

AIR LINE DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Niles	0	Corey's	27	Tekonsha	70
Kennedy's	4	Fabius	30	Clarendon	77
Barron Lake	5	Three Rivers	34	Homer	80
Dailey	10	Centerville	40	Concord	90
Cassopolis	14	Wasepi	43	Reynolds	92
Forest Hall	15	Fairfax	48	Spring Arbor	94
Sandy Beach	17	Colon	50	Snyder's	96
Vandalia	19	Sherwood	55	Haires	100
Newburg	24	Union City	62	Jackson	105
Jones	25	Burlington	67		

BATTLE CREEK DIVISION.

Battle Creek	0	East LeRoy	13	Leonidas	26
Adams	6	Athens	19	Fairfax	31
Sonoma	9	Factoryville	24	Findley	36
Joppa	12				

GRAND RAPIDS DIVISION.

Jackson	0	Chester	41	Irving	70
Van Horn's	7	Vermontville	47	Middleville	74
Henry's Crossing	8	Nashville	50	Parmelee	77
Rives Junction	11	Morgan	55	Caledonia	80
Onondaga	18	Thornapple	56	Dutton	84
Eaton Rapids	25	Quimby	58	Bowen	88
Charlotte	35	Hastings	63	Grand Rapids	95

SAGINAW DIVISION.

Jackson	0	Bennington	59	Fordney	99
Van Horn's	7	Maple River Pit	61	Saginaw City (Court Street)	100
Henry's Crossing	8	Owosso Junction	64	S. B. Junction	101
Rives Junction	11	Owosso	64	North Saginaw (Genesee Street)	102
Leslie	16	Dewey	66	Mershon	103
Eden	21	Henderson	71	Shields	103
Kilwinning	23	Oakley	75	Carrollton	104
Mason	25	Chesaning	79	Zilwaukee	106
Holt	31	Groveton	82	Beebe	110
Lansing	37	Fergus	83	Salzburg	113
North Lansing	38	St. Charles	86	West Bay City	115
Chandlers'	43	Garfield	90	Bay City	116
Bath	45	Swan Creek	93		
Laingsburg	52	Paines	96		

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

Bay City	0	Bangor	9	Fisherville	13
Bay City, West Side	1	Coryell	10	Colden	16
B. C. & B. C. Jct	2	Auburn	11	Midland	20

MACKINAW DIVISION.

Bay City	0	Hauptman	51	Gaylord	120
Bay City, West Side	1	West Branch	53	Yuill	125
B. C. & B. C. Jct	2	Beaver Lake	61	Vanderbilt	128
Kawkawlin	5	St. Helen	65	Trowbridge	135
Linwood	11	Tierney	67	Wolverine	139
Lengsville	13	Geels	70	Haakwood	141
State Road	16	Moore	72	Rondo	142
Pinconning	19	Roscommon	78	Hamby	146
Worth	24	Cheney	84	Indian River	149
Standish	28	Horrigan	88	Topinabee	154
Sterling	33	Grayling	93	Birchwood	159
Dunham	33	Hanson	97	Mullet Lake	161
Quinn	36	Frederic	101	Cheboygan	167
Alger	41	Waters	109	Lakeside	171
Greenwood	45	Otsego Lake	112	Freedom	177
Loranger	48	Sallings	116	Mackinaw City	183

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Continued.

SAGINAW BAY & NORTHWESTERN DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Pinconning	0			Highwood	18
Woodville	4	Mt. Forrest	8	Winegars	22
Nine Mile	5	Rhodes	11	Howry's	24
		Smith's	15	Gladwin	28
Bentleys	12				

TWIN LAKES & CLEAR LAKE BRANCHES.

Grayling	0	Clear Lake Junction	19	Johannesburg	13
Alexander	6				
Kneelands	8	Clear Lake Junction	0	Dana	25
Bucks	11	Pratts	6	Vienna Junction	27
Judges	15	C. B. Junction	11	Lewiston	28
Lovells	18				

BAY CITY DIVISION.

Detroit	0	Rochester Jct	30	Columbiaville	69
B. C. Junction	3	Rochester	31	Otter Lake	74
Woodward Ave	6	Goodison's	35	Millington	80
Milwaukee Junction	7	Orion	41	Vassar	87
Belt Line Jct	8	Oxford	44	Caro Junction	87
North Detroit	11	Thomas	48	Denmark Junction	92
Center Line	14	Metamora	52	Reese	95
Warren	17	Hunter's Creek	56	Arn	99
Utica	24	Lapeer Junction	60	Munger's	101
Depews	28	Lapeer	60	Water St. Junction	106
Yates	29	Carpenters	66	Bay City	109

SAGINAW BRANCH.

Denmark Junction	0	Frankentrost	8	Washington Ave	16
Richville	2	Buena Vista	10	S. B. Junction	16
Veenfliets	4				

CARO BRANCH.

Vassar	0	Caro	14	Colling	22
Caro Junction	1	Atwood	16	Karr	26
Watrousville	6	Gravel Pit	18	Robinson's Siding	27
Ross Crossing	8	Purdy	19	Bach	29
Wahjamega	10	Patterson	20	Patton	32
Caro, Peninsular St	13	Hutchinson	21	Owendale	34

TOLEDO DIVISION.

Detroit	0	Wyandotte	12	Newport	28
Bay City Junction	3	Sibley's	15	Stony Creek	31
West Detroit	3	Trenton	16	Warner	34
South Yard	4	Slocum Junction	17	Monroe	36
Woodmere	5			La Salle	41
Delray	6	Gibraltar	20	Vienna	45
River Rouge	7	South Rockwood	23	Toledo	59
Ecorse	9				

MICHIGAN MIDLAND DIVISION.

St. Clair	0	Butlins	5	Lenox	15
Carlton	3	Adair	8		

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Concluded.

BENTON HARBOR.—ST. JOSEPH DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
St. Joseph or Benton Harbor	0	Baroda	11	Lydick (Rugby)	31
Vineland	4	Glendora	16	S. S. & S. Junction	37
Derby	7	Galien	22	South Bend, Ind	40
		Warwick	26		

ALLEGAN DIVISION.

Allegan	0	Doster	19	Beadle Lake	46
Kellogg	5	Richland Junction	25	Ceresco	51
Fisk	8	Richland	27	Marshall	56
Monteith	12	Yorkville	30	Wilders	60
Hooper	15	Augusta	34	Eckford	63
Neeley's	16	Battle Creek	43	Homer	68

MINERAL RANGE R. R.

HANCOCK TO LAKE LINDEN.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Hancock	0	Woodside	5	S. Lake Linden	9
Ripley	2	Mason	7	Linwood	10
Portage Coal Dock	2	Mills	8	Lake Linden	10
Dollar Bay	4				

LAKE JUNCTION TO MOHAWK.

Lake Junction	0	Tamarack	7	Kearsarge	10
Upper Mills	1	Calumet	8	Allouez	11
Midway	3	Belt Line Junction	8	Mohawk	14
Osceola	6				

HOUGHTON TO LAURIUM.

Houghton	0	Boston	7	Osceola	12
Hancock	1	Arcadian Junction	8	Calumet	14
Swedetown	4	Highway	9	Laurium	18
Franklin	5				

KEWEENAW BAY TO MICHIGAN MINE.

Keweenaw Bay	0	White	19	Peppard	32
Bellaire	6	Otter	22	Mass	33
Pelkie	9	Motley	24	Riddle Junction	36
Hazel	14	Simar	29	Michigan Mine	39
Alston	16				

FULTON TO GAY.

Fulton	0	Gay	14

ARCADIAN JUNCTION TO GROSSE POINT.

Arcadian Jct	0	Woodside	6	Grosse Point	10

MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL & SAULT STE. MARIE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Maire	0	Statts Spur	78	Masonville	146
South Shore Junction	0	Corinne	80	Kipling	149
Dafter	11	Pike Lake	83	Gladstone	151
Cottage Park Spur	15	Hunts Spur	87	Larch	155
Kinross	18	Blaney Junction	90	North Escanaba	157
Rudyard	24	M'Donald Lake	94	Newhall	163
Dryburg	28	White Dale	96	Felch Junction and C. & N. W. Crossing	166
Fibre	30	Marblehead Spur	101	Eustis	169
Cordell	36	Cherry Valley	107	Larsons Spur	171
Trout Lake	44	Manistique	107	Radford Spur	173
Caffey	53	Delta Junction	113	Farnham	177
Rexton	56	Cooks Mill	119	C. & N. W. Crossing	183
Garnet	58	Farrell Spur	127	Hermansville	183
Gilchrist	63	Isabella	128	Malacca	188
Naubinway Junction	66	Sturgeon River	131	Faithorn Junction	191
Greylock	70	Nahma Junction	132	Johnsons Spur	191
Engadine	72	St. Jacques Spur	134	Menominee River	192
Perrons Spur	74	Ensign	139	Minneapolis	494
Haslemere	76	Setif	143		
Bovee	78	Rapid River	145		

RAPID RIVER TO EBEN JUNCTION.

Rapid River	0	Trenary	19	Eben Junction	31

MUNISING RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Munising	0	Dixon	14	Lawson	28
Hallston	4	Calciferous	16	Carlshend	32
Merriam	5	Chatham	18	Little Lake	38
Munising Junction	6	Eben	20	Gwinn	43
Valley	6	Rumley	23	Princeton	45
Stillman	9	Dorsey	25		

EAST BRANCH.

Stillman	0			Metser	18
Coalwood	3	Ethel	16	Petrel	21
Roscoe	5				
Cavite	6	Percy	15	Masters	18
Bing	10	Chapman	15	Leroux	22
Hartho	13			Cusino	23

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.

LA CROSSE TO GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
LaCrosse, Ind	0	Riverside	73	Fennville	113
New Buffalo	38	Coloma	77	New Richmond	117
		Watervliet	79	East Saugatuck	120
Union Pier	42	Hartford	84	Holland	128
Harbert	46	McDonald	88		
Sawyer	48	Bangor	92	Zeeland	132
Bridgman	52	Breedsville	95	Vriesland	136
Stevensville	58	Grand Junction	99	Hudsonville	142
Glen Lord	60	Lee	103	Grandville	148
St. Joseph	65	Pullman	105	Grand Rapids	153
Benton Harbor	67	Bravo	107		

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

GRAND RAPIDS TO BAY VIEW.

Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0
Bridge Street	1
Fuller	3
Comstock Park	5
Alpine	8
Englishville	11
Sparta	15
Kent City	20
Casnovia	22
Bailey	26
Grant	30
Newaygo	36
White Cloud	47
Ramona	52
Otia	58
Bitely	63
Lilley	65
Marlboro	72
Baldwin	74
Peacock	85
Irons	91
Dublin	95
Brethren	106
Kaleva	110
Henry	117
Thompsonville	121
Wallin	125
Clary	128
Bendon	130
Interlochen	134
Grawn	138
Beitner	141
Traverse City	148
Acme	153
Bates	157
Williamsburgh	159
Williamsburgh	0
Angell	4
Elk Rapids	9
Barker Creek	164
Rapid City	168
Alden	172
Bellaire	183
Snowflake	189
Central Lake	191
Ellsworth	198
Phelps	202
Belvedere	209
Charlevoix	210
Bay Shore	218
Petoskey	225
Bay View	226

MUSKEGON DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.
Allegan	0
Mill Grove	4
Dunning	8
Hamilton	13
Filmore	17
Holland	23
Waverly	24
Ottawa Beach	31
Harlem	29
West Olive	33
Agnew	36
Grand Haven	44
Ferrysburg	45
Kirk's	47
Muskegon Heights	54
Muskegon	57
North Yard	58
Berry	62
Sweets	66
Whitehall	71
Montague	72
Rothbury	78
New Era	82
Shelby	86
Mears	92
Hart	95
Pentwater	99

BIG RAPIDS BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Muskegon	0
Berry	5
Twin Lake	12
Holton	18
Brunswick	20
Reeman	22
Fremont	25
Wooster	30
White Cloud	36
Field	41
Woodville	45
Hungerford	49
Big Rapids	56

KALKASKA BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.
Rapid City	0
Ricker	3
Rugg	5
Leiphart	7
Kalkaska	11
Saunders	16
Spencer	19
Sands	22
Sharon	23
Naples	27
Stratford	33

DETROIT TO GRAND RAPIDS & OTTAWA BEACH.

Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0
Delray	4
Oak	13
Beech	16
Elm	18
Stark	20
Plymouth	25
Toledo	0
Plymouth	54
Salem	31
South Lyon	36
Island Lake	42
Brighton	45
Annpere	53
Howell	54
Fowlerville	63
Webberville	68
Williamston	73
Meridian	78
Okemos	81
Trowbridge	85
Lansing	87
North Lansing	88
Delta	94
Grand Ledge	99
Mulliken	107
Sunfield	112
Woodbury	116
Lake Odessa	120
Clarksville	126
Elmdale	130
Alto	134
McCords	137
Grand Rapids	152
Grand Rapids	152
Ottawa Beach	183

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

GRAND LEDGE TO BIG RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Ledge	0	Trufant	56	Remus	0
Eagle	4	Coral	60	Weidman	13
Portland	12	Howard City	64		
Lyons	21	Amble	69	Mecosta	107
Ionia	26	Lakeview	75		
Haynor	30	Six Lakes	82	Mecosta	0
Orleans	35	Edmore	87	Barryton	12
Chadwick	38	Wyman	90		
Belding	41	Blanchard	96	Rodney	114
Greenville	45	Millbrook	99	Chippewa Lake	119
N. Greenville	46	Remus	103	Big Rapids	122
Gowen	51				

STANTON BRANCH.

Ionia	0	Shiloh	11	Sheridan	18
Haynor	4	Fenwick	14	Stanton	24

SAGINAW TO ELMDALE.

Saginaw	0	Alma	41	Belding	89
Mershon	1	Elwell	45	Smyrna	93
Court Street	3	Riverdale	49	Moseley	98
Paines	8	Vestaburgh	53	Lowell	105
Graham	13	Cedar Lake	56	Elmdale	111
Hemlock	18	Edmore	59		
Merrills	23	McBrides	63	Elmdale	0
Wheeler	28	Stanton	68	Freeport	6
Breckenridge	30	Sidney	73		
St. Louis	37	Greenville	82	Grand Rapids	132

SAGINAW TO BAY CITY.

Saginaw	0	Cheboyganing	8	Columbus Ave	12
S. T. & H. Crossing	0	South Bay City	10	Bay City	13

TOLEDO TO LUDINGTON.

Toledo	0	Mt. Morris	109		
Erie	10	Clio	114	Farwell	190
Winchester	16	County Line	117	Lake	198
Monroe	20	Birch Run	120	Chippewa	204
Steiner	25	Blackmar	123	Sears	208
Carleton	30	Bridgeport	129	Evart	212
Waltz	33	Saginaw	135	Hersey	222
Willow	34			Reed City	225
New Boston	38	Mershon	136	Olivers	229
Romulus	42	Lawndale	141	Chase	232
Wayne	45	Freeland	146	Nirvana	236
Plymouth	54	Smith's Crossing	151	Ungers	239
Northville	58	Midland	156	Baldwin	244
Novi	62	Averill	162		
Wixom	65	Sanford	164	Wingleton	248
Milford	70	North Bradley	170	Branch	254
Highland	74	Alamando	172	Walhalla	257
Clyde	77	Coleman	175		
Rose Center	81			Weldon Creek	260
Holly	86	Coleman	0	Custer	262
Belford	91	Beaverton	11	Scottville	265
Grand Blanc	95			Amber	267
Flint	102	Loomis	180	Ludington	273
		Clare	185		

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

SAGINAW TO BAD AXE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw	0	Akron	25	Quarry	50
Creens	5	Unionville	31	Pigeon	53
Arthur	9	Sebewaing	37	Elkton	57
Reese	13	Weale	42	Grassmere	60
Gilford	17	Bay Port	46	Bad Axe	67
Fair Grove	22				

PORT HURON TO BAY CITY.

Port Huron	0	Valley Center	32	Vassar	70
Tunnel Station	2	Brown City	36	Tuscola	75
Wadham	7	Marlette	45	Gera	79
Abbottsford	12	Clifford	50	Saginaw	90
Avoca	17	Silverwood	54	Saginaw, W. S	93
Yale	24	Mayville	59	Bay City	103
Melvin	29	Juniata	65		

PORT HURON TO ALMONT.

Port Huron	0	Wales	14	Berville	26
Tunnel Station	2	Lambs	16	Smiths	29
Kimball	8	Memphis	20	Hopkins Road	32
Burns	11	Doyle	23	Almont	34

PORT HURON TO GRINDSTONE CITY.

Tunnel Station	0	Berkshire	5	Port Hope	26
Port Huron	2	Sandusky	8		
Pine Grove Ave	4			Tyre	62
Gardendale	8	McGregor	45	Ubly	65
North Street	11	Downington	47	Wadsworth	68
Atkins	14	Deckerville	48	Bad Axe	72
Blaine	17	Palms	54	Filion	79
Jeddo	20			Kinde	82
Amadore	23	Palms	0	Johnson	85
Croswell	29	Minden City	4	Port Austin	89
Applegate	34	Ruth	8	Pte. Aux Barques	91
Carsonville	40	Helena	13	Eagle Bay	93
		Harbor Beach	18	Grindstone City	94
Carsonville	0	Atherton	22		

FLINT TO FOSTORIA.

Flint	0	Rogers	11	Otter Lake	19
Horton	5	Otisville	14	Fostoria	24
Genesee	8				

CLARE TO HARRISON.

Clare	0	Atwood's Siding	8	Mann's Siding	12
Moore's Siding	4	Hatton	9	Harrison	17

COLEMAN TO MT. PLEASANT.

Coleman	0	Leaton	9	Isabella	12
Wise	4	Jordan	10	Mt. Pleasant	15
Delwin	7				

WALHALLA TO MANISTEE.

Walhalla	0	Fountain	8	East Lake	24
Tallman	3	Free Soil	13	Manistee	27
Batcheller	5	Stronach	21		

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Concluded.

BENTON HARBOR BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0	Hinchman	11	Jaquay	23
Scotdale	6	Stemms	12	Buchanan	26
Royalton	8	Berrien Springs	16		

SOUTH HAVEN BRANCH.

Lawton	0	Lawrence	12	Covert	26
Paw Paw	4	Hartford	18	Packard	29
Lake Cora	8	Toquin	23	South Haven	34

PONTIAC, OXFORD & NORTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Pontiac	0	Imlay City	33	Deford	69
Eames	6	Lum	39	Cass City	74
Cole	9	Kings Mills	43	Gagetown	80
Oxford	14	North Branch	49	Owendale	85
Shoup	18	Clifford	55	Linkville	87
Leonard	21	Kingston	62	Pigeon	92
Dryden	27	Wilmot	65	Caseville	100

TRAVERSE CITY, LEELANAU & MANISTIQUE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Traverse City	0	Bingham	10	Omena	24
Hatch's Crossing	6	Sutton's Bay	17	Northport	29

WABASH RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Whittaker	32	Adrian	59
Delray	4	Milan	37	Sand Creek	66
Hand	12	Cone	42	Ennis	70
Romulus	19	Britton	47	N. Morenci	73
Belleville	24	Holloway	53	Munson	80
Willis	29	Raisin Center	55	Chicago	272

WISCONSIN CENTRAL RAILROAD.

PENOKEE BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bessemer	0	Ironwood	6	Mellen, Wis	33

WISCONSIN & MICHIGAN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Iron Mountain	0	Blum	23	Gardner	32
Quinnesec	4	Brooks	24	Ames	35
Norway	8	Bird	24	Swanson	37
Loretto	13	Houte	26	Kells	40
Aragon Junction	14	Nathan	29	Longrie	42
Vista	16	Everett	30	Koss	43
Hamlin	17	Arnold	31	Peshtigo, Wis	68
Faithorn	21				

SOUTH NORWAY LINE.

Aragon Junction	0	South Norway	5	Aragon Mine	6

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

SAGINAW & FLINT RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw (Washington Ave)	0.0	Bridgeport	5.9	Maple Street	10.5
Holland Ave	1.5	Cooks Corners	8.7	Frankenmuth	13.6

DETROIT, MONROE & TOLEDO SHORT LINE RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0.0	Newport	28.7	Sibleys	42.0
Erie	10.8	South Rockwood	33.8	Wyandotte	44.8
Monroe	20.8	Rockwood	34.3	Ecorse	46.1
Stony Creek	26.4	Trenton	40.0	Detroit	53.7

DETROIT UNITED RAILWAY.

RAPID RAILWAY SYSTEM.—MAIN LINE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0.0	Myers	36.3	Robert's Landing	50.0
Half Way	10.9	Folkerts	39.4		
Roseville (Frazho)	13.4			Marine City	45.5
Mt. Clemens	21.0	Fair Haven	36.8	St. Clair	54.0
New Baltimore	32.6	Pt. Tremble	43.2	Marysville	60.0
Anchorville	35.0	Algonac	46.2	Port Huron	65.4

SHORE LINE DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Gaukler's Point	14.1	Mt. Clemens	26.0
Country Club	8.7	Lake Side	22.4		

FLINT DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Lake Orion Junction	28.1	Ortonville	50.4
Royal Oak	12.7	Goodison	31.5	Goodrich	55.9
Clawson	15.9	Lake Orion	37.2	Atlas	57.8
Big Beaver	17.8	Oxford	40.5	Crago's	65.9
Rochester	27.3	Oakwood	44.3	Flint	68.3

ROMEO BRANCH.

Lake Orion Junction	0.0	Washington	5.3	Romeo	11.2

DETROIT UNITED RAILWAY.—Concluded.

ORCHARD LAKE DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0.0	Clarenceville	16.4	Farmington	21.2
Meyer's Siding	7.3	Farmington Junction	18.3	Northville	26.8
Sand Hill	12.5				

BRANCH OF ORCHARD LAKE DIVISION.

Farmington Junction	0.0	Orchard Lake	9.5	Sylvan Lake	11.8
North Farmington	5.0	Cass Lake	10.9	Pontiac	15.4
Oak Grove	8.3				

PONTIAC DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Royal Oak	12.7	Bloomfield Hills	20.4
Six Mile Road	6.9	Birmingham	17.8	Pontiac	25.4
Woodlawn Cem.	8.7				

WYANDOTTE DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Ecorse	8.7	Sibleys	14.3
River Rouge	5.9	Wyandotte	12.6	Trenton	16.3

DETROIT, JACKSON & CHICAGO RAILWAY.

MAIN LINE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit (City Hall)	0	Wayne	18	Chelsea	53
Midway	5	Canton	23	Francisco	60
Addison	5	Denton	25	Grass Lake	65
Dearborn	10	Ypsilanti	30	Leoni	68
Inkster	14	Ann Arbor	39	Michigan Center	71
Eloise	16	Lima Center	50	Jackson	76

NORTHVILLE BRANCH.

Wayne Jct	0	Plymouth	9	Northville	15

YPSILANTI & SALINE DIVISION.

Ypsilanti	0	Saline	10

GRAND RAPIDS, GRAND HAVEN & MUSKEGON RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0.0	Bresnehans	13.0	Fruitport	29.0
City Limits	3.2	Coopersville	16.5	Mona Lake	35.0
Walker	6.7	Nunica	23.4	Muskegon Heights	36.2
Berlin	10.7	Junction	27.9	Muskegon	39.3

GRAND HAVEN BRANCH.

Junction	0.0	Grand Haven	6.4	Highland Park	8.3
Spring Lake	4.1				

GRAND RAPIDS, HOLLAND & CHICAGO RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids (city limits)	0.0	Jamestown	11.7	Holland	26.2
Grandville	4.9	Forest Grove	13.9	Saugatuck Junction	30.1
Jenison	5.9	Vriesland	16.9	Macatawa	32.0
		Zeeland	21.1		

SAUGATUCK BRANCH.

Saugatuck Junction	0	Saugatuck	10

HOUGHTON COUNTY TRACTION CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Houghton	0.0	Osceola Mine	11.5		
Hancock	1.3	Laurium	13.0	Allouez Mine	19.5
Quincy Mine	4.0	Calumet, Hecla Mine	16.0	Ahmeek Mine	20.5
Franklin Jr. Mine	7.0	Tamarack Mine	16.0	Mohawk Mine	21.5
Rhode Island Mine	8.0	Red Jacket	16.0		
Electric Park	9.0	Wolverine Mine	16.5	Lake Linden	16.5
Tecumseh Mine	11.0	Centennial Mine	16.5	Hubbell	18.0

MICHIGAN UNITED RAILWAYS COMPANY.

JACKSON-BATTLE CREEK.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0.0	Albion	20.0	Marshall	31.5
Jackson St	.3	Cass Street	20.5	Ceresco	36.5
Wildwood Ave	.5	Shops	22.0	Postumville	43.0
Sandstone	6.0	Marengo	25.5	Nichols	43.5
Parma	11.0	High Street	31.0	Battle Creek	44.0
North Concord	14.0				

KALAMAZOO-BATTLE CREEK.

Kalamazoo (Portage and Main St.)	0.0	Galesburg	9.3	Finlay Switch	19.0
Recreation Park	2.6	Hewlett Switch	12.4	Urbandale	21.5
Foster Switch	3.1	Augusta	14.2	City Limits	22.9
Comstock	4.6	Gull Lake Junction	14.8	Wood Street	23.6
Comstock Switch	5.5	Coleman Switch	16.7	Battle Creek (Main Street)	24.6
County Farm Switch	7.6	Hume P. O.	17.9		

GULL LAKE JUNCTION TO YORKVILLE.

Gull Lake Junction	0.0	Kane's Corner	3.2	Franklin Beach	4.5
Scudder Switch	2.0	Bay View	3.9	Yorkville	5.1

LANSING-ST. JOHNS.

Lansing	0.0	Town Line	9.5	Mortons	15.4
County Line	3.1	Claytons	10.5	Yallup	16.0
Briggs	4.1	Lochers	11.2	County Farm	16.5
Brattons	5.3	Alward Lake	11.9	Beadles	17.6
Gunnisonville	6.2	Schwabs	12.5	Fair Grounds	18.5
Dunhams	7.3	Merle Beach	13.5	St. Johns	20.5
DeWitt	8.4	Drakes	14.5		

NEGAUNEE & ISHPEMING RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Breitung Negaunee	0.0	Gas House	3.5	Hospital	4.0
Power House	1.5	Depot	3.8	Lake	4.5
Park	2.5				

OWOSSO & CORUNNA TRACTION COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Owosso	0.0	Corunna	4.0

SAGINAW VALLEY TRACTION COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw	0.0	Zilwaukee	4.2	Center and Washington Streets	13.
Carrollton	2.5	Bay City Limits	10.2		

SOUTHERN MICHIGAN RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
South Bend, Ind.	0	Berrien Springs	20	St. Joseph	35
Niles	11				

TOLEDO & WESTERN RAILROAD COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Allen Junction, Ohio.	0.0	Blissfield	10.2	Wabash Subway	19.7
Korth's	4.1	Wilson's	11.6	Adrian	21.1
Riga	7.6	Palmyra	14.7		

MICHIGAN STATE LAND OFFICE.

All lands owned by the state are controlled by this office. There are no local agents. Business can be done by letter. It is not necessary to come here.

This office cannot give information about the soil and timber of any particular lots, but buyers and settlers are advised to examine for themselves before taking.

PLATS.

SECTION 1. To aid in looking up state lands we furnish plats at the legal prices, payable in advance as follows:

Showing vacant lands, twenty-five cents per township.

Same, with streams drawn on, fifty cents per township.

A plat showing all the vacant state lands in any county will be furnished for the price named in our land table.

Cash should be sent with orders by mail.

SWAMP LANDS.

SEC. 2. These lands have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the commissioner of the state land office. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their value.

Eighty acres or less of these lands, in one body in the lower peninsula, can be bought by any person on a first payment of one-quarter of the price down. The buyer must make affidavit that he will settle on the land within one year after the purchase. Blank affidavits furnished. Ten years' time allowed to pay the balance at seven per cent annual interest. Swamp land scrip cannot be used in purchase or payment of balance due.

These lands are subject to homestead entry; any citizen over twenty-one years old, and not already owning forty acres of land, may homestead not to exceed eighty acres, but he may buy an adjoining eighty acres or less on quarter payment down, with ten years' time on the balance, with seven per cent annual interest. Blank applications furnished at this office.

In cases where swamp lands are paid for all down, payment will be received in money or in swamp land scrip and there is no limit to the quantity purchased.

PRIMARY SCHOOL LANDS.

SEC. 3. These lands have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the commissioner of the state land office. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their values.

Where these lands are valuable for pine, cedar or hemlock timber they must be paid for all down. But where they are valuable mainly for farming purposes they can be sold on time.

Persons desiring to buy on time are required to furnish this office with a timber affidavit; and by this affidavit the commissioner will decide whether the desired lots are subject to sale on time, and if so subject to sale on time, first payment of not less than one-half the price down will be received. Blank timber affidavits furnished.

On the balance due the time is not limited, and seven per cent yearly interest is charged.

COLLEGE LANDS.

SEC. 4. These lands have been recently examined by competent men, and appraised by the state board of agriculture at from $3.00 to $12.50 per acre. They may be sold on not less than one-quarter payment down, if they are not mainly valuable for the timber thereon.

Time on balance due not limited. Interest seven per cent. The balance due or a part of it may be paid at any time.

TAX HOMESTEAD LANDS.

SEC. 5. This land was originally intended to be held for homestead entry only, but through the amendments that have been made to the original act portions of it may now be purchased as other state lands are except that they cannot be bought on part paid certificates.

Any person more than twenty-one years of age may homestead any legal subdivision not exceeding 160 acres that has not been withdrawn from such entry. The lands for which application is made for the purpose of a homestead must be in one body, and a homestead certificate will not be issued for lands that touch at the corner only.

Applicants for homesteads are required to pay at time of application, ten cents per acre, and reside upon and improve for five consecutive years, when, if the terms of the certificate have been complied with, a deed will be issued by the state.

Blank forms for making application will be furnished upon request.

OTHER LANDS.

SEC. 6. Asylum lands, salt spring lands, and state building lands have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the commissioner of the state land office. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their values. These lands are sold upon the same terms as school lands.

FORFEITED LANDS.

SEC. 7. The price of forfeited part-paid lands, now held by the state, is the original minimum price per acre and all improvements and unpaid taxes added thereto.

APPLICATIONS.

SEC. 8. No lands can be withheld from market for the benefit of purchasers, until the purchase price is received at this office, and all deposits to purchase on part payment must be accompanied with an acceptable affidavit as required by law.

When full payment down is made, no particular form of application is required, but the applicants should be particular and give full name and address of persons to whom patent is to issue.

SEC. 9. For information as to government or railroad land, apply to the United States land office at Marquette, upper peninsula, as this office has no record of such lands entered or unentered.

SENDING MONEY.

SEC. 10. Money to make any kind of payment at this office can be sent by express or mail.

In sending by express always prepay charges.

In sending by mail get a postoffice or express order or send in registered letter. National bank drafts on Detroit or New York will be received as money. Other bank drafts will not be received as payments *until collected*, nor will Canada money be received at this office.

Make all postoffice or express orders or bank drafts payable to "Commissioner of the State Land Office."

In your letters always tell plainly what you want, mention description of land and number of certificate, if any, give your name, postoffice address, enclose postage for reply.

TABLE SHOWING BY COUNTIES THE NUMBER OF ACRES OF STATE LANDS OF ALL CLASSES SUBJECT TO ENTRY OCTOBER 19, 1908. (a)

Counties.	Price county plats.	Swamp land. Acres.	Primary school land. Acres.	Agricultural College land. Acres.	State Building land. Acres.	Salt Spring land. Acres.	Asylum land. Acres.	Tax Homestead land. Acres.	Totals.
Alcona	$1 50	342.63	500.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,545.84	15,388.47
Alger	25	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00
Alpena	2 50	756.91	80.00	40.00	.....	.....	.....	25,887.76	26,764.67
Antrim	25	116.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116.00
Arenac	75	80.00	40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,654.32	3,774.32
Baraga	25	85.32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.32
Benzie	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	778.32	778.32
Calhoun	25	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00
Charlevoix	75	158.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,280.36	3,438.61
Cheboygan	2 50	1,134.33	735.35	256.68	.....	.....	.....	18,188.24	20,314.60
Chippewa	4 50	.....	1,560.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,466.33	39,026.33
Clare	1 50	40.00	589.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,726.06	9,355.19
Crawford	3 00	3,720.00	480.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,351.98	48,551.98
Delta	2 00	40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,997.85	20,037.85
Dickinson	25	.....	563.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	563.60
Emmet	25	.....	280.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,677.23	1,957.23
Genesee	25	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00
Gladwin	1 50	215.09	334.78	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,264.81	9,814.68
Gogebic	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,610.94	1,610.94
Grand Traverse	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	321.40	321.40
Gratiot	25	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	200.00	240.00
Houghton	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,991.94	3,991.94
Huron	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117.40	117.40
Iosco	3 00	800.00	1,436.86	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,107.66	38,344.52
Iron	2 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,158.67	19,158.67
Isabella	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	40.00
Kalkaska	50	40.00	120.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,565.61	2,725.61
Kent	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.00	80.00
Keweenaw	1 00	377.95	1,748.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,126.70
Lake	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	319.31	319.31

Leelanau	25		159.20						159.20
Luce	3 00	40.00	560.00					43,368.00	43,968.00
Mackinac	2 00		40.00					18,057.63	18,097.63
Manistee	50							5,992.76	5,992.76
Mason	75							2,520.00	2,520.00
Mecosta	50							1,604.75	1,604.75
Menominee	75	103.34						2,112.47	2,215.81
Midland	25				120.00			120.00	240.00
Missaukee	75			40.00				2,935.27	2,975.27
Montcalm	50							251.45	251.45
Montmorency	3 00	40.00	300.00					56,111.67	56,451.67
Muskegon	75		80.00				120.00	227.35	427.35
Newaygo	1 00						598.98	6,753.34	7,352.32
Oceana	50							5,050.51	5,050.51
Ogemaw	1 50	160.00						11,709.30	11,869.30
Ontonagon	50							3,086.05	3,086.05
Osceola	25							80.00	80.00
Oscoda	3 00	32.18	320.00	8,670.01				56,799.06	65,821.25
Otsego	1 50	80.00	240.00					12,163.93	12,483.93
Ottawa	25				40.00				40.00
Presque Isle	2 25	786.76	240.00	26.46				22,126.77	23,179.99
Roscommon	75	607.11						1,408.16	2,015.27
Saginaw	25							1,537.44	1,537.44
Schoolcraft	3 00		5,552.86					31,045.54	36,598.40
Wexford	25	40.00	320.00	280.00					640.00
Totals		9,795.87	16,440.53	9,313.15	40.00	120.00	718.98	537,393.48	573,822.01

(a) Prices range from $1 to $20.00 per acre.

LIST OF STATE BANKS, DECEMBER 15, 1908.

Location.	Name of bank.
Addison	Addison State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Adrian State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Lenawee County Savings Bank.
Adrian	The Commercial Savings Bank.
Adrian	Waldby & Clay's State Bank.
Albion	Albion State Bank.
Albion	Commercial and Savings Bank.
Allegan	Allegan State Savings Bank.
Allegan	First State Bank.
Alma	First State Bank of Alma.
Alma	Alma State Savings Bank.
Alpena	Alpena County Savings Bank.
Alto	Farmers' State Bank.
Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor Savings Bank.
Ann Arbor	Farmers and Mechanics' Bank.
Ann Arbor	State Savings Bank of Ann Arbor.
Ann Arbor	The German-American Savings Bank.
Armada	Armada Savings Bank.
Bad Axe	State Bank of Frank W. Hubbard & Co.
Bad Axe	State Savings Bank of Bad Axe.
Bancroft	State Exchange Bank.
Bangor	West Michigan Savings Bank.
Barryton	Barryton State Savings Bank.
Battle Creek	City Bank.
Battle Creek	Merchants' Savings Bank.
Bay City	Bay City Bank.
Bay City	Bay County Savings Bank.
Bay City (West)	Lumberman's State Bank.
Bay City (West)	People's Savings Bank.
Bay City	The Commercial Bank.
Belding	Belding Savings Bank.
Belding	People's Savings Bank of Belding.
Bellaire	Bellaire State Bank.
Benton Harbor	Benton Harbor State Bank.
Benton Harbor	Farmers and Merchants' Bank.
Benton Harbor	State Savings Bank of Benton Harbor.
Big Rapids	Big Rapids Savings Bank.
Big Rapids	Citizens' State Bank.
Birmingham	First State Savings Bank of Birmingham.
Blissfield	Blissfield State Bank.
Blissfield	The Jipson-Carter State Bank.
Breckenridge	First State Savings Bank of Breckenridge.
Bronson	First State Savings Bank.
Brooklyn	Culver State Bank.
Brooklyn	Farmers' State Bank.
Brown City	Brown City Savings Bank.
Brown City	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Burr Oak	Burr Oak State Bank.
Byron	State Bank.
Cadillac	Cadillac State Bank.
Cadillac	People's Savings Bank of Cadillac.
Caledonia	State Bank of Caledonia.
Calumet	Merchants and Miners' Bank.
Camden	First State Bank.
Capac	Capac Savings Bank.
Carleton	State Savings Bank.
Caro	Commercial Savings Bank.
Caro	State Savings Bank of Caro.
Carson City	State Bank of Carson City.
Carsonville	Exchange State Bank.

Carsonville	State Bank of Carsonville.
Centerville	Wolf Bros. State Bank.
Central Lake	State Bank of Central Lake.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix State Savings Bank.
Charlotte	Eaton County Savings Bank.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan County Savings Bank.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan State Bank.
Chelsea	Farmers and Merchants' Bank of Chelsea.
Chelsea	The Kempf Commercial and Savings Bank.
Chesaning	Chesaning State Bank.
Clare	Clare County Savings Bank.
Clarkston	E. Jossman State Bank.
Coleman	State Bank of Coleman.
Coldwater	Branch County Savings Bank.
Concord	Farmers' State Bank.
Constantine	Commercial State Bank of Constantine.
Constantine	First State Bank of Constantine.
Coopersville	Coopersville State Bank.
Coral	State Bank of Montcalm County.
Corunna	The Old Corunna State Bank.
Croswell	Sanilac County State Bank.
Croswell	State Bank of Croswell.
Davison	Davison State Bank.
Decatur	Citizens' State Bank.
Decatur	First State Bank of Decatur.
Deckerville	Farmers' State Bank of Deckerville.
Deckerville	State Bank of Deckerville.
Deerfield	Deerfield State Bank.
Delray	Delray Savings Bank.
Delton	Delton State Bank.
Detroit	Central Savings Bank.
Detroit	Citizens' Savings Bank.
Detroit	Detroit Savings Bank.
Detroit	Detroit United Bank.
Detroit	Detroit Trust Company.
Detroit	German American Bank.
Detroit	Michigan Savings Bank.
Detroit	Peoples' Savings Bank.
Detroit	State Savings Bank.
Detroit	Dime Savings Bank.
Detroit	Home Savings Bank.
Detroit	Peninsular Savings Bank.
Detroit	Wayne County Savings Bank.
Detroit	Union Trust Company.
Detroit	United States Savings Bank.
Dexter	Dexter Savings Bank.
Dowagiac	State Savings Bank of Dowagiac.
Dundee	Monroe County Bank.
Durand	Shiawassee County Bank.
East Jordan	State Bank of East Jordan.
Eaton Rapids	Michigan State Bank.
Edmore	Edmore State Bank.
Edmore	People's State Bank of Edmore.
Elk Rapids	Elk Rapids Savings Bank.
Elsie	State Savings Bank.
Escanaba	State Savings Bank.
Evart	Evart Savings Bank.
Evart	First State Savings Bank.
Fennville	Old State Bank.
Fenton	Commercial Savings Bank of Fenton.
Fenton	Fenton State Savings Bank.
Flint	Citizens' Commercial and Savings Bank.
Flint	Genesee County Savings Bank.
Flint	Union Trust and Savings Bank.
Flushing	First State and Savings Bank of Flushing.
Flushing	People's State Bank of Flushing.
Fowler	State Savings Bank of Fowler.
Fowlerville	State Bank of Fowlerville.
Frankfort	Benzie County State Savings Bank.
Fremont	Fremont State Bank.
Fremont	Old State Bank of Fremont.
Gaylord	Gaylord State Savings Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Continued.

Location.	Name of bank.
Gladwin	State Bank of Gladwin.
Grand Haven	Grand Haven State Bank.
Grand Ledge	Grand Ledge State Bank.
Grand Ledge	Loan and Deposit Bank.
Grand Rapids	Commercial-Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Kent State Bank.
Grand Rapids	People's Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	City Trust and Savings Bank of G. Rapids.
Grand Rapids	Michigan Trust Company.
Grant	Grant State Bank.
Grass Lake	Farmers' Bank of Grass Lake.
Greenville	Commercial State Savings Bank.
Greenville	Greenville State Bank.
Gwinn	Gwinn State Savings Bank.
Hancock	Superior Trust Company.
Harbor Beach	Huron County Savings Bank.
Harbor Beach	State Bank of Harbor Beach.
Harbor Springs	Emmet County State Bank.
Hart	Oceana County Savings Bank.
Hastings	Hastings City Bank.
Hillsdale	First State Savings Bank of Hillsdale.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale Savings Bank.
Holland	First State Bank of Holland.
Holland	Holland City State Bank.
Holland	People's State Bank.
Holly	Citizens' Savings Bank of Holly.
Holly	First State and Savings Bank.
Homer	Calhoun State Bank.
Howell	First State and Savings Bank.
Hudson	Boies' State Savings Bank.
Hudson	Thompson Savings Bank.
Imlay City	Lapeer County Bank.
Ionia	State Savings Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	Commercial Bank of Iron Mountain.
Ishpeming	The Peninsula Bank.
Ithaca	Commercial State Bank of Ithaca.
Ithaca	Ithaca Savings Bank.
Jackson	Central State Bank.
Jackson	Jackson City Bank.
Jackson	Jackson State Savings Bank.
Jackson	The Union Bank.
Jonesville	The Grosvenor Savings Bank.
Kalamazoo	Home Savings Bank of Kalamazoo.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo Savings Bank.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo Trust Company.
Kalkaska	The Kalkaska County State and Savings Bank.
Laingsburg	Union State Bank of Laingsburg.
Lake Odessa	Farmers and Merchants' Bank of Lake Odessa.
Lake Odessa	Lake Odessa Savings Bank.
Lake View	Farmers and Merchants' State Bank.
Lansing	Lansing State Savings Bank.
Lapeer	Lapeer Savings Bank.
Lapeer	State Savings Bank of Lapeer.
Laurium	State Savings Bank of Laurium.
Leslie	People's Bank.
Lexington	Lexington State Bank.
Litchfield	Litchfield State Savings Bank.
Lowell	Lowell State Bank.
Ludington	Ludington State Bank.

Mancelona	Antrim County State Savings Bank.
Manchester	People's Bank.
Manchester	Union Savings Bank.
Manistee	Manistee County Savings Bank.
Manstique	Manistique Bank.
Manton	Manton State Bank.
Marcellus	G. W. Jones Exchange Bank.
Marine City	Home Savings Bank.
Marine City	The Marine Savings Bank.
Marion	Marion State Bank.
Marlette	Commercial State Bank of Marlette.
Marlette	State Savings Bank of Marlette.
Marquette	Marquette County Savings Bank.
Marshall	Commercial Savings Bank of Marshall.
Mason	Farmers' Bank.
Mason	First State and Savings Bank.
Memphis	Memphis State Bank.
Mendon	First State Bank of Mendon.
Menominee	The Commercial Bank of Menominee.
Merrill	State Bank of Merrill.
Middleville	The Farmers' State Bank of Middleville.
Midland	Midland County Savings Bank.
Midland	People's Savings Bank.
Milan	Farmers and Merchants' Bank of Milan.
Minden City	Minden City State Bank.
Minden City	State Savings Bank of Minden City.
Monroe	B. Dansard & Sons' State Bank.
Monroe	Monroe State Savings Bank.
Morenci	Wakefield State Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Citizens' Savings Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Mt. Clemens Savings Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Ullrich Savings Bank.
Mt. Pleasant	Exchange Savings Bank.
Mt. Pleasant	Isabella County State Bank.
Muskegon	Muskegon Savings Bank.
Nashville	Farmers and Merchants' Bank.
Nashville	State Savings Bank.
Newberry	Newberry State Bank.
New Haven	New Haven Savings Bank.
Niles	Niles City Bank.
North Branch	The Pioneer Bank.
Northville	Northville State Savings Bank.
Onaway	Onaway State Banking Company.
Onaway	Onaway State Savings Bank.
Orion	Orion State Bank.
Ovid	State Savings Bank of Ovid.
Owosso	Citizens' Savings Bank of Owosso.
Owosso	Owosso Savings Bank.
Oxford	Farmers' State Bank.
Oxford	Oxford Savings Bank.
Paw Paw	Paw Paw Savings Bank.
Peck	State Savings Bank of Peck.
Perry	State Bank of Perry.
Petoskey	First State Bank of Petoskey.
Pigeon	Pigeon State Bank.
Pinconning	Commercial State Bank of Pinconning.
Pinconning	Pinconning State Bank.
Plainwell	Citizens' State Bank.
Plymouth	Plymouth United Savings Bank.
Pontiac	American Savings Bank.
Pontiac	First Commercial Bank.
Pontiac	Oakland County Savings Bank.
Pontiac	Pontiac Savings Bank.
Port Huron	Port Huron Savings Bank.
Port Huron	St. Clair County Savings Bank.
Port Huron	The Commercial Bank.
Portland	Maynard-Allen State Bank.
Portland	Webber State Savings Bank.
Quincy	Quincy State Bank.
Reading	The State Bank of Reading.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Concluded.

Location.	Name of bank.
Red Jacket (Calumet P. O.)	Calumet State Bank.
Remus	State Savings Bank of Remus.
Richmond (Lenox P. O.)	Macomb County Savings Bank.
River Rouge	River Rouge Savings Bank.
Rochester	Rochester Savings Bank.
Rockford	Rockford State Bank.
Romeo	Romeo Savings Bank.
Saginaw	Bank of Saginaw.
Saginaw	People's Saving Bank of Saginaw.
Saginaw	Saginaw County Savings Bank.
Saginaw	Savings Bank of East Saginaw.
Saline	Citizen's Bank of Saline.
Saline	Saline Savings Bank.
Sandusky	State Bank of Sandusky.
Sandusky	Truman Moss State Bank.
Saranac	Saranac State Bank.
Saugatuck	Fruit Growers' State Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie	Central Savings Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie	Sault Savings Bank.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo County State Bank.
Scottville	State Savings Bank of Scottville.
Sebewaing	Sebewaing State Bank.
Shepherd	Central State Savings Bank.
Shepherd	Commercial State Bank of Shepherd.
S. Grand Rapids	South Grand Rapids State Bank.
South Haven	Citizens' State Bank of South Haven.
South Haven	First State Bank of South Haven.
South Lyon	State Savings Bank.
So. Range (Baltic P. O.)	South Range Bank.
Sparta	Sparta State Bank.
Springport	Springport State Savings Bank.
Standish	State Bank of Standish.
Stanton	State Savings Bank.
Stephenson	Bank of Stephenson.
St. Charles	St. Charles State Bank.
St. Clair	Commercial and Savings Bank.
St. Johns	Clinton County Savings Bank.
St. Johns	State Bank of St. Johns.
St. Joseph	Union Banking Company.
St. Louis	Commercial Savings Bank of St. Louis.
St. Louis	Gratiot County State Bank.
Stockbridge	Stockbridge State Bank.
Sturgis	Citizens' State Bank.
Sutton's Bay	Leelanau County Savings Bank.
Tecumseh	Lilley State Bank.
Tecumseh	Tecumseh State Savings Bank.
Tekonsha	First State Bank of Tekonsha.
Three Rivers	First State Savings Bank of Three Rivers.
Traverse City	People's Savings Bank of Traverse City.
Traverse City	Traverse City State Bank.

Turner	State Savings Bank of Turner.
Unionville	State Savings Bank of Unionville.
Vassar	Bank of Vassar.
Vassar	State Savings Bank of Vassar.
Vicksburg	Farmers' State Bank.
Vicksburg	First State Bank.
Warren	State Savings Bank of Warren.
Wayland	Wayland State Bank.
Wayne	Wayne Savings Bank.
Whitehall	The State Bank of Whitehall.
White Pigeon	Farmers' Savings Bank.
Williamston	Williamston State Bank.
Wolverine	Wolverine State Savings Bank.
Wyandotte	First Commercial and Savings Bank.
Wyandotte	Wyandotte Savings Bank.
Yale	Yale State Bank.
Ypsilanti	Ypsilanti Savings Bank.
Zeeland	State Commercial and Savings Bank.
Zeeland	Zeeland State Bank.

LIST OF NATIONAL BANKS, DECEMBER 15, 1908.

Location.	Name of bank.
Albion	Albion National Bank.
Allegan	First National Bank.
Alpena	Alpena National Bank.
Ann Arbor	First National Bank.
Battle Creek	Central National Bank.
Battle Creek	The Old National Bank of Battle Creek.
Bay City	First National Bank.
Bay City	The Old Second National Bank.
Bessemer	First National Bank.
Boyne City	First National Bank of Boyne City.
Buchanan	First National Bank.
Calumet	First National Bank of Calumet.
Cassopolis	First National Bank.
Charlotte	First National Bank.
Charlotte	Merchants' National Bank.
Cheboygan	First National Bank of Cheboygan.
Coldwater	Coldwater National Bank.
Coldwater	Southern Michigan National Bank.
Crystal Falls	The Iron County National Bank.
Detroit	American Exchange National Bank.
Detroit	First National Bank.
Detroit	National Bank of Commerce.
Detroit	Old Detroit National Bank.
Durand	First National Bank.
Eaton Rapids	First National Bank.
Escanaba	First National Bank.
Flint	The National Bank of Flint.
Grand Haven	The National Bank of Grand Haven.
Grand Rapids	Fourth National Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids National Bank.
Grand Rapids	National City Bank.
Grand Rapids	Old National Bank.
Hancock	First National Bank of Hancock.
Hancock	Superior National Bank of Hancock.
Hart	First National Bank.
Hastings	Hastings National Bank.
Hillsdale	First National Bank.
Houghton	Citizens' National Bank.
Houghton	The Houghton National Bank.
Ionia	The National Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	First National Bank.
Ironwood	First National Bank.
Ishpeming	The Miners' National Bank.
Ithaca	Ithaca National Bank.
Jackson	People's National Bank.
Kalamazoo	First National Bank.
Kalamazoo	City National Bank.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo National Bank.
Kalamazoo	Michigan National Bank.
Lake Linden	First National Bank of Lake Linden.
Lansing	Capital National Bank.
Lansing	City National Bank.
Lapeer	First National Bank.
Ludington	First National Bank.
Manistee	First National Bank.
Manistique	First National Bank.
Marquette	First National Bank.
Marquette	Marquette National Bank.
Marshall	First National Bank.
Menominee	First National Bank.

Menominee	The Lumbermen's National Bank.
Monroe	First National Bank.
Morenci	First National Bank.
Munising	First National Bank of Alger County.
Muskegon	Hackley National Bank.
Muskegon	National Lumberman's Bank.
Muskegon	Union National Bank.
Negaunee	First National Bank.
Norway	First National Bank.
Ontonagon	First National Bank.
Paw Paw	First National Bank.
Petoskey	First National Bank.
Port Huron	First National Exchange Bank.
Quincy	First National Bank.
Reed City	First National Bank.
Richland	Farmers' National Bank.
Rochester	First National Bank of Rochester.
Rockland	First National Bank.
Romeo	Citizens' National Bank.
Saginaw	Commercial National Bank.
Saginaw	Second National Bank.
St. Ignace	First National Bank.
St. Johns	St. Johns National Bank.
St. Joseph	Commercial National Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie	First National Bank.
Sturgis	The National Bank of Sturgis.
Three Rivers	First National Bank
Traverse City	First National Bank.
Union City	Farmers' National Bank.
Union City	Union City National Bank.
Yale	First National Bank.
Ypsilanti	First National Bank.

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION, 1890–1908.

1894	ALLEGAN COUNTY:		1894	BRANCH CO.—*Con.*:	
	For prohibition.....	3,480		For prohibition.....	1,231
	Against prohibition....	1,814		Against prohibition....	1,643
	Total.....	5,318		Total.....	2,874
1896	For prohibition.....	3,330	1892	CALHOUN COUNTY:	
	Against prohibition....	3,376		For prohibition.....	3,165
	Total.....	6,706		Against prohibition....	4,132
				Blank and rejected....	63
1900	For prohibition.....	3,622		Total.....	7,360
	Against prohibition....	4,255	1906	CASS COUNTY:	
	Blank.....	34		For prohibition.....	2,294
	Total.....	7,911		Against prohibition....	2,618
				Total.....	4,912
1907	For prohibition.....	3,748	1896	CLINTON COUNTY,	
	Against prohibition....	3,960		For prohibition.....	1,969
	Blank.....	55		Against prohibition....	2,201
	Total.....	7,763		Blank and rejected....	55
				Total.....	4,225
1894	ANTRIM COUNTY:		1903	For prohibition.....	2,358
	For prohibition.....	951		Against prohibition....	3,141
	Against prohibition....	949		Total.....	5,499
	Total.....	1,900			
			1908	For prohibition.....	2,997
1896	For prohibition.....	517		Against prohibition....	2,655
	Against prohibition....	1,100		Blank.....	47
	Total.....	1,617		Total.....	5,699
1908	BARRY COUNTY:		1892	EATON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	3,498		For prohibition.....	2,654
	Against prohibition....	2,097		Against prohibition....	1,039
	Blank.....	75		Blank and rejected....	52
	Total.....	5,670		Total.....	3,745
1892	BRANCH COUNTY:		1895	For prohibition.....	4,275
	For prohibition.....	2,389		Against prohibition....	2,372
	Against prohibition....	1,490		Blank and rejected....	58
	Total.....	3,879		Total.....	6,705

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

	EATON CO.—*Con.*:	
1899	For prohibition	3,332
	Against prohibition	3,666
	Blank and rejected	41
	Total	7,039
1902	For prohibition	3,893
	Against prohibition	3,633
	Blank and rejected	107
	Total	7,633
1904	For prohibition	3,334
	Against prohibition	3,827
	Total	7,161
1902	GRATIOT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,753
	Against prohibition	3,319
	Total	6,072
1908	For prohibition	3,729
	Against prohibition	2,427
	Blank	38
	Total	6,194
1892	HILLSDALE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,173
	Against prohibition	1,379
	Blank and rejected	59
	Total	4,611
1894	For prohibition	2,093
	Against prohibition	1,754
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	3,862
1896	For prohibition	2,719
	Against prohibition	2,798
	Blank and rejected	10
	Total	5,527
1905	For prohibition	2,662
	Against prohibition	2,934
	Total	5,596
1908	KALAMAZOO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	4,780
	Against prohibition	6,855
	Total	11,635
1908	MIDLAND COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,568
	Against prohibition	1,350
	Rejected	21
	Total	2,939
1908	MISSAUKEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,153
	Against prohibition	828
	Blank	1
	Total	1,982
1903	MONTCALM COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,518
	Against prohibition	3,400
	Total	6,918
1905	For prohibition	2,687
	Against prohibition	4,254
	Total	6,941
1908	OAKLAND COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,428
	Against prohibition	5,349
	Total	10,777
1904	OCEANA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,709
	Against prohibition	1,639
	Total	3,348
1906	For prohibition	1,738
	Against prohibition	1,904
	Total	3,642
1908	For prohibition	1,795
	Against prohibition	1,442
	Total	3,237
1896	OSCEOLA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	969
	Against prohibition	902
	Blank and rejected	8
	Total	1,879
1898	For prohibition	1,015
	Against prohibition	1,155
	Total	2,170

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Concluded.

	Osceola Co.—*Con.*:	
1908	For prohibition.....	2,127
	Against prohibition....	1,549
	Blank.....	12
	Total.....	3,688
1896	Shiawassee County:	
	For prohibition.....	3,140
	Against prohibition....	3,436
	Total.....	6,576
1908	St. Joseph County:	
	For prohibition.....	3,581
	Against prohibition....	2,861
	Blank.....	38
	Total.....	6,480
1890	Van Buren County:	
	For prohibition.....	2,599
	Against prohibition....	1,320
	Blank and rejected....	6
	Total.....	3,925
1892	For prohibition.....	2,918
	Against prohibition....	2,450
	Van Buren Co.—*Con.*:	
	Blank and rejected....	34
	Total.....	5,402
1897	For prohibition.....	4,158
	Against prohibition....	2,613
	Blank and rejected....	15
	Total.....	6,786
1903	For prohibition.....	4,323
	Against prohibition....	3,646
	Total.....	7,969
1906	For prohibition.....	4,476
	Against prohibition....	3,077
	Total.....	7,553
1908	Wexford County:	
	For prohibition.....	2,059
	Against prohibition....	1,757
	Blank.....	43
	Total.....	3,859

PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM.

Year.	Average number of days of school.	Number of districts.	Number of teachers.	Number of children.	Total amount paid teachers.
1836	70	55	98	2,337	$3,540 32
1840	90	1,560	1,870	48,817	42,310 46
1850	102	3,097	4,087	132,234	140,889 48
1860	124	4,087	7,921	246,802	468,988 50
1870	138	5,108	11,014	384,554	1,393,228 59
1880	150	6,352	13,949	506,221	1,917,983 99
1890	154	7,168	15,990	654,502	3,323,881 71
1894	156	7,160	16,190	696,234	3,895,264 19
1895	158	7,159	16,013	699,828	3,968,600 13
1896	172	7,167	15,896	700,069	4,083,309 52
1897	161	7,151	15,601	701,244	4,050,832 82
1898	162	7,157	15,673	703,730	4,152,878 60
1899	163	7,161	15,564	713,690	4,312,245 22
1900	164	7,163	15,924	721,698	4,501,508 78
1901	164	7,171	16,054	730,101	4,735,192 29
1902	166	7,204	16,252	738,182	5,002,605 96
1903	167	7,229	16,664	744,603	5,308,373 18
1904	166	7,255	16,765	745,010	5,688,103 24
1905	174	7,267	16,823	743,184	6,007,652 74
1906	170	7,294	16,924	747,887	6,357,221 87
1907	170	7,302	17,286	743,030	7,091,866 36

SCHOOL STATISTICS.

	1906.	1907.
School population	747,887	743,030
School enrollment	530,343	523,969
Number of ungraded school districts	6,721	6,724
Number of graded school districts	573	578
Number of township school districts	138	146
Number of school houses	8,331	8,390
Estimated value of school property	$27,593,590	$30,944,034
Average school year in months	8.5	8.5
Total number of teachers employed	16,924	17,286
Total wages of teachers	$6,357,171 72	$7,087,589 56
Average wages of teachers per month... Males...	63 01	67 26
Average wages of teachers per month... Females	43 03	46 17

REVENUE.

From balance from preceding year	$2,932,874 20	$2,870,321 06
From primary school interest fund	2,706,165 10	8,803,794 67
From one-mill tax	1,092,688 64	1,058,866 43
From district taxes for all purposes	5,591,319 75	4,223,343 58
From non-resident pupils for tuition	110,495 58	120,112 81
Library moneys	64,195 91	144,622 40
Amount received from loans	1,060,380 37	1,072,233 91
From all other sources	675,410 16	909,154 75
Total	$14,233,529 71	$19,202,449 61

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

TERMS EXPIRE JULY 1, 1911.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Alcona	W. H. Sanborn	Harrisville.
Alger	Orvice La Bounty	Munising.
Allegan	Ira G. Thorpe	Allegan.
Alpena	Harry V. Knight	Alpena.
Antrim	H. M. Coldren	Bellaire.
Arenac	George H. Glasure	Standish.
Baraga	S. O. Clinton	Baraga.
Barry	Ernest J. Edger	Hastings.
Bay	John B. Laing	Bay City.
Benzie	O. L. Bristol	Benzonia.
Berrien	G. N. Otwell	St. Joseph.
Branch	James Swain	Coldwater.
Calhoun	F. D. Miller	Marshall.
Cass	W. H. C. Hale	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	J. H. Milford	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	E. W. Baker	Cheboygan.
Chippewa (a)	T. R. Easterday	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	E. G. Welch	Clare.
Clinton	Theo. H. Townsend	St. Johns.
Crawford	J. E. Bradley	Grayling.
Delta	Peter R. Legg	Gladstone.
Dickinson	E. L. Parmenter	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Cynthia A. Green	Charlotte.
Emmet	H. S. Babcock	Harbor Springs.
Genesee	H. E. Potter	Flint.
Gladwin	Floyd E. Armstrong	Gladwin.
Gogebic	Laura Bowden	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	George L. Crisp	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Charles F. Pike	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Harry McClave	Hillsdale.
Houghton	William Bath	Houghton.
Huron	Charles F. Hey	Bad Axe.
Ingham	F. E. Searl	Mason.
Ionia	H. H. Lowrey	Ionia.
Iosco	J. A. Campbell	Whittemore.
Iron	John F. Mason	Mansfield.
Isabella	Ernest T. Cameron	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Thomas M. Sattler	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Sheridan Mapes	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Irene Louise Getty	Kalkaska.
Kent (b)	Allen M. Freeland	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	F. M. Bradshaw	Gay.
Lake (d)	Edwin G. Johnson	Baldwin.
Lapeer	C. H. Naylor	Lapeer.
Leelanau	E. F. Carr	Empire.
Lenawee	M. W. Hensel	Blissfield.
Livingston (c)	William Grocinger	Howell, R. F. D
Luce	H. G. Warne	Newberry.
Mackinac	E. J. Lachance	Mackinac Island.
Macomb	O. D. Thompson	Mt Clemens.
Manistee	H. J. Leighton	Bear Lake.
Marquette	Albert E. Sterne	Ishpeming.
Mason	C. A. Rinehart	Scottville.
Mecosta	Burt J. Ford	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Jesse Hubbard	Menominee.

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.—Concluded.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Midland	John Mustard	Midland.
Missaukee	E. S. Hall	Lake City.
Monroe	J. J. Kelly	Monroe.
Montcalm	E. D. Straight	Stanton.
Montmorency	B. J. Watters	Lewiston.
Muskegon	Nellie B. Chisholm	Montague.
Newaygo	Isabelle M. Becker	Fremont.
Oakland	H. S. Elliott	Oxford.
Oceana	Marguerite Lux	Hart.
Ogemaw	Josephine Woods	West Branch.
Ontonagon	A. C. Adair	Rockland.
Osceola	George F. Roxburgh	Reed City.
Oscoda	Mrs. J. A. Young	Mio.
Otsego	Sim J. Lewis	Gaylord.
Ottawa	M. M. De Graff	Coopersville.
Presque Isle	M. H. Nester	Rogers.
Roscommon	Ellen McRea	Roscommon.
Saginaw	B. S. Tefft	Saginaw.
Sanilac	Charles G. Putney	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	Wm. T. S. Cornell	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Howard E. Slocum	Corunna.
St. Clair	E. T. Blackney	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	L. E. Miller	Centerville.
Tuscola	Henry P. Bush	Caro.
Van Buren	V. R. Hungerford	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Evan Essery	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	E. W. Yost	Detroit.
Wexford	W. H. Faunce	Cadillac.

Act 35 of 1901 amends the original act (act 147, 1891), providing for the election of county commissioner of schools and makes the term of office four years, commencing July 1, 1903. The compensation of the commissioner is fixed by the board of supervisors and limited to $1,800.

(*a*) By act 169 of 1905, the term of office of the present commissioner of Chippewa county was extended to January 1, 1909, and provides for the election of a commissioner at the November election, 1908, and every fourth year thereafter, whose term shall commence on January 1, following such election.

(*b*) In Kent county, commissioners are chosen at the November election, see L. A. 597, 1905.

(*c*) Local act 592, 1905, provides for the election of a commissioner in Livingston county in November, 1906, and every two years thereafter, term of office to commence July 1, following election.

(*d*) By act 115 of 1907, the term of office of the present commissioner of Lake county was extended to January 1, 1911, and provides for the election of a commissioner at the November election, 1910, and every fourth year thereafter, whose term shall commence on January 1, following such election.

COUNTY AGENTS

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

DECEMBER 1, 1908

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Seymour H. Spencer	Harrisville, R. F. D. No. 1.
Alger	C. C. Brown	Chatham.
Allegan	Levi C. Smith	Allegan.
Alpena	S. A. L. Warner	Alpena.
Antrim	Andrew J. Dole	Bellaire.
Arenac	James C. Fry	Standish.
Baraga	James McKercher	Michigamme.
Barry	Charles H. Bauer	Hastings.
Bay	Wm. Grandy	Bay City.
Benzie	Elmer S. Northrup	Thompsonville.
Berrien	William H. Bullard	Niles.
Branch	Benj. F. Rolph	Coldwater.
Calhoun	C. E. Hillis	Marshall.
Cass	Myron Stark	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	L. C. Madison	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	E. A. Bouchard	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	James A. Troutt	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Wallace S. Cooley	Clare.
Clinton	Jesse E. Stone	St. Johns.
Crawford	Adelbert Taylor	Grayling.
Delta	George F. McEwen	Escanaba.
Dickinson	J. H. Karkeet	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	W. E. Stine	Charlotte.
Emmet	Hiram Parker	Petoskey.
Genesee	George H. Turner	Flint.
Gladwin	Dr. R. E. Finch	Gladwin.
Gogebic	O. F. Stabler	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	J. H. Hilliker	Traverse City.
Gratiot	M. R. Salter	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Oscar Hancock	Hillsdale.
Houghton	W. H. Mason	Hancock.
Huron	N. F. McIntyre	Ubly, R. F. D. No. 1.
Ingham	Dr. J. H. Wellings	Lansing.
Ionia	Jerome Lavery	Ionia.
Iosco	James M. Walker	Tawas City.
Iron	P. H. O'Brien	Iron River.
Isabella	Arthur S. Coutant	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	D. G. Palmer	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Charles A. Merrill	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	David P. Beebe	Kalkaska.

COUNTY AGENTS.—Concluded.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Kent	J. T. Gould	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw		
Lake	Charles B. Streeter	Luther.
Lapeer	William E. Myers	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Nathaniel W. Harrington	Solon.
Lenawee	Howard W. Hopkins	Adrian.
Livingston	William H. Horton	Fowlerville.
Luce	Herbert E. Smith	Newberry.
Mackinac	Archibald Reavie	St. Ignace.
Macomb	R. J. Crawford	Armada.
Manistee	Charles I. Tomlin	Manistee.
Marquette	Charles D. Blanchard	Marquette.
Mason	W. H. Kimball	Ludington.
Mecosta	Warren A. Hunt	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Allen B. Bedell	Menominee.
Midland	Charles L. Jenny	Midland.
Missaukee	Ari W. Wilson	Lake City.
Monroe	Joseph Gale	Monroe.
Montcalm	Asa Morse	Stanton.
Montmorency	James Remmington	Big Rock.
Muskegon	Henry D. Baker	Muskegon.
Newaygo	George W. Fry	Newaygo.
Oakland	Chauncey Stuart	Holly.
Oceana	John R. Butler	Hart.
Ogemaw	James B. Ross	West Branch.
Ontonagon	Dr. J. S. Nitterauer	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Hugh T. Lewis	Hersey.
Oscoda	Alex. A. Bisland	Biggs.
Otsego	R. D. Bailey	Gaylord.
Ottawa	C. Roosenraad	Zeeland.
Presque Isle	Daniel Baker	Onaway.
Roscommon		
Saginaw	Dr. W. F. English	Saginaw.
Sanilac	Moses Burns	Croswell, R. F. D. No. 2.
Schoolcraft	Alex. Davison	Manistique.
Shiawassee	C. H. Hanks	Owosso.
St. Clair	E. W. Harris	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Thomas G. Green	Centerville.
Tuscola	Robert G. Lyon	Vassar.
Van Buren	W. A. Prater	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Wm. K. Childs	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Samuel J. Lawrence	Northville.
Wexford	William Hodges	Cadillac.

County agents are appointed by the governor and hold office indefinitely at his pleasure. They receive three dollars per day while officially engaged in the performance of their duties, and expenses.

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789–1913.

Names.	Year.	Politics.	Residence.	Age.
George Washington	1789–1793	Federalist	Virginia	57
George Washington	1793–1797	Federalist	Virginia	61
John Adams	1797–1801	Federalist	Massachusetts	62
Thomas Jefferson	1801–1805	Democrat	Virginia	58
Thomas Jefferson	1805–1809	Democrat	Virginia	62
James Madison	1809–1813	Democrat	Virginia	58
James Madison	1813–1817	Democrat	Virginia	62
James Monroe	1817–1821	Democrat	Virginia	58
James Monroe	1821–1825	Democrat	Virginia	62
John Quincy Adams	1825–1829	Coalition	Massachusetts	58
Andrew Jackson	1829–1833	Democrat	Tennessee	62
Andrew Jackson	1833–1837	Democrat	Tennessee	66
Martin Van Buren	1837–1841	Democrat	New York	55
William H. Harrison	(*a*) 1841	Whig	Ohio	68
John Tyler	1841–1845	Whig	Virginia	51
James K. Polk	1845–1849	Democrat	Tennessee	50
Zachary Taylor	1849–1850	Whig	Louisiana	65
Millard Fillmore	1850–1853	Whig	New York	50
Franklin Pierce	1853–1857	Democrat	New Hampshire	49
James Buchanan	1857–1861	Democrat	Pennsylvania	66
Abraham Lincoln	1861–1865	Republican	Illinois	52
Abraham Lincoln	(*b*) 1865	Republican	Illinois	56
Andrew Johnson	1865–1869	Republican	Tennessee	57
Ulysses S. Grant	1869–1873	Republican	Illinois	47
Ulysses S. Grant	1873–1877	Republican	Illinois	51
Rutherford B. Hayes	1877–1881	Republican	Ohio	55
James A. Garfield	(*c*) 1881	Republican	Ohio	49
Chester A. Arthur	1881–1885	Republican	New York	51
Grover Cleveland	1885–1889	Democrat	New York	48
Benjamin Harrison	1889–1893	Republican	Indiana	56
Grover Cleveland	1893–1897	Democrat	New York	56
William McKinley	1897–1901	Republican	Ohio	54
William McKinley	(*d*) 1901	Republican	Ohio	58
Theodore Roosevelt	1901–1905	Republican	New York	43
Theodore Roosevelt	1905–1909	Republican	New York	47
William H. Taft	1909–1913	Republican	Ohio	51

(*a*) March 4, 1841, to April 4, 1841.
(*b*) March 4, 1865, to April 15, 1865.
(*c*) March 4, 1881, to September 19, 1881.
(*d*) March 4, 1901, to September 14, 1901.

ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1789–1908.

Year of election.....		1789. (a)			1792. (a)				1796. (a)					1800. (a)			
Number of electors.		73. (b)			132. (c)				138. (d)					138. (e)			
Year of admission into the union.	States.	George Washington, Va.	John Adams, Mass.	Scattering votes.	Geo. Washington, Va., Fed.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	George Clinton, N. Y.	Scattering votes.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Thomas Pinckney, S. C., Fed.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	Scattering votes.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Charles C. Pinckney, S. C., Fed.
Original 13 states.	New Hamps're	5	5	..	6	6	..	..	6	....	....	..	6	....	..	6	6
	Massachusetts.	10	10	..	16	16	..	..	16	....	13	..	3	....	..	16	16
	Connecticut...	7	5	2	9	9	..	..	9	....	4	..	5	....	..	9	9
	New Jersey...	6	1	5	7	7	..	..	7	....	7	..	..	....	..	7	7
	Pennsylvania..	10	8	2	15	14	1	..	1	14	2	13	..	8	8	7	7
	Delaware.....	3	..	3	3	3	..	..	3	....	3	..	..	....	..	3	3
	Maryland.....	6	..	6	8	8	..	..	7	4	4	3	2	5	5	5	5
	Virginia.....	10	5	5	21	..	21	..	1	20	1	1	19	21	21	....	.....
	South Carolina	7	..	7	8	7	..	1	....	8	8	..	..	8	8	....	.....
	Georgia.....	5	..	5	4	..	4	..	....	4	....	..	4	4	4	....	.....
	North Carolina	(b)	..	..	12	..	12	..	1	11	1	6	5	8	8	4	4
	New York....	(b)	..	..	12	..	12	..	12	....	12	..	..	12	12	....	.....
	Rhode Island .	(b)	..	..	4	4	..	..	4	....	....	..	4	....	..	4	(f) 3
1791	Vermont.....	....	..	..	3	3	..	..	4	....	4	..	..	....	..	4	4
1792	Kentucky.....	....	..	..	4	..	..	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	4	....	.....
1796	Tennessee.....	....	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	3	....	3	..	3	3	....	.....
	Totals.....	69	34	35	132	77	50	5	71	68	59	30	48	73	73	65	(e) 64

(a) In these years the electors each voted for two persons, and the one receiving the highest number of votes (if such number was a majority of the whole number of electors) was declared elected president, and the one receiving the next highest number was declared elected vice president.

(b) New York, North Carolina and Rhode Island did not participate in this election, not having ratified the constitution until afterwards. There were four vacancies, Maryland 2 and Virginia 2. The scattering votes were cast as follows: For John Jay —New Jersey 5, Delaware 3, Virginia 1; for Robert H. Harrison—Maryland 6; for John Hancock—Pennsylvania 2, Virginia 1, South Carolina 1; for John Rutledge—South Carolina 6; for Samuel Huntington—Connecticut 2; for George Clinton—Virginia 3. Georgia cast two votes for John Milton and one each for James Armstrong, Edward Telfair and Benj. Lincoln.

(c) There were three vacancies, Maryland 2 and Vermont 1. Scattering votes: For Thomas Jefferson—Kentucky 4; for Aaron Burr—South Carolina 1.

(d) Scattering votes: For Samuel Adams—Virginia 15; for Oliver Ellsworth—Rhode Island 4, Massachusetts 1, New Hampshire 6; for Samuel Johnson—Massachusetts 2; for James Iredell—North Carolina 3; for John Jay—Connecticut 5; for George Clinton —Georgia 4, Virginia 3; for George Washington—North Carolina 1, Virginia 1; for Charles C. Pinckney—North Carolina 1; for John Henry—Maryland 2.

(e)(f) For these footnotes see next page.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1908.—Continued.

Year of election...		1804.		1808.		1812.				1816.				1820.	
Number of electors		176.		176. (*a*)		218. (*b*)				221. (*c*)				235. (*d*)	
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Jefferson and Clinton, Dem.	Pinckney and King, Fed.	Madison and Clinton, Dem.	Pinckney and King, Fed.	James Madison, Va., Pres., Dem.	Elbridge Gerry, Mass., Vice Pres., Dem.	George Clinton, N. Y., Pres., Fed.	Jared Ingersoll, Pa., Vice Pres., Fed.	James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.	R. King, N. Y., Pres., Fed.	Scattering votes for Vice Pres. (*e*) Fed.	James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're	7	..	....	7	....	1	8	7	8	8	..	....	(*d*) 7	(*d*) 7
	Mass.	19	..	....	19	....	2	22	20	....	....	22	22	15	(*d*) 7
	Connecticut.	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	9	....	....	9	9	9	9
	New Jersey.	8	..	8	....	....	....	8	8	8	8	..	....	8	8
	Penn.	20	..	20	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	..	....	24	24
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	....	....	4	4	....	....	3	3	4	(*d*)
	Maryland	9	2	9	2	6	6	5	5	8	8	..	....	11	10
	Virginia	24	..	24	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	..	....	25	25
	S. Carolina.	10	..	10	....	11	11	....	....	11	11	..	....	11	11
	Georgia.	6	..	6	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
	N. Carolina	14	..	11	3	15	15	....	....	15	15	..	....	15	15
	New York.	19	..	13	(*a*)	....	....	29	29	29	29	..	....	29	29
	Rhode Isl'd.	4	..	....	4	....	....	4	4	4	4	..	....	4	4
1791	Vermont.	6	..	6	(*a*)	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
1792	Kentucky.	8	..	7	(*a*)	12	12	....	....	12	12	..	....	12	12
1796	Tennessee.	5	..	5	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	7	7
1802	Ohio.	3	..	3	(*a*)	(*b*) 7	7	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
1812	Louisiana.	....	..	....	....	3	3	....	....	3	3	..	....	3	3
1816	Indiana.	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3	..	....	3	3
1817	Mississippi.	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	2	2
1818	Illinois.	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
1819	Alabama.	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
1820	Maine.	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	9	9
1821	Missouri.	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
	Totals...	162	14	122	47	128	131	89	86	183	183	34	34	231	218

(*a*) There was one vacancy in Kentucky. New York cast 6 votes for George Clinton for president. Scattering votes for vice president: For John Langdon—Vermont 6, Ohio 3; for James Madison—New York 3; for James Monroe—New York 3.

(*b*) One vacancy in Ohio.

(*c*) There were four vacancies, one in Delaware and three in Maryland. Scattering votes for vice president: For J. E. Howard—Massachusetts 22; for J. Ross—Connecticut 5; for J. Marshall—Connecticut 4; for R. G. Harper—Delaware 3.

(*d*) There were three vacancies, Mississippi 1, Pennsylvania 1, and Tennessee 1. New Hampshire cast one vote for John Quincy Adams for president. For vice president —Massachusetts, 8 for R. Stockton; Delaware, 4 for D. Rodney; New Hampshire, 1 for R. Rush, and Maryland, 1 for R. G. Harper.

(*e*) There being no choice by the electors, the election devolved upon the house of representatives. On the 36th ballot Jefferson was elected president and Burr vice president. Jefferson received the votes of 10 states and Burr 4. After this the constitution was amended so as to require the electors to vote separately for president and vice president.

(*f*) One vote for John Jay.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1908.—Continued.

Year of election.		1824.						1828.				1832.			
Number of electors.		261. (*a*)						288. (*b*)				294. (*c*)			
		Pres.				V. Pres.		Pres.		V. Pres.		Pres.		V. Pres.	
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	John Quincy Adams, Mass., Coalition.	W. H. Crawford, Dem.	Henry Clay, Ky., Dem.	John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	Nathan Sanford, N. Y., Coalition.	Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	John Quincy Adams, Mass., N. Rep.	John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	Richard Rush, Pa., N. Rep.	Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	H. Clay, Ky., N. Rep.	Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	John Sergeant, Pa., N. Rep.
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're	....	8	..	....	7	....	....	8	....	8	7	..	7	....
	Mass.	....	15	..	....	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	14	....	14
	Connecticut.	....	8	..	....	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8
	New Jersey.	8	....	..	....	8	....	....	8	....	8	8	..	8	....
	Penn.	28	....	..	....	28	....	28	....	28	....	30	..	....	....
	Delaware.	....	1	2	....	1	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3
	Maryland.	7	3	1	....	10	....	5	6	5	6	3	5	3	5
	Virginia.	....	....	24	....	....	....	24	....	24	....	23	..	23	....
	S. Carolina.	11	....	..	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	....	..	....	....
	Georgia.	....	....	9	....	....	....	9	....	2	....	11	..	11	....
	N. Carolina.	15	....	..	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	..	15	....
	New York.	1	26	5	4	29	7	20	16	20	16	42	..	42	....
	Rhode Isl'd.	....	4	..	....	3	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4
1791	Vermont.	....	7	..	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	....	..	....	....
1792	Kentucky.	....	....	..	14	7	7	14	....	14	....	....	15	....	15
1796	Tennessee.	11	....	..	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	15	..	15	....
1802	Ohio.	....	....	..	16	....	16	16	....	16	....	21	..	21	....
1812	Louisiana.	3	2	..	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5	..	5	....
1816	Indiana.	5	....	..	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	9	..	9	....
1817	Mississippi.	3	....	..	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	4	..	4	....
1818	Illinois.	2	1	..	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	5	..	5	....
1819	Alabama.	5	....	..	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	7	..	7	....
1820	Maine.	....	9	..	....	9	....	1	8	1	8	10	..	10	....
1821	Missouri.	....	....	..	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	4	..	4	....
	Totals.	99	84	41	37	182	30	178	83	171	83	219	49	189	49

(*a*) There was one vacancy on the vote for vice president in Rhode Island. The election of president devolved upon the house of representatives, and John Quincy Adams was elected, receiving the votes of 13 states. Virginia cast 24 votes for N. Macon for vice president, New Hampshire 1, Connecticut 8, Maryland 1; and Missouri 3 for Andrew Jackson; Georgia 9 for Martin Van Buren; Delaware 2 for Henry Clay.

(*b*) Georgia, 7 votes for William Smith, of South Carolina, for vice president.

(*c*) There were two vacancies in Maryland. For president—South Carolina, 11 for J. Floyd; Vermont, 7 for Wm. Wirt. For vice president—Pennsylvania, 30 for W. Wilkins; South Carolina, 11 for H. Lee; Vermont, 7 for A. Ellmaker.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1908.—Continued.

Year of admission into the union.	States.	1836. Pres. Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	1836. Pres. Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	1836. V. Pres. R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	1836. V. Pres. Francis Granger, N. Y., Whig.	1840. Pres. Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	1840. Pres. M. VanBuren, N. Y., D'm.	1840. V. Pres. John Tyler, Va., Whig.	1840. V. Pres. R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	1844. Polk and Dallas, Dem.	1844. Clay and Frelinghuysen, Whig.	1848. Taylor and Fillmore, Whig.	1848. Cass and Butler, Dem.	1852. Pierce and King, Dem.	1852. Scott and Graham, Whig.
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	6	....	....	6	5	..
	Mass.	....	....	....	14	14	..	14	....	....	12	12	....	....	13
	Connecticut.	8	....	8	....	8	..	8	....	....	6	6	....	6	..
	New Jersey.	....	8	....	8	8	..	8	....	....	7	7	....	7	..
	Penn.	30	....	30	....	30	..	30	....	26	....	26	....	27	..
	Delaware.	....	3	....	3	3	..	3	....	....	3	3	....	3	..
	Maryland.	....	10	....	....	10	..	10	....	....	8	8	....	8	..
	Virginia.	23	....	....	....	....	23	....	22	17	....	....	17	15	..
	S. Carolina.	....	....	....	....	....	11	....	....	9	....	....	9	8	..
	Georgia.	....	....	....	....	11	..	11	....	10	....	10	....	10	..
	N. Carolina.	15	....	15	....	15	..	15	....	....	11	11	....	10	..
	New York.	42	....	42	....	42	..	42	....	36	....	36	....	35	..
	Rhode Isl'd.	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	....	....	4	4	....	4	..
1791	Vermont.	....	7	....	7	7	..	7	....	....	6	6	....	....	5
1792	Kentucky.	....	15	....	15	15	..	15	....	....	12	12	....	....	12
1796	Tennessee.	....	....	....	....	15	..	15	....	....	13	13	....	....	12
1802	Ohio.	....	21	....	21	21	..	21	....	....	23	....	23	23	..
1812	Louisiana.	5	....	5	....	5	..	5	....	6	....	6	....	6	..
1816	Indiana.	....	9	....	9	9	..	9	....	12	....	....	12	13	..
1817	Mississippi.	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	....	6	....	....	6	7	..
1818	Illinois.	5	....	5	....	....	5	....	5	9	....	....	9	11	..
1819	Alabama.	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	9	....	....	9	9	..
1820	Maine.	10	....	10	....	10	..	10	....	9	....	....	9	8	..
1821	Missouri.	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	7	....	....	7	9	..
1836	Arkansas.	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	3	....	....	3	4	..
1837	Michigan.	3	....	3	....	3	..	3	....	5	....	....	5	6	..
1845	Florida.	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	..
1845	Texas.	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	..
1846	Iowa.	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	..
1848	Wisconsin.	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	4	5	..
1850	California.	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	..
	Totals.	170	73	147	77	234	60	234	48	170	105	163	127	254	42

(*a*) Scattering votes: For president—Georgia 11, Tennessee, 15 for H. L. White; Massachusetts, 14 for Daniel Webster; South Carolina, 11 for W. P. Mangum. For vice president—John Tyler received 47 votes, viz.: Maryland 10, South Carolina 11, Georgia 11, Tennessee 15. Virginia cast 23 votes for William Smith. There being no choice by the electors, the election of vice president devolved upon the senate and R. M. Johnson was chosen.

(*b*) For vice president, South Carolina cast 11 votes for L. W. Tazwell, and Virginia 1 for James K. Polk.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789–1908.—Continued.

Year of election....		1856.			1860.				1864.		1868.		1872.			
Number of electors..		296.			303.				314. (a)		317. (b)		366.(c)			
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Buchanan and Breckenridge, Dem.	Fremont and Dayton, Rep.	Fillmore and Donelson, Am.	Lincoln and Hamlin, Rep.	Breckenridge and Lane, Dem.	Bell and Everett, Union.	Douglas and Johnson, Dem.	Lincoln and Johnson, Rep.	McClellan, Pendleton, D.	Grant and Colfax, Rep.	Seymour, Blair, Dem.	Grant and Wilson, Rep.	T. A. Hendricks, Dem.	B. Gratz Brown, Dem.	B. Gratz Brown, V.P., D.
Original 13 states.	N. Hampshire.	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
	Massachusetts.	....	13	....	13	....	....	....	12	..	12	..	13	..	..	..
	Connecticut...	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	6	..	6	..	6	..	..	..
	New Jersey....	7	....	....	4	....	....	3	....	7	....	7	9	..	..	..
	Pennsylvania..	27	....	....	27	....	....	....	26	..	26	..	29	..	..	..
	Delaware.....	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	....	3	3	..	..	..
	Maryland.....	....	....	8	....	8	....	....	7	..	....	7	....	8	..	8
	Virginia.....	15	....	....	....	....	15	....	....	..	....	..	11	..	..	..
	S. Carolina...	8	....	....	....	8	....	....	....	..	6	..	7	..	..	..
	Georgia.....	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	..	....	9	....	..	6	5
	N. Carolina....	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	..	9	..	10	..	..	..
	New York.....	....	35	....	35	....	....	....	33	..	....	33	35	..	..	..
	Rhode Island..	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	4	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
1791	Vermont.....	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
1792	Kentucky.....	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	11	....	11	....	8	4	8
1796	Tennessee.....	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	..	10	..	....	12	..	12
1802	Ohio.....	....	23	....	23	....	....	....	21	..	21	..	22	..	..	..
1812	Louisiana.....	6	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	..	....	7	....	..	..	..
1816	Indiana.....	13	....	....	13	....	....	....	13	..	13	..	15	..	..	..
1817	Mississippi....	7	....	....	....	7	....	....	....	..	....	..	8	..	..	..
1818	Illinois.....	11	....	....	11	....	....	....	16	..	16	..	21	..	..	..
1819	Alabama.....	9	....	....	....	9	....	....	....	..	8	..	10	..	..	..
1820	Maine.....	....	8	....	8	....	....	....	7	..	7	..	7	..	..	..
1821	Missouri.....	9	....	....	....	....	....	9	11	..	11	..	....	6	8	6
1836	Arkansas.....	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	..	5	..	....	..	..	..
1837	Michigan.....	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	11	..	..	..
1845	Florida.....	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	..	3	..	4	..	..	..
1845	Texas.....	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	..	....	..	....	8	..	8
1846	Iowa.....	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	11	..	..	..
1848	Wisconsin.....	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	10	..	..	..
1850	California.....	4	....	....	4	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	6	..	..	..
1858	Minnesota.....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	4	..	4	..	5	..	..	..
1859	Oregon.....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	..	....	3	3	..	..	..
1861	Kansas.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	..	3	..	5	..	..	..
1863	West Virginia.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
1864	Nevada.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
1867	Nebraska.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
	Totals.....	174	114	8	180	72	39	12	212	21	214	80	286	42	18	47

NOTE.—Horace Greeley died before the meeting of the electoral college. The votes cast for him by states were given for Thos. A. Hendricks and B. Gratz Brown.

(a) There were eighty-one vacancies: Alabama 8, Arkansas 5, Florida 3, Georgia 9, Louisiana 7, Mississippi 7, Nevada 1, North Carolina 9, South Carolina 6, Tennessee 10, Texas 6, Virginia 10.

(b)(c) For these foot notes see page 303.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1908.—Concluded.

Year of election		1876.		1880.		1884.		1888.		1892.			1896.			1900.		1904.		1908.	
Number of electors		369. (*a*)		369.		401.		401.		444.			447.			447.		476.		483.	
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Hayes and Wheeler, Republican.	Tilden and Hendricks, Democrat.	Garfield and Arthur, Republican.	Hancock and English, Democrat.	Blaine and Logan, Republican.	Cleveland and Hendricks, Democrat.	Harrison and Morton, Republican.	Cleveland and Thurman, Democrat.	Harrison and Reid, Republican.	Cleveland and Stevenson, Democrat.	Weaver and Field, People.	McKinley and Hobart, Republican.	Bryan and Sewall, Democrat-Peo.-Union-Silver.	Bryan and Watson, Democrat, Peo. and Silver.	McKinley and Roosevelt, Republican.	Bryan and Stevenson, Democrat.	Roosevelt and Fairbanks, Republican.	Parker and Davis, Democrat.	Taft and Sherman, Republican.	Bryan and Kern, Democrat.
Original 13 states.	New Hampshire	5	....	5	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....
	Massachusetts	13	....	13	....	14	....	14	....	15	....	....	15	....	....	15	....	16	....	16	....
	Connecticut	....	6	6	....	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	....	6	....	7	....	7	....
	New Jersey	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	10	....	10	....	....	10	....	12	....	12	....
	Pennsylvania	29	....	29	....	30	....	30	....	32	....	....	32	....	....	32	....	34	....	34	....
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....
	Maryland	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	8	....	1	7	2	6
	Virginia	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	....	12	....	12	....	12
	South Carolina	7	....	....	7	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	9	....	9
	Georgia	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	....	13	....	....	13	....	....	13	....	13	....	13
	North Carolina	....	10	....	10	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	....	6	5	....	11	....	12	....	12
	New York	....	35	35	....	....	36	36	....	....	36	....	36	....	....	36	....	39	....	39	....
	Rhode Island	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....
1791	Vermont	5	....	5	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....
1792	Kentucky	....	12	....	12	....	13	....	13	....	13	....	12	1	....	....	13	....	13	....	13
1796	Tennessee	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	....	12	....	12	....	12
1802	Ohio	22	....	22	....	23	....	23	....	22	1	....	23	....	....	23	....	23	....	23	....
1812	Louisiana	8	....	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	4	4	....	8	....	9	....	9
1816	Indiana	....	15	15	....	....	15	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	15	....
1817	Mississippi	....	8	....	8	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	10	....	10

1818	Illinois	21		21		22		22			24		24			24		27		27			
1819	Alabama		10		10		10		10		11			11			11		11		11	
1820	Maine	7		7		6		6		6			6			6		6		6			
1821	Missouri		15		15		16		16		17			13	4		17	18		18			
1836	Arkansas		6		6		7		7		8			5	3		8		9			9	
1837	Michigan	11		11		13		13		9	5		14			14		14		14			
1845	Florida	4			4		4		4		4			4			4		5		5		
1845	Texas		8		8		13		13		15			15			15		18		18		
1846	Iowa	11		11		13		13		13			13			13		13		13			
1848	Wisconsin	10		10		11		11			12		12			12		13		13			
1850	California	6		1	5	8		8		1	8		8	1		9		10		10			
1858	Minnesota	5		5		7		7		9			9			9		11		11			
1859	Oregon	3		3		3		3		3		1	4			4		4		4			
1861	Kansas	5		5		9		9				10		10		10		10		10			
1863	West Virginia		5		5		6		6		6		6			6		7		7			
1864	Nevada	3			3	3		3				3		3			3	3				3	
1867	Nebraska	3		3		5		5		8				4	4	8		8				8	
1876	Colorado	3		3		3		3				4		4			4	5				5	
1889	North Dakota									1	1	1	3			3		4		4			
1889	South Dakota									4				2	2	4		4		4			
1889	Washington									4				2	2	4		5		5			
1889	Montana									3				2	1		3	3		3			
1890	Wyoming									3				2	1	3		3		3			
1890	Idaho											3		3			3	3		3			
1896	Utah													2	1	3		3		3			
1907	Oklahoma																						7
	Totals	185	184	214	155	182	219	233	168	145	277	22	271	149	27	292	155	336	140	321	162		

(*a*) From Florida 2 sets of certificates were received; from Louisiana 3; from Oregon 2, and from South Carolina 2. They were referred to an electoral commission formed under the provisions of the compromise bill, approved January 29, 1877; the commission decided in favor of counting the electoral vote, as returned in the table.

(*b*) There were twenty-three vacancies: Mississippi 7; Texas 6, and Virginia 10.

(*c*) There were 17 votes not counted for president: Arkansas 6, Georgia 3, and Louisiana 8; and 14 not counted for vice president: Arkansas 6 and Louisiana 8. Scattering votes: President: for C. J. Jenkins—Georgia 2; for D. Davis—Missouri 1. Vice president: for G. W. Julian—Missouri 5; for A. H. Colquitt—Georgia 5; for J. M. Palmer—Missouri 3; for T. E. Bramlette—Kentucky 3; for W. S. Groesbeck—Missouri 1; for W. B. Machen—Kentucky 1; for N. P. Banks—Georgia 1.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.

Counties.	1908. (a)							Totals.
	William H. Taft, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Gilhaus, Socialist Labor.	Thomas L. Hisgen, Independence.	Turney, United Christian.	
Alcona	824	175	24	54	2	.....	.....	1,079
Alger	997	231	22	60	2	7	.....	1,319
Allegan	5,422	2,186	285	135	11	15	.....	8,054
Alpena	2,358	949	33	116	6	2	.....	3,464
Antrim	2,020	574	99	59	3	4	.....	2,759
Arenac	1,081	714	59	67	2	1	.....	1,924
Baraga	765	232	19	14	1	3	.....	1,034
Barry	3,247	2,126	244	21	10	3	.....	5,651
Bay	6,760	4,223	180	403	27	18	.....	11,611
Benzie	1,437	551	205	77	9	3	.....	2,282
Berrien	7,260	4,598	274	276	18	63	14	12,503
Branch	3,715	2,402	187	131	13	15	.....	6,463
Calhoun	6,848	4,240	473	530	93	47	.....	12,231
Cass	3,082	2,466	149	128	9	10	2	5,846
Charlevoix	2,530	801	147	176	6	11	.....	3,671
Cheboygan	2,053	1,205	126	83	11	5	.....	3,483
Chippewa	2,418	1,175	129	37	2	4	2	3,767
Clare	1,345	567	36	22	3	1	.....	1,974
Clinton	3,490	2,188	146	23	4	1	1	5,853
Crawford	590	237	12	28	3	.....	.....	870
Delta	3,243	1,097	81	80	15	7	.....	4,523
Dickinson	2,507	544	176	44	12	7	1	3,291
Eaton	4,364	3,131	204	89	9	7	.....	7,804
Emmet	2,313	1,012	204	184	11	2	.....	3,726
Genesee	7,211	3,234	437	303	19	9	.....	11,213
Gladwin	1,168	386	47	31	4	1	.....	1,637
Gogebic	2,256	614	147	60	7	5	3	3,092
Grand Traverse	2,811	1,289	133	27	2	5	.....	4,267
Gratiot	4,158	2,372	176	32	1	5	.....	6,744
Hillsdale	4,463	2,516	279	44	2	15	.....	7,319
Houghton	9,352	2,424	629	371	8	15	5	12,804
Huron	3,565	1,477	161	57	5	4	.....	5,269
Ingham	6,723	5,016	582	157	22	21	.....	12,521
Ionia	4,584	3,232	450	92	3	9	.....	8,370
Iosco	1,224	668	40	9	.....	1	.....	1,942
Iron	2,055	260	40	22	6	15	2	2,400
Isabella	3,171	1,658	132	53	3	2	.....	5,019
Jackson	6,770	5,226	331	161	11	9	2	12,510
Kalamazoo	6,511	4,477	448	425	17	37	3	11,918
Kalkaska	1,153	356	105	46	2	1	.....	1,663
Kent	16,576	11,445	848	949	68	15	.....	29,901

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1908. (a)							
	William H. Taft, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Gilhaus, Socialist Labor.	Thomas L. Hisgen, Independence.	Turney, United Christian.	Totals.
Keweenaw	1,026	63	16	25	.....	2	1	1,133
Lake	673	253	14	31	4	2	.....	977
Lapeer	3,426	1,644	288	34	.....	4	.....	5,396
Leelanau	1,258	566	46	23	2	1	.....	1,896
Lenawee	6,607	4,704	398	28	9	4	2	11,752
Livingston	2,740	2,418	218	10	2	4	.....	5,392
Luce	354	108	31	4	2	2	.....	501
Mackinac	1,156	769	22	10	2	3	1	1,963
Macomb	4,472	3,138	224	34	2	1	5	7,876
Manistee	2,706	1,799	109	139	3	9	.....	4,765
Marquette	5,613	1,275	259	332	11	14	2	7,506
Mason	2,577	1,132	149	52	4	8	.....	3,922
Mecosta	2,723	1,179	149	80	2	3	.....	4,136
Menominee	2,843	1,299	125	79	14	14	.....	4,374
Midland	1,987	875	53	43	7	2	.....	2,967
Missaukee	1,570	445	50	19	3	6	1	2,094
Monroe	4,206	3,451	212	50	3	3	1	7,926
Montcalm	4,558	1,715	197	116	6	9	.....	6,601
Montmorency	580	179	3	8	.....	1	.....	771
Muskegon	5,070	1,794	149	273	14	16	5	7,321
Newaygo	2,677	956	147	69	9	1	.....	3,859
Oakland	6,267	3,950	422	107	12	13	.....	10,771
Oceana	2,445	799	251	57	12	5	.....	3,569
Ogemaw	1,218	454	78	25	3	1	.....	1,779
Ontonagon	1,249	425	18	47	5	6	.....	1,750
Osceola	2,718	767	143	5	16	5	.....	3,654
Oscoda	331	112	9	3	.....	.....	.....	455
Otsego	864	276	34	15	1	2	.....	1,192
Ottawa	5,642	2,429	257	164	9	14	1	8,516
Presque Isle	1,706	301	18	57	12	2	.....	2,096
Roscommon	427	147	18	18	3	2	.....	615
Saginaw	9,447	7,019	244	558	73	23	.....	17,364
Sanilac	4,173	1,474	356	43	2	3	.....	6,051
Schoolcraft	1,360	289	41	16	3	3	.....	1,712
Shiawassee	4,199	2,339	524	171	7	4	1	7,245
St. Clair	7,287	3,756	327	295	31	9	4	11,709
St. Joseph	3,466	2,770	172	108	3	29	.....	6,548
Tuscola	4,430	1,563	388	46	6	2	.....	6,435
Van Buren	4,531	2,313	193	129	13	36	.....	7,215
Washtenaw	5,845	4,441	305	88	16	14	.....	10,709
Wayne	49,580	24,128	1,401	2,400	290	41	.....	77,840
Wexford	2,886	831	238	40	8	6	2	4,011
Totals	333,313	174,619	16,795	11,527	1,086	734	61	538,135

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

The total vote of the State for each election, as given by the official canvass, will be found by reference to the table "Presidential vote in Michigan from 1836 to 1908."

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1904. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, Republican.	Alton B. Parker, Democrat.	Silas C. Swallow, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Charles H. Corregan, Socialist Labor.	Thomas E. Watson, People's.	
Alcona	901	92	20	19	.....	.....	1,032
Alger	1,081	204	10	27	2	4	1,328
Allegan	5,589	1,576	278	76	5	31	7,555
Alpena	2,498	907	30	144	15	7	3,601
Antrim	2,608	436	85	12	.....	5	3,146
Arenac	1,372	458	90	67	2	6	1,995
Baraga	564	185	11	4	3	2	769
Barry	3,675	1,817	277	41	7	9	5,826
Bay	7,609	3,142	245	76	53	23	11,148
Benzie	1,582	295	215	35	4	5	2,136
Berrien	7,309	3,819	206	218	21	31	11,604
Branch	4,385	1,598	177	58	12	59	6,289
Calhoun	7,506	3,102	304	637	55	35	11,639
Cass	3,150	1,937	213	138	6	24	5,468
Charlevoix	2,772	469	96	58	5	6	3,406
Cheboygan	2,572	979	48	50	11	9	3,669
Chippewa	2,920	662	130	35	1	6	3,754
Clare	1,453	519	45	27	1	4	2,049
Clinton	4,095	2,068	127	32	5	12	6,339
Crawford	587	190	10	8	.....	3	798
Delta	3,332	658	48	101	22	10	4,171
Dickinson	2,984	283	67	45	9	9	3,397
Eaton	5,553	2,141	205	62	10	32	8,003
Emmet	2,710	941	243	10	2	13	3,919
Genesee	6,594	2,281	392	300	24	14	9,605
Gladwin	1,093	231	34	14	2	1	1,375
Gogebic	2,111	414	115	43	18	6	2,707
Grand Traverse	3,383	594	135	16	7	21	4,156
Gratiot	4,530	1,863	237	45	3	24	6,702
Hillsdale	4,951	1,659	331	46	6	35	7,028
Houghton	8,857	1,471	383	528	42	12	11,293
Huron	4,191	1,486	170	38	2	8	5,895
Ingham	6,817	3,871	381	146	17	27	11,259
Ionia	5,440	2,729	247	87	6	16	8,525
Iosco	1,482	426	34	25	.....	1	1,968
Iron	1,620	139	20	3	2	6	1,790
Isabella	3,547	1,321	92	19	1	18	4,998
Jackson	7,778	4,131	251	110	72	25	12,367
Kalamazoo	7,163	3,264	495	479	64	26	11,491
Kalkaska	1,354	184	69	3	.....	4	1,614
Kent	20,254	6,430	671	825	45	52	28,277

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1904. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, Republican.	Alton B. Parker, Democrat.	Silas C. Swallow, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Charles H. Corregan, Socialist Labor.	Thomas E. Watson, People's.	
Keweenaw	659	29	4	2	3	.....	697
Lake	907	211	9	13	.....	2	1,142
Lapeer	3,917	1,519	172	57	2	13	5,680
Leelanau	1,464	416	58	3	2	2	1,945
Lenawee	7,891	3,334	379	44	11	48	11,707
Livingston	3,288	1,988	154	9	3	9	5,451
Luce	364	63	16	3	3	1	450
Mackinac	1,191	503	20	4	1	3	1,722
Macomb	4,818	2,989	150	30	5	14	8,006
Manistee	3,155	1,235	108	155	20	6	4,679
Marquette	5,654	785	218	120	19	21	6,817
Mason	2,394	764	121	33	2	5	3,319
Mecosta	3,313	898	126	25	1	2	4,365
Menominee	3,246	989	92	102	11	8	4,448
Midland	2,107	766	73	30	1	6	2,983
Missaukee	1,781	345	50	19	.....	10	2,205
Monroe	4,407	3,127	172	16	3	14	7,739
Montcalm	5,314	1,372	161	57	13	9	6,926
Montmorency	654	146	10	.....	1	1	812
Muskegon	5,453	1,181	103	376	14	5	7,132
Newaygo	2,966	790	132	15	3	4	3,910
Oakland	6,986	3,956	262	60	6	19	11,289
Oceana	2,653	591	203	46	2	12	3,507
Ogemaw	1,320	329	82	9	1	8	1,749
Ontonagon	1,345	355	17	22	4	2	1,745
Osceola	2,936	562	135	14	5	7	3,659
Oscoda	323	44	7	1	.....	.....	375
Otsego	1,239	266	45	14	4	4	1,572
Ottawa	5,908	1,553	176	167	20	19	7,843
Presque Isle	1,861	363	13	5	1	1	2,244
Roscommon	373	116	12	20	1	.....	522
Saginaw	10,146	5,330	202	957	71	21	16,727
Sanilac	4,671	1,217	339	24	5	25	6,281
Schoolcraft	1,472	225	41	20	2	3	1,763
Shiawassee	5,553	2,241	465	101	15	15	8,390
St. Clair	8,305	3,248	241	210	17	14	12,035
St. Joseph	3,649	2,176	122	109	9	37	6,102
Tuscola	4,992	1,518	349	42	4	14	6,919
Van Buren	5,254	1,634	217	71	9	45	7,230
Washtenaw	6,566	3,779	173	35	19	11	10,583
Wayne	48,393	19,548	426	1,183	141	59	69,750
Wexford	3,003	690	220	12	2	5	3,932
Totals	361,863	134,163	13,312	8,942	1,018	1,145	520,443

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1900. (a)						
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	John G. Wooley, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Social Democrat.	Barker, People's Party.	Malloney, Social-Labor.	Totals.
Alcona	849	145	12	1	2	1	1,010
Alger	1,017	415	15	5	1	2	1,455
Allegan	5,590	3,275	238	26	2	13	9,144
Alpena	2,283	1,435	31	89	6	3	3,847
Antrim	2,575	729	77	38	6	13	3,438
Arenac	972	861	47	19	.....	6	1,905
Baraga	606	333	6	2	.....	1	948
Barry	3,294	2,895	193	10	2	9	6,403
Bay	6,462	5,081	233	23	26	11	11,836
Benzie	1,472	626	111	3	1	8	2,221
Berrien	6,595	4,960	187	104	25	18	11,889
Branch	4,293	3,419	106	8	8	10	7,844
Calhoun	6,220	5,560	285	294	32	22	12,413
Cass	3,217	2,825	131	17	5	14	6,209
Charlevoix	2,268	776	84	47	1	6	3,182
Cheboygan	2,092	1,398	40	6	2	3	3,541
Chippewa	2,477	893	75	8	3	4	3,460
Clare	1,182	640	32	2	1	1	1,858
Clinton	3,795	2,928	139	15	1	12	6,890
Crawford	440	252	6	4	.....	1	703
Delta	3,081	1,210	24	11	8	9	4,343
Dickinson	2,858	451	48	12	5	8	3,382
Eaton	4,809	3,908	185	19	4	17	8,942
Emmet	2,362	1,281	119	6	1	9	3,778
Genesee	6,478	3,934	396	61	7	25	10,901
Gladwin	978	299	18	3	2	.....	1,300
Gogebic	2,166	676	92	11	10	7	2,962
Grand Traverse	3,127	1,286	137	10	3	10	4,573
Gratiot	4,263	3,202	168	21	5	24	7,683
Hillsdale	4,780	3,324	255	24	4	10	8,397
Houghton	8,019	2,422	441	30	9	6	10,927
Huron	3,632	2,120	164	64	3	13	5,996
Ingham	5,350	5,104	281	24	7	21	10,787
Ionia	5,101	4,055	196	28	3	9	9,392
Iosco	1,402	679	23	5	1	1	2,111
Iron	1,561	257	13	6	1	1	1,839
Isabella	2,969	1,996	69	6	6	17	5,063
Jackson	6,325	6,203	333	28	3	14	12,906
Kalamazoo	6,010	4,707	256	192	17	27	11,209
Kalkaska	1,312	361	56	8	1	1	1,739
Kent	17,861	13,775	813	99	28	22	32,598
Keweenaw	452	31	4	1	2	.....	490
Lake	841	350	14	6	4	6	1,221
Lapeer	3,706	2,208	215	62	1	15	6,207
Leelanau	1,468	634	36	3	2	3	2,146
Lenawee	6,847	5,966	345	19	16	39	13,232

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1900. (a)						Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	John G. Wooley, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Social Democrat.	Barker, People's Party.	Malloney, Social-Labor.	
Livingston	2,860	2,727	152	9	1	6	5,755
Luce	405	159	10	.....	1	1	576
Mackinac	1,059	632	15	9	1	.....	1,716
Macomb	4,239	3,491	141	8	.....	8	7,887
Manistee	3,152	2,336	91	10	2	5	5,596
Marquette	5,235	1,471	177	13	32	4	6,932
Mason	2,185	1,251	85	34	7	2	3,564
Mecosta	2,802	1,375	88	10	3	4	4,282
Menominee	3,121	1,543	36	13	10	8	4,731
Midland	1,784	1,221	51	19	4	16	3,095
Missaukee	1,421	616	57	18	2	3	2,117
Monroe	3,876	3,859	160	12	7	15	7,929
Montcalm	4,826	2,636	148	20	.....	12	7,642
Montmorency	543	233	6	3	.....	.....	785
Muskegon	5,250	2,796	127	55	20	7	8,255
Newaygo	2,607	1,424	120	3	1	4	4,159
Oakland	6,173	4,966	460	30	2	7	11,638
Oceana	2,407	1,199	183	13	5	9	3,816
Ogemaw	1,186	518	46	5	4	3	1,762
Ontonagon	982	429	14	.....	2	.....	1,427
Osceola	2,635	880	175	7	5	5	3,707
Oscoda	245	60	2	.....	.....	.....	307
Otsego	1,020	436	33	8	1	3	1,501
Ottawa	5,324	3,050	142	25	10	7	8,558
Presque Isle	1,328	496	17	4	5	3	1,853
Roscommon	327	175	5	.....	.....	.....	507
Saginaw	8,413	7,610	207	427	62	50	16,769
Sanilac	4,173	2,065	262	8	1	18	6,527
Schoolcraft	1,141	460	21	7	2	1	1,632
Shiawassee	5,051	3,441	390	12	7	9	8,910
St. Clair	7,432	4,403	192	50	18	8	12,103
St. Joseph	3,178	3,283	101	4	1	28	6,595
Tuscola	4,726	2,648	306	14	8	13	7,715
Van Buren	4,892	3,235	151	21	2	30	8,331
Washtenaw	5,369	5,072	222	43	6	4	10,716
Wayne	36,671	28,337	543	369	375	61	66,356
Wexford	2,519	1,014	119	57	5	4	3,718
Totals	316,014	211,432	11,804	2,820	889	830	543,789

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1896. (a)							Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	
Alcona	743	275	22	6	2	.....	.....	1,048
Alger	801	539	26	5	.....	.....	.....	1,371
Allegan	5,810	3,937	149	93	54	.....	.....	10,043
Alpena	1,777	1,665	26	13	1	.....	.....	3,482
Antrim	1,886	1,228	58	39	38	.....	.....	3,249
Arenac	611	997	18	.....	8	.....	.....	1,643
Baraga	611	459	10	11	2	.....	.....	1,093
Barry	3,294	3,157	89	51	46	.....	.....	6,637
Bay	6,037	6,296	151	63	6	.....	.....	12,553
Benzie	1,366	803	30	53	10	.....	.....	2,262
Berrien	6,672	4,792	272	115	37	.....	.....	11,888
Branch	3,596	3,976	74	39	35	.....	.....	7,720
Calhoun	5,874	6,202	211	177	30	.....	.....	12,494
Cass	3,034	3,012	59	64	16	.....	.....	6,185
Charlevoix	1,653	978	24	38	14	.....	.....	2,707
Cheboygan	1,576	1,617	16	12	9	.....	.....	3,230
Chippewa	2,105	1,001	46	58	3	.....	.....	3,213
Clare	886	723	29	12	19	.....	.....	1,669
Clinton	3,480	3,467	65	62	36	.....	.....	7,110
Crawford	350	350	3	2	.....	.....	.....	705
Delta	2,774	1,237	65	11	4	.....	.....	4,091
Dickinson	2,608	528	56	41	3	.....	.....	3,236
Eaton	4,270	4,631	108	63	18	.....	.....	9,090
Emmet	1,727	1,337	48	69	7	.....	.....	3,188
Genesee	5,638	4,915	102	127	61	.....	.....	10,843
Gladwin	748	323	28	13	3	.....	.....	1,115
Gogebic	1,982	873	48	26	6	.....	.....	2,899
Grand Traverse	2,533	1,745	71	72	7	.....	.....	4,428
Gratiot	3,380	3,971	72	59	34	.....	.....	7,516
Hillsdale	4,564	3,986	91	77	38	.....	.....	8,756
Houghton	6,141	1,996	178	225	7	.....	.....	8,547
Huron	3,396	2,808	88	30	9	.....	.....	6,331
Ingham	4,958	5,691	82	112	71	.....	.....	10,914
Ionia	4,593	4,757	65	58	26	.....	.....	9,499
Iosco	1,470	912	38	17	3	.....	.....	2,440
Iron	1,048	236	24	.....	7	.....	.....	1,315
Isabella	2,424	2,679	24	40	22	.....	.....	5,189
Jackson	6,208	6,498	127	145	89	.....	.....	13,067
Kalamazoo	5,891	5,434	83	82	25	.....	.....	11,515
Kalkaska	940	422	27	18	9	.....	.....	1,416
Kent	17,053	13,582	319	395	35	.....	.....	31,384
Keweenaw	411	45	5	1	.....	.....	.....	462
Lake	888	547	20	8	2	.....	.....	1,465
Lapeer	3,809	3,065	105	100	24	.....	.....	7,103
Leelanau	1,402	690	53	33	4	.....	.....	2,182
Lenawee	6,863	6,300	143	145	35	.....	.....	13,486
Livingston	2,893	2,994	76	73	30	.....	.....	6,066

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1896. (a)							Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	
Luce	358	236	16	17	1	.....	.....	628
Mackinac	806	804	36	7	1	.....	.....	1,654
Macomb	4,153	3,400	157	70	23	.....	.....	7,803
Manistee	2,697	2,487	94	35	12	.....	.....	5,325
Marquette	5,111	1,980	79	100	20	.....	.....	7,290
Mason	2,177	1,580	66	31	15	.....	.....	3,869
Mecosta	2,887	1,975	73	48	12	.....	.....	4,995
Menominee	3,105	1,499	47	21	5	.....	.....	4,677
Midland	1,524	1,507	47	34	9	.....	.....	3,121
Missaukee	899	687	14	26	4	.....	.....	1,630
Monroe	4,053	4,208	74	51	35	.....	.....	8,421
Montcalm	4,523	3,651	88	60	18	.....	.....	8,340
Montmorency	481	330	2	5	1	.....	.....	819
Muskegon	4,682	3,110	83	70	19	.....	.....	7,964
Newaygo	2,650	1,943	30	44	21	.....	.....	4,688
Oakland	5,846	5,271	182	129	207	.....	1,070	12,705
Oceana	2,534	1,637	61	113	17	.....	.....	4,362
Ogemaw	793	560	24	18	5	.....	.....	1,400
Ontonagon	757	416	25	7	1	.....	.....	1,206
Osceola	2,268	1,177	69	52	40	.....	.....	3,606
Oscoda	308	63	9	1	.....	.....	.....	381
Otsego	859	560	14	10	3	.....	.....	1,446
Ottawa	5,188	3,550	114	64	21	.....	.....	8,937
Presque Isle	763	371	10	10	1	.....	.....	1,155
Roscommon	282	141	3	4	1	.....	.....	431
Saginaw	8,361	8,792	182	75	37	.....	.....	17,447
Sanilac	3,634	3,156	90	91	53	.....	.....	7,024
Schoolcraft	973	548	13	13	1	.....	.....	1,548
Shiawassee	4,654	4,303	139	85	35	.....	.....	9,216
St. Clair	7,160	5,130	161	97	45	.....	.....	12,593
St. Joseph	3,184	3,968	51	60	13	.....	.....	7,276
Tuscola	4,277	3,564	87	87	40	.....	.....	8,055
Van Buren	4,510	3,982	93	73	24	.....	.....	8,682
Washtenaw	5,671	5,348	215	110	59	.....	.....	11,403
Wayne	36,400	26,231	915	258	58	293	3	64,158
Wexford	2,036	1,359	36	49	14	.....	.....	3,494
Totals	293,336	237,166	6,923	4,978	1,816	293	1,073	545,585

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors. Official canvass, 544,602; but the returns from the county clerks give the vote as 545,585; surplus of county vote is 983, not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1892. (a)					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Alcona	556	380	29	5	....	645	502	7	6
Alger	160	156	2	.....	....	284	162	10	.....
Allegan	4,283	3,207	544	371	....	5,078	3,829	721	135
Alpena	1,526	1,536	26	19	....	1,486	1,504	118	44
Antrim	1,140	814	164	67	....	1,305	881	114	.....
Arenac	322	373	26	437	....	357	261	41	462
Baraga	375	630	12	3	....	389	406	4	.....
Barry	2,854	1,800	297	850	....	3,212	2,676	391	167
Bay	4,587	5,714	187	190	....	4,378	5,386	121	127
Benzie	774	498	101	102	....	710	412	94	17
Berrien	4,979	4,716	426	135	....	5,128	4,689	468	29
Branch	3,271	2,161	426	726	....	4,098	2,739	503	63
Calhoun	5,077	4,150	710	619	....	5,732	4,358	613	159
Cass	2,731	2,424	180	389	....	2,929	2,564	282	11
Charlevoix	1,101	688	141	142	....	1,270	874	95	1
Cheboygan	1,094	1,224	74	79	....	1,110	1,237	76	8
Chippewa	1,247	1,083	35	18	....	1,055	909	82	.....
Clare	719	811	167	.....	19	905	912	57	12
Clinton	3,133	2,756	258	323	....	3,493	3,248	348	91
Crawford	300	306	3	8	....	436	479	9	1
Delta	1,769	1,412	40	37	....	1,587	1,332	11	.....
Dickinson	1,606	1,255	255	30	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	3,788	2,837	498	730	....	4,624	3,266	607	376
Emmet	1,015	1,059	102	17	....	946	1,056	106	.....
Genesee	4,785	3,712	590	456	....	5,404	3,904	836	20
Gladwin	531	325	14	4	....	525	357	9	2
Gogebic	2,344	1,615	116	19	....	1,367	1,112	36	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,734	924	185	327	....	1,859	925	154	8
Gratiot	3,037	1,661	256	1,266	....	3,667	2,854	416	68
Hillsdale	4,119	2,613	486	460	....	4,959	3,035	566	140
Houghton	3,316	2,607	568	.....	743	3,012	2,696	184	.....
Huron	1,692	2,222	175	698	....	1,608	1,988	206	857
Ingham	4,341	4,061	499	948	....	4,547	4,782	507	112
Ionia	4,288	3,779	379	225	....	4,436	3,779	482	9
Iosco	1,393	1,336	58	23	....	1,505	1,639	114	53
Iron	918	587	.....	15	29	598	520	2	.....
Isabella	1,859	1,762	153	319	....	2,154	1,841	175	16
Jackson	5,130	5,005	571	690	....	5,646	5,170	586	164
Kalamazoo	4,968	4,018	449	390	....	5,437	3,950	522	38
Kalkaska	717	389	60	40	....	798	400	77	5
Kent	12,388	11,533	1,411	1,418	....	12,811	11,864	1,252	2
Keweenaw	400	202	5	5	....	411	185	4	.....
Lake	648	610	63	35	....	1,061	807	86	2
Lapeer	3,126	2,698	313	228	....	3,662	2,914	262	25

(a) Corrected in 1894, to show the vote of each county from which any returns were made, some of which were not included in official canvass. Compiled from vote on electors in eastern and western districts.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1892. (a)					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Leelanau....	769	492	44	129	....	899	673	48	.....
Lenawee....	5,833	5,592	910	114	....	6,475	5,671	916	21
Livingston...	2,447	2,385	365	395	....	2,706	2,842	348	119
Luce.....	234	160	25	3	....	212	172	12	.....
Mackinac....	478	855	9	8	....	625	913	15	.....
Macomb.....	2,788	3,584	290	56	....	3,245	3,708	217	3
Manistee....	1,481	2,310	231	159	....	1,668	2,328	212	44
Manitou.....	5	144	.....	.....	....	3	141	.....	.....
Marquette...	3,874	2,850	536	45	....	4,512	2,105	244	.....
Mason.....	1,426	1,383	258	43	....	1,697	1,573	67	4
Mecosta.....	1,970	1,484	220	132	....	2,604	1,793	333	10
Menominee..	1,853	1,801	134	38	....	3,156	2,228	96	48
Midland.....	1,069	815	118	314	....	1,336	1,148	127	83
Missaukee...	665	622	61	20	....	632	572	47	2
Monroe.....	2,914	3,769	224	114	....	3,430	3,940	182	15
Montcalm...	3,623	2,205	265	703	....	4,480	3,495	372	46
Montm'ency.	246	255	10	5	....	235	237	9	.....
Muskegon...	3,830	3,301	322	244	....	4,521	3,514	396	191
Newaygo....	2,106	1,531	286	205	....	2,448	1,932	241	100
Oakland.....	4,763	4,925	728	174	....	5,389	5,410	589	2
Oceana.....	1,635	1,416	312	88	....	1,726	1,426	434	23
Ogemaw.....	594	514	26	39	....	620	579	32	49
Ontonagon..	678	1,041	19	15	....	308	542	2	.....
Osceola.....	1,601	1,092	310	128	....	1,882	1,090	320	9
Oscoda.....	273	180	5	4	....	277	299	11	.....
Otsego.....	525	531	32	15	....	573	434	64	14
Ottawa.....	3,643	2,996	180	350	....	4,302	3,191	268	57
Presque Isle.	290	471	7	5	61	408	484	11	.....
Roscommon.	239	286	9	6	....	360	358	1	1
Saginaw.....	6,737	7,601	254	590	....	6,723	8,923	325	54
Sanilac.....	2,494	1,730	288	78	....	2,940	2,434	245	72
Schoolcraft..	570	650	101	43	....	590	589	55	.....
Shiawassee..	3,619	2,994	677	383	....	4,007	3,187	513	12
St. Clair....	5,371	5,248	228	81	73	5,419	5,286	326	20
St. Joseph...	2,824	2,441	185	978	....	3,372	3,217	180	203
Tuscola.....	3,201	(b) 2,667	397	212	....	3,888	3,112	295	72
Van Buren..	3,788	2,182	403	635	....	4,783	2,986	458	13
Washtenaw..	4,362	5,508	448	70	....	4,549	5,482	543	14
Wayne.....	26,361	(c)27,580	702	495	....	21,326	25,986	877	23
Wexford.....	1,388	1,156	185	52	....	1,437	1,065	160	1
Totals...	222,708	d202,296	20,857	19,931	925	236,387	213,469	20,945	4,555

(b) Official canvass, 2,667; but returns from county clerk give the vote as 2,067.
(c) Official canvass, 27,580; but returns from county clerk give vote as 27,508.
(d) Official canvass, 202,296; but the footing, with changes in Tuscola and Wayne counties, is 201,624.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti-Monopoly.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Alcona	545	339	329	9	1	1	386	252	9	....	....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,080	3,445	2,810	760	927	1	4,693	2,376	1,209	4	48
Alpena	927	1,127	924	198	59	....	960	834	38	....	....
Antrim	1,066	721	364	355	37	....	600	153	215	1	....
Arenac	323	607	17	531	44	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	396	307	307	.....	.....	....	173	224	.....	2	....
Barry	2,699	2,937	1,150	1,927	401	....	3,083	1,020	2,129	26	17
Bay	2,916	4,963	3,436	1,534	161	255	2,404	2,068	1,734	....	....
Benzie	556	380	245	135	77	....	449	170	142	....	2
Berrien	4,445	4,458	4,030	427	345	....	4,535	3,536	540	7	3
Branch	3,671	2,958	1,315	1,644	419	1	4,121	1,195	1,626	8	2
Calhoun	5,113	4,309	4,693	644	564	....	5,187	3,143	844	26	1
Cass	2,764	2,744	2,527	223	216	5	2,859	2,180	415	....	....
Charlevoix	1,043	825	401	469	56	....	784	304	78	2	....
Cheboygan	777	897	577	311	40	....	606	541	99	....	....
Chippewa	686	635	635	.....	21	....	396	347	2	....	....
Clare	622	685	503	271	34	5	488	370	44	....	....
Clinton	2,782	3,220	2,413	814	315	2	3,299	2,797	756	12	4
Crawford	304	223	178	45	9	....	183	142	20	....	....
Delta	1,201	609	609	.....	6	....	708	441	6	....	....
Eaton	4,106	3,717	2,818	911	494	....	4,195	2,681	809	87	....
Emmet	779	895	587	310	105	....	814	495	118	2	....
Genesee	4,328	3,657	3,153	560	1,005	....	4,934	3,086	925	56	10
Gladwin	288	213	208	19	.....	18	160	243	7	2	....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,645	808	549	257	94	....	1,356	428	70	....	....
Gratiot	2,676	2,736	1,526	1,207	283	....	2,548	1,489	965	7	3
Hillsdale	4,315	3,222	2,024	1,295	629	6	4,909	1,951	1,365	21	5
Houghton	2,383	1,694	1,692	2	39	....	2,100	1,311	.....	5	....
Huron	1,355	1,898	1,454	444	179	....	1,713	1,245	42	9	....
Ingham	3,709	4,562	3,272	1,292	472	12	3,984	3,412	1,005	29	....
Ionia	3,552	3,814	2,728	1,084	503	7	4,210	2,542	1,257	41	15
Iosco	1,016	864	844	124	43	....	809	513	5	....	....
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,617	1,610	1,033	581	83	5	1,438	996	129	....	5
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,804	5,452	4,383	1,060	645	51	4,486	3,742	1,810	117	....
Kalamazoo	4,515	3,750	3,452	398	455	....	4,478	3,044	550	....	2
Kalkaska	630	369	182	188	35	....	496	170	31	....	....
Kent	9,007	9,639	6,902	2,755	1,040	5	8,313	5,115	3,037	58	18
Keweenaw	620	201	201	.....	12	....	591	262	.....	.....	....
Lake	951	656	447	209	109	....	579	266	6	1	....
Lapeer	3,062	2,741	2,499	240	276	27	3,440	2,606	171	3	....
Leelanau	811	571	485	94	21	....	594	545	83	....	....

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti-Monopoly.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Lenawee	5,827	5,572	5,271	300	1,097	1	6,451	5,246	402	167	10
Livingston	2,597	2,938	2,621	316	272	....	2,879	2,819	231	10	16
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	479	558	543	15	3	....	(b) 145	(b) 296	.....	.....	.....
Macomb	2,782	3,464	3,336	130	223	4	3,137	3,218	201	10	1
Manistee	1,305	1,926	1,223	706	162	....	1,189	870	240	1	....
Manitou	18	148	148	.....	.....	....	34	139	.....	.....	....
Marquette	4,230	1,478	1,467	12	48	....	2,434	1,271	14	21	....
Mason	1,299	1,217	1,011	211	57	....	1,267	766	76	....	....
Mecosta	2,365	1,847	1,166	683	187	....	1,621	852	275	....	....
Menominee	2,614	936	918	14	25	....	1,380	880	4	2	....
Midland	1,071	883	457	399	44	9	761	405	355	7	1
Missaukee	470	373	294	76	26	....	266	121	37	....	....
Monroe	3,025	3,920	3,735	190	224	54	3,178	3,701	224	2	10
Montcalm	3,857	3,788	2,296	1,502	173	3	4,163	2,770	763	4	....
Montmorency	93	137	48	89	9	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	3,483	3,171	2,119	1,042	317	25	2,807	1,680	358	3	....
Newaygo	1,971	2,051	995	1,056	203	....	1,492	625	994	11	....
Oakland	4,842	5,386	5,101	315	522	3	5,370	5,150	318	37	7
Oceana	1,637	1,213	661	552	357	....	1,481	482	501	....	2
Ogemaw	478	472	375	101	16	....	264	191	58	....	....
Ontonagon	301	233	233	.....	24	....	228	218	25	1	....
Osceola	1,497	792	678	114	273	....	1,225	581	23	21	1
Oscoda	199	87	57	30	4	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	485	410	197	213	21	....	328	217	81	8	....
Ottawa	3,758	3,049	2,390	659	231	5	3,284	2,019	784	5	112
Presque Isle	394	225	202	28	.....	....	216	145	.....	.....	....
Roscommon	427	435	409	26	2	11	335	596	90	....	....
Saginaw	5,939	7,047	6,286	1,075	205	100	5,207	5,304	609	12	....
Sanilac	1,923	1,817	1,043	777	165	12	2,238	1,296	186	2	....
Schoolcraft	518	289	289	7	22	....	157	41	.....	.....	....
Shiawassee	2,705	3,141	1,671	1,471	623	17	3,347	1,972	1,167	26	1
St. Clair	4,017	4,668	3,583	1,002	348	53	1,219	3,439	758	7	....
St. Joseph	3,261	3,554	2,527	1,029	133	6	3,144	2,102	1,231	1	5
Tuscola	2,914	2,624	2,086	537	322	....	2,999	1,517	358	5	....
Van Buren	4,219	2,933	2,088	845	361	6	4,131	2,004	1,062	10	9
Washtenaw	4,049	5,315	4,983	332	617	9	4,629	4,957	333	23	2
Wayne	17,315	20,930	18,794	2,056	703	....	16,157	15,064	718	18	....
Wexford	1,220	876	632	253	130	....	1,111	406	128	....	....
Totals	192,669	189,361	149,835	41,490	18,403	753	185,335	131,597	34,895	940	312

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868.	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Alcona	155	162	.....	.....	115	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,281	3,169	274	.....	3,473	1,598	55	.....	3,556	2,351
Alpena	629	635	.....	.....	508	302	6	2	(a) 321	(a) 217
Antrim	475	280	1	.....	284	70	.....	.....	245	43
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	218	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,966	1,902	603	9	2,677	1,202	46	38	2,923	1,557
Bay	2,407	2,840	100	4	1,948	1,270	16	46	1,176	1,081
Benzie	474	186	7	.....	450	57	8	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	4,188	3,679	304	.....	3,902	2,274	113	.....	3,993	3,268
Branch	3,998	2,370	466	6	3,492	1,130	66	43	3,964	2,024
Calhoun	5,167	3,885	84	33	4,486	2,350	100	124	5,048	3,200
Cass	2,750	2,336	173	.....	2,432	1,830	24	2	2,471	1,926
Charlevoix	411	205	.....	.....	264	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	262	445	.....	.....	(a) 234	(a) 176	.....	.....	(a) 59	(a) 150
Chippewa	(a) 172	(a) 283	.....	.....	(a) 171	(a) 54	.....	.....	(b)	(b)
Clare	272	236	.....	.....	216	104	1	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	3,247	3,074	27	2	2,505	1,734	16	16	2,586	1,942
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	505	452	.....	.....	439	120	.....	.....	(a) 156	(a) 161
Eaton	4,010	2,903	65	100	3,202	1,635	47	194	3,088	2,036
Emmet	312	426	8	.....	63	139	.....	.....	(a) 135	(a) 198
Genesee	5,044	3,736	7	16	3,987	1,962	56	48	4,241	2,680
Gladwin	84	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,000	330	3	1	704	149	2	.....	992	167
Gratiot	2,150	1,312	143	.....	1,482	577	11	1	1,240	749
Hillsdale	5,109	2,329	571	58	4,579	1,520	118	47	4,891	2,113
Houghton	2,266	1,439	.....	.....	(a) 1,356	(a) 928	(a) 9	.....	708	1,160
Huron	1,269	1,036	.....	10	872	343	9	.....	698	477
Ingham	4,058	3,994	11	32	3,450	2,265	38	31	3,004	2,511
Ionia	4,308	3,230	68	40	3,326	1,702	53	28	3,503	2,140
Iosco	467	369	.....	2	420	167	10	4	281	177
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,022	720	73	.....	718	260	3	.....	529	360
Isle Royal	12	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,913	5,254	47	75	4,093	3,485	46	138	4,034	3,630
Kalamazoo	4,496	3,583	90	8	4,007	2,403	84	13	4,073	2,951
Kalkaska	384	130	10	.....	103	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,403	5,678	2,005	3	5,917	3,089	98	14	5,412	3,839
Keweenaw	735	414	.....	.....	(a) 353	(a) 296	(a) 5	.....	(a) 377	(a) 411
Lake	414	209	8	.....	222	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,229	2,498	1	5	2,486	1,367	10	16	2,386	1,641
Leelanau	634	412	.....	.....	504	184	.....	1	(a) 437	(a) 219

(a) Not included in official canvass.
(b) No returns.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868.	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Lenawee	6,540	4,564	6	198	5,788	3,343	166	36	6,205	4,623
Livingston	2,735	2,929	1	11	2,335	1,912	113	1	2,238	2,409
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	(a) 74	(a) 204	.....	.....	73	99	.....	.....	(a) 43	(a) 119
Macomb	3,012	3,453	18	6	2,446	2,160	72	85	2,791	2,668
Manistee	896	811	76	2	785	424	8	11	(a) 656	(a) 282
Manitou	40	94	.....	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	(a) 51	(a) 117
Marquette	2,308	1,750	.....	.....	1,909	743	10	.....	805	718
Mason	933	680	54	.....	679	268	26	.....	401	241
Mecosta	1,342	926	101	.....	1,103	319	3	3	775	352
Menominee	393	351	.....	.....	435	122	.....	.....	126	66
Midland	655	484	.....	.....	759	253	28	10	406	217
Missaukee	159	108	.....	.....	111	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	3,032	3,893	23	1	2,645	2,192	76	.....	2,529	2,914
Montcalm	3,106	2,445	77	4	2,010	750	11	1	1,520	833
Montmorency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	2,255	1,511	163	2	1,772	686	8	.....	1,433	780
Newaygo	1,315	801	235	.....	792	177	19	4	917	397
Oakland	5,053	5,313	51	40	4,490	3,326	202	76	4,738	4,442
Oceana	1,365	599	29	.....	1,158	196	51	.....	1,080	405
Ogemaw	101	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	201	321	3	.....	(a) 218	(a) 161	.....	.....	(a) 227	(a) 301
Osceola	804	620	297	22	546	175	27	7	.....	.....
Oscoda	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	184	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	3,401	2,620	70	.....	2,630	1,163	110	.....	2,441	1,851
Presque Isle	153	168	.....	.....	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	54	184	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	4,182	4,850	5	.....	3,674	2,653	139	10	3,360	2,761
Sanilac	1,896	1,029	66	.....	1,335	398	22	9	1,308	559
Schoolcraft	(a) 121	(a) 103	(a) 5	.....	(a) 227	(a) 16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,191	2,469	6	21	2,777	1,522	82	38	2,406	1,783
St. Clair	4,067	3,710	113	8	3,332	2,234	21	49	3,060	2,706
St. Joseph	3,165	2,490	748	.....	3,154	1,791	91	6	3,562	2,490
Tuscola	2,463	1,284	145	.....	1,820	575	39	43	1,623	630
Van Buren	4,046	2,599	509	2	3,549	1,805	162	11	(a) 3,662	(a) 2,256
Washtenaw	4,565	5,117	8	23	4,106	3,029	116	11	4,463	4,496
Wayne	12,580	15,076	1,064	19	12,186	9,289	227	54	(a) 9,207	(a) 10,274
Wexford	618	318	1	1	277	74	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	166,901	141,685	9,023	766	138,758	78,551	2,875	1,271	128,560	97,060

(a) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat.	Hale, Free Soil.
Alcona									
Alger									
Allegan	1,861	1,543	1,896	1,544	1,526	1,027	547	582	66
Alpena	(a)	(a)	82	28					
Antrim									
Arenac									
Baraga									
Barry	1,652	1,022	1,901	1,038	1,495	873	478	652	107
Bay	462	584	311	324					
Benzie									
Berrien	2,554	2,307	2,620	2,337	1,926	1,540	1,015	1,234	41
Branch	3,035	1,465	3,074	1,558	2,608	1,322	1,077	1,380	202
Calhoun	3,742	2,521	4,072	2,449	3,495	2,151	1,784	1,824	440
Cass	1,765	1,435	2,068	1,624	1,703	1,165	988	984	95
Charlevoix									
Cheboygan	(b) 23	(b) 64	20	74	(a)	(a)			
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	64	89	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Clare									
Clinton	1,524	1,411	1,569	1,273	1,358	1,034	469	437	146
Crawford									
Delta	24	31							
Eaton	1,848	1,369	2,135	1,328	1,888	1,228	637	786	225
Emmet	(b) 75	(b) 141	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)			
Genesee	2,743	2,003	2,832	1,920	2,635	1,538	1,221	1,145	301
Gladwin									
Gogebic									
Gd. Traverse	(b) 375	(b) 83	407	198	157	243			
Gratiot	571	366	496	314	388	136			
Hillsdale	3,805	1,725	3,749	1,719	3,446	1,408	1,417	1,596	391
Houghton	(b) 380	(b) 978	(a)	(a)	201	398	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	360	337	299	209					
Ingham	(a)	(a)	2,181	1,838	1,849	1,534	786	929	128
Ionia	2,205	1,383	2,231	1,294	2,002	1,154	659	864	302
Iosco	(b) 57	(b) 43	20	41					
Iron									
Isabella	(a)	(a)	123	131					
Isle Royal									
Jackson	3,002	2,909	3,396	2,596	2,996	2,119	1,726	1,840	484
Kalamazoo	3,151	2,101	3,230	2,031	2,803	1,620	1,374	1,257	411
Kalkaska									
Kent	3,398	2,965	3,647	2,540	2,931	2,516	1,226	1,519	166
Keweenaw	(b) 295	(b) 391							
Lake									
Lapeer	1,464	1,247	1,762	1,222	1,579	995	618	819	142
Leelanau									

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat.	Hale, Free Soil.
Lenawee	4,780	3,632	5,080	3,510	4,499	2,779	2,418	2,857	640
Livingston	1,604	1,983	2,075	2,003	1,765	1,711	931	1,419	133
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	(d) 30	(d) 135	41	89	(a)	(a)	38	292	.....
Macomb	2,041	2,177	2,533	2,166	2,210	1,846	1,060	1,634	509
Manistee	145	70	126	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	(d) 11	(d) 135	56	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	(d) 145	(d) 70	(a)	(a)	79	77	.....	.....	.....
Mason	143	88	89	49	32	12	.....	.....	.....
Mecosta	143	97	109	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	58	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	208	101	157	43	169	43	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	1,659	2,331	2,282	2,165	1,777	1,703	1,112	1,582	169
Montcalm	595	443	565	361	414	265	120	156	6
Montmorency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	654	366	502	241	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	406	242	364	207	(a)	(a)	40	104	.....
Oakland	3,709	3,816	4,411	3,768	4,105	3,276	2,376	3,178	552
Oceana	356	177	192	158	82	21	.....	.....	.....
Ogemaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	(a)	(a)	331	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	1,345	1,536	1,414	1,217	1,392	998	363	756	59
Presque Isle	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	1,731	1,900	1,479	1,206	1,042	1,222	367	694	73
Sanilac	753	318	899	396	803	201	109	252	.....
Schoolcraft	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	1,412	1,283	1,606	1,221	1,304	1,105	519	584	52
St. Clair	(d) 1,808	(d) 2,063	2,589	1,955	1,807	1,521	852	1,110	53
St. Joseph	2,681	1,796	2,832	1,980	2,324	1,475	1,164	1,259	252
Tuscola	798	401	747	350	442	242	80	62	34
Van Buren	1,985	1,400	2,175	1,274	1,710	1,031	613	771	87
Washtenaw	3,632	3,836	4,286	3,630	3,570	2,833	2,274	2,604	603
Wayne	5,946	7,670	7,325	6,701	5,250	5,777	3,402	4,680	368
Wexford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	(b) 79,149	(c)68,513	88,450	64,889	71,762	52,139	33,800	41,842	7,237

(a) No returns.
(b) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 9,402.
(c) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(d) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.
Alcona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	274	303	174	323	299	257	174	.....	92
Alpena	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	243	382	93	228	249	128	105	.....	.....
Bay	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	953	1,146	108	713	828	548	553	3	408
Branch	665	1,083	400	644	888	543	616	.....	23
Calhoun	1,254	1,487	745	1,357	1,528	1,153	1,169	.....	360
Cass	783	901	191	760	715	670	527	(b)	(b)
Charlevoix	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	51	43	.....	48	34	.....	.....	.....	(b)
Clare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	213	340	131	255	283	221	145	.....	.....
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	356	546	218	410	376	337	229	.....	.....
Emmet	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	877	823	315	733	676	513	380	91	123
Gladwin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	1,027	1,290	482	968	1,088	843	721	7	179
Houghton	(c) 17	(c) 65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Huron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	473	692	332	432	441	265	261	(d) 353	(d) 355
Ionia	379	608	477	418	398	266	219	.....	.....
Iosco	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	969	1,547	1,070	1,302	1,389	1,504	1,121	(d)	(d)
Kalamazoo	1,010	880	495	932	828	954	744	.....	(e) 213
Kalkaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	653	768	337	476	564	319	320	.....	.....
Keweenaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) No returns.
(c) Not included in official canvass.
(d) Votes in Ingham and Jackson counties returned together.
(e) Majority; votes for candidates not given.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Concluded.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren. Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.
Lapeer	369	542	205	399	502	492	413	57	129
Leelanau	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	1,886	2,171	795	2,178	2,272	2,117	1,865	261	558
Livingston	764	1,127	280	587	1,087	700	844	73	142
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	51	127	.....	43	100	85	79	.....	.....
Macomb	855	1,339	204	963	1,359	982	1,124	43	400
Manistee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecosta	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	791	1,155	398	870	1,282	939	1,023	1,147	2
Montcalm	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montmorency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	1,942	2,781	694	2,225	2,833	2,372	2,365	952	817
Oceana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ogemaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	143	269	53	42	116	81	88	.....	.....
Presque Isle	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	118	183	47	107	104	89	100	.....	165
Sanilac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	281	426	192	300	269	283	159	.....	.....
St. Clair	665	814	83	569	617	517	446	.....	.....
St. Joseph	963	1,011	418	935	976	800	761	.....	(b) 42
Tuscola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Van Buren	353	508	117	273	350	182	251	.....	.....
Washtenaw	2,029	2,080	918	2,349	2,550	2,527	2,057	1,031	1,636
Wayne	2,540	3,305	421	2,346	2,736	2,246	2,237	1,527	1,578
Wexford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	23,947	30,742	10,393	24,285	27,737	22,933	21,096	5,545	7,122

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in the office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) Majority; votes for candidates not given.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE IN MICHIGAN FROM 1836 TO 1908.

The highest vote for an elector being in each instance taken as the basis of calculation.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
13	1836	William Henry Harrison, whig	4,045	35.5				11,377		
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	7,332	64.5	3,287		3			
14	1840	William Henry Harrison, whig	22,933	51.7	1,516		3	44,350	32,973	289.8
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	21,096	47.6						
		James G. Birney, liberty party	321	.7						
15	1844	Henry Clay, whig	24,375	43.8				55,751	11,401	25.7
		James K. Polk, democrat	27,737	49.7		3,362	5			
		James G. Birney, liberty party	3,639	6.5						
16	1848	Zachary Taylor, whig	23,930	36.8				65,000	9,249	16.6
		Lewis Cass, democrat	30,677	47.2		6,747	5			
		Martin Van Buren, free soil	10,393	16.0						
17	1852	Winfield Scott, whig	33,860	40.8				82,939	17,939	27.6
		Franklin Pierce, democrat	41,842	50.5	745		6			
		John P. Hale, free soil	7,237	8.7						
18	1856	John C. Fremont, republican	71,762	57.2	17,963		6	125,561	42,622	51.4
		James Buchanan, democrat	52,139	41.5						
		Millard Fillmore, American	1,660	1.3						
19	1860	Abraham Lincoln, republican	88,480	57.1	22,213		6	154,747	29,186	23.2
		Stephen A. Douglas, democrat	65,057	42.0						
		John Bell, constitutional union	405	.3						
		John C. Breckenridge, secession and state rights democrat	805	.6						

20	1864	Abraham Lincoln, republican	(a) 85,352	55.9	17,982	.....	8	152,722	(b) 2,025	(b)	1.3
		George B. McClellan, democrat	(c) 67,370	44.1	.....	.....	....				
21	1868	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	113,229	57.9	30,663	.....	8	(d)195,795	43,073		28.2
		Horatio Seymour, democrat	82,364	42.0	.....	.....	....				
		David Davis, workingmen's party	202	.1	.....	.....	....				
22	1872	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	136,199	62.7	55,047	.....	11	217,351	21,556		11.0
		Horace Greeley, democrat, liberal	77,020	35.4	.....	.....	....				
		Charles O'Connor, democrat	2,861	1.3	.....	.....	....				
		James Black, prohibitionist	1,271	.6	.....	.....	....				
23	1876	Rutherford B. Hayes, republican	166,534	52.5	15,538	.....	11	317,530	100,179		46.0
		Samuel J. Tilden, democrat	141,095	44.4	.....	.....	....				
		Peter Cooper, greenback	9,060	2.9	.....	.....	....				
		Green Clay Smith, prohibitionist	766	.2	.....	.....	....				
		———, anti-secret society	75	.....	.....	.....	....				
24	1880	James A. Garfield, republican	185,190	52.5	17,740	.....	11	352,640	35,110		11.0
		Winfield S. Hancock, democrat	131,301	37.2	.....	.....	....				
		James B. Weaver, greenback	34,895	9.9	.....	.....	....				
		Neal Dow, prohibitionist	942	.3	.....	.....	....				
		———, labor party	312	.1	.....	.....	....				
25	1884	James G. Blaine, republican	192,669	48.0	.....	3,308	13	401,186	48,546		13.6
		Grover Cleveland, democrat.. } fusion.									
		Benjamin F. Butler, greenback and anti-monopoly... } fusion.	189,361	47.2	.....	.....	....				
		Benjamin F. Butler, straight greenb'k.	753	.2	.....	.....	....				
		John P. St. John, prohibitionist	18,403	4.6	.....	.....	....				
26	1888	Benjamin Harrison, republican	236,387	49.7	.....	22,918	13	475,356	74,170		18.5
		Grover Cleveland, democrat	213,469	44.9	.....	.....	....				
		Clinton B. Fiske, prohibitionist	20,945	4.4	.....	.....	....				
		Alson J. Streeter, union labor	4,555	1.0	.....	.....	....				
27	(e) 1892	Benjamin Harrison, republican	222,708	47.8	.....	20,412	9	466,717	(b) 8,639	(b)	1.8
		Grover Cleveland, democrat	202,296	43.3	.....	.....	5				
		John Bidwell, prohibitionist	20,857	4.5	.....	.....	....				
		James B. Weaver, people's	19,931	4.2	.....	.....	....				
		Scattering	925	.2	.....	.....	....				

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE.—Concluded.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
28	1896	William McKinley, republican	293,072	53.8	41,542	.....	14	544,602	77,885	16.7
		William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	236,994	43.5	.....	.....	.....			
		John M. Palmer, democrat	6,905	1.3	.....	.....	.....			
		Joshua Levering, prohibitionist	4,938	.9	.....	.....	.....			
		Charles E. Bentley, national	1,815	.3	.....	.....	.....			
		———, socialist labor	293	.1	.....	.....	.....			
		Scattering	585	.1	.....	.....	.....			
29	1900	William McKinley, republican	316,269	58.1	88,159	.....	14	544,379	( ) 223	(b) .4
		William J. Bryan, democrat	211,685	38.9	.....	.....	.....			
		John G. Wooley, prohibitionist	11,859	2.1	.....	.....	.....			
		Eugene V. Debs, social democrat	2,826	.6	.....	.....	.....			
		Joseph F. Malloney, social labor	903	.2	.....	.....	.....			
		Wharton Barker, people's party	837	.1	.....	.....	.....			
30	1904	Theodore Roosevelt, republican	364,957	69.5	204,887	.....	14	525,027	(b) 19,352	(b) 3.7
		Alton B. Parker, democrat	135,392	25.8	.....	.....	.....			
		Silas C. Swallow, prohibitionist	13,441	2.6	.....	.....	.....			
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist	9,042	1.7	.....	.....	.....			
		Charles H. Corregan, socialist labor	1,036	.2	.....	.....	.....			
		Thomas E. Watson, people's	1,159	.2	.....	.....	.....			

31	1908	William H. Taft, republican	335,580	61.94	129,330	.....	14	541,830	16,803	3.1
		William J. Bryan, democrat	175,771	32.44	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene W. Chafin, prohibitionist	16,974	3.13	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist	11,586	2.14	.....	.....	....			
		Gilhaus, socialist labor	1,096	.20	.....	.....	....			
		Hisgen, independence	760	.14	.....	.....	....			
		Turney, united christian	63	..0+	.....	.....	....			

(*a*) Includes "soldiers' vote," 9,402.
(*b*) Decrease.
(*c*) Includes "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(*d*) Exclusive of 30,036 votes not returned in legal time—538 in Alpena county, 209 in Cheboygan county, 317 in Delta county, 333 in Emmet county, 788 in Keweenaw county, 656 in Leelanau county, 162 in Mackinac county, 938 in Manistee county, 168 in Manitou county, 528 in Ontonagon county, 19,481 in Wayne county, and 5,918 in Van Buren county.
(*e*) Election held under so-called Miner law, whereby electors were chosen by congressional districts instead of by state at large. Figures taken from vote on electors in eastern and western districts.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1854 TO 1908.

Counties.	1908.							
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	792	205	26	48	1	.....	....	1,072
Alger	971	271	21	51	2	6	....	1,322
Allegan	4,451	3,230	250	110	10	7	....	8,058
Alpena	2,104	1,250	30	108	2	2	....	3,496
Antrim	1,695	929	95	49	4	5	....	2,777
Arenac	971	849	52	68	2	.....	....	1,942
Baraga	756	305	19	13	1	2	....	1,096
Barry	2,490	2,907	229	16	6	3	....	5,651
Bay	5,905	5,107	163	331	24	17	....	11,547
Benzie	1,216	814	189	65	5	2	....	2,291
Berrien	6,520	5,518	223	242	24	42	1	12,570
Branch	2,836	3,343	177	90	12	9	....	6,467
Calhoun	4,951	6,320	383	477	79	39	....	12,249
Cass	2,540	3,041	134	106	8	9	....	5,838
Charlevoix	2,243	1,133	133	155	8	11	....	3,683
Cheboygan	1,788	1,661	115	72	7	5	....	3,648
Chippewa	2,114	1,573	114	34	1	3	....	3,839
Clare	1,130	788	40	14	2	.....	....	1,974
Clinton	2,158	3,544	131	11	4	2	....	5,850
Crawford	471	370	10	18	.....	.....	....	869
Delta	3,164	1,192	70	66	11	8	....	4,511
Dickinson	2,463	594	185	39	17	6	....	3,304
Eaton	2,639	4,951	179	59	6	4	....	7,838
Emmet	2,059	1,281	209	178	.....	2	....	3,729
Genesee	5,334	5,194	444	237	14	6	....	11,229
Gladwin	1,029	550	40	24	3	1	....	1,647
Gogebic	2,151	726	149	52	6	5	....	3,089
Grand Traverse	2,225	1,937	103	21	2	3	....	4,291
Gratiot	3,209	3,363	144	25	1	5	....	6,747
Hillsdale	2,463	4,475	267	26	2	7	....	7,240
Houghton	8,568	3,102	696	365	9	13	1	12,754
Huron	3,381	1,775	143	47	5	1	....	5,352
Ingham	3,194	8,702	507	115	.....	17	15	12,550
Ionia	3,544	4,379	402	63	7	10	....	8,405
Iosco	970	930	34	7	1	1	....	1,943
Iron	2,037	292	44	20	4	14	....	2,411
Isabella	2,427	2,450	116	31	.....	2	....	5,026
Jackson	3,240	8,843	281	84	8	7	....	12,463
Kalamazoo	4,931	6,267	425	360	18	18	....	12,019
Kalkaska	951	609	82	39	2	1	....	1,684

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1908.							
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Kent	9,979	18,837	609	718	52	13	....	30,208
Keweenaw	1,008	80	19	25	2	.....	....	1,134
Lake	620	320	13	23	3	.....	....	979
Lapeer	3,029	2,072	294	28	.....	3	....	5,426
Leelanau	977	849	61	15	1	1	....	1,904
Lenawee	4,558	6,471	638	35	10	3	....	11,715
Livingston	1,936	3,238	222	12	3	4	....	5,415
Luce	334	132	32	1	.....	2	....	501
Mackinac	1,028	903	16	8	1	3	....	1,959
Macomb	3,933	3,709	224	28	2	1	....	7,897
Manistee	2,099	2,458	104	114	3	11	....	4,789
Marquette	5,104	1,832	248	303	17	8	....	7,512
Mason	2,237	1,510	136	42	3	4	....	3,932
Mecosta	2,288	1,702	140	55	2	5	....	4,192
Menominee	2,903	1,275	114	65	8	11	....	4,376
Midland	1,712	1,222	44	36	.....	1	....	3,015
Missaukee	1,452	587	48	18	3	4	....	2,112
Monroe	3,534	4,141	217	44	.....	3	....	7,939
Montcalm	3,666	2,638	183	98	.....	30	....	6,615
Montmorency	524	240	4	7	.....	1	....	776
Muskegon	3,284	3,774	137	223	11	11	....	7,440
Newaygo	2,295	1,391	135	49	8	1	....	3,879
Oakland	5,288	5,033	362	84	8	12	....	10,787
Oceana	2,112	1,197	227	50	10	1	....	3,597
Ogemaw	1,083	608	81	21	1	1	....	1,795
Ontonagon	1,177	495	21	47	4	8	....	1,752
Osceola	2,118	1,409	117	5	12	11	2	3,674
Oscoda	316	128	9	3	.....	.....	....	456
Otsego	725	431	29	10	1	2	....	1,198
Ottawa	4,422	3,694	256	195	9	10	....	8,586
Presque Isle	1,611	412	19	53	.....	2	....	2,097
Roscommon	381	213	14	15	.....	2	....	625
Saginaw	5,884	10,573	292	521	66	22	....	17,358
Sanilac	3,685	2,043	323	41	1	3	....	6,096
Schoolcraft	1,350	317	39	11	2	2	....	1,721
Shiawassee	2,988	3,700	470	117	8	4	....	7,287
St. Clair	6,065	5,110	336	251	22	10	....	11,794
St. Joseph	2,929	3,370	143	62	.....	21	....	6,525
Tuscola	3,684	2,338	379	42	4	1	....	6,448
Van Buren	3,623	3,265	189	111	9	31	....	7,228
Washtenaw	3,168	7,126	328	63	15	10	....	10,710
Wayne	40,456	35,714	1,540	1,835	219	38	....	79,802
Wexford	2,495	1,284	226	27	7	6	....	4,045
Totals	262,141	252,611	16,092	9,447	845	612	19	541,767

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1906.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Charles H. Kimmerle, Democrat.	R. Clark Reed, Prohibition.	James E. Walker, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	727	58	15	4	.....	.....	804
Alger	745	176	19	13	.....	.....	953
Allegan	2,489	848	118	61	5	.....	3,521
Alpena	1,885	930	28	64	4	2	2,913
Antrim	1,370	372	48	15	.....	.....	1,805
Arenac	886	666	41	47	1	.....	1,641
Baraga	544	188	11	3	2	.....	748
Barry	2,324	1,746	163	16	1	.....	4,250
Bay	4,712	2,577	86	94	28	.....	7,497
Benzie	1,033	188	102	23	15	.....	1,361
Berrien	5,143	3,749	159	152	33	.....	9,236
Branch	2,514	989	66	43	13	.....	3,625
Calhoun	4,378	2,604	191	397	53	.....	7,623
Cass	2,322	2,367	97	65	4	.....	4,855
Charlevoix	1,726	296	65	46	38	.....	2,171
Cheboygan	1,795	1,086	34	35	11	.....	2,961
Chippewa	2,204	768	52	20	9	.....	3,053
Clare	875	428	26	6	2	.....	1,337
Clinton	2,418	1,661	99	21	1	.....	4,200
Crawford	471	234	13	12	2	.....	732
Delta	1,743	266	34	49	36	.....	2,128
Dickinson	1,937	129	108	42	41	.....	2,257
Eaton	3,172	2,069	130	66	.....	.....	5,437
Emmet	1,416	637	142	11	5	.....	2,211
Genesee	4,572	2,029	261	198	13	.....	7,073
Gladwin	606	132	13	11	.....	.....	762
Gogebic	1,660	720	128	44	28	.....	2,580
Grand Traverse	1,213	399	95	14	5	.....	1,726
Gratiot	2,854	1,742	122	28	3	.....	4,749
Hillsdale	2,210	1,026	119	20	4	.....	3,379
Houghton	4,009	957	494	217	40	.....	5,717
Huron	2,610	1,191	101	26	5	.....	3,933
Ingham	5,151	3,874	312	69	13	.....	9,419
Ionia	3,599	2,505	384	57	5	.....	6,550
Iosco	844	418	15	8	2	.....	1,287
Iron	446	53	24	6	3	.....	532
Isabella	2,380	1,478	67	15	4	.....	3,944
Jackson	5,474	4,331	191	42	.....	.....	10,038
Kalamazoo	4,624	3,885	229	265	32	.....	9,035
Kalkaska	433	109	29	13	2	.....	586

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1906. Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Charles H. Kimmerle, Democrat.	R. Clark Reed, Prohibition.	James E. Walker, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Kent	10,337	4,426	376	991	77	.....	16,207
Keweenaw	455	21	4	12	.....	.....	492
Lake	369	71	9	5	.....	.....	454
Lapeer	2,800	1,415	109	34	1	.....	4,359
Leelanau	712	202	45	4	1	.....	964
Lenawee	4,957	3,410	211	33	24	.....	8,635
Livingston	2,380	2,227	367	9	1	.....	4,984
Luce	467	169	24	3	2	.....	665
Mackinac	823	553	16	4	2	.....	1,398
Macomb	3,804	2,986	107	16	8	1	6,922
Manistee	2,174	1,546	44	55	11	.....	3,830
Marquette	3,814	572	188	322	36	.....	4,932
Mason	1,389	983	75	18	2	.....	2,467
Mecosta	1,381	498	52	45	7	.....	1,983
Menominee	1,897	1,006	74	43	9	.....	3,029
Midland	1,652	744	31	25	5	.....	2,457
Missaukee	1,022	382	36	4	1	.....	1,445
Monroe	3,217	3,113	127	23	3	.....	6,483
Montcalm	3,280	1,145	117	57	12	.....	4,611
Montmorency	444	126	4	2	1	.....	577
Muskegon	3,491	1,503	46	341	10	.....	5,391
Newaygo	1,175	381	46	19	3	.....	1,624
Oakland	4,052	2,356	175	32	14	.....	6,629
Oceana	1,579	656	203	29	6	.....	2,473
Ogemaw	947	325	46	8	5	.....	1,331
Ontonagon	1,095	451	20	34	13	.....	1,613
Osceola	1,279	492	68	5	.....	.....	1,844
Oscoda	270	77	2	1	.....	.....	350
Ostego	443	113	17	7	1	.....	581
Ottawa	3,195	1,233	111	115	21	.....	4,675
Presque Isle	1,219	311	13	4	3	.....	1,550
Roscommon	304	131	5	10	.....	.....	450
Saginaw	6,687	6,107	143	393	65	.....	13,395
Sanilac	2,236	716	130	18	11	.....	3,111
Schoolcraft	723	116	10	10	8	.....	867
Shiawassee	3,914	2,125	339	24	52	.....	6,454
St. Clair	5,581	3,951	154	111	27	.....	9,824
St. Joseph	2,741	2,102	86	62	9	.....	5,000
Tuscola	2,947	1,194	249	40	7	.....	4,437
Van Buren	3,095	1,280	143	1	.....	.....	4,519
Washtenaw	5,220	3,758	110	33	16	.....	9,137
Wayne	34,728	24,767	402	573	209	1	60,680
Wexford	1,758	397	174	12	7	.....	2,348
Totals	227,567	130,018	9,139	5,925	1,153	4	373,806

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1904.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James M. Shackelton, Prohibition.	Clayton J. Lamb, Socialist.	Meiko Meyer, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	802	200	17	16	1	.....	1,036
Alger	899	407	9	15	3	.....	1,333
Allegan	4,810	2,505	223	56	4	.....	7,598
Alpena	2,151	1,303	27	115	8	.....	3,604
Antrim	1,883	1,191	75	5	.....	.....	3,154
Arenac	1,100	753	77	60	1	.....	1,991
Baraga	523	233	9	2	2	.....	769
Barry	2,962	2,669	208	18	5	.....	5,862
Bay	5,777	4,939	220	63	37	.....	11,036
Benzie	1,235	707	190	18	3	1	2,154
Berrien	6,427	4,881	177	155	19	.....	11,659
Branch	3,560	2,640	95	15	3	.....	6,313
Calhoun	5,991	4,904	223	521	46	.....	11,685
Cass	2,874	2,334	161	103	4	.....	5,476
Charlevoix	2,126	1,197	70	32	4	.....	3,429
Cheboygan	2,101	1,469	41	33	6	.....	3,650
Chippewa	2,551	1,088	91	26	2	.....	3,758
Clare	1,199	820	24	15	1	.....	2,059
Clinton	3,227	3,021	90	11	2	.....	6,351
Crawford	465	317	10	7	.....	.....	799
Delta	3,007	1,034	42	80	21	.....	4,184
Dickinson	2,839	417	74	39	7	.....	3,376
Eaton	4,168	3,705	139	38	2	.....	8,052
Emmet	2,254	1,453	211	5	2	.....	3,925
Genesee	4,946	4,246	308	217	18	.....	9,735
Gladwin	985	360	26	10	2	.....	1,383
Gogebic	1,992	541	117	40	21	.....	2,711
Grand Traverse	2,607	1,448	119	7	5	.....	4,186
Gratiot	3,524	2,991	180	20	3	.....	6,718
Hillsdale	3,817	2,983	264	25	6	.....	7,095
Houghton	8,197	2,180	382	512	38	.....	11,309
Huron	3,346	2,457	112	30	.....	.....	5,945
Ingham	5,259	5,643	292	76	13	.....	11,283
Ionia	4,046	4,293	181	56	4	.....	8,580
Iosco	1,200	749	19	8	.....	1	1,977
Iron	1,520	244	18	15	10	.....	1,807
Isabella	2,756	2,190	61	9	.....	1	5,026
Jackson	6,038	6,053	168	105	17	.....	12,381
Kalamazoo	6,328	4,312	431	372	51	.....	11,494
Kalkaska	1,034	527	48	2	.....	.....	1,611

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1904.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James M. Shackelton, Prohibition.	Clayton J. Lamb, Socialist.	Meiko Meyer, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Kent	12,854	14,695	429	501	32	.....	28,511
Keweenaw	641	46	4	2	2	.....	695
Lake	689	445	7	6	.....	.....	1,147
Lapeer	3,110	2,440	133	38	1	.....	5,722
Leelanau	1,228	682	41	4	2	.....	1,957
Lenawee	5,953	5,461	302	29	3	.....	11,748
Livingston	2,239	2,989	113	3	1	.....	5,345
Luce	288	151	14	2	2	.....	457
Mackinac	1,035	666	20	3	1	.....	1,725
Macomb	4,032	3,850	118	13	5	1	8,019
Manistee	2,406	2,098	86	88	14	.....	4,692
Marquette	4,988	1,732	227	88	10	.....	7,045
Mason	1,668	1,576	82	18	2	.....	3,346
Mecosta	2,361	1,932	86	4	1	.....	4,384
Menominee	2,827	1,460	66	70	8	.....	4,431
Midland	1,708	1,231	58	15	.....	.....	3,012
Missaukee	1,484	689	30	15	.....	.....	2,218
Monroe	3,783	3,796	152	13	2	.....	7,746
Montcalm	3,998	2,805	114	29	9	.....	6,955
Montmorency	587	225	8	1	.....	.....	821
Muskegon	4,369	2,442	80	287	12	.....	7,190
Newaygo	2,345	1,470	91	7	4	.....	3,917
Oakland	5,656	5,479	175	33	3	.....	11,346
Oceana	2,193	1,156	146	31	1	.....	3,527
Ogemaw	1,158	506	73	7	2	.....	1,746
Ontonagon	1,289	418	15	21	2	.....	1,745
Osceola	2,208	1,365	91	10	4	.....	3,678
Oscoda	307	61	7	.....	.....	.....	375
Otsego	1,060	472	29	9	4	.....	1,574
Ottawa	4,853	2,767	123	95	17	.....	7,855
Presque Isle	1,634	596	11	2	2	.....	2,245
Roscommon	318	181	9	17	.....	.....	525
Saginaw	8,481	7,176	172	861	67	.....	16,757
Sanilac	3,632	2,377	17	268	4	.....	6,298
Schoolcraft	1,325	388	37	16	2	.....	1,768
Shiawassee	4,272	3,720	338	54	7	.....	8,391
St. Clair	6,638	5,119	186	141	12	.....	12,096
St. Joseph	3,113	2,837	91	57	7	.....	6,105
Tuscola	4,100	2,517	284	39	3	.....	6,943
Van Buren	4,707	2,293	188	53	5	.....	7,246
Washtenaw	4,892	5,571	132	24	11	.....	10,630
Wayne	32,561	38,732	358	500	144	.....	72,295
Wexford	2,283	1,555	173	6	2	.....	4,019
Totals	283,799	223,571	10,395	6,170	782	4	524,721

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1902.						
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	505	104	18	1	3	.....	631
Alger	633	266	7	2	4	.....	912
Allegan	3,462	1,716	159	19	26	.....	5,382
Alpena	1,937	1,443	32	78	7	.....	3,497
Antrim	1,006	451	48	3	4	.....	1,512
Arenac	709	658	32	60	.....	.....	1,459
Baraga	548	266	12	1	1	.....	828
Barry	2,592	2,321	222	13	11	.....	5,159
Bay	3,894	4,223	188	73	24	.....	8,402
Benzie	786	367	227	7	3	.....	1,390
Berrien	5,630	4,575	171	163	18	1	10,558
Branch	3,045	1,997	141	14	19	1	5,217
Calhoun	3,949	3,990	213	650	43	.....	8,845
Cass	2,361	2,283	139	28	7	.....	4,818
Charlevoix	836	295	52	.....	21	.....	1,204
Cheboygan	1,475	1,170	45	13	11	.....	2,714
Chippewa	2,294	1,131	48	13	21	.....	3,507
Clare	933	674	34	2	1	.....	1,644
Clinton	2,380	1,863	164	10	6	.....	4,423
Crawford	347	303	18	3	1	.....	672
Delta	1,809	392	29	25	22	.....	2,277
Dickinson	1,929	289	48	11	17	.....	2,294
Eaton	3,416	2,827	138	27	.....	5	6,413
Emmet	1,597	906	150	5	1	.....	2,659
Genesee	4,276	3,544	259	123	14	.....	8,216
Gladwin	644	255	18	.....	6	.....	923
Gogebic	1,408	576	117	14	29	.....	2,144
Grand Traverse	1,317	637	92	8	2	.....	2,056
Gratiot	3,268	1,729	147	6	14	.....	5,164
Hillsdale	3,513	2,149	248	39	9	.....	5,958
Houghton	3,874	1,279	234	235	71	.....	5,693
Huron	2,583	1,800	116	37	3	.....	4,539
Ingham	4,603	4,790	392	33	20	.....	9,838
Ionia	3,697	3,291	253	116	12	.....	7,369
Iosco	1,022	500	26	4	5	.....	1,557
Iron	778	132	6	3	5	.....	924
Isabella	2,027	1,647	67	7	7	.....	3,755
Jackson	4,880	5,276	259	23	10	.....	10,448
Kalamazoo	4,186	4,605	181	119	43	1	9,135
Kalkaska	567	127	25	2	2	.....	723
Kent	9,706	8,292	472	310	58	.....	18,838
Keweenaw	275	30	2	.....	2	.....	309
Lake	609	285	19	10	.....	.....	923
Lapeer	2,543	1,747	161	63	4	.....	4,518

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1902.						
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Leelanau	860	453	42	4	.....	.....	1,359
Lenawee	5,185	4,230	1,113	32	16	.....	10,576
Livingston	2,325	2,505	133	7	2	.....	4,972
Luce	329	155	13	.....	2	.....	499
Mackinac	782	732	18	3	3	.....	1,538
Macomb	3,568	3,512	164	15	5	.....	7,264
Manistee	2,030	1,744	73	9	10	.....	3,866
Marquette	3,195	830	109	30	44	.....	4,208
Mason	1,355	874	85	19	13	.....	2,346
Mecosta	1,579	707	93	3	3	.....	2,385
Menominee	1,784	1,146	34	24	10	.....	2,998
Midland	1,357	992	34	10	5	.....	2,398
Missaukee	1,129	562	37	3	.....	.....	1,731
Monroe	3,366	3,157	191	33	11	.....	6,758
Montcalm	2,638	1,378	287	5	16	.....	4,324
Montmorency	444	238	2	1	.....	.....	685
Muskegon	3,672	1,912	79	261	33	.....	5,957
Newaygo	1,894	948	95	1	5	.....	2,943
Oakland	4,976	4,901	251	42	10	.....	10,180
Oceana	1,387	675	231	22	11	.....	2,326
Ogemaw	842	438	30	3	2	.....	1,315
Ontonagon	1,003	427	6	5	3	.....	1,444
Osceola	1,524	451	111	8	4	.....	2,098
Oscoda	242	66	5	.....	.....	.....	313
Otsego	649	286	25	8	6	.....	974
Ottawa	3,734	1,680	161	14	58	1	5,648
Presque Isle	1,133	566	12	11	6	.....	1,728
Roscommon	238	206	5	7	1	.....	457
Saginaw	6,410	6,835	199	793	87	.....	14,324
Sanilac	2,196	971	138	9	7	.....	3,321
Schoolcraft	819	408	21	5	1	.....	1,254
Shiawassee	3,680	3,127	357	44	15	.....	7,223
St. Clair	5,472	5,172	177	85	30	.....	10,936
St. Joseph	2,335	2,619	75	7	15	.....	5,051
Tuscola	3,077	1,693	346	27	11	.....	5,154
Van Buren	3,710	2,360	132	32	7	.....	6,241
Washtenaw	3,548	5,054	214	22	17	.....	8,855
Wayne	21,659	32,292	707	286	221	.....	55,165
Wexford	1,286	574	92	8	5	.....	1,965
Totals	211,261	174,077	11,326	4,271	1,282	9	402,226

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1900.							
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	William C. Maybury, Democrat.	Frederick S. Goodrich, Prohibition.	Daniel Thompson, People's Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Henry Ramsay. Social Democrat.	Hazen S. Pingree.	Totals.
Alcona	838	171	11	2	2	1	.....	1,025
Alger	990	455	13	2	1	4	.....	1,465
Allegan	5,591	3,340	239	13	1	23	.....	9,207
Alpena	2,249	1,519	29	3	5	88	.....	3,893
Antrim	2,548	761	75	12	7	36	.....	3,439
Arenac	938	926	41	7	.....	18	.....	1,930
Baraga	573	365	6	.....	.....	3	.....	947
Barry	3,240	3,005	204	9	2	9	.....	6,469
Bay	5,893	5,907	264	13	26	23	.....	12,126
Benzie	1,459	649	112	7	1	3	.....	2,231
Berrien	6,593	5,130	192	19	24	96	.....	12,054
Branch	4,281	3,482	106	9	9	8	.....	7,895
Calhoun	6,177	5,700	353	25	36	306	2	12,599
Cass	3,182	2,875	128	13	4	14	.....	6,216
Charlevoix	2,252	810	83	7	1	47	.....	3,200
Cheboygan	1,967	1,535	39	3	3	6	.....	3,553
Chippewa	2,427	992	84	4	4	8	.....	3,519
Clare	1,051	781	32	2	1	2	.....	1,869
Clinton	3,691	3,074	134	13	.....	14	.....	6,926
Crawford	384	317	11	2	.....	3	.....	717
Delta	3,087	1,244	27	7	8	12	.....	4,385
Dickinson	2,865	455	50	9	5	9	.....	3,393
Eaton	4,699	4,046	193	17	5	15	.....	8,975
Emmet	2,338	1,326	142	7	1	6	.....	3,820
Genesee	6,233	4,284	387	21	6	53	.....	10,984
Gladwin	934	367	20	.....	2	3	.....	1,326
Gogebic	2,157	708	96	5	9	11	.....	2,986
Grand Traverse	3,082	1,371	134	11	4	9	.....	4,611
Gratiot	4,169	3,325	168	25	5	23	.....	7,715
Hillsdale	4,723	3,458	267	11	5	27	.....	8,491
Houghton	7,843	2,633	460	6	10	27	.....	10,970
Huron	3,375	2,428	152	10	3	50	.....	6,018
Ingham	5,122	5,302	279	24	7	24	.....	10,758
Ionia	4,969	4,241	188	7	1	25	.....	9,431
Iosco	1,321	770	18	1	1	5	.....	2,116
Iron	1,572	260	13	1	1	7	.....	1,854
Isabella	2,921	2,068	74	19	5	6	.....	5,093
Jackson	6,047	6,525	345	17	6	25	.....	12,965
Kalamazoo	5,848	5,010	263	31	17	192	.....	11,361
Kalkaska	1,282	401	55	1	1	8	.....	1,748
Kent	17,183	14,509	802	20	27	93	.....	32,634
Keweenaw	455	32	4	.....	2	1	.....	494
Lake	833	366	15	5	4	6	.....	1,229
Lapeer	3,605	2,348	184	15	1	61	.....	6,214
Leelanau	1,462	641	35	3	2	3	.....	2,146
Lenawee	6,728	6,099	326	41	23	27	.....	13,244
Livingston	2,770	2,838	159	5	1	8	.....	5,781

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1900.							
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	William C. Mayburry, Democrat.	Frederick S. Goodrich, Prohibition.	Daniel Thompson, People's Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Henry Ramsay. Social Democrat.	Hazen S. Pingree.	Totals.
Luce	382	191	10	1	1	.....	.....	585
Mackinac	1,044	662	16	.....	1	9	.....	1,732
Macomb	4,161	3,614	129	8	8	.....	.....	7,920
Manistee	2,955	2,557	94	4	1	9	.....	5,620
Marquette	5,126	1,620	183	4	33	14	.....	6,980
Mason	2,163	1,283	90	2	7	29	.....	3,574
Mecosta	2,777	1,427	89	7	3	9	.....	4,312
Menominee	3,122	1,613	36	9	9	13	.....	4,802
Midland	1,621	1,413	52	15	6	21	.....	3,128
Missaukee	1,406	641	56	4	2	18	.....	2,127
Monroe	3,800	3,957	158	15	6	12	.....	7,948
Montcalm	4,774	2,732	145	11	.....	20	.....	7,682
Montmorency	533	253	6	.....	1	2	.....	795
Muskegon	5,162	2,947	125	8	18	54	.....	8,314
Newaygo	2,602	1,435	123	5	1	4	.....	4,170
Oakland	5,976	5,274	448	8	.....	23	.....	11,729
Oceana	2,392	1,229	177	10	5	13	.....	3,826
Ogemaw	1,130	585	44	4	3	3	.....	1,769
Ontonagon	977	452	13	.....	3	.....	.....	1,445
Osceola	2,591	974	170	4	4	8	.....	3,751
Oscoda	254	65	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	321
Otsego	988	483	33	3	1	6	.....	1,514
Ottawa	5,237	3,142	139	5	8	25	.....	8,556
Presque Isle	1,353	522	17	3	5	5	.....	1,905
Roscommon	316	190	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	511
Saginaw	8,126	7,980	209	61	65	392	.....	16,833
Sanilac	4,127	2,150	258	20	2	8	.....	6,565
Schoolcraft	1,107	480	25	2	3	7	.....	1,624
Shiawassee	4,830	3,733	375	11	8	12	.....	8,969
St. Clair	7,205	4,636	187	11	17	57	.....	12,113
St. Joseph	3,134	3,325	99	27	2	4	.....	6,591
Tuscola	4,588	2,846	302	14	8	15	.....	7,773
Van Buren	4,912	3,315	153	30	5	28	.....	8,443
Washtenaw	5,027	5,458	221	4	6	43	.....	10,759
Wayne	33,310	33,130	515	70	422	345	.....	67,792
Wexford	2,466	1,065	118	7	5	53	.....	3,714
Totals	305,612	226,228	11,834	871	958	2,709	2	548,214

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued

Counties.	1898.					
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, Democrat.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibition.	Sullivan W. Cook, People.	George Hasseler, Soc. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Alcona	671	129	13	.....	1	.....
Alger	761	352	4	3	.....	.....
Allegan	3,493	2,890	140	39	8	1
Alpena	1,766	1,188	21	9	9	.....
Antrim	1,328	401	37	14	1	.....
Arenac	748	637	23	12	2	.....
Baraga	609	291	7	1	1	.....
Barry	2,887	2,453	91	53	.....	.....
Bay	5,617	3,899	76	13	24	.....
Benzie	866	459	60	17	4	.....
Berrien	6,096	4,172	179	30	14	.....
Branch	3,411	3,200	87	31	5	.....
Calhoun	5,407	4,606	172	44	12	.....
Cass	2,913	2,374	89	24	2	.....
Charlevoix	933	429	42	9	3	.....
Cheboygan	1,384	1,017	53	17	4	.....
Chippewa	1,731	914	77	3	10	.....
Clare	818	578	25	5	1	.....
Clinton	3,090	2,821	86	18	6	1
Crawford	366	263	8	3	1	.....
Delta	1,299	461	14	11	5	.....
Dickinson	2,001	302	33	3	13	.....
Eaton	4,264	3,726	108	39	10	.....
Emmet	1,515	1,023	82	11	1	.....
Genesee	4,834	3,156	204	30	7	.....
Gladwin	685	306	10	1	1	.....
Gogebic	1,583	632	63	10	9	.....
Grand Traverse	1,900	728	83	18	4	.....
Gratiot	3,097	2,883	102	68	7	1
Hillsdale	3,825	3,420	119	47	5	.....
Houghton	4,468	1,271	264	30	8	.....
Huron	3,113	1,490	80	84	1	.....
Ingham	4,523	4,594	244	79	9	1
Ionia	4,287	4,138	98	21	3	.....
Iosco	1,096	556	16	2	6	.....
Iron	795	286	10	2	2	.....
Isabella	2,387	1,732	52	20	6	.....
Jackson	4,643	5,468	248	39	8	1
Kalamazoo	5,112	3,747	132	32	7	1
Kalkaska	710	166	20	4	2	.....
Kent	15,246	7,924	454	58	13	.....
Keweenaw	324	24	2	1	2	.....
Lake	709	383	20	8	6	.....
Lapeer	2,937	1,915	82	12	5	.....
Leelanau	827	318	24	6	3	.....
Lenawee	5,529	5,538	237	41	19	2

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1898.					
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, Democrat.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibition.	Sullivan W. Cook, People.	George Hasseler, Soc. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Livingston	2,644	2,513	128	13	3	.....
Luce	357	258	14	3	.....	.....
Mackinac	673	542	15	.....	2	.....
Macomb	3,727	3,035	108	12	6	10
Manistee	2,465	1,972	57	9	7	.....
Marquette	3,214	1,298	224	37	45	.....
Mason	1,741	943	64	4	5	.....
Mecosta	2,050	865	50	8	5	.....
Menominee	1,843	1,045	34	5	8	.....
Midland	1,277	1,000	29	27	3	.....
Missaukee	947	500	36	1	1	.....
Monroe	3,238	3,276	94	16	4	.....
Montcalm	3,243	2,155	67	41	14	.....
Montmorency	510	223	4	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	4,271	1,764	72	23	14	.....
Newaygo	2,094	1,097	57	11	2	.....
Oakland	5,442	4,415	292	25	.....	.....
Oceana	2,178	955	110	13	4	.....
Ogemaw	893	478	22	3	2	.....
Ontonagon	572	308	5	4	2	.....
Osceola	1,614	617	87	4	5	.....
Oscoda	183	62	2	1	.....	.....
Otsego	898	402	12	2	2	.....
Ottawa	3,906	2,456	74	20	10	.....
Presque Isle	850	328	2	.....	1	.....
Roscommon	285	101	4	4	.....	.....
Saginaw	7,102	5,306	93	30	85	.....
Sanilac	3,021	1,800	89	34	2	.....
Schoolcraft	818	412	11	2	1	.....
Shiawassee	4,128	3,035	182	19	7	.....
St. Clair	6,109	7,350	101	13	13	.....
St. Joseph	2,443	2,352	100	66	5	.....
Tuscola	4,130	2,058	171	42	5	.....
Van Buren	3,944	2,938	99	84	2	.....
Washtenaw	4,704	4,572	177	14	1	1
Wayne	27,689	19,273	175	38	564	1
Wexford	1,422	778	54	6	4	.....
Totals	243,239	168,142	7,006	1,656	1,101	20

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Charles R. Sligh, D. P. U. S.	Robert C. Safford, Prohibition.	Rufus S. Sprague, Democrat.	John Giberson, National.	Imperfect and scattering.	John T. Rich, Republican.	Spencer O. Fisher, Democrat.	Alva W. Nichols, People.	Albert M. Todd, Prohibition.
Alcona	760	263	5	23	2	.....	641	257	3	17
Alger	843	505	14	25	1	.....	304	269	.....	7
Allegan	5,790	3,970	110	180	54	.....	4,171	1,569	532	301
Alpena	1,871	1,577	12	37	2	.....	1,841	1,488	40	29
Antrim	1,972	1,155	47	65	37	.....	1,495	401	302	254
Arenac	640	970	.....	18	8	.....	427	286	452	28
Baraga	664	407	14	9	3	.....	454	381	17	12
Barry	3,300	3,129	67	118	48	1	3,062	1,329	600	336
Bay	6,307	6,030	66	202	9	.....	4,365	4,933	866	101
Benzie	1,362	792	61	45	10	1	830	257	227	103
Berrien	6,615	4,808	129	341	38	.....	5,563	3,276	327	400
Branch	6,703	3,882	43	85	40	.....	3,264	1,080	903	358
Calhoun	6,061	5,967	204	252	31	.....	4,507	1,923	968	606
Cass	3,116	2,930	70	73	18	.....	2,766	1,458	514	161
Charlevoix	1,675	954	39	.....	13	33	1,069	234	234	129
Cheboygan	1,666	1,521	12	23	9	1	1,403	1,118	123	63
Chippewa	2,214	918	52	64	3	.....	1,745	895	36	47
Clare	892	688	14	28	48	1	788	490	20	254
Clinton	3,593	3,320	62	99	35	.....	2,919	1,753	435	271
Crawford	370	331	2	.....	.....	5	359	293	66	3
Delta	2,881	.....	15	66	7	1,158	1,958	507	338	31
Dickinson	2,663	461	42	74	3	.....	1,708	361	36	52
Eaton	4,397	4,486	72	138	18	.....	4,029	1,720	797	355
Emmet	1,702	1,327	78	79	6	.....	1,315	787	100	101
Genesee	5,853	4,682	151	145	71	.....	5,161	2,622	295	576
Gladwin	781	303	15	30	4	.....	615	218	23	20
Gogebic	1,993	843	30	51	6	.....	1,986	433	409	30
Gd. Traverse	2,570	1,710	82	66	9	.....	1,847	363	380	157
Gratiot	3,507	3,848	65	84	37	.....	3,020	831	1,258	224
Hillsdale	4,648	3,900	87	120	40	.....	3,894	1,460	631	414
Houghton	6,386	1,809	228	183	6	.....	3,734	1,358	671	824
Huron	3,600	.....	27	91	13	2,627	2,447	1,983	525	115
Ingham	5,024	5,518	128	199	79	.....	4,668	2,563	1,185	554
Ionia	4,657	4,678	61	86	28	.....	4,351	2,570	360	298
Iosco	1,507	873	18	47	3	.....	1,463	840	52	26
Iron	1,064	234	.....	29	6	.....	663	336	28	17
Isabella	2,467	2,642	47	27	24	.....	2,152	1,160	452	201
Jackson	6,256	6,312	162	.....	102	242	5,796	3,548	758	572
Kalamazoo	5,769	5,435	107	185	27	.....	4,480	2,102	568	573
Kalkaska	968	396	17	27	9	.....	881	229	25	53
Kent	16,973	13,276	400	689	35	.....	11,960	6,180	1,318	1,163
Keweenaw	408	43	2	6	.....	.....	281	57	2	3
Lake	901	534	9	24	3	.....	756	347	64	40
Lapeer	4,050	2,819	103	124	24	.....	3,405	1,677	168	268
Leelanau	1,435	656	39	55	7	.....	992	385	131	41
Lenawee	6,914	6,155	167	222	33	1	6,532	4,066	187	822
Livingston	2,990	2,887	80	89	37	.....	2,592	1,754	526	327

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Charles R. Sligh, D. P. U. S.	Robert C. Safford, Prohibition.	Rufus S. Sprague, Democrat.	John Giberson, National.	Imperfect and scattering.	John T. Rich, Republican.	Spencer O. Fisher, Democrat.	Alva W. Nichols, People.	Albert M. Todd, Prohibition.
Luce	395	207	16	17	.....	.....	337	182	20	23
Mackinac	863	760	9	35	2	.....	569	611	11	11
Macomb	4,332	3,195	48	179	25	.....	3,479	2,889	106	202
Manistee	2,855	2,319	43	112	12	.....	1,961	1,654	420	79
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	82	.....	.....
Marquette	5,323	1,792	109	115	22	.....	3,945	1,041	651	345
Mason	2,236	1,536	36	73	16	.....	1,643	891	225	163
Mecosta	2,896	1,943	53	107	9	.....	2,054	741	246	129
Menominee	3,209	1,432	24	.....	4	48	2,373	946	225	39
Midland	1,583	1,457	32	50	9	.....	1,338	549	291	71
Missaukee	906	680	28	18	4	.....	902	463	28	99
Monroe	4,234	4,036	58	.....	37	87	3,601	2,917	133	209
Montcalm	4,494	3,563	65	217	18	.....	3,671	1,037	662	221
Montmorency	524	307	5	1	1	.....	448	302	5	11
Muskegon	4,800	2,985	77	124	15	.....	3,999	1,410	943	249
Newaygo	2,596	1,954	49	34	20	.....	2,239	827	360	229
Oakland	6,147	5,006	136	.....	214	250	5,148	3,997	151	892
Oceana	2,573	1,627	118	64	19	.....	2,082	928	130	322
Ogemaw	913	452	20	22	6	.....	745	370	114	21
Ontonagon	792	.....	8	21	1	393	870	654	48	13
Osceola	2,339	1,124	54	81	36	.....	1,689	447	135	292
Oscoda	310	62	1	11	.....	.....	272	113	6	6
Otsego	941	489	8	15	3	.....	698	499	17	19
Ottawa	5,218	3,466	68	148	23	.....	3,910	1,747	460	140
Presque Isle	784	360	10	10	2	.....	458	491	3	3
Roscommon	295	129	4	3	1	.....	303	192	9	8
Saginaw	8,733	8,271	86	365	37	.....	6,499	5,177	1,254	171
Sanilac	3,802	3,004	28	94	53	64	2,724	1,218	693	383
Schoolcraft	1,023	511	18	13	1	.....	770	477	183	27
Shiawassee	4,728	4,231	100	180	37	.....	3,739	2,002	242	884
St. Clair	7,374	4,848	106	274	44	.....	5,926	4,247	282	246
St. Joseph	3,184	3,953	71	64	11	.....	2,876	1,380	1,056	184
Tuscola	4,529	3,326	93	96	42	.....	3,270	1,385	579	379
Van Buren	4,618	3,893	75	109	29	.....	3,751	1,112	709	287
Washtenaw	5,975	4,876	111	351	61	.....	5,007	4,151	126	400
Wayne	41,068	21,961	383	2,071	63	256	27,712	19,088	1,244	555
Wexford	2,061	1,325	58	41	21	.....	1,505	459	303	139
Totals	304,431	221,022	5,499	9,738	1,944	5,168	237,215	130,823	30,012	18,788

(a) Hazen S. Pingree—Bay county 1, Eaton county 1, Genesee county 1, Ingham county 1, Ionia county 1; total 5. John Haines—Monroe county 1. William T. Lewis—Crawford county 1. Martin Nelson—Montmorency county 1. The vote for each of these is included in the grand total. Blank and rejected votes—Ionia county 34, St. Clair county, 108, also included in grand total.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	John T. Rich, Republican.	Allen B. Morse, Democrat.	John Russell, Prohibition.	John W. Ewing, People.	Edwin B. Winans, Democrat.	James M. Turner, Republican.	Azariah S. Partridge, Prohibition.	Eugene H. Belden, Industrial.	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	Wellington R. Burt, Fusion.	Amherst B. Cheney, Prohibition.	Wildman Mills, Union Labor.
Alcona	559	388	29	4	387	459	11	4	650	498	6	6
Alger	161	160	2	.....	46	279	4	.....	269	177	10	.....
Allegan	4,230	3,211	537	349	3,135	3,471	772	480	5,084	3,833	722	126
Alpena	1,535	1,545	47	19	1,460	1,254	81	5	1,497	1,500	111	43
Antrim	1,155	826	167	61	608	803	252	22	1,310	879	112	.....
Arenac	310	383	27	432	386	247	19	330	350	272	40	458
Baraga	369	638	12	4	461	434	11	.....	384	412	4	.....
Barry	2,861	1,894	301	796	2,175	2,359	517	78	3,246	2,679	370	153
Bay	4,562	5,783	194	181	5,152	3,216	191	232	4,364	5,422	114	116
Benzie	783	505	99	105	289	447	137	2	720	406	90	16
Berrien	5,093	4,863	438	133	4,206	3,929	572	196	5,100	4,725	462	29
Branch	3,270	2,245	425	674	1,650	2,612	964	1,015	4,070	2,787	451	47
Calhoun	5,077	4,214	691	606	3,584	3,651	1,099	113	5,770	4,372	568	150
Cass	2,744	2,454	176	381	2,474	2,513	390	7	2,927	2,572	279	9
Charlevoix	1,091	700	136	149	667	1,025	128	60	1,285	862	94	1
Cheboygan	1,085	1,251	72	77	1,274	953	68	11	1,100	1,245	76	7
Chippewa	1,234	1,083	36	18	865	943	5	6	1,062	903	79	.....
Clare	712	826	166	18	749	604	137	17	915	906	44	10
Clinton	3,131	2,790	258	316	2,820	2,620	519	42	3,507	3,246	336	88
Crawford	301	306	3	8	350	285	6	.....	437	478	8	1
Delta	1,783	1,426	39	40	1,454	1,174	69	7	1,582	1,335	11	.....
Dickinson	1,623	1,277	259	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	3,771	2,875	488	738	2,539	3,395	603	1,087	4,659	3,279	588	350
Emmet	1,018	1,068	102	16	962	825	94	10	(a) 946	1,042	102	.....
Genesee	4,823	3,743	583	440	3,654	3,507	933	81	5,408	3,913	817	20
Gladwin	533	331	13	4	286	406	35	12	515	367	9	2
Gogebic	2,346	1,633	116	19	1,036	1,465	60	6	1,361	1,116	36	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,738	942	188	315	701	1,217	306	116	1,856	926	154	7
Gratiot	3,028	1,733	251	1,229	2,283	2,747	557	219	3,710	2,854	389	61
Hillsdale	4,418	2,659	483	452	2,671	3,383	781	471	4,952	3,068	562	135
Houghton	3,321	2,639	574	745	2,085	2,496	183	27	2,961	2,741	181	.....
Huron	1,699	2,243	177	703	1,980	1,391	171	558	1,666	1,935	191	867
Ingham	4,336	4,128	494	930	3,874	3,581	691	924	4,591	4,767	496	108
Ionia	4,087	4,080	340	144	3,737	3,712	439	10	4,447	3,780	467	6
Iosco	1,399	1,348	57	23	1,417	1,419	90	8	1,501	1,642	114	51
Iron	909	589	30	16	897	833	33	1	605	524	2	1
Isabella	1,878	1,785	148	322	1,520	1,553	243	315	2,156	1,846	173	16
Jackson	5,111	5,106	568	665	4,503	3,733	749	1,067	5,650	5,241	525	144
Kalamazoo	4,973	4,088	442	386	3,768	4,250	556	198	5,408	3,981	520	33
Kalkaska	711	397	61	37	326	565	179	10	790	407	79	.....
Kent	12,136	11,693	1,375	1,327	11,833	9,774	1,694	83	12,798	11,816	1,283	1
Keweenaw	400	203	5	5	79	290	22	9	414	182	4	.....
Lake	655	623	63	35	585	586	99	2	1,046	822	87	2
Lapeer	3,131	2,727	301	211	2,407	2,429	554	18	3,693	2,904	246	22
Leelanau	777	498	44	128	362	570	149	9	898	666	49	.....

(a) Canvassed as 946, returned as 961.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	John T. Rich, Republican.	Allen B. Morse, Democrat.	John Russell, Prohibition.	John W. Ewing, People.	Edwin B. Winans, Democrat.	James M. Turner, Republican.	Azariah S. Partridge, Prohibition.	Eugene H. Belden, Industrial.	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	Wellington R. Burt, Fusion.	Amherst B. Cheney, Prohibition.	Wildman Mills, Union Labor.
Lenawee	5,829	5,594	917	113	5,267	4,977	1,306	50	6,448	5,688	910	22
Livingston	2,444	2,401	366	387	2,370	1,899	447	684	2,697	2,857	343	119
Luce	236	159	25	3	235	243	10	.....	213	171	12	.....
Mackinac	476	863	10	8	776	322	33	8	627	901	13	.....
Macomb	2,768	3,622	289	57	3,026	2,483	285	18	3,202	3,739	214	3
Manistee	1,481	2,322	232	161	1,854	1,615	266	5	1,675	2,308	200	43
Manitou	4	143	.....	.....	97	9	.....	.....	3	120	.....	.....
Marquette	3,878	2,858	538	45	1,864	3,017	580	14	4,398	2,204	244	.....
Mason	1,436	1,408	262	43	1,346	1,165	184	17	1,706	1,575	58	.....
Mecosta	1,958	1,497	216	123	1,226	1,520	361	232	2,631	1,777	321	7
Menominee	1,870	1,821	141	40	2,057	2,112	272	27	3,151	2,255	93	48
Midland	1,069	837	115	290	776	867	106	185	1,270	1,153	117	76
Missaukee	663	634	62	21	533	455	89	2	636	573	46	2
Monroe	2,910	3,790	240	103	3,163	2,251	384	8	3,382	3,976	187	15
Montcalm	3,612	2,296	261	663	2,446	3,032	515	41	4,491	3,491	363	45
Montmorency	250	259	10	6	217	249	10	2	235	246	2	.....
Muskegon	3,824	3,361	316	241	3,278	2,937	578	14	4,517	3,486	405	202
Newaygo	2,079	1,559	282	191	1,458	1,713	339	160	2,470	1,949	233	82
Oakland	4,769	4,962	722	173	4,784	4,244	714	147	5,436	5,405	554	2
Oceana	1,636	1,433	309	88	1,361	1,125	664	9	1,718	1,421	443	25
Ogemaw	594	521	25	39	509	504	91	4	620	584	27	49
Ontonagon	685	1,050	20	13	588	363	9	.....	309	541	3	.....
Osceola	1,598	1,113	301	136	1,006	968	466	16	1,911	1,083	301	9
Oscoda	272	181	5	4	252	327	8	4	279	295	10	.....
Otsego	517	540	31	14	456	564	62	1	579	434	58	14
Ottawa	3,598	3,027	171	315	3,109	2,965	316	19	4,314	3,180	258	63
Presque Isle	300	518	7	5	400	332	12	4	379	513	10	.....
Roscommon	239	286	9	6	286	189	10	.....	385	334	1	1
Saginaw	6,666	7,691	284	593	7,395	5,450	563	26	6,544	9,103	298	55
Sanilac	2,500	1,744	297	773	1,897	2,015	482	104	2,950	2,447	228	69
Schoolcraft	574	645	101	40	579	442	95	9	601	580	54	.....
Shiawassee	3,615	3,035	677	282	2,800	2,723	762	361	4,011	3,200	494	12
St. Clair	5,340	3,320	231	72	4,826	3,922	379	9	5,422	5,297	308	20
St. Joseph	2,816	2,483	189	961	2,387	2,394	330	1,126	3,383	3,211	171	202
Tuscola	3,191	2,086	391	890	1,941	2,477	412	1,033	3,876	3,126	278	70
Van Buren	3,788	2,225	411	621	1,962	2,841	542	882	4,812	2,980	440	8
Washtenaw	4,326	5,515	449	65	5,201	3,313	599	41	4,556	5,478	533	15
Wayne	25,459	28,278	665	486	21,524	15,867	986	65	18,653	28,404	889	23
Wexford	1,391	1,162	183	52	776	909	241	3	1,440	1,057	157	1
Totals	221228	205138	21,417	20,777	183725	172205	28,681	13,198	233580	216450	20,342	4,388

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	George L. Yaple, Fusion.	Samuel Dickie, Prohibition.	Russell A. Alger, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	David Preston, Prohibition.	Jesse M. Miller, G. B.	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	Daniel P. Sagendorph, Prohibition.	Waldo May, National.
Alcona	356	297	1	617	266	1	....	478	193	.....	.....
Alger	247	95	22	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	3,671	2,934	860	4,053	3,387	1,004	....	3,394	3,027	109	4
Alpena	1,119	1,257	119	1,077	1,016	56	....	831	857	2	.....
Antrim	906	522	64	1,046	726	51	....	586	376	28	.....
Arenac	262	551	13	314	586	56	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	349	358	6	401	297	.....	....	216	258	3	.....
Barry	2,675	2,565	600	2,672	2,944	420	....	2,259	2,750	202	.....
Bay	2,957	4,305	182	2,930	4,683	207	184	2,156	3,318	.....	818
Benzie	521	406	103	553	374	81	....	362	293	4	.....
Berrien	4,262	3,788	534	4,410	4,450	370	....	3,947	3,919	.....	.....
Branch	3,525	2,767	553	3,493	3,009	525	....	3,203	2,489	57	.....
Calhoun	4,145	3,439	964	4,979	4,315	690	..	3,439	3,547	287	.....
Cass	2,576	2,478	380	2,727	2,761	230	1	2,466	2,537	29	1
Charlevoix	1,044	773	157	1,072	879	67	1	658	432	30	.....
											1
Cheboygan	714	1,031	54	776	902	44	....	558	692	5	.....
Chippewa	677	816	34	678	638	28	....	377	446	3	.....
Clare	509	641	39	614	684	44	....	469	395	.....	.....
Clinton	2,966	2,953	456	2,616	3,202	403	....	2,798	3,323	97	.....
Crawford	268	253	14	309	219	9	....	278	159	.....	1
Delta	921	735	19	1,198	618	6	....	459	439	5	.....
Eaton	3,903	3,377	890	4,103	3,673	543	1	3,420	3,352	298	.....
Emmet	793	827	128	767	892	124	....	628	759	80	.....
Genesee	4,517	3,021	1,104	4,117	3,760	1,103	....	3,505	3,949	109	.....
Gladwin	297	174	40	286	194	.....	35	171	116	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,328	624	173	1,569	838	128	....	1,011	565	46	.....
Gratiot	2,912	2,603	323	2,678	2,707	312	....	2,260	2,515	110	7
Hillsdale	4,368	2,774	706	4,260	3,166	750	1	3,471	3,005	188	23
Houghton	2,298	1,844	44	2,381	1,660	72	....	1,254	880	62	.....
Huron	1,513	1,730	402	1,347	1,884	197	....	1,547	1,181	.....	.....
Ingham	3,698	4,077	905	3,694	4,362	636	9	3,299	4,279	164	42
Ionia	3,572	3,915	507	3,494	3,715	634	....	2,573	3,275	370	322
Iosco	895	1,085	260	1,071	807	39	....	731	464	54	.....
Iron	797	474	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,659	1,599	124	1,605	1,604	99	2	1,252	1,100	12	.....
Jackson	4,754	4,406	839	4,784	5,326	760	12	3,805	5,197	258	1
Kalamazoo	4,293	3,566	570	4,421	3,784	491	....	3,538	3,265	.....	.....
Kalkaska	590	302	81	619	371	45	....	451	320	9	.....
Kent	7,763	8,670	1,531	8,843	9,684	1,166	2	6,320	8,181	371	7
Keweenaw	398	187	1	622	202	12	....	445	219	10	.....
Lake	877	716	139	932	671	113	....	614	468	105	.....
Lapeer	2,888	2,450	344	3,000	2,722	360	....	2,269	2,058	87	.....
Leelanau	666	489	41	804	576	24	....	374	387	.....	.....
Lenawee	5,523	5,010	1,087	5,690	5,423	1,406	....	5,186	5,100	574	15
Livingston	2,459	2,784	503	2,705	2,852	305	....	2,580	2,953	48	.....

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	George L. Yaple, Fusion.	Samuel Dickie, Prohibition.	Russell A. Alger, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	David Preston, Prohibition.	Jesse M. Miller, G. B.	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	Daniel P. Sagendorph, Prohibition.	Waldo May, National.
Mackinac	490	591	42	480	557	2	....	276	382	1	.....
Macomb	2,469	3,016	266	2,772	3,438	254	1	2,547	3,048	66	.....
Manistee	1,198	1,744	242	1,327	1,877	190	....	1,132	1,664	52	.....
Manitou	22	72	.....	18	148	.....	....	40	100	.....	.....
Marquette	3,118	1,599	30	4,249	1,446	86	....	2,995	1,304	45	.....
Mason	1,304	1,091	53	1,269	1,238	75	....	1,067	921	48	.....
Mecosta	2,049	1,444	288	2,340	1,818	242	....	1,367	1,228	44	.....
Menominee	1,687	2,113	72	2,586	952	26	....	1,506	661	93	.....
Midland	1,033	1,125	132	1,068	875	46	10	783	864	5	.....
Missaukee	432	510	33	466	370	34	....	231	175	.....	.....
Monroe	2,547	3,095	272	3,075	3,786	295	7	2,399	3,210	92	58
Montcalm	3,595	3,285	495	3,849	3,754	215	1	2,819	2,792	200	1
Montmorency	127	157	10	90	137	11	....	113	58	.....	.....
Muskegon	3,137	2,824	390	3,428	3,166	381	....	1,847	2,778	.....	.....
Newaygo	1,844	1,696	248	1,946	2,064	210	....	1,243	1,657	121	.....
Oakland	4,647	4,842	688	4,844	5,341	647	....	4,559	5,093	148	1
Oceana	1,280	1,135	500	1,597	1,218	393	....	1,022	1,006	59	.....
Ogemaw	520	500	51	495	458	17	....	378	300	.....	1
Ontonagon	824	765	.....	298	237	22	....	349	235	4	.....
Osceola	1,234	657	316	1,466	768	324	....	731	495	125	.....
Oscoda	238	264	2	198	88	4	....	117	43	4	41
Otsego	413	464	119	450	413	55	....	469	207	47	11
Ottawa	3,423	2,639	326	3,655	3,059	253	3	2,849	2,775	33	9
Presque Isle	420	340	9	400	222	.....	....	290	239	.....	.....
Roscommon	274	327	1	433	431	1	2	194	296	.....	.....
Saginaw	5,447	6,723	315	6,084	6,900	252	55	3,969	4,520	.....	534
Sanilac	2,312	1,832	303	1,945	1,755	193	2	1,656	1,301	12	.....
Schoolcraft	542	524	.....	561	253	14	....	476	145	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,034	2,834	795	2,659	2,997	789	15	2,524	2,872	148	.....
St. Clair	4,074	4,368	469	4,079	4,568	388	14	3,400	3,519	45	.....
St. Joseph	3,068	3,187	166	3,313	3,572	162	6	2,707	3,306	33	.....
Tuscola	3,092	2,369	409	2,918	2,576	369	....	2,343	1,872	.....	.....
Van Buren	3,983	2,693	489	4,276	2,960	366	....	3,662	2,855	97	.....
Washtenaw	3,628	4,718	814	3,934	5,259	782	....	3,413	4,541	346	109
Wayne	15,392	18,049	918	16,827	20,512	1,406	....	13,743	14,236	108	.....
Wexford	1,116	782	.....	1,219	844	192	....	843	538	62	.....
Totals	181,474	174,042	25,179	190,887	186,887	*a* 22,237	364	149697	154269	5,854	2,006

(*a*) Official canvass shows 22,207.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878		
	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Frederick M. Holloway, Democrat.	David Woodman, G. B.	Isaac W. McKeever, Prohibition.	Cornelius Quick, Am. Labor.	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	Orlando M. Barnes, Democrat.	Henry S. Smith, National.
Alcona	373	263	9	.....	.....	215	219	18
Allegan	4,652	2,383	.....	5	59	3,205	363	3,170
Alpena	958	836	.....	.....	.....	618	719	101
Antrim	592	156	.....	1	.....	377	37	224
Baraga	165	232	.....	2	.....	133	205	.....
Barry	3,056	1,028	2,137	3	15	2,224	553	2,386
Bay	2,367	2,438	1,645	.....	.....	1,387	1,592	1,909
Benzie	448	178	.....	.....	2	324	41	234
Berrien	4,438	3,614	545	12	6	3,241	2,199	1,434
Branch	4,059	1,281	1,582	12	3	3,013	362	2,966
Calhoun	5,114	3,156	891	.....	1	3,422	1,517	2,427
Cass	2,481	2,216	396	4	.....	2,325	1,414	899
Charlevoix	777	287	98	3	.....	476	94	153
Cheboygan	598	550	.....	.....	.....	262	276	.....
Chippewa	375	363	.....	.....	.....	272	308	.....
Clare	470	384	.....	.....	.....	249	144	156
Clinton	3,205	2,813	826	1	4	2,446	2,124	1,100
Crawford	182	140	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	646	491	.....	.....	.....	572	260	7
Eaton	4,135	2,661	865	112	.....	3,139	1,225	2,140
Emmet	819	494	118	.....	.....	402	357	155
Genesee	4,875	3,119	925	67	10	3,598	1,811	1,982
Gladwin	167	237	.....	.....	.....	164	71	65
Gd. Traverse	1,350	426	2	.....	.....	864	121	302
Gratiot	2,523	1,483	903	7	3	1,646	787	1,158
Hillsdale	4,755	2,135	1,290	27	5	3,875	743	2,913
Houghton	1,959	1,436	.....	7	.....	1,880	1,141	.....
Huron	1,634	1,289	.....	29	.....	976	705	240
Ingham	3,919	3,391	886	33	1	3,141	2,646	1,584
Ionia	4,119	2,546	1,315	55	13	2,864	1,261	2,227
Iosco	782	539	.....	.....	.....	465	314	161
Isabella	1,448	993	.....	2	.....	844	439	427
Jackson	4,329	3,870	1,893	129	11	3,051	1,829	3,750
Kalamazoo	4,357	3,150	584	.....	1	3,480	2,286	1,074
Kalkaska	495	170	.....	.....	.....	322	154	101
Kent	7,877	5,624	2,933	68	17	5,691	1,633	6,076
Keweenaw	579	274	.....	.....	.....	482	307	29
Lake	564	264	.....	2	.....	312	105	122
Lapeer	3,397	2,629	170	15	4	2,619	1,906	349
Leelanau	635	563	82	.....	.....	394	306	156
Lenawee	6,352	5,325	397	199	9	4,710	2,864	2,421
Livingston	2,851	2,823	238	11	17	2,387	2,514	260
Mackinac	145	297	.....	.....	.....	55	188	.....
Macomb	3,086	3,266	193	22	1	2,036	2,391	615
Manistee	1,138	917	.....	4	.....	591	816	354

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878.		
	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Frederick M. Holloway, Democrat.	David Woodman, G. B.	Isaac W. McKeever, Prohibition.	Cornelius Quick, Am. Labor.	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	Orlando M. Barnes, Democrat.	Henry S. Smith, National.
Manitou	34	139	.....	.....	.....	33	154	10
Marquette	2,353	1,348	14	21	.....	1,985	997	104
Mason	1,243	789	.....	.....	.....	670	384	398
Mecosta	1,518	979	248	.....	.....	1,192	311	729
Menominee	1,270	988	.....	2	.....	675	473	85
Midland	767	407	.....	7	1	607	130	554
Missaukee	264	124	.....	.....	.....	169	37	47
Monroe	3,104	3,759	233	2	10	2,184	2,674	1,238
Montcalm	4,097	2,869	727	5	.....	2,230	1,140	1,494
Muskegon	2,268	1,795	382	1	.....	1,730	558	880
Newaygo	1,407	840	1,020	11	.....	964	282	1,147
Oakland	5,304	5,212	294	56	7	4,133	4,192	1,018
Oceana	1,401	542	491	52	2	920	179	.....
Ogemaw	263	188	.....	.....	.....	76	122	100
Ontonagon	217	228	25	1	.....	184	236	65
Osceola	1,180	612	.....	22	1	598	220	262
Otsego	324	222	82	9	.....	251	118	191
Ottawa	3,196	2,129	758	8	.....	2,390	1,056	1,719
Presque Isle	214	147	.....	.....	.....	198	195	.....
Roscommon	355	576	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	4,994	5,506	580	13	.....	2,767	3,099	1,960
Sanilac	2,192	1,331	198	2	.....	1,453	630	714
Schoolcraft	158	41	.....	.....	.....	81	41	.....
Shiawassee	3,228	2,073	1,160	.....	1	2,522	1,679	1,005
St. Clair	4,086	3,570	748	6	.....	2,998	2,404	1,466
St. Joseph	3,062	2,014	1,387	1	5	2,263	909	2,517
Tuscola	2,974	1,579	325	9	.....	1,977	594	1,094
Van Buren	3,988	2,099	1,092	15	9	3,016	1,025	2,195
Washtenaw	4,463	5,133	307	28	2	3,338	3,239	1,302
Wayne	13,943	17,242	.....	.....	.....	9,337	9,967	4,917
Wexford	1,071	464	114	.....	.....	590	111	437
Totals	178,944	137,671	31,085	1,114	220	126,280	78,503	73,313

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870.	
	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	William L. Webber, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Henry Chamberlain, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Austin Blair, Liberty.	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	Charles C. Comstock, Democrat.
Alcona	146	171	221	82	166	15	111	77
Allegan	4,299	3,181	2,630	2,390	3,484	1,735	2,610	2,038
Alpena	624	633	491	432	514	306	365	225
Antrim	475	283	279	69	282	78	145	32
Baraga	218	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,941	1,864	1,939	1,536	2,674	1,246	1,983	1,260
Bay	2,405	2,859	6,742	1,981	1,943	1,341	1,186	1,101
Benzie	473	191	414	81	458	57	305	18
Berrien	4,179	3,683	2,935	2,998	3,916	2,483	3,114	2,918
Branch	4,007	2,384	2,419	1,903	3,489	1,192	2,613	1,367
Calhoun	5,132	3,824	2,372	2,766	4,493	2,426	3,339	2,319
Cass	2,751	2,354	2,049	1,948	2,444	1,911	1,819	1,602
Charlevoix	410	202	248	105	266	13	81	42
Cheboygan	263	444	136	185	236	185	148	.....
Chippewa	172	283	172	136	176	51	115	27
Clare	269	239	223	179	216	112	.....	.....
Clinton	3,253	3,074	1,868	2,149	2,496	1,832	2,164	1,921
Delta	507	449	548	423	438	123	296	207
Eaton	3,982	2,913	2,460	1,916	3,193	1,757	2,285	1,691
Emmet	311	432	51	254	64	139	54	142
Genesee	5,031	3,755	3,338	2,867	3,985	2,091	3,469	2,276
Gladwin	87	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,005	329	568	84	703	160	450	70
Gratiot	3,146	1,370	1,140	969	1,479	650	1,080	764
Hillsdale	5,086	2,342	3,923	2,307	4,579	1,613	3,541	2,031
Houghton	2,262	1,442	1,006	1,340	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	1,273	1,036	811	620	867	386	511	369
Ingham	4,043	4,005	3,032	3,085	3,462	2,353	2,864	2,483
Ionia	4,286	3,246	2,535	2,708	3,343	1,803	2,345	1,883
Iosco	469	366	299	283	417	195	276	223
Isabella	1,025	720	495	519	727	264	411	304
Isle Royal	12	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,845	5,332	3,165	4,153	4,047	3,602	3,340	3,397
Kalamazoo	4,493	3,595	2,946	2,941	4,014	2,502	2,864	1,969
Kalkaska	382	128	172	52	103	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,402	5,764	4,608	4,494	5,893	3,236	3,841	3,616
Keweenaw	736	413	501	462	(a)	(a)	294	355
Lake	507	313	294	111	225	20	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,216	2,510	1,987	1,562	2,493	1,444	2,021	1,557
Leelanau	635	413	331	86	501	193	286	7
Lenawee	6,566	5,523	4,834	4,866	5,806	3,499	4,637	3,855
Livingston	2,728	2,947	2,263	2,364	2,329	2,042	2,047	2,323
Mackinac	74	204	55	116	74	103	(a)	(a)
Macomb	3,008	3,465	1,867	2,638	2,465	2,311	2,382	2,574
Manistee	884	820	635	785	783	434	493	258
Manitou	34	93	(a)	(a)	64	11	(a)	(a)

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870.	
	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	William L. Webber, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Henry Chamberlain, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Austin Blair, Liberty.	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	Charles C. Comstock, Democrat.
Marquette	2,311	1,746	1,400	1,517	1,857	785	746	959
Mason	926	685	425	490	670	291	358	170
Mecosta	1,341	945	758	362	1,102	357	538	241
Menominee	394	349	440	134	436	123	186	80
Midland	663	476	817	453	730	269	391	223
Missaukee	160	109	83	11	111	13	.....	.....
Monroe	3,013	3,918	2,254	2,888	2,669	2,203	1,934	2,195
Montcalm	3,099	2,461	1,699	1,495	2,020	852	993	567
Muskegon	2,254	1,514	1,384	1,326	1,747	737	846	484
Newaygo	1,304	792	582	354	800	191	421	155
Oakland	5,028	5,346	3,858	4,462	4,486	3,605	3,837	4,363
Oceana	1,568	594	1,147	395	1,159	225	845	261
Ogemaw	101	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	203	324	195	243	239	149	166	215
Osceola	793	628	568	275	540	176	163	71
Otsego	184	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	3,381	2,652	2,003	1,756	2,549	1,192	1,918	1,564
Presque Isle	150	163	(a)	(a)	137	8	.....	.....
Roscommon	54	184	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	3,982	5,051	2,637	3,416	3,705	2,734	2,882	2,491
Sanilac	1,910	1,037	1,298	591	1,335	411	968	455
Schoolcraft	119	104	43	63	277	16	(a)	(a)
Shiawassee	3,182	2,485	2,381	2,064	2,801	1,611	2,098	1,724
St. Clair	4,058	3,719	2,900	2,484	3,302	2,283	2,495	2,216
St. Joseph	3,152	2,489	2,474	2,347	3,199	1,942	2,423	2,076
Tuscola	2,423	1,338	1,192	724	1,829	629	1,415	667
Van Buren	4,043	2,596	2,652	2,155	3,569	1,872	2,360	1,908
Washtenaw	4,532	5,150	3,503	4,068	4,174	3,197	3,570	3,789
Wayne	12,342	15,570	9,380	10,360	12,581	9,050	8,568	9,198
Wexford	613	(b)	384	172	271	83	160	18
Totals	165,926	142,585	111,519	105,550	137,602	80,958	100,176	83,391

(a) No returns.
(b) No vote returned for Webber.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1868.		1866.		1864.		1862.	
	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	John Moore, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	Alpheus S. Williams, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	William M. Fenton, Democrat.	Austin Blair, Republican.	Byron G. Stout, Democrat.
Allegan	3,556	2,364	2,496	1,459	1,865	1,551	1,467	1,386
Alpena	325	229	125	130	(a)	(a)	74	14
Antrim	237	43	124	17	73	15	.....	.....
Barry	2,916	1,568	2,243	1,090	1,665	1,021	1,649	1,029
Bay	1,157	1,098	713	737	460	586	256	390
Berrien	3,996	3,285	3,229	2,347	2,562	2,311	1,864	2,076
Branch	3,970	2,033	3,276	1,195	3,037	1,472	2,414	1,424
Calhoun	5,041	3,223	4,009	2,163	3,750	2,532	3,198	2,283
Cass	2,460	1,939	2,034	1,445	1,774	1,440	1,424	1,468
Cheboygan	56	154	41	82	23	64	8	38
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	57	82	46	124	33	101
Clinton	2,540	1,839	2,102	1,511	1,530	1,416	1,251	1,214
Delta	157	162	74	105	20	30	(a)	(a)
Eaton	3,083	2,054	2,333	1,439	1,850	1,379	1,668	1,270
Emmet	135	200	(a)	(a)	74	172	94	131
Genesee	4,209	2,726	3,214	1,977	2,716	1,992	2,401	1,796
Gd. Traverse	987	171	481	9	373	83	518	103
Gratiot	1,236	762	888	482	572	364	524	320
Hillsdale	4,889	2,127	4,364	1,658	3,807	1,739	3,213	1,600
Houghton	715	1,160	(b) 366	(b) 942	382	980	125	395
Huron	699	477	505	332	360	338	262	249
Ingham	2,988	2,540	2,538	2,050	1,803	1,791	1,645	1,780
Ionia	3,450	1,961	2,687	1,295	2,209	1,386	1,958	1,088
Iosco	278	182	121	103	56	43	9	28
Isabella	521	370	336	223	215	87	196	71
Jackson	4,025	3,656	3,410	3,012	3,005	2,910	2,613	2,638
Kalamazoo	4,062	2,970	3,145	1,678	3,155	2,106	2,752	1,014
Kent	5,392	3,834	4,067	2,698	3,406	2,976	3,090	2,625
Keweenaw	377	412	394	326	295	391	88	83
Lapeer	2,371	1,661	1,831	1,268	1,471	1,247	1,325	1,119
Leelanau	434	220	243	51	232	146	.....	.....
Lenawee	6,189	4,662	5,639	3,593	4,800	3,645	4,069	3,466
Livingston	2,235	2,419	1,968	2,004	1,604	1,994	1,633	1,885
Mackinac	43	119	39	91	30	185	23	82
Macomb	2,795	2,681	2,461	2,185	2,050	2,181	1,903	1,906
Manistee	654	280	271	1	144	72	64	60
Manitou	43	.....	(a)	(a)	14	122	(a)	(a)
Marquette	804	711	211	524	(a)	(a)	108	68
Mason	400	244	134	7	134	74	103	20
Mecosta	768	361	274	109	146	97	103	31
Menominee	122	67	116	21	51	24	(a)	(a)
Midland	404	223	258	121	210	99	135	49
Monroe	2,526	2,927	2,164	2,085	1,657	2,341	1,406	2,119
Montcalm	1,511	848	911	511	596	443	451	346
Muskegon	1,422	782	803	386	654	375	479	190

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1868.		1866.		1864.		1862.	
	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	John Moore, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	Alpheus S. Williams, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	William M. Fenton, Democrat.	Austin Blair, Republican.	Byron G. Stout, Democrat.
Newaygo.....	903	414	545	229	404	248	375	166
Oakland.....	4,719	4,483	4,257	3,839	3,723	3,832	3,368	3,594
Oceana.....	1,079	412	600	203	354	179	232	158
Ontonagon....	229	300	226	380	251	444	101	157
Ottawa.....	2,421	1,880	1,606	1,395	1,355	1,542	993	1,212
Saginaw.....	3,254	2,767	2,339	1,749	1,722	1,911	1,106	1,355
Sanilac.....	1,306	562	925	298	753	319	514	250
Shiawassee....	2,395	1,807	1,907	1,451	1,422	1,287	1,229	1,181
St. Clair.....	3,055	2,713	2,566	2,105	1,816	2,064	1,660	1,969
St. Joseph....	3,560	2,508	2,898	1,752	2,689	1,809	2,306	1,794
Tuscola.....	1,116	652	1,073	355	796	391	715	316
Van Buren...	3,659	2,271	2,507	1,363	1,995	1,400	1,809	1,331
Washtenaw...	4,449	4,529	3,914	3,688	3,643	3,844	3,142	3,527
Wayne.....	9,228	10,248	5,054	6,299	5,948	7,687	4,570	6,137
Totals....	128,051	97,290	97,112	68,650	(a) 81,744	(b) 71,301	68,716	62,102

(*a*) Exclusive of "Soldiers' vote," 9,612.
(*b*) Exclusive of "Soldiers' vote," 2,992.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Austin Blair, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.	Moses Wisner, Republican.	Charles E. Stuart, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	Alpheus Felch, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.
Allegan	1,875	1,578	1,275	1,229	1,531	1,092	689	725
Alpena	82	28	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	1,883	1,083	1,310	1,063	1,496	913	745	79
Bay	306	327	140	270	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	2,615	2,428	1,973	1,969	1,941	1,634	1,034	952
Branch	3,054	1,608	2,223	1,216	2,604	1,356	1,844	1,108
Calhoun	4,053	2,561	3,086	2,111	3,500	2,246	2,294	1,626
Cass	2,036	1,702	1,638	1,394	1,699	1,210	1,007	865
Cheboygan	20	74	.....	79	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Chippewa	59	89	44	39	(a)	(a)	24	273
Clinton	1,556	1,295	1, 1	1,092	1,340	1,066	648	554
Eaton	2,111	1,356	1,	1,211	1,853	1,288	995	891
Emmet	(a)	(a)	.....	132	(a)	(a)	650	45
Genesee	2,812	1,980	1,509	1,702	2,663	1,614	1,416	1,018
Gd. Traverse	405	202	209	246	152	245	194	155
Gratiot	496	317	360	192	387	138	.....	.....
Hillsdale	3,704	1,802	2,879	1,431	3,435	1,462	2,252	1,413
Houghton	(a)	(a)	46	110	193	405	174	118
Huron	297	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	2,152	1,873	1,917	1,667	1,844	1,565	939	1,182
Ionia	2,220	1,318	1,873	1,149	1,983	1,192	1,107	683
Iosco	19	43	18	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	119	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	3,340	2,701	2,752	2,254	2,971	2,194	2,061	1,775
Kalamazoo	3,193	2,123	2,475	1,582	2,807	1,667	1,733	1,191
Kent	3,721	2,643	3,112	2,819	2,946	2,596	1,540	1,493
Lapeer	1,743	1,255	1,251	995	1,564	1,043	741	813
Lenawee	5,038	3,652	4,023	2,837	4,496	2,953	3,197	2,379
Livingston	2,051	2,034	1,740	1,865	1,727	1,759	1,130	1,326
Mackinac	41	92	18	118	(a)	(a)	3	126
Macomb	2,523	2,213	1,790	1,629	2,205	1,872	1,349	1,509
Manistee	125	60	9	26	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Manitou	56	67	14	69	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Marquette	(a)	(a)	169	90	78	98	.....	.....
Mason	89	49	72	39	32	12	.....	.....
Mecosta	109	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	161	58	247	55	172	43	.....	.....
Monroe	2,272	2,188	1,790	1,712	1,767	1,743	1,184	1,484
Montcalm	561	368	454	309	405	282	208	102
Muskegon	500	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	364	213	369	238	(a)	(a)	140	136
Oakland	4,356	3,942	3,403	3,337	4,060	3,391	2,536	2,437
Oceana	191	159	68	167	83	21	.....	.....
Ontonagon	331	302	119	109	(a)	(a)	193	79
Ottawa	1,397	1,237	1,091	1,195	1,393	1,012	624	729

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Austin Blair, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.	Moses Wisner, Republican.	Charles E. Stuart, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	Alpheus Felch, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.
Saginaw.....	1,476	1,229	789	1,069	1,037	1,247	544	651
Sanilac.....	889	417	700	301	805	202	143	368
Shiawassee....	1,574	1,272	1,137	1,040	1,297	1,111	507	729
St. Clair.....	2,565	2,018	1,732	1,647	1,796	1,548	983	933
St. Joseph....	2,777	2,077	2,108	1,613	2,301	1,513	1,418	1,119
Tuscola.....	733	365	439	308	435	262	172	108
Van Buren...	2,151	1,324	1,559	1,180	1,706	1,069	839	698
Washtenaw...	4,278	3,738	3,313	2,993	3,538	2,980	2,829	2,130
Wayne.....	7,301	6,948	5,105	6,107	5,160	6,041	3,476	4,003
Totals....	87,780	67,053	65,201	56,067	71,402	54,085	43,652	38,095

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1835-1908. (a)

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1835	Mason, Democrat	7,558
	Biddle, Whig	814
	Mason's majority	6,744
1837	Mason, Democrat	15,314
	Trowbridge, Whig	14,546
	Mason's majority	768
1839	Woodbridge, Whig	18,195
	Farnsworth, Democrat	17,037
	Woodbridge's maj'ty	1,158
1841	Barry, Democrat	20,993
	Fuller, Whig	15,449
	Fitch, Liberty Party	1,223
	Barry's plurality	5,544
1843	Barry, Democrat	21,392
	Pitcher, Whig	14,899
	Birney, Liberty Party	2,776
	Barry's plurality	6,493
1845	Felch, Democrat	20,123
	Vickery, Whig	16,316
	Birney, Liberty Party	3,023
	Felch's plurality	3,807
1847	Ransom, Democrat	24,639
	Edmunds, Whig	18,990
	Gurney, Liberty Party	2,585
	Ransom's plurality	5,649
1849	Barry, Democrat	27,837
	Littlejohn, Whig and Free Soil	23,540
	Barry's majority	4,297
1851	McClelland, Democrat	23,827
	Gridley, Whig	16,901
	McClelland's majority	6,926
1852	McClelland, Democrat	42,798
	Chandler, Whig	34,660
	Christiancy, Free Soil	5,850
	McClelland's plurality	8,138
1854	Bingham, Republican	43,652
	Barry, Democrat	38,675
	Bingham's majority	4,977
1856	Bingham, Republican	71,402
	Felch, Democrat	54,085
	Bingham's majority	17,317
1858	Wisner, Republican	65,202
	Stuart, Democrat	56,067
	Wisner's majority	9,135
1860	Blair, Republican	87,806
	Barry, Democrat	67,221
	Blair's majority	20,585
1862	Blair, Republican	68,716
	Stout, Union	62,102
	Blair's majority	6,614
1864 (b)	Crapo, Republican	81,744
	Fenton, Democrat	71,301
	Crapo's majority	10,443
1866	Crapo, Republican	96,746
	Williams, Democrat	67,708
	Crapo's majority	29,038

(a) Corrected from official records and canvass in office of Secretary of State.
(b) The soldiers' vote, 9,612 for Crapo and 2,992 for Fenton, is not included.

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1868	Baldwin, Republican	128,051
	Moore, Democrat	97,290
	Baldwin's majority	30,761
1870	Baldwin, Republican	100,176
	Comstock, Democrat	83,391
	Fisk, Prohibition	2,710
	Baldwin's plurality	16,785
1872	Bagley, Republican	137,602
	Blair, Liberal	80,958
	Ferry, Democrat	2,720
	Fisk, Prohibition	1,231
	Bagley's plurality	56,644
1874	Bagley, Republican	111,519
	Chamberlain, Democrat	105,550
	Carpenter, Prohibition	3,937
	Bagley's plurality	5,969
1876	Croswell, Republican	165,926
	Webber, Democrat	142,585
	Sparks, Greenback	8,297
	Croswell's plurality	23,341
1878	Croswell, Republican	126,280
	Barnes, Democrat	78,503
	Smith, Greenback	73,313
	Croswell's plurality	47,777
1880	Jerome, Republican	178,944
	Holloway, Democrat	137,671
	Woodman, Greenback	31,085
	McKeever, Prohibition	1,114
	Quick, Am. Labor	220
	Jerome's plurality	41,273
1882	Begole, Fusionist	154,269
	Jerome, Republican	149,697
	Sagendorph, Prohibition	5,854
	May, National	2,006
	Foote	343
	Begole's plurality	4,572
1884	Alger, Republican	190,840
	Begole, Fusionist	186,887
	Preston, Prohibition	22,207
	Miller, Butler Greenback	364
	Imperfect and scattering	50
	Alger's plurality	3,953
1886	Luce, Republican	181,474
	Yaple, Fusionist	174,042
	Dickie, Prohibition	25,179
	Imperfect and scattering	190
	Luce's plurality	7,432
1888	Luce, Republican	233,580
	Burt, Fusionist	216,450
	Cheney, Prohibition	20,342
	Mills, Union Labor	4,388
	Imperfect and scattering	17
	Luce's plurality	17,130
1890	Winans, Democrat	183,725
	Turner, Republican	172,205
	Partridge, Prohibition	28,681
	Belden, Industrial	13,198
	Imperfect and scattering	47
	Winans' plurality	11,520
1892	Rich, Republican	221,228
	Morse, Democrat	205,138
	Ewing, People's Party	21,417
	Russell, Prohibition	20,777
	Imperfect and scattering	77
	Rich's plurality	16,090
1894	Rich, Republican	237,215
	Fisher, Democrat	130,823
	Nichols, People's Party	30,012
	Todd, Prohibition	18,788
	Imperfect and scattering	150
	Rich's plurality	106,392
1896	Pingree, Republican	304,431
	Sligh, D. P. U. S.	221,022
	Safford, Prohibition	5,499
	Sprague, Democrat	9,738
	Giberson, National	1,944
	Imperfect and scattering	5,168
	Pingree's plurality	83,409

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1898	Pingree, Republican	243,239
	Whiting, D. P. U. S.	168,142
	Cheever, Prohibition	7,006
	Cook, People's	1,656
	Hasseler, Socialist	1,101
	Imperfect and scattering	20
	Pingree's plurality	75,097
1900	Bliss, Republican	305,612
	Maybury, Democrat	226,228
	Goodrich, Prohibition	11,834
	Thompson, People's P'ty	871
	Ulbricht, Social Labor	958
	Ramsay, Soc'l Democrat	2,709
	Scattering	2
	Bliss' plurality	79,384
1902	Bliss, Republican	211,261
	Durand, Democrat	174,077
	Westerman, Prohibition	11,326
	Walter, Socialist	4,271
	Cowles, Socialist Labor	1,282
	Scattering	9
	Bliss' plurality	37,184
1904	Warner, Republican	283,799
	Ferris, Democrat	223,571
	Shackelton, Prohibition	10,395
	Lamb, Socialist	6,170
	Meyer, Socialist Labor	782
	Scattering	4
	Warner's plurality	60,228
1906	Warner, Republican	227,567
	Kimmerle, Democrat	130,018
	Reed, Prohibition	9,139
	Walker, Socialist	5,925
	Richter, Socialist Labor	1,153
	Scattering	4
	Warner's plurality	97,549
1908	Warner, Republican	262,141
	Hemans, Democrat	252,611
	Gray, Prohibition	16,092
	Stirton, Socialist	9,447
	McInnis, Socialist Labor	845
	Nichols, Independence	612
	Scattering	19
	Warner's plurality	9,530

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION NOVEMBER 3, 1908.

GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	792	205	26	48	1	.....	.....	1,072
Alger	971	271	21	51	2	6	.....	1,322
Allegan	4,451	3,230	250	110	10	7	.....	8,058
Alpena	2,104	1,250	30	108	2	2	.....	3,496
Antrim	1,695	929	95	49	4	5	.....	2,777
Arenac	971	849	52	68	2	.....	.....	1,942
Baraga	756	305	19	13	1	2	.....	1,096
Barry	2,490	2,907	229	16	6	3	.....	5,651
Bay	5,905	5,107	163	331	24	17	.....	11,547
Benzie	1,216	814	189	65	5	2	.....	2,291
Berrien	6,520	5,518	223	242	24	42	1	12,570
Branch	2,836	3,343	177	90	12	9	.....	6,467
Calhoun	4,951	6,320	383	477	79	39	.....	12,249
Cass	2,540	3,041	134	106	8	9	.....	5,838
Charlevoix	2,243	1,133	133	155	8	11	.....	3,683
Cheboygan	1,788	1,661	115	72	7	5	.....	3,648
Chippewa	2,114	1,573	114	34	1	3	.....	3,839
Clare	1,130	788	40	14	2	.....	.....	1,974
Clinton	2,158	3,544	131	11	4	2	.....	5,850
Crawford	471	370	10	18	.....	.....	.....	869
Delta	3,164	1,192	70	66	11	8	.....	4,511
Dickinson	2,463	594	185	39	17	6	.....	3,304
Eaton	2,639	4,951	179	59	6	4	.....	7,838
Emmet	2,059	1,281	209	178	.....	2	.....	3,729
Genesee	5,334	5,194	444	237	14	6	.....	11,229
Gladwin	1,029	550	40	24	3*	1	.....	1,647
Gogebic	2,151	726	149	52	6	5	.....	3,089
Grand Traverse	2,225	1,937	103	21	2	3	.....	4,291
Gratiot	3,209	3,363	144	25	1	5	.....	6,747
Hillsdale	2,463	4,475	267	26	2	7	.....	7,240
Houghton	8,568	3,102	696	365	9	13	1	12,754
Huron	3,381	1,775	143	47	5	1	.....	5,352
Ingham	3,194	8,702	507	115	.....	17	15	12,550
Ionia	3,544	4,379	402	63	7	10	.....	8,405
Iosco	970	930	34	7	1	1	.....	1,943

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Iron	2,037	292	44	20	4	14	.....	2,411
Isabella	2,427	2,450	116	31	.....	2	.....	5,026
Jackson	3,240	8,843	281	84	8	7	.....	12,463
Kalamazoo	4,931	6,267	425	360	18	18	.....	12,019
Kalkaska	951	609	82	39	2	1	.....	1,684
Kent	9,979	18,837	609	718	52	13	.....	30,208
Keweenaw	1,008	80	19	25	2	.....	.....	1,134
Lake	620	320	13	23	3	.....	.....	979
Lapeer	3,029	2,072	294	28	.....	3	.....	5,426
Leelanau	977	849	61	15	1	1	.....	1,904
Lenawee	4,558	6,471	638	35	10	3	.....	11,715
Livingston	1,936	3,238	222	12	3	4	.....	5,415
Luce	334	132	32	1	.....	2	.....	501
Mackinac	1,028	903	16	8	1	3	.....	1,959
Macomb	3,933	3,709	224	28	2	1	.....	7,897
Manistee	2,099	2,458	104	114	3	11	.....	4,789
Marquette	5,104	1,832	248	303	17	8	.....	7,512
Mason	2,237	1,510	136	42	3	4	.....	3,932
Mecosta	2,288	1,702	140	55	2	5	.....	4,192
Menominee	2,903	1,275	114	65	8	11	.....	4,376
Midland	1,712	1,222	44	36	.....	1	.....	3,015
Missaukee	1,452	587	48	18	3	4	.....	2,112
Monroe	3,534	4,141	217	44	.....	3	.....	7,939
Montcalm	3,666	2,638	183	98	.....	30	.....	6,615
Montmorency	524	240	4	7	.....	1	.....	776
Muskegon	3,284	3,774	137	223	11	11	.....	7,440
Newaygo	2,295	1,391	135	49	8	1	.....	3,879
Oakland	5,288	5,033	362	84	8	12	.....	10,787
Oceana	2,112	1,197	227	50	10	1	.....	3,597
Ogemaw	1,083	608	81	21	1	1	.....	1,795
Ontonagon	1,177	495	21	47	4	8	.....	1,752
Osceola	2,118	1,409	117	5	12	11	2	3,674
Oscoda	316	128	9	3	.....	.....	.....	456
Otsego	725	431	29	10	1	2	.....	1,198
Ottawa	4,422	3,694	256	195	9	10	.....	8,586
Presque Isle	1,611	412	19	53	.....	2	.....	2,097
Roscommon	381	213	14	15	.....	2	.....	625
Saginaw	5,884	10,573	292	521	66	22	.....	17,358
Sanilac	3,685	2,043	323	41	1	3	.....	6,096
Schoolcraft	1,350	317	39	11	2	2	.....	1,721
Shiawassee	2,988	3,700	470	117	8	4	.....	7,287
St. Clair	6,065	5,110	336	251	22	10	.....	11,794
St. Joseph	2,929	3,370	143	62	.....	21	.....	6,525
Tuscola	3,684	2,338	379	42	4	1	.....	6,448
Van Buren	3,623	3,265	189	111	9	31	.....	7,228
Washtenaw	3,168	7,126	328	63	15	10	.....	10,710
Wayne	40,456	35,714	1,540	1,835	219	38	.....	79,802
Wexford	2,495	1,284	226	27	7	6	.....	4,045
Totals	262,141	252,611	16,092	9,447	845	612	19	541,767

VOTE ON LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Patrick H. Kelley, Republican.	Stephen D. Williams, Democrat.	Henry C. Carpenter, Prohibition.	Vernon F. King, Socialist.	Shepherd B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	C. H. Douglas, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	907	194	29	54	1	.....	.....	1,185
Alger	998	230	21	55	2	7	.....	1,313
Allegan	5,367	2,258	260	123	11	14	.....	8,033
Alpena	2,346	973	30	113	2	4	.....	3,468
Antrim	1,986	621	92	52	3	4	.....	2,758
Arenac	1,070	742	54	67	2	.....	.....	1,935
Baraga	764	296	16	13	1	2	.....	1,092
Barry	3,153	2,225	242	22	7	3	.....	5,652
Bay	6,692	4,337	164	335	31	13	.....	11,572
Benzie	1,415	574	203	67	6	2	.....	2,267
Berrien	7,310	4,668	248	269	19	44	.....	12,558
Branch	3,576	2,565	183	103	11	13	.....	6,451
Calhoun	6,634	4,514	436	511	90	39	.....	12,224
Cass	3,041	2,524	143	123	8	9	.....	5,848
Charlevoix	2,484	867	139	165	6	10	.....	3,671
Cheboygan	2,099	1,326	79	77	9	3	.....	3,593
Chippewa	2,392	1,236	118	30	.....	4	.....	3,780
Clare	1,317	600	39	16	2	.....	.....	1,974
Clinton	3,339	2,367	130	13	2	1	.....	5,852
Crawford	570	262	11	19	.....	.....	.....	862
Delta	3,259	1,091	72	68	10	8	.....	4,508
Dickinson	2,500	557	181	45	11	7	.....	3,301
Eaton	4,113	3,401	188	68	4	4	.....	7,778
Emmet	2,277	1,045	214	183	.....	2	.....	3,721
Genesee	6,912	3,469	433	262	16	6	.....	11,098
Gladwin	1,137	425	42	27	3	1	.....	1,635
Gogebic	2,224	646	150	54	6	5	.....	3,085
Grand Traverse	2,700	1,415	112	20	1	4	.....	4,252
Gratiot	4,057	2,848	171	25	1	6	.....	7,108
Hillsdale	4,293	2,640	269	32	.....	12	1	7,247
Houghton	9,046	2,528	692	372	8	13	.....	12,659
Huron	3,555	1,511	150	53	5	2	.....	5,276
Ingham	6,202	5,547	575	160	19	22	.....	12,525
Ionia	4,462	3,371	456	78	5	9	.....	8,381
Iosco	1,148	730	33	8	1	1	.....	1,921
Iron	2,058	237	39	20	6	15	.....	2,375
Isabella	3,088	1,784	111	38	.....	2	.....	5,023
Jackson	6,467	5,598	300	110	8	4	.....	12,487
Kalamazoo	6,337	4,726	450	408	18	22	.....	11,961
Kalkaska	1,140	395	97	40	1	1	.....	1,674
Kent	15,889	12,381	717	845	62	11	.....	29,905
Keweenaw	1,023	65	18	26	.....	2	.....	1,134
Lake	673	254	11	25	3	.....	.....	966
Lapeer	3,358	1,714	289	31	.....	3	.....	5,395
Leelanau	1,234	591	51	17	2	2	.....	1,897

VOTE ON LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Patrick H. Kelley, Republican.	Stephen D. Williams, Democrat.	Henry C. Carpenter, Prohibition.	Vernon F. King, Socialist.	Shepherd B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	C. H. Douglas, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,460	4,827	404	34	10	5	.....	11,740
Livingston	2,547	2,630	221	11	3	2	.....	5,414
Luce	353	109	31	3	.....	2	.....	498
Mackinac	1,124	799	18	9	1	3	.....	1,954
Macomb	4,371	3,251	225	29	2	1	.....	7,879
Manistee	2,589	1,939	103	129	4	10	.....	4,774
Marquette	5,501	1,398	253	311	17	10	.....	7,490
Mason	2,539	1,195	142	42	4	3	.....	3,925
Mecosta	2,687	1,240	147	67	2	4	.....	4,147
Menominee	2,852	1,301	125	70	9	10	.....	4,367
Midland	1,945	957	45	36	.....	1	.....	2,984
Missaukee	1,566	465	50	18	3	6	.....	2,108
Monroe	4,045	3,625	207	43	2	3	.....	7,925
Montcalm	4,478	1,814	182	107	.....	9	.....	6,590
Montmorency	576	265	3	8	.....	1	.....	853
Muskegon	4,885	2,072	142	256	15	10	.....	7,380
Newaygo	2,648	1,000	139	58	8	2	.....	3,855
Oakland	6,091	4,159	392	95	8	10	.....	10,755
Oceana	2,433	842	239	53	11	2	.....	3,580
Ogemaw	1,178	485	80	22	1	1	.....	1,767
Ontonagon	1,239	433	20	47	4	7	.....	1,750
Osceola	2,647	841	136	6	15	9	.....	3,654
Oscoda	329	116	9	3	.....	.....	.....	457
Otsego	847	302	33	13	1	2	.....	1,198
Ottawa	5,554	2,535	256	159	9	10	.....	8,523
Presque Isle	1,691	314	19	51	.....	2	.....	2,077
Roscommon	429	152	19	17	.....	2	.....	619
Saginaw	9,049	7,466	251	566	68	20	.....	17,420
Sanilac	4,083	1,557	345	42	1	2	.....	6,030
Schoolcraft	1,372	282	39	11	4	2	.....	1,710
Shiawassee	4,010	2,564	518	112	7	3	.....	7,214
St. Clair	6,959	4,122	229	259	26	8	.....	11,603
St. Joseph	3,408	2,866	152	69	5	21	.....	6,521
Tuscola	4,375	1,638	383	45	4	1	.....	6,446
Van Buren	4,437	2,408	193	121	10	33	.....	7,202
Washtenaw	5,232	5,045	308	75	23	12	.....	10,695
Wayne	46,258	28,132	1,563	1,986	236	30	.....	78,205
Wexford	2,811	918	235	32	6	6	.....	4,008
Totals	322,210	188,412	16,314	10,257	922	601	1	538,717

VOTE ON SECRETARY OF STATE.

Counties.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed. Levy, Independence.	H. A. Love.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	828	168	21	49	1	....	....	....	1,067
Alger	997	226	20	55	.....	10	....	2	1,310
Allegan	5,412	2,195	269	124	11	13	....	....	8,024
Alpena	2,361	953	31	114	2	4	....	....	3,465
Antrim	2,009	590	96	51	3	5	....	....	2,754
Arenac	1,069	735	56	.....	3	....	....	67	1,930
Baraga	762	298	17	13	1	....	2	....	1,093
Barry	3,198	2,175	250	19	7	3	....	....	5,652
Bay	6,774	4,267	166	346	29	13	....	....	11,595
Benzie	1,428	561	202	68	6	....	3	....	2,268
Berrien	7,223	4,632	261	274	19	43	....	....	12,452
Branch	3,618	2,504	184	109	12	....	13	....	6,440
Calhoun	6,791	4,324	445	522	91	40	....	....	12,213
Cass	3,071	2,484	145	124	8	9	....	....	5,841
Charlevoix	2,500	848	140	165	6	....	10	....	3,669
Cheboygan	2,120	1,309	121	77	9	....	5	....	3,641
Chippewa	2,145	1,514	115	31	.....	4	....	....	3,809
Clare	1,329	589	34	18	2	....	....	....	1,972
Clinton	3,428	2,260	136	14	2	....	1	....	5,841
Crawford	586	245	11	20	1	....	....	....	863
Delta	3,254	1,085	73	72	11	7	....	....	4,502
Dickinson	2,506	552	181	45	11	7	....	....	3,302
Eaton	4,256	3,264	201	75	6	4	....	....	7,806
Emmet	2,287	1,025	220	183	13	1	1	....	3,730
Genesee	7,040	3,287	440	273	17	8	....	....	11,065
Gladwin	1,157	395	43	29	3	1	....	....	1,628
Gogebic	2,232	634	151	55	6	....	5	....	3,083
Grand Traverse	2,784	1,323	116	21	1	4	....	....	4,249
Gratiot	4,156	2,396	168	27	1	6	....	....	6,754
Hillsdale	4,385	2,548	266	34	1	12	....	....	7,246
Houghton	9,161	2,487	681	363	21	12	....	....	12,725
Huron	3,580	1,468	156	53	5	1	....	....	5,263
Ingham	6,484	5,266	603	162	21	16	....	....	12,552
Ionia	4,531	3,290	449	80	5	9	....	....	8,364
Iosco	1,180	699	33	8	1	1	....	....	1,922
Iron	2,051	255	41	21	5	15	....	....	2,388
Isabella	3,141	1,723	114	36	2	1	1	....	5,018
Jackson	6,672	5,347	315	114	6	5	....	....	12,459
Kalamazoo	6,464	4,569	463	413	18	24	....	....	11,951
Kalkaska	1,155	369	99	41	1	1	....	....	1,666
Kent	16,248	11,857	752	883	61	12	....	....	29,813
Keweenaw	1,025	64	17	25	.....	2	....	....	1,133
Lake	675	247	11	28	3	....	....	....	964
Lapeer	3,351	1,672	287	30	1	3	....	....	5,344
Leelanau	1,247	576	50	16	1	....	1	....	1,891

VOTE ON SECRETARY OF STATE.—Concluded.

Counties.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed. Levy, Independence.	H. A. Love.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,559	4,733	391	35	10	3	....	....	11,731
Livingston	2,675	2,506	215	12	3	2	....	....	5,413
Luce	356	109	31	1	1	....	2	....	500
Mackinac	1,132	791	18	9	1	3	....	....	1,954
Macomb	4,400	3,214	231	30	2	1	....	....	7,878
Manistee	2,645	1,884	105	129	4	9	....	....	4,776
Marquette	5,534	1,371	286	297	27	9	....	....	7,524
Mason	2,529	1,154	139	42	3	1	3	....	3,871
Mecosta	2,713	1,204	148	65	2	3	1	....	4,136
Menominee	2,852	1,295	125	72	9	10	....	....	4,363
Midland	1,981	915	45	36	3	1	....	....	2,981
Missaukee	1,570	457	50	18	3	7	....	....	2,105
Monroe	4,098	3,572	207	45	2	3	....	....	7,927
Montcalm	4,535	1,757	187	108	6	8	....	....	6,601
Montmorency	577	183	2	7	.....	1	....	....	770
Muskegon	5,013	1,933	138	260	16	10	....	....	7,370
Newaygo	2,666	980	144	59	8	1	....	....	3,858
Oakland	6,190	4,047	382	85	7	10	....	....	10,721
Oceana	2,447	811	246	52	12	2	....	....	3,570
Ogemaw	1,206	465	81	22	3	1	....	....	1,778
Ontonagon	1,238	432	21	48	4	7	....	....	1,750
Osceola	2,682	793	129	5	15	6	....	....	3,630
Oscoda	332	111	9	3	.....	....	....	....	455
Otsego	857	276	36	14	1	2	....	....	1,186
Ottawa	5,612	2,453	262	160	10	2	8	....	8,507
Presque Isle	1,699	306	18	54	10	1	1	....	2,089
Roscommon	430	149	18	17	1	2	....	....	617
Saginaw	9,341	7,199	245	565	69	....	22	....	17,441
Sanilac	4,157	1,472	347	42	1	2	....	....	6,021
Schoolcraft	1,374	277	38	11	4	3	....	....	1,707
Shiawassee	4,125	2,441	521	152	7	3	....	....	7,249
St. Clair	7,192	3,907	308	270	27	7	....	....	11,711
St. Joseph	3,440	2,826	156	72	2	24	....	....	6,520
Tuscola	4,434	1,568	380	45	4	1	....	....	6,432
Van Buren	4,518	2,331	191	124	12	33	....	....	7,209
Washtenaw	5,497	4,785	314	75	14	6	....	....	10,691
Wayne	48,091	26,103	1,599	2,015	260	30	....	....	78,098
Wexford	2,835	888	234	30	5	7	....	....	3,999
Totals	328,203	180,973	16,647	10,366	1,002	517	79	69	537,856

VOTE ON STATE TREASURER.

Counties.	Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Robert J. Whaley, Democrat.	George B. Wadham, Jr., Prohibition.	J. Eugene Andrews, Socialist.	David Boyd, Socialist Labor.	W. A. Clauser, Independence.	John J. Spouse.	Totals.
Alcona	828	170	23	49	1	.....	.....	1,071
Alger	1,001	228	20	55	2	7	.....	1,313
Allegan	5,404	2,207	267	124	11	12	.....	8,025
Alpena	2,360	955	30	113	3	5	.....	3,466
Antrim	1,997	599	96	38	3	5	.....	2,738
Arenac	1,076	734	54	.....	2	.....	66	1,932
Baraga	762	297	17	13	1	2	.....	1,092
Barry	3,199	2,180	242	18	8	3	.....	5,650
Bay	6,767	4,277	166	345	30	13	.....	11,598
Benzie	1,430	548	202	68	6	3	.....	2,257
Berrien	7,216	4,634	261	276	17	50	.....	12,454
Branch	3,618	2,505	184	109	12	12	.....	6,440
Calhoun	6,782	4,348	440	530	91	39	.....	12,230
Cass	3,064	2,490	143	129	9	9	.....	5,844
Charlevoix	2,496	853	139	165	6	11	.....	3,670
Cheboygan	2,112	1,311	121	77	9	5	.....	3,635
Chippewa	2,441	1,183	125	33	1	4	.....	3,787
Clare	1,335	586	37	17	2	.....	.....	1,977
Clinton	3,423	2,273	135	14	2	1	.....	5,848
Crawford	584	248	10	21	1	.....	.....	864
Delta	3,260	1,081	74	71	13	7	.....	4,506
Dickinson	2,507	549	179	39	16	7	.....	3,297
Eaton	4,256	3,265	200	74	5	5	.....	7,805
Emmet	2,282	1,037	214	183	4	2	.....	3,722
Genesee	6,729	3,628	428	271	15	7	.....	11,078
Gladwin	1,142	410	44	28	3	1	.....	1,628
Gogebic	2,229	636	154	54	6	5	.....	3,084
Grand Traverse	2,779	1,330	117	21	1	4	.....	4,252
Gratiot	4,140	2,416	166	27	1	6	.....	6,756
Hillsdale	4,373	2,561	266	32	2	12	.....	7,246
Houghton	9,156	2,503	682	359	9	13	.....	12,722
Huron	3,666	1,415	139	51	5	1	.....	5,277
Ingham	6,446	5,297	600	164	21	19	.....	12,547
Ionia	4,531	3,289	447	81	5	9	.....	8,362
Iosco	1,199	701	33	8	.....	1	.....	1,942
Iron	2,049	256	41	21	5	15	.....	2,387
Isabella	3,129	1,737	112	35	2	1	.....	5,016
Jackson	6,670	5,394	319	107	6	5	.....	12,501
Kalamazoo	6,471	4,570	459	414	17	24	.....	11,955
Kalkaska	1,148	377	99	40	1	1	.....	1,666
Kent	16,290	11,885	764	878	62	12	.....	29,891
Keweenaw	1,025	64	17	25	.....	2	.....	1,133
Lake	676	247	11	28	3	.....	.....	965
Lapeer	3,392	1,677	285	31	1	3	.....	5,389
Leelanau	1,239	587	50	16	1	1	.....	1,894

VOTE ON STATE TREASURER.—Concluded.

Counties.	Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Robert J. Whaley, Democrat.	George B. Wadham, Jr., Prohibition.	J. Eugene Andrews, Socialist.	David Boyd, Socialist Labor.	W. A. Clauser, Independence.	John J. Spouse.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,586	4,721	394	39	9	3	.....	11,752
Livingston	2,658	2,514	213	11	4	1	.....	5,401
Luce	356	108	31	3	2	2	.....	502
Mackinac	1,133	787	20	7	1	3	.....	1,951
Macomb	4,403	3,214	228	30	2	1	.....	7,878
Manistee	2,628	1,891	105	130	3	10	.....	4,767
Marquette	5,524	1,364	245	306	18	9	.....	7,466
Mason	2,566	1,155	139	42	3	4	.....	3,909
Mecosta	2,709	1,208	147	68	1	4	.....	4,137
Menominee	2,842	1,305	126	72	9	11	.....	4,365
Midland	1,979	914	45	36	3	1	.....	2,978
Missaukee	1,578	453	49	17	3	6	.....	2,106
Monroe	4,083	3,585	206	45	2	3	.....	7,924
Montcalm	4,531	1,758	187	109	6	8	.....	6,599
Montmorency	576	182	3	7	.....	1	.....	769
Muskegon	5,009	1,932	139	258	17	10	.....	7,365
Newaygo	2,662	985	153	58	8	2	.....	3,868
Oakland	6,186	4,047	391	84	6	12	.....	10,726
Oceana	2,439	820	245	52	12	2	.....	3,570
Ogemaw	1,208	463	81	22	3	1	.....	1,778
Ontonagon	1,241	430	20	47	5	7	.....	1,750
Osceola	2,682	800	128	6	15	6	.....	3,637
Oscoda	331	113	9	3	.....	.....	.....	456
Otsego	853	288	35	14	1	2	.....	1,193
Ottawa	5,609	2,458	263	160	9	10	.....	8,509
Presque Isle	1,695	304	17	55	9	2	.....	2,082
Roscommon	433	150	18	17	1	2	.....	621
Saginaw	9,339	7,211	242	564	70	19	.....	17,445
Sanilac	4,203	1,460	329	42	1	2	.....	6,037
Schoolcraft	1,370	286	36	13	3	4	.....	1,712
Shiawassee	4,112	2,457	524	150	8	3	.....	7,254
St. Clair	7,183	3,942	306	272	25	7	.....	11,735
St. Joseph	3,429	2,837	150	76	.....	24	.....	6,516
Tuscola	4,436	1,563	384	44	4	1	.....	6,432
Van Buren	4,514	2,334	190	123	14	32	.....	7,207
Washtenaw	5,514	4,776	309	76	15	10	.....	10,700
Wayne	48,126	25,916	1,563	2,029	252	31	.....	77,917
Wexford	2,835	892	235	30	5	6	.....	4,003
Totals	328,240	181,161	16,517	10,369	970	606	66	537,929

VOTE ON AUDITOR GENERAL.

Counties.	Oramel B. Fuller, Republican.	William F. Montague, Democrat.	Henry W. Wallace, Prohibition.	Louis E. Henderson, Socialist.	Thomas Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	William W. Rowley, Independence.	James G. Tucker. (a)	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	828	170	24	49	1	...	.....	....	1,072
Alger	1,005	226	20	55	2	7	.....	....	1,315
Allegan	5,409	2,195	217	124	11	13	.....	....	7,969
Alpena	2,363	948	30	114	3	4	.....	....	3,462
Antrim	2,013	.....	96	51	3	5	585	....	2,753
Arenac	1,071	736	55	.....	2	...	.....	66	1,930
Baraga	763	296	17	13	1	2	.....	....	1,092
Barry	3,203	2,171	248	19	6	4	.....	....	5,651
Bay	6,781	4,265	169	348	28	13	.....	....	11,604
Benzie	1,434	552	202	69	6	3	.....	....	2,266
Berrien	7,225	4,634	262	273	17	45	.....	....	12,456
Branch	3,623	2,500	183	109	12	12	.....	....	6,439
Calhoun	6,811	4,313	444	528	87	41	.....	....	12,224
Cass	3,070	2,484	145	124	8	9	.....	....	5,840
Charlevoix	2,502	.....	140	165	6	10	841	....	3,664
Cheboygan	2,126	1,292	121	78	7	3	.....	....	3,627
Chippewa	2,460	1,159	123	33	1	4	.....	....	3,780
Clare	1,334	587	36	17	2	....	.....	....	1,976
Clinton	3,431	2,259	134	14	2	1	.....	....	5,841
Crawford	584	246	10	21	1	....	.....	....	862
Delta	3,261	1,083	71	69	10	7	.....	....	4,501
Dickinson	2,506	548	178	39	16	8	.....	....	3,295
Eaton	4,270	3,252	198	76	6	4	.....	....	7,806
Emmet	2,292	437	212	183	14	2	587	....	3,727
Genesee	7,058	3,463	432	272	16	8	.....	....	11,249
Gladwin	1,157	.....	43	29	3	1	394	....	1,627
Gogebic	2,229	.....	151	54	6	5	635	....	3,080
Gd. Traverse	2,783	1,316	118	21	1	4	.....	....	4,243
Gratiot	4,160	2,394	165	26	1	6	.....	....	6,752
Hillsdale	4,390	2,540	266	34	1	12	.....	....	7,243
Houghton	9,173	2,489	678	369	8	13	.....	....	12,730
Huron	3,589	1,461	155	54	5	2	.....	....	5,266
Ingham	6,494	5,251	599	166	22	19	.....	....	12,551
Ionia	4,530	3,283	448	81	5	9	.....	....	8,356
Iosco	1,202	696	34	8	1	1	.....	....	1,942
Iron	2,054	254	41	21	5	15	.....	....	2,390
Isabella	3,147	1,714	113	36	2	2	.....	....	5,014
Jackson	6,674	5,387	318	113	5	5	.....	....	12,502
Kalamazoo	6,306	4,754	452	409	18	22	.....	....	11,961
Kalkaska	1,157	369	98	41	1	1	.....	....	1,667
Kent	16,349	11,836	770	878	62	12	.....	....	29,907
Keweenaw	1,025	64	17	25	....	2	.....	....	1,133
Lake	677	245	11	28	3	....	.....	....	964
Lapeer	3,392	1,671	288	31	1	3	.....	....	5,386
Leelanau	1,242	577	52	16	1	1	.....	....	1,889

VOTE ON AUDITOR GENERAL.—Concluded.

Counties.	Oramel B. Fuller, Republican.	William F. Montague, Democrat.	Henry W. Wallace, Prohibition.	Louis E. Henderson, Socialist.	Thomas Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	William W. Rowley. Independence.	James G. Tucker. (a)	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,603	4,685	392	36	10	4	.....	....	11,730
Livingston	2,665	2,507	217	11	1	3	.....	....	5,404
Luce	357	107	31	3	2	2	.....	....	502
Mackinac	1,133	789	17	9	1	3	.....	....	1,952
Macomb	4,408	3,203	227	30	2	1	.....	....	7,871
Manistee	2,632	1,886	105	131	4	10	.....	....	4,768
Marquette	5,530	906	252	306	19	9	453	....	7,475
Mason	2,567	1,153	140	42	3	4	.....	....	3,909
Mecosta	2,714	1,201	148	67	1	4	.....	....	4,135
Menominee	2,852	1,289	128	72	9	11	.....	....	4,361
Midland	1,981	907	46	35	3	1	.....	....	2,973
Missaukee	1,569	458	51	18	3	6	.....	....	2,105
Monroe	4,107	3,554	205	48	3	....	.....	3	7,920
Montcalm	4,538	1,750	186	108	7	9	.....	....	6,598
Montmorency	580	182	3	7	....	1	.....	....	773
Muskegon	5,039	1,899	139	260	15	11	.....	....	7,363
Newaygo	2,672	977	143	57	9	1	.....	....	3,859
Oakland	6,209	4,024	394	87	7	10	.....	....	10,731
Oceana	2,439	814	247	53	11	3	.....	....	3,567
Ogemaw	1,205	465	82	22	3	1	.....	....	1,778
Ontonagon	1,241	430	20	47	5	7	.....	....	1,750
Osceola	2,690	789	129	5	15	6	.....	....	3,634
Oscoda	331	113	9	3	....	....	.....	....	456
Otsego	859	281	36	14	1	2	.....	....	1,193
Ottawa	5,614	2,451	262	161	9	10	.....	....	8,507
Presque Isle	1,700	305	18	55	9	2	.....	....	2,089
Roscommon	431	150	18	17	1	....	.....	2	619
Saginaw	9,364	7,173	244	568	69	22	.....	....	17,440
Sanilac	4,172	1,467	338	41	1	2	.....	....	6,021
Schoolcraft	1,376	277	36	12	3	3	.....	....	1,707
Shiawassee	4,115	2,437	536	151	7	3	.....	....	7,249
St. Clair	7,198	3,112	307	266	29	6	.....	....	10,918
St. Joseph	3,446	2,822	149	75	3	26	.....	....	6,521
Tuscola	4,437	1,559	388	45	4	1	.....	....	6,434
Van Buren	4,516	2,333	191	123	12	33	.....	....	7,208
Washtenaw	5,532	4,770	310	83	13	12	.....	....	10,720
Wayne	48,268	25,619	1,568	2,041	243	34	.....	....	77,773
Wexford	2,835	891	236	31	5	6	.....	....	4,004
Totals	329,078	175,852	16,532	10,423	961	609	3,495	71	537,021

(a) This vote evidently intended for the democratic candidate, William F. Montague.

VOTE ON ATTORNEY GENERAL.

Counties.	John E. Bird, Republican.	James G. Tucker, Democrat.	Ezra P. Beechler, Prohibition.	Clyde E. Kern, Socialist.	Logan M. Cunningham, Socialist Labor.	Thomas D. Adams, Independence.	William F. Montague. (a)	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	828	168	24	49	1	....	.....	....	1,070
Alger	1,002	227	.....	55	2	7	.....	20	1,313
Allegan	5,407	2,198	267	125	12	12	.....	....	8,021
Alpena	2,365	949	30	112	3	4	.....	....	3,463
Antrim	2,009	.....	98	51	3	5	586	....	2,752
Arenac	1,072	737	54	.....	2	....	.....	66	1,931
Baraga	763	296	17	13	1	2	.....	....	1,092
Barry	3,201	2,172	248	20	6	3	.....	....	5,650
Bay	6,793	4,259	166	347	27	13	.....	....	11,605
Benzie	1,434	556	202	68	6	3	.....	....	2,269
Berrien	7,233	4,630	262	274	17	44	.....	....	12,460
Branch	3,624	2,489	183	110	12	12	.....	....	6,430
Calhoun	6,621	4,244	436	512	87	36	.....	....	11,936
Cass	3,063	2,482	145	124	8	9	.....	....	5,831
Charlevoix	2,503	.....	139	165	6	10	843	....	3,666
Cheboygan	2,130	1,295	112	78	....	5	.....	9	3,629
Chippewa	2,455	1,168	123	33	1	4	.....	....	3,784
Clare	1,332	587	36	17	2	....	.....	....	1,974
Clinton	3,436	2,257	134	14	2	1	.....	....	5,844
Crawford	586	245	10	21	1	....	.....	....	863
Delta	3,268	1,080	70	71	12	7	.....	....	4,508
Dickinson	2,501	562	177	39	16	7	.....	....	3,302
Eaton	4,271	3,255	199	74	6	4	.....	....	7,809
Emmet	2,294	444	211	183	14	2	586	....	3,734
Genesee	7,079	3,259	434	272	16	8	.....	....	11,068
Gladwin	1,159	.....	43	29	3	1	396	....	1,631
Gogebic	2,229	.....	151	54	6	5	636	....	3,081
Grand Traverse	2,787	1,314	117	21	1	4	.....	....	4,244
Gratiot	4,144	2,409	166	26	1	6	.....	....	6,752
Hillsdale	4,374	2,566	260	33	2	12	.....	....	7,247
Houghton	9,168	2,492	680	368	8	13	.....	....	12,729
Huron	3,586	1,465	155	54	5	2	.....	....	5,267
Ingham	6,454	5,278	588	163	22	19	.....	....	12,524
Ionia	4,534	3,288	446	80	5	9	.....	....	8,362
Iosco	1,203	697	33	8	1	1	.....	....	1,943
Iron	2,053	256	40	21	5	15	.....	....	2,390
Isabella	3,144	1,718	117	36	2	3	.....	....	5,020
Jackson	6,661	5,399	315	122	5	6	.....	....	12,508
Kalamazoo	6,485	4,541	461	414	17	24	.....	....	11,942
Kalkaska	1,158	366	100	41	1	1	.....	....	1,667
Kent	16,438	11,751	767	874	62	12	.....	....	29,904
Keweenaw	1,025	64	17	25	....	2	.....	....	1,133
Lake	673	249	11	28	3	....	.....	....	964
Lapeer	3,394	1,673	288	31	1	3	.....	....	5,390
Leelanau	1,245	573	52	16	1	1	.....	....	1,888

VOTE ON ATTORNEY GENERAL.—Concluded.

Counties.	John E. Bird, Republican.	James G. Tucker, Democrat.	Ezra P. Beechler, Prohibition.	Clyde E. Kern, Socialist.	Logan M. Cunningham, Socialist Labor.	Thomas D. Adams, Independence.	William F. Montague. (a)	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,903	4,421	372	32	8	3	.....	....	11,739
Livingston	2,662	2,513	215	9	2	3	.....	....	5,404
Luce	357	107	31	3	1	2	.....	....	501
Mackinac	1,132	788	18	9	1	3	.....	....	1,951
Macomb	4,272	3,358	221	26	2	1	.....	....	7,880
Manistee	2,644	1,875	106	131	3	10	.....	....	4,769
Marquette	5,529	927	254	305	29	9	432	....	7,485
Mason	2,568	1,152	140	42	3	4	.....	....	3,909
Mecosta	2,708	1,206	149	67	2	4	.....	....	4,136
Menominee	2,855	1,293	125	77	9	11	.....	....	4,370
Midland	1,989	905	45	36	3	1	.....	....	2,979
Missaukee	1,570	456	51	18	3	6	.....	....	2,104
Monroe	4,114	3,553	206	45	1	5	.....	....	7,924
Montcalm	4,536	1,753	188	108	6	9	.....	....	6,600
Montmorency	579	182	3	7	....	1	.....	....	772
Muskegon	5,037	1,902	140	261	15	9	.....	....	7,364
Newaygo	2,669	974	143	58	8	1	.....	....	3,853
Oakland	6,158	4,065	395	86	7	11	.....	....	10,722
Oceana	2,442	815	246	53	11	3	.....	....	3,570
Ogemaw	1,205	464	81	22	3	1	.....	....	1,776
Ontonagon	1,232	439	20	48	4	7	.....	....	1,750
Osceola	2,688	791	128	5	15	6	.....	....	3,633
Oscoda	331	112	9	3	....	....	.....	....	455
Otsego	857	279	37	14	1	2	.....	....	1,190
Ottawa	5,614	2,458	255	161	8	9	.....	....	8,505
Presque Isle	1,699	307	18	55	9	2	.....	....	2,090
Roscommon	428	152	18	17	1	2	.....	....	618
Saginaw	9,355	7,199	245	567	69	22	.....	....	17,457
Sanilac	4,142	1,472	346	42	1	2	.....	....	6,005
Schoolcraft	1,378	276	37	13	3	3	.....	....	1,710
Shiawassee	4,118	2,454	520	151	8	3	.....	....	7,254
St. Clair	7,166	3,937	306	269	29	6	.....	....	11,713
St. Joseph	3,446	2,819	149	74	3	24	.....	....	6,515
Tuscola	4,441	1,567	385	44	4	1	.....	....	6,442
Van Buren	4,532	2,321	189	125	12	32	.....	....	7,211
Washtenaw	5,426	4,823	312	73	14	12	.....	....	10,660
Wayne	48,271	25,745	1,593	2,011	253	33	.....	....	77,906
Wexford	2,839	891	234	30	6	6	.....	....	4,006
Totals	329,076	176,409	16,514	10,368	971	606	3,479	95	537,518

(a) This vote evidently intended for the democratic candidate, James G. Tucker.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Counties.	Luther L. Wright, Republican.	W. Sherman Lister, Democrat.	John T. Ward, Prohibition.	Orpha Royce, Socialist.	Charles H. Neumeier, Socialist Labor.	Lucia Harrison, Independence.	Harry W. Bassett.	Totals.
Alcona	827	170	23	49	1	.....	.....	1,070
Alger	1,003	226	21	54	2	7	.....	1,313
Allegan	5,409	2,192	269	127	11	13	.....	8,021
Alpena	2,367	947	30	112	3	4	.....	3,463
Antrim	2,013	581	99	51	3	5	.....	2,752
Arenac	1,070	734	55	.....	2	.....	66	1,927
Baraga	763	296	17	13	1	2	.....	1,092
Barry	3,210	2,159	251	20	6	3	.....	5,649
Bay	6,804	4,252	169	346	28	13	.....	11,612
Benzie	1,436	554	201	68	6	3	.....	2,268
Berrien	7,245	4,610	261	276	16	44	.....	12,452
Branch	3,625	2,496	183	109	12	13	.....	6,438
Calhoun	6,760	4,313	438	531	87	40	.....	12,169
Cass	3,078	2,475	145	124	8	9	.....	5,839
Charlevoix	2,503	842	139	165	6	10	.....	3,665
Cheboygan	2,130	1,289	121	77	9	5	.....	3,631
Chippewa	2,451	1,163	123	33	1	4	.....	3,775
Clare	1,336	581	36	18	2	.....	.....	1,973
Clinton	3,433	2,254	136	14	2	1	.....	5,840
Crawford	585	246	10	21	1	.....	.....	863
Delta	3,261	1,082	74	72	12	7	.....	4,508
Dickinson	2,507	549	177	39	16	7	.....	3,295
Eaton	4,291	3,231	200	75	6	4	.....	7,807
Emmet	2,290	1,026	210	185	14	2	.....	3,727
Genesee	7,079	3,244	436	273	16	8	.....	11,056
Gladwin	1,159	394	43	29	3	1	.....	1,629
Gogebic	2,246	630	143	53	6	4	.....	3,082
Grand Traverse	2,797	1,305	116	21	1	4	.....	4,244
Gratiot	4,171	2,384	167	26	1	6	.....	6,755
Hillsdale	4,368	2,535	274	34	4	11	.....	7,226
Houghton	9,177	2,486	672	368	8	13	.....	12,724
Huron	3,584	1,463	157	55	5	1	.....	5,265
Ingham	6,504	5,247	594	161	23	19	.....	12,548
Ionia	4,458	3,360	443	79	6	9	.....	8,355
Iosco	1,207	693	32	8	1	1	.....	1,942
Iron	2,052	254	40	21	5	15	.....	2,387
Isabella	3,159	1,706	116	40	6	2	.....	5,029
Jackson	6,699	5,368	314	116	6	6	.....	12,509
Kalamazoo	6,501	4,509	456	415	17	24	.....	11,922
Kalkaska	1,159	364	99	41	1	1	.....	1,665
Kent	16,294	11,733	765	854	63	21	.....	29,730
Keweenaw	1,025	64	17	25	.....	2	.....	1,133
Lake	674	249	11	28	3	.....	.....	965
Lapeer	3,391	1,672	287	31	1	3	.....	5,385
Leelanau	1,249	569	51	17	1	1	.....	1,888

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.—Concluded.

Counties.	Luther L. Wright, Republican.	W. Sherman Lister, Democrat.	John T. Ward, Prohibition.	Orpha Royce, Socialist.	Charles H. Neumeier, Socialist Labor.	Lucia Harrison, Independence.	Harry W. Bassett.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,558	4,736	387	38	8	3	.....	11,730
Livingston	2,675	2,498	214	12	2	4	.....	5,405
Luce	356	108	31	3	2	2	.....	502
Mackinac	1,131	790	18	9	1	3	.....	1,952
Macomb	4,406	3,207	227	30	2	1	.....	7,873
Manistee	2,649	1,870	105	130	3	10	.....	4,767
Marquette	5,539	1,350	251	308	19	9	.....	7,476
Mason	2,571	1,148	140	42	3	3	.....	3,907
Mecosta	2,720	1,201	145	66	1	4	.....	4,137
Menominee	2,851	1,301	126	72	9	11	.....	4,370
Midland	1,979	907	47	35	3	1	.....	2,972
Missaukee	1,572	457	50	18	3	6	.....	2,106
Monroe	4,112	3,550	204	45	2	3	.....	7,916
Montcalm	4,530	1,758	188	107	6	8	.....	6,597
Montmorency	580	180	3	7	.....	1	.....	771
Muskegon	5,048	1,881	137	270	15	10	.....	7,361
Newaygo	2,670	977	143	57	8	1	.....	3,856
Oakland	6,193	4,042	394	86	7	10	.....	10,732
Oceana	2,447	807	243	53	11	3	.....	3,564
Ogemaw	1,206	463	81	22	3	1	.....	1,776
Ontonagon	1,243	430	20	47	4	7	.....	1,751
Osceola	2,686	788	130	5	16	5	.....	3,630
Oscoda	331	111	9	3	.....	.....	.....	454
Otsego	858	278	36	15	1	2	.....	1,190
Ottawa	5,625	2,436	255	161	8	17	.....	8,502
Presque Isle	1,701	306	19	55	9	2	.....	2,092
Roscommon	430	151	18	17	1	2	.....	619
Saginaw	9,382	7,159	237	567	71	22	.....	17,438
Sanilac	4,165	1,470	348	41	1	2	.....	6,027
Schoolcraft	1,379	274	37	12	3	3	.....	1,708
Shiawassee	4,134	2,435	520	151	8	3	.....	7,251
St. Clair	7,113	3,855	307	269	27	6	.....	11,577
St. Joseph	3,447	2,817	149	76	2	24	.....	6,515
Tuscola	4,417	1,588	380	44	4	1	.....	6,434
Van Buren	4,524	2,326	188	123	13	32	.....	7,206
Washtenaw	5,564	4,728	306	76	15	11	.....	10,700
Wayne	48,445	25,402	1,569	2,032	248	27	.....	77,723
Wexford	2,843	888	231	30	5	7	.....	4,004
Totals	329,430	179,170	16,514	10,408	976	615	66	537,179

COMMISSIONER OF STATE LAND OFFICE.

Counties.	Huntley Russell, Republican.	William J. Terney, Democrat.	Wesley C. Richards, Prohibition.	Harry W. Bassett, Socialist.	John H. Latta, Socialist Labor.	Lewis Flint, Independence.	William Terney.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	829	169	23	49	1	....	.....	....	1,071
Alger	1,001	229	20	54	2	7	.....	....	1,313
Allegan	5,417	2,189	268	125	11	13	.....	....	8,023
Alpena	2,365	948	32	112	2	3	.....	....	3,462
Antrim	2,015	580	97	51	3	5	.....	....	2,751
Arenac	1,064	733	55	.....	2	....	.....	66	1,920
Baraga	763	296	17	13	1	....	.....	2	1,092
Barry	3,210	2,161	248	21	6	3	.....	....	5,649
Bay	6,805	4,244	166	346	29	13	.....	....	11,603
Benzie	1,434	555	201	68	6	....	.....	3	2,267
Berrien	7,239	4,622	263	275	17	42	.....	....	12,458
Branch	3,626	2,494	183	109	12	....	.....	12	6,436
Calhoun	6,815	4,303	439	528	91	47	.....	....	12,223
Cass	3,072	2,480	146	124	8	9	.....	....	5,839
Charlevoix	2,364	822	137	157	6	....	.....	10	3,496
Cheboygan	2,130	1,291	112	78	9	....	.....	5	3,625
Chippewa	2,450	1,167	126	33	1	4	.....	....	3,781
Clare	1,336	584	36	18	2	....	.....	....	1,976
Clinton	3,438	2,250	136	14	2	....	.....	1	5,841
Crawford	586	239	11	20	1	....	.....	....	857
Delta	3,271	1,078	70	73	12	7	.....	....	4,511
Dickinson	2,503	553	175	45	11	6	.....	....	3,293
Eaton	4,291	3,230	198	73	6	4	.....	....	7,802
Emmet	2,291	1,025	211	184	13	1	.....	1	3,726
Genesee	7,070	3,249	438	273	16	7	.....	....	11,053
Gladwin	1,160	394	42	29	3	1	.....	....	1,629
Gogebic	2,232	633	151	53	6	....	.....	5	3,080
Grand Traverse	2,788	1,311	117	22	1	4	.....	....	4,243
Gratiot	4,160	2,389	168	26	2	6	.....	....	6,751
Hillsdale	4,401	2,529	266	32	2	12	.....	....	7,242
Houghton	9,172	2,486	679	368	8	13	.....	....	12,726
Huron	3,587	1,462	156	56	5	2	.....	....	5,268
Ingham	6,522	5,225	599	162	21	17	.....	....	12,546
Ionia	4,535	3,283	447	80	5	9	.....	....	8,359
Iosco	1,208	690	33	8	1	1	.....	....	1,941
Iron	2,052	253	40	21	5	15	.....	....	2,386
Isabella	3,150	1,718	118	36	2	1	.....	1	5,026
Jackson	6,695	5,364	313	118	5	6	.....	....	12,501
Kalamazoo	6,486	4,533	460	409	17	23	.....	....	11,928
Kalkaska	1,155	366	100	41	1	1	.....	....	1,664
Kent	16,893	11,336	757	861	63	11	.....	....	29,921
Keweenaw	1,024	66	17	25	....	1	.....	....	1,133
Lake	679	245	41	28	2	....	.....	....	995
Lapeer	3,390	1,673	283	31	1	3	.....	....	5,381
Leelanau	1,251	570	50	16	2	....	.....	1	1,890

COMMISSIONER OF STATE LAND OFFICE.—Concluded.

Counties.	Huntley Russell, Republican.	William J. Terney, Democrat.	Wesley C. Richards, Prohibition.	Harry W. Bassett, Socialist.	John H. Latta, Socialist Labor.	Lewis Flint, Independence.	William Terney.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,585	4,701	397	33	10	4	.....	....	11,730
Livingston	2,683	2,490	214	11	2	3	.....	....	5,403
Luce	357	107	31	2	2	....	.....	2	501
Mackinac	1,129	791	18	9	1	3	.....	....	1,951
Macomb	4,407	3,205	227	30	2	1	.....	....	7,872
Manistee	2,650	1,872	104	130	3	10	.....	....	4,769
Marquette	5,528	1,361	256	306	19	9	.....	....	7,479
Mason	2,566	1,152	140	42	3	3	.....	1	3,907
Mecosta	2,722	1,197	146	67	1	3	.....	1	4,137
Menominee	2,849	1,298	126	72	9	10	.....	....	4,364
Midland	1,975	912	46	36	3	1	.....	....	2,973
Missaukee	1,569	458	50	18	3	6	.....	....	2,104
Monroe	4,111	3,544	213	45	....	3	.....	2	7,918
Montcalm	4,535	1,752	187	108	7	8	.....	....	6,597
Montmorency	578	182	3	7	....	1	.....	....	771
Muskegon	5,043	1,892	139	262	15	11	.....	....	7,362
Newaygo	2,670	977	140	58	9	1	.....	....	3,855
Oakland	6,205	4,030	396	86	5	12	.....	....	10,734
Oceana	2,449	808	244	53	11	3	.....	....	3,568
Ogemaw	1,203	465	82	22	3	1	.....	....	1,776
Ontonagon	1,240	432	20	48	3	7	.....	....	1,750
Osceola	2,682	790	130	5	15	6	.....	....	3,628
Oscoda	332	111	9	3	....	....	.....	....	455
Otsego	860	277	36	14	1	2	.....	....	1,190
Ottawa	5,629	2,441	254	156	8	8	.....	2	8,498
Presque Isle	1,698	308	18	57	9	....	.....	2	2,092
Roscommon	386	195	18	17	1	2	.....	....	619
Saginaw	9,376	7,156	245	565	70	....	.....	22	17,434
Sanilac	4,168	1,474	345	41	1	....	.....	3	6,032
Schoolcraft	1,376	276	38	12	3	3	.....	....	1,708
Shiawassee	4,121	2,442	522	151	8	3	.....	....	7,247
St. Clair	7,456	3,820	281	268	28	8	.....	....	11,861
St. Joseph	3,444	2,821	150	75	2	7	.....	19	6,518
Tuscola	4,437	.....	387	44	5	....	1,561	1	6,435
Van Buren	4,526	2,322	188	124	13	32	.....	....	7,205
Washtenaw	5,604	4,720	305	38	19	8	.....	....	10,694
Wayne	48,401	25,355	1,564	2,046	251	32	.....	....	77,649
Wexford	2,840	885	235	30	5	6	.....	....	4,001
Totals	330,315	177,036	16,549	10,356	972	514	1,561	162	537,465

MEMBER OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Counties.	William J. McKone, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, Democrat.	Elmer Houser, Prohibition.	Solomon Dill, Socialist.	W. S. Lanehart, Independence.	Orpha Royce.	Totals.
Alcona	827	169	23	50	.....	.....	1,069
Alger	1,001	230	20	54	7	.....	1,312
Allegan	5,409	2,191	269	125	12	.....	8,006
Alpena	2,365	951	30	112	2	.....	3,460
Antrim	2,012	582	99	51	5	.....	2,749
Arenac	1,066	735	54	.....	.....	66	1,921
Baraga	763	296	17	13	1	.....	1,090
Barry	3,207	2,168	249	15	3	.....	5,642
Bay	6,798	4,262	176	338	29	.....	11,603
Benzie	1,431	557	202	67	3	.....	2,260
Berrien	7,234	4,621	259	274	45	.....	12,433
Branch	3,631	2,495	183	109	12	.....	6,430
Calhoun	6,865	4,286	426	527	44	.....	12,148
Cass	3,077	2,478	144	124	9	.....	5,832
Charlevoix	2,356	821	142	144	9	.....	3,472
Cheboygan	2,129	1,291	121	79	5	.....	3,625
Chippewa	2,444	1,168	123	33	4	.....	3,772
Clare	1,333	583	36	18	.....	.....	1,970
Clinton	3,430	2,257	136	14	1	.....	5,838
Crawford	584	248	10	21	.....	.....	863
Delta	3,264	1,081	71	69	7	.....	4,492
Dickinson	2,503	552	178	44	7	.....	3,284
Eaton	4,289	3,217	199	74	4	.....	7,783
Emmet	2,291	1,025	210	183	8	.....	3,717
Genesee	7,050	3,275	437	273	5	.....	11,040
Gladwin	1,158	394	42	29	3	.....	1,626
Gobegic	2,231	636	151	53	5	.....	3,076
Grand Traverse	2,784	1,312	117	21	5	.....	4,239
Gratiot	4,162	2,391	166	26	6	.....	6,751
Hillsdale	4,396	2,537	268	34	11	.....	7,246
Houghton	9,167	2,490	676	367	13	.....	12,713
Huron	3,579	1,471	156	54	2	.....	5,262
Ingham	6,523	5,232	595	161	28	.....	12,539
Ionia	4,526	3,286	446	81	6	.....	8,345
Iosco	1,209	692	33	3	6	.....	1,943
Iron	2,042	257	40	21	15	.....	2,375
Isabella	3,150	1,714	117	37	2	.....	5,020
Jackson	6,675	5,398	304	116	6	.....	12,499
Kalamazoo	6,488	4,533	454	413	24	.....	11,912
Kalkaska	1,156	365	100	41	1	.....	1,663
Kent	16,409	11,770	777	854	20	.....	29,830
Keweenaw	1,025	64	17	25	2	.....	1,133
Lake	675	248	11	28	1	.....	963
Lapeer	3,396	1,672	288	31	3	.....	5,390
Leelanau	1,247	572	50	16	2	.....	1,887

MEMBER OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Concluded.

Counties.	William J. McKone, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, Democrat.	Elmer Houser, Prohibition.	Solomon Dill, Socialist.	W. S. Lanehart, Independence.	Orpha Royce.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,613	4,676	394	34	4	.....	11,721
Livingston	2,684	2,489	214	11	3	.....	5,401
Luce	357	107	31	3	2	.....	500
Mackinac	1,130	790	18	9	3	.....	1,950
Macomb	4,398	3,220	227	29	2	.....	7,876
Manistee	2,653	1,869	104	130	10	.....	4,766
Marquette	5,530	1,356	252	312	11	.....	7,461
Mason	2,567	1,153	139	42	4	.....	3,905
Mecosta	2,722	1,201	145	68	3	.....	4,139
Menominee	2,847	1,299	127	71	11	.....	4,355
Midland	1,976	911	47	35	1	.....	2,970
Missaukee	1,572	456	50	18	6	.....	2,102
Monroe	4,113	3,552	204	45	3	.....	7,917
Montcalm	4,535	1,753	187	108	9	.....	6,592
Montmorency	577	183	3	7	1	.....	771
Muskegon	5,039	1,891	140	262	12	.....	7,344
Newaygo	2,665	979	142	57	3	.....	3,846
Oakland	6,196	4,040	395	85	11	.....	10,727
Oceana	2,443	810	245	53	3	.....	3,554
Ogemaw	1,207	463	81	22	1	.....	1,774
Ontonagon	1,241	433	20	48	7	.....	1,749
Osceola	2,682	793	128	5	7	.....	3,615
Oscoda	333	111	9	3	.....	.....	456
Otsego	859	281	36	14	2	.....	1,192
Ottawa	5,616	2,451	258	157	12	.....	8,494
Presque Isle	1,699	307	18	55	1	.....	2,080
Roscommon	431	148	18	17	2	.....	616
Saginaw	9,377	7,160	241	567	66	.....	17,411
Sanilac	4,156	1,483	348	41	2	.....	6,030
Schoolcraft	1,374	278	37	13	3	.....	1,705
Shiawassee	4,122	2,436	521	152	4	.....	7,235
St. Clair	7,075	4,035	320	257	15	.....	11,702
St. Joseph	3,444	2,816	150	79	26	.....	6,515
Tuscola	4,445	1,557	383	44	1	.....	6,430
Van Buren	4,525	2,323	188	123	32	.....	7,191
Washtenaw	5,576	4,717	304	73	12	.....	10,682
Wayne	47,851	25,906	1,582	2,028	176	.....	77,543
Wexford	2,834	893	233	30	7	.....	3,997
Totals	328,821	179,899	16,561	10,329	861	66	536,537

JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(To fill vacancy.)

Counties.	Flavius L. Brooke, Republican.	Mark Norris, Democrat.	Winent H. D. Fox, Prohibition.	William B. Thompson, Socialist.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	827	169	24	49	.....	1,069
Alger	1,002	229	20	54	.....	1,305
Allegan	5,409	2,191	269	127	.....	7,996
Alpena	2,371	945	31	107	.....	3,454
Antrim	2,011	581	98	51	.....	2,741
Arenac	1,072	734	54	.....	63	1,923
Baraga	762	296	17	13	.....	1,088
Barry	3,207	2,164	250	21	.....	5,642
Bay	6,804	4,251	166	345	.....	11,566
Benzie	1,434	551	202	67	.....	2,254
Berrien	7,238	4,621	254	280	.....	12,393
Branch	3,622	2,497	183	110	.....	6,412
Calhoun	6,830	4,308	445	529	.....	12,112
Cass	3,074	2,480	146	124	.....	5,824
Charlevoix	2,506	845	139	165	.....	3,655
Cheboygan	2,128	1,291	123	78	.....	3,620
Chippewa	2,453	1,161	123	33	.....	3,770
Clare	1,335	583	36	18	.....	1,972
Clinton	3,345	2,246	136	14	.....	5,741
Crawford	588	245	10	21	.....	864
Delta	3,261	1,083	71	73	.....	4,488
Dickinson	2,504	553	176	40	.....	3,273
Eaton	4,290	3,237	196	74	.....	7,797
Emmet	2,286	1,031	210	183	.....	3,710
Genesee	7,067	3,244	437	275	.....	11,023
Gladwin	1,159	392	43	29	.....	1,623
Gogebic	2,222	644	138	53	.....	3,057
Grand Traverse	2,789	1,312	118	21	.....	4,240
Gratiot	4,163	2,387	164	27	.....	6,741
Hillsdale	4,399	2,529	271	34	.....	7,233
Houghton	8,936	2,484	680	358	.....	12,458
Huron	3,582	1,462	158	55	.....	5,257
Ingham	6,526	5,215	607	167	.....	12,515
Ionia	4,530	3,282	449	80	.....	8,341
Iosco	1,205	692	33	3	.....	1,933
Iron	2,052	253	40	21	.....	2,366
Isabella	3,150	1,710	119	37	.....	5,016
Jackson	6,691	5,369	318	115	.....	12,493
Kalamazoo	6,491	4,525	462	413	.....	11,891
Kalkaska	1,155	364	100	41	.....	1,660
Kent	15,790	12,402	748	884	.....	29,824
Keweenaw	1,026	64	17	25	.....	1,132
Lake	676	247	11	28	.....	962
Lapeer	3,392	1,671	288	32	.....	5,383
Leelanau	1,247	573	49	16	.....	1,885

JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT.—Concluded.

Counties.	Flavius L. Brooke, Republican.	Mark Norris, Democrat.	Winent H. D. Fox, Prohibition.	William B. Thompson, Socialist.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,603	4,692	395	34	.....	11,724
Livingston	2,690	2,484	214	11	.....	5,399
Luce	357	107	31	3	.....	498
Mackinac	1,131	790	18	9	.....	1,948
Macomb	4,365	3,202	249	29	.....	7,845
Manistee	2,652	1,874	103	131	.....	4,760
Marquette	5,511	1,373	257	322	.....	7,463
Mason	2,573	1,150	139	42	.....	3,904
Mecosta	2,715	1,204	145	69	.....	4,133
Menominee	2,853	1,299	121	73	.....	4,346
Midland	1,975	914	47	37	.....	2,973
Missaukee	1,572	457	50	18	.....	2,097
Monroe	4,120	3,544	205	45	.....	7,914
Montcalm	4,535	1,755	190	107	.....	6,587
Montmorency	582	179	3	7	.....	771
Muskegon	5,027	1,901	140	262	.....	7,330
Newaygo	2,665	983	142	57	.....	3,847
Oakland	6,214	4,013	396	86	.....	10,709
Oceana	2,445	812	244	53	.....	3,554
Ogemaw	1,206	464	81	22	.....	1,773
Ontonagon	1,242	433	20	48	.....	1,743
Osceola	2,681	794	129	5	.....	3,609
Oscoda	332	111	9	3	.....	455
Otsego	858	280	36	14	.....	1,188
Ottawa	5,612	2,446	259	150	.....	8,467
Presque Isle	1,700	306	18	54	.....	2,078
Roscommon	430	150	18	17	.....	615
Saginaw	9,382	7,154	241	566	.....	17,343
Sanilac	4,164	1,475	347	4	.....	5,990
Schoolcraft	1,373	276	37	12	.....	1,698
Shiawassee	4,127	2,437	521	152	.....	7,237
St. Clair	7,215	3,916	316	267	.....	11,714
St. Joseph	3,445	2,822	149	75	.....	6,491
Tuscola	4,439	1,557	389	44	.....	6,429
Van Buren	4,522	2,320	191	125	29	7,187
Washtenaw	5,579	4,708	304	72	.....	10,663
Wayne	49,161	24,925	1,564	2,094	.....	77,744
Wexford	2,840	887	232	30	.....	3,989
Totals	329,500	179,307	16,579	10,439	92	535,917

SUMMARY OF VOTES FOR STATE OFFICERS.

NOVEMBER 3, 1908.

Governor.		State Treasurer.	
Fred M. Warner	262,141	Albert E. Sleeper	328,240
Lawton T. Hemans	252,611	Robert J. Whaley	181,161
John W. Gray	16,092	George B. Wadham, Jr.	16,517
Alexander M. Stirton	9,447	J. Eugene Andrews	10,369
Archie McInnis	845	David Boyd	970
A. W. Nichols	612	W. A. Clauser	606
Scattering	19	John J. Spouse	66
Total	541,767	Total	537,929
Warner's plurality	9,530	Sleeper's plurality	147,079
		Sleeper's majority	118,551
Lieutenant Governor.		**Auditor General.**	
Patrick H. Kelley	322,210	Oramel B. Fuller	329,078
Stephen D. Williams	188,412	William F. Montague	175,852
Henry C. Carpenter	16,314	Henry W. Wallace	16,532
Vernon F. King	10,257	Louis E. Henderson	10,423
Shepherd B. Cowles	922	Thomas Grabuski	961
C. H. Douglas	601	William W. Rowley	609
Scattering	1	James G. Tucker	3,495
		Scattering	71
Total	538,717	Total	537,021
Kelley's plurality	133,798	Fuller's plurality	153,226
Kelley's majority	105,703	Fuller's majority	121,135
Secretary of State.		**Attorney General.**	
Frederick C. Martindale	328,203	John E. Bird	329,076
Francis T. McDonald	180,973	James G. Tucker	176,409
George A. Parmenter	16,647	Ezra P. Beechler	16,514
John J. Spouse	10,366	Clyde E. Kern	10,368
John A. Ingram	1,002	Logan M. Cunningham	971
Ed. Levy	517	Thomas D. Adams	606
H. A. Love	79	William F. Montague	3,479
Scattering	69	Scattering	95
Total	537,856	Total	537,518
Martindale's plurality	147,230	Bird's plurality	152,667
Martindale's majority	118,550	Bird's majority	120,634

SUMMARY OF VOTES FOR STATE OFFICERS.—Concluded.

Superintendent of Public Instruction.	
Luther L. Wright	329,430
W. Sherman Lister	179,170
John T. Ward	16,514
Orpha Royce	10,408
Charles H. Neumeier	976
Lucia Harrison	615
Harry W. Bassett	66
Total	537,179
Wright's plurality	150,260
Wright's majority	121,681

Commissioner of State Land Office.	
Huntley Russell	330,315
William J. Terney	177,036
Wesley C. Richards	16,549
Harry W. Bassett	10,356
John H. Latta	972
Lewis Flint	514
William Terney	1,561
Scattering	162
Total	537,465
Russell's plurality	153,279
Russell's majority	123,165

Member of State Board of Education.	
William J. McKone	328,821
Justin R. Whiting	179,899
Elmer Houser	16,561
Solomon Dill	10,329
W. S. Lanehart	861
Orpha Royce	66
Total	536,537
McKone's plurality	148,922
McKone's majority	121,105

Justice of Supreme Court. (To fill vacancy.)	
Flavius L. Brooke	329,500
Mark Norris	179,307
Winent H. D. Fox	16,579
William B. Thompson	10,439
Solomen Dill	63
H. H. Shively	29
Total	535,917
Brooke's plurality	150,193
Brooke's majority	123,083

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION APRIL 1, 1907.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(Term ending December 31, 1915.)

Counties.	William L. Carpenter.	Aaron V. McAlvay.	George P. Stone.	John R. Carr.	Winent H. D. Fox.	Walter S. Westerman.	James H. McFarlan.	Henry Greendyk.	George Hasseler.	W. Edward Clemont.	Geo. B. Thompson.	Andrew Francis Kowalski.	Totals.
Alcona	738	735	95	94	32	31	.....	.....	40	40	.....	.....	1,805
Alger	828	830	176	172	47	45	34	35	25	16	.....	.....	2,208
Allegan	4,740	4,638	1,925	1,842	401	383	94	96	45	42	.....	.....	14,206
Alpena	2,042	1,693	846	800	35	23	50	67	6	4	.....	.....	5,566
Antrim	1,222	1,206	241	236	113	110	24	26	9	9	.....	.....	3,196
Arenac	813	810	321	317	74	72	63	68	29	29	.....	.....	2,596
Baraga	595	591	187	187	13	13	6	6	5	5	.....	.....	1,608
Barry	2,627	2,612	1,748	1,733	189	186	24	25	8	8	.....	.....	9,160
Bay	6,263	6,249	3,502	3,494	132	127	78	80	44	38	.....	.....	20,007
Benzie	1,317	1,302	277	270	169	166	35	36	28	29	.....	.....	3,629
Berrien	4,527	4,291	3,237	3,146	121	112	141	144	24	24	.....	.....	15,767
Branch	2,723	2,715	1,365	1,368	98	91	47	47	14	16	.....	.....	8,484
Calhoun	4,403	4,488	2,446	2,433	165	161	360	360	56	55	.....	.....	14,927
Cass	2,291	2,194	1,776	1,977	92	86	93	95	14	14	.....	.....	8,632
Charlevoix	1,588	1,569	321	314	134	132	67	66	59	59	.....	.....	4,309
Cheboygan	1,776	1,737	752	746	78	79	72	76	27	25	.....	.....	5,368
Chippewa	1,827	1,791	627	612	133	132	28	32	28	27	.....	.....	5,237
Clare	1,023	1,014	457	450	46	46	18	17	9	7	.....	.....	3,087
Clinton	2,194	2,196	1,504	1,383	95	96	19	17	8	7	.....	.....	7,519
Crawford	404	402	177	176	22	21	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,209

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.—Concluded.

Counties.	William L. Carpenter.	Aaron V. McAlvay.	George P. Stone.	John R. Carr.	Winent H. D. Fox.	Walter S. Westerman.	James H. McFarlan.	Henry Greendyk.	George Hasseler.	W. Edward Clemont.	Geo. B. Thompson.	Andrew Francis Kowalski.	Totals.
Delta	2,267	2,267	820	784	43	45	36	35	21	20	.....	.....	6,338
Dickinson	1,945	1,946	197	176	103	103	33	33	31	34	.....	.....	4,601
Eaton	3,825	3,655	2,297	2,261	100	95	43	45	15	16	.....	.....	12,352
Emmet	1,936	1,900	851	842	184	184	20	19	12	19	.....	.....	5,967
Genesee	4,538	4,438	2,268	2,220	291	288	168	153	35	31	.....	.....	14,430
Gladwin	961	945	186	184	44	42	21	21	8	8	.....	.....	2,420
Gogebic	988	974	217	213	110	99	48	44	44	48	.....	.....	2,785
Grand Traverse	1,939	1,914	431	429	102	95	4	3	17	15	.....	.....	4,949
Gratiot	3,004	3,191	2,266	1,998	176	178	36	33	15	14	.....	.....	10,911
Hillsdale	3,082	3,065	1,645	1,643	110	101	10	11	8	9	.....	.....	9,684
Houghton	4,619	4,586	915	886	435	433	206	196	68	67	.....	.....	12,411
Huron	2,654	2,575	879	863	183	180	47	52	47	41	.....	.....	7,521
Ingham	4,851	4,863	3,445	3,443	362	354	28	26	20	21	.....	.....	17,413
Ionia	3,733	3,694	2,425	2,378	321	319	60	60	19	18	.....	.....	13,027
Iosco	872	861	266	250	31	26	16	16	11	11	.....	.....	2,360
Iron	881	863	146	123	40	41	30	32	19	13	.....	.....	2,188
Isabella	2,625	2,605	1,370	1,348	160	158	35	35	19	19	.....	.....	8,374
Jackson	5,176	5,164	4,351	4,344	182	183	36	31	17	17	.....	.....	19,501
Kalamazoo	4,967	4,930	3,439	3,440	281	280	192	198	59	43	.....	.....	17,829
Kalkaska	791	788	128	129	89	89	25	25	4	4	.....	.....	2,072
Kent	11,611	10,899	4,629	4,537	584	548	511	519	229	223	.....	.....	34,290
Keweenaw	589	587	30	30	17	18	9	9	8	7	.....	.....	1,304
Lake	734	735	113	113	15	15	19	19	.....	1	.....	.....	1,764
Lapeer	2,804	2,784	1,304	1,287	173	167	47	48	9	9	.....	.....	8,632
Leelanau	809	787	228	226	59	58	.....	.....	15	16	.....	.....	2,198

Lenawee	5,171	5,121	3,552	3,582	175	209	28	32	119	114	.....	.....	18,103
Livingston	2,326	2,318	1,915	1,915	155	145	14	13	7	7	.....	.....	8,815
Luce	348	345	92	92	33	33	14	14	6	6	.....	.....	983
Mackinac	805	806	427	424	38	39	9	11	20	17	.....	.....	2,596
Macomb	2,841	2,800	2,178	2,121	128	121	23	18	7	7	.....	.....	10,244
Manistee	2,270	2,400	1,415	1,290	76	83	75	75	41	39	.....	.....	7,764
Marquette	3,641	3,625	597	574	294	296	262	261	107	120	.....	.....	9,777
Mason	1,774	1,754	974	938	.....	.....	47	46	12	11	.....	.....	5,556
Mecosta	2,051	2,011	837	819	136	131	41	43	20	17	.....	.....	6,106
Menominee	1,838	1,833	848	789	83	102	43	46	20	17	.....	.....	5,619
Midland	1,680	1,612	595	610	81	73	33	31	15	16	.....	.....	4,746
Missaukee	1,203	1,194	382	370	49	47	10	10	2	2	.....	.....	3,269
Monroe	3,167	3,162	3,018	3,003	114	118	24	22	7	6	.....	.....	12,641
Montcalm	3,826	3,802	1,147	1,104	231	229	96	99	38	35	.....	.....	10,607
Montmorency	344	329	91	91	7	6	9	8	6	5	.....	.....	896
Muskegon	4,177	3,940	1,553	1,642	82	81	169	169	28	27	.....	.....	11,868
Newaygo	1,910	1,887	493	467	126	125	45	44	16	15	.....	.....	5,128
Oakland	4,777	4,694	3,242	3,241	301	298	45	45	20	23	.....	.....	16,686
Oceana	1,797	1,770	638	639	175	175	35	35	13	16	.....	.....	5,293
Ogemaw	860	854	238	234	69	69	12	12	15	14	.....	.....	2,377
Ontonagon	964	933	244	240	45	45	49	52	30	31	.....	.....	2,633
Osceola	1,567	1,541	348	344	121	120	12	14	6	4	.....	.....	4,077
Oscoda	244	241	55	55	9	9	.....	.....	2	2	1	.....	618
Otsego	584	584	169	169	35	36	5	5	10	10	.....	.....	1,607
Ottawa	4,529	4,427	1,351	1,340	160	156	94	96	36	33	.....	.....	12,222
Presque Isle	1,215	1,179	234	220	32	32	12	11	12	13	.....	.....	2,960
Roscommon	314	314	92	91	17	17	21	23	2	2	.....	.....	893
Saginaw	6,083	6,056	5,229	5,210	197	191	217	217	82	77	.....	.....	23,559
Sanilac	2,797	2,776	660	658	363	371	53	59	20	19	.....	.....	7,776
Schoolcraft	1,152	1,157	150	146	34	25	11	11	11	11	.....	.....	2,708
Shiawassee	3,722	3,658	1,677	1,632	418	383	69	69	65	65	.....	.....	11,758
St. Clair	3,657	3,643	1,995	1,979	177	176	72	73	37	30	.....	.....	11,839
St. Joseph	2,585	2,557	2,144	2,152	116	107	38	53	9	3	.....	.....	9,764
Tuscola	2,769	2,748	931	931	366	359	42	41	26	26	.....	.....	8,239
Van Buren	3,586	3,467	1,589	1,691	125	116	73	81	39	39	.....	.....	10,806
Washtenaw	4,469	4,448	3,564	3,574	125	126	32	31	18	16	.....	.....	16,403
Wayne	21,637	18,255	12,794	12,680	305	309	343	342	193	150	.....	.....	67,008
Wexford	1,736	1,724	283	279	218	215	13	16	24	20	.....	1	4,529
Totals	226,558	220,044	114,567	113,233	11,600	11,384	5,126	5,188	2,369	2,243	1	1	712,314

Counties.	Frank B. Leland.	Junius E. Beal.	Woodbridge N. Ferris.	Henry A. Harmon.	Henry W. Powell.	John W. Gray.	Hamilton S. McMaster.	Lewis Elmer Henderson.	Archie McInnis.	John A. Ingram.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	732	735	97	93	31	31	.....	.....	41	40	.....	1,800
Alger	811	827	187	171	48	47	34	35	16	15	1	2,192
Allegan	4,600	4,637	1,901	1,829	381	385	90	91	42	43	.....	13,999
Alpena	1,997	2,012	879	864	23	26	74	50	11	6	.....	5,942
Antrim	1,169	1,204	280	235	110	109	24	25	.....	9	9	3,174
Arenac	801	811	331	313	72	71	68	68	29	32	.....	2,596
Baraga	582	592	192	185	15	14	6	6	5	6	.....	1,603
Barry	2,568	2,608	1,791	1,734	183	186	21	23	8	7	.....	9,129
Bay	6,189	6,239	3,554	3,499	132	132	77	79	38	38	.....	19,977
Benzie	1,279	1,293	319	274	168	164	35	36	29	29	.....	3,626
Berrien	4,484	4,297	3,252	3,110	112	116	143	143	23	20	.....	15,700
Branch	2,524	2,717	1,258	1,364	92	91	49	47	14	14	.....	8,170
Calhoun	4,460	4,493	2,476	2,428	148	152	362	360	55	58	.....	14,992
Cass	2,262	2,269	1,770	1,766	92	90	101	94	13	14	.....	8,471
Charlevoix	1,559	1,574	345	316	130	132	66	68	58	58	.....	4,306
Cheboygan	1,720	1,733	775	749	83	80	71	69	29	31	.....	5,340
Chippewa	1,771	1,784	647	610	130	131	29	29	28	26	.....	5,185
Clare	1,006	1,012	462	450	46	47	18	16	7	6	.....	3,070
Clinton	2,130	2,201	1,481	1,384	93	95	16	19	6	6	.....	7,431
Crawford	398	400	178	176	21	21	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1,200

Delta	2,265	2,281	800	777	44	44	30	31	23	30	.....	6,325
Dickinson	1,951	1,946	186	187	99	104	32	34	32	30	.....	4,601
Eaton	3,720	3,667	3,385	2,260	99	95	38	41	13	12	.....	13,330
Emmet	1,877	1,900	871	841	184	185	21	21	13	14	.....	5,927
Genesee	4,268	4,421	2,445	2,219	290	300	153	142	31	32	.....	14,301
Gladwin	933	935	196	182	41	41	20	20	7	8	.....	2,383
Gogebic	971	972	223	205	105	99	44	49	43	45	.....	2,756
Grand Traverse	1,887	1,906	462	435	96	99	4	5	14	14	.....	4,922
Gratiot	3,135	3,206	2,072	1,987	181	180	33	34	13	14	.....	10,855
Hillsdale	3,036	3,068	1,678	1,642	114	114	9	10	7	9	.....	9,687
Houghton	4,563	4,580	916	830	433	437	197	201	65	68	.....	12,290
Huron	2,552	2,574	894	859	180	180	53	54	37	38	.....	7,421
Ingham	4,704	4,848	3,618	3,446	345	362	28	29	21	19	.....	17,420
Ionia	3,604	3,690	2,489	2,379	330	316	58	59	16	16	.....	12,957
Iosco	847	865	256	217	27	24	15	14	11	11	8	2,295
Iron	848	858	142	122	39	40	30	31	13	14	.....	2,137
Isabella	2,550	2,590	1,403	1,348	152	156	34	35	18	18	.....	8,304
Jackson	5,089	5,159	4,414	4,347	173	174	33	35	15	14	.....	19,453
Kalamazoo	4,899	4,948	3,479	3,420	277	285	188	185	46	47	.....	17,774
Kalkaska	759	787	161	127	85	87	26	26	4	6	.....	2,068
Kent	10,751	10,749	5,140	4,573	527	548	536	528	199	194	.....	33,745
Keweenaw	582	587	31	30	18	18	9	9	7	7	.....	1,298
Lake	719	726	129	115	14	16	18	20	.....	.....	.....	1,757
Lapeer	2,736	2,779	1,336	1,279	155	165	48	46	10	10	.....	8,564
Leelanau	768	783	246	224	59	60	.....	.....	15	16	.....	2,171
Lenawee	5,129	5,177	3,608	3,545	178	188	36	42	111	108	.....	18,122
Livingston	2,293	2,321	1,949	1,910	155	154	14	14	6	7	.....	8,823
Luce	346	347	92	91	33	33	14	14	6	6	.....	982
Mackinac	790	802	441	423	37	38	9	8	19	20	.....	2,587
Macomb	2,771	2,798	2,156	2,122	120	121	19	20	6	6	.....	10,139
Manistee	2,165	2,244	1,520	1,418	74	77	74	77	38	40	.....	7,727
Marquette	3,536	3,596	675	593	295	297	259	267	110	121	.....	9,749
Mason	1,674	1,711	1,030	954	.....	3	40	43	11	12	.....	5,478
Mecosta	1,892	2,006	951	817	130	128	39	47	18	18	.....	6,046
Menominee	1,822	1,832	814	790	96	92	43	53	17	22	.....	5,581
Midland	1,609	1,620	617	593	75	76	32	33	15	17	.....	4,687
Missaukee	1,176	1,190	384	372	42	43	10	10	3	3	.....	3,233
Monroe	3,134	3,160	3,029	3,005	119	117	24	23	8	5	.....	12,624
Montcalm	3,745	3,795	1,193	1,117	228	228	97	96	32	33	.....	10,564
Montmorency	326	330	97	91	7	7	9	9	5	5	.....	886

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.—Concluded.

Counties.	Frank B. Leland.	Junius E. Beal.	Woodbridge N. Ferris.	Henry A. Harmon.	Henry W. Powell.	John W. Gray.	Hamilton S. McMaster.	Lewis Elmer Henderson.	Archie McInnis.	John A. Ingram.	Scattering.	Totals.
Muskegon	3,898	3,952	1,689	1,575	79	81	160	166	24	25	.....	11,649
Newaygo	1,858	1,839	513	468	124	126	45	44	15	16	.....	5,048
Oakland	4,573	4,685	3,487	3,248	285	297	42	45	21	21	1	16,705
Oceana	1,709	1,759	720	641	170	176	33	33	15	16	.....	5,272
Ogemaw	850	850	239	236	69	68	12	12	13	15	.....	2,364
Ontonagon	944	960	252	233	47	48	48	48	29	29	.....	2,638
Osceola	1,506	1,546	385	334	116	121	12	12	3	12	.....	4,047
Oscoda	245	242	56	55	8	9	.....	.....	2	2	.....	619
Otsego	578	584	175	166	35	36	5	5	11	10	.....	1,605
Ottawa	4,352	4,422	1,440	1,317	142	138	70	72	27	29	.....	12,009
Presque Isle	1,158	1,178	246	219	33	33	8	8	14	14	.....	2,911
Roscommon	309	315	97	90	16	17	24	23	2	2	.....	895
Saginaw	5,879	5,911	5,406	5,306	189	196	218	221	75	74	.....	23,475
Sanilac	2,742	2,770	706	658	377	369	50	51	18	17	.....	7,758
Schoolcraft	1,143	1,155	158	145	26	26	12	12	12	11	.....	2,700
Shiawassee	3,585	3,641	1,757	1,637	375	383	64	64	67	64	.....	11,637
St. Clair	3,533	3,624	2,150	1,993	172	181	65	68	30	29	.....	11,845
St. Joseph	2,523	2,522	2,191	2,318	115	114	53	54	10	9	.....	9,909
Tuscola	2,740	2,759	935	907	360	363	40	37	32	31	.....	8,204
Van Buren	3,487	3,527	1,643	1,589	127	129	72	64	38	40	.....	10,716
Washtenaw	4,414	4,492	3,587	3,580	119	117	35	37	16	17	.....	16,414
Wayne	17,576	17,579	15,687	13,497	282	324	281	312	153	190	.....	65,881
Wexford	1,709	1,722	319	280	233	236	7	6	20	22	.....	4,554
Totals	216,775	219,226	121,541	113,934	11,265	11,439	5,019	5,070	2,177	2,262	19	708,727

MEMBER OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

(To fill vacancy.)

Counties.	William A. Cotton.	Stanley E. Parkill.	Frederic S. Goodrich.	Andrew Francis Kowalski.	Stanley E. Parkhill.	Totals.
Alcona	730	.....	32	.....	93	855
Alger	828	217	49	32	.....	1,126
Allegan	4,640	1,831	384	91	.....	6,946
Alpena	2,008	861	29	55	.....	2,953
Antrim	1,202	238	113	23	.....	1,576
Arenac	811	316	71	68	.....	1,266
Baraga	591	.....	13	6	186	796
Barry	2,615	1,733	186	21	.....	4,555
Bay	6,233	3,494	130	94	.....	9,951
Benzie	1,301	274	166	35	.....	1,776
Berrien	4,516	3,214	119	150	.....	7,999
Branch	2,543	1,241	91	47	.....	3,922
Calhoun	4,489	2,436	175	351	.....	7,451
Cass	2,277	1,758	89	94	.....	4,218
Charlevoix	1,580	316	131	66	.....	2,093
Cheboygan	1,739	748	76	75	.....	2,638
Chippewa	1,804	610	130	30	.....	2,574
Clare	1,015	450	48	17	.....	1,530
Clinton	2,196	1,390	97	19	.....	3,702
Crawford	399	177	21	4	.....	601
Delta	2,297	769	42	30	.....	3,138
Dickinson	1,947	179	102	33	.....	2,261
Eaton	3,791	2,298	104	41	.....	6,234
Emmet	1,893	843	192	19	.....	2,947
Genesee	4,425	2,246	295	154	.....	7,120
Gladwin	942	175	41	21	.....	1,179
Gogebic	977	210	116	53	.....	1,356
Grand Traverse	1,909	435	105	5	.....	2,454
Gratiot	3,221	1,993	180	34	.....	5,428
Hillsdale	3,065	1,643	117	12	.....	4,837
Houghton	4,585	972	411	196	.....	6,164
Huron	2,586	861	180	54	.....	3,681
Ingham	4,836	3,460	358	26	.....	8,680
Ionia	3,704	2,368	325	82	.....	6,479
Iosco	870	245	26	15	.....	1,156
Iron	872	119	41	30	.....	1,062
Isabella	2,589	1,355	158	35	.....	4,137
Jackson	5,151	4,354	187	32	.....	9,724
Kalamazoo	4,938	3,441	277	188	.....	8,844
Kalkaska	787	127	90	25	.....	1,029
Kent	11,193	4,588	576	506	.....	16,863
Keweenaw	594	30	16	8	.....	648
Lake	728	.....	15	21	112	876
Lapeer	2,786	1,274	163	47	.....	4,270
Leelanau	788	.....	59	.....	224	1,071

MEMBER OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Concluded.

Counties.	William A. Cotton.	Stanley E. Parkill.	Frederic S. Goodrich.	Andrew Francis Kowalski.	Stanley E. Parkhill.	Totals.
Lenawee	5,174	3,549	178	42	.....	8,943
Livingston	2,320	1,918	154	14	.....	4,406
Luce	347	91	33	14	.....	485
Mackinac	801	430	35	5	.....	1,271
Macomb	2,795	2,126	117	19	.....	5,057
Manistee	2,247	1,407	80	93	.....	3,827
Marquette	3,638	561	303	266	.....	4,768
Mason	1,734	943	.....	46	.....	2,723
Mecosta	2,009	814	155	40	.....	3,018
Menominee	1,843	784	98	48	.....	2,773
Midland	1,650	576	77	34	.....	2,337
Missaukee	1,183	373	49	10	.....	1,615
Monroe	3,162	3,003	113	24	.....	6,302
Montcalm	3,811	1,113	228	95	.....	5,247
Montmorency	330	89	7	8	.....	434
Muskegon	4,002	1,556	89	165	.....	5,812
Newaygo	1,888	468	127	45	.....	2,528
Oakland	4,696	3,240	303	44	.....	8,283
Oceana	1,784	639	169	35	.....	2,627
Ogemaw	851	.....	69	13	264	1,197
Ontonagon	960	239	49	49	.....	1,297
Osceola	1,543	.....	122	12	338	2,015
Oscoda	246	55	9	.....	.....	310
Otsego	583	166	37	6	.....	792
Ottawa	4,424	1,314	140	72	.....	5,950
Presque Isle	1,179	348	33	9	.....	1,569
Roscommon	315	90	18	28	.....	451
Saginaw	6,057	5,219	193	221	.....	11,690
Sanilac	2,775	659	360	52	.....	3,846
Schoolcraft	1,156	141	29	11	.....	1,337
Shiawassee	3,560	1,806	384	50	.....	5,800
St. Clair	3,622	2,122	196	94	.....	6,034
St. Joseph	2,564	2,140	118	50	.....	4,872
Tuscola	2,760	908	369	40	.....	4,077
Van Buren	3,536	1,584	131	66	.....	5,317
Washtenaw	4,437	3,637	124	37	.....	8,235
Wayne	19,124	13,337	364	330	.....	33,155
Wexford	1,732	445	185	33	.....	2,395
Totals	221,829	113,179	11,571	5,165	1,217	352,961

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR.

AGRICULTURAL BUILDING, STATE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, EAST LANSING.

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE, YPSILANTI.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL, MT. PLEASANT.

NORTHERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, MARQUETTE.

WESTERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, KALAMAZOO.

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MINES, HOUGHTON.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, FLINT.

JUDICIAL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

SUPREME COURT.

The territorial government of Michigan was established in 1805. The supreme court of the territory consisted of a chief and two associate judges appointed by the president of the United States. The judge holding the commission of earliest date was made chief judge, and the other judges took precedence according to the dates of their commissions. When, however, commissions bore the same date precedence was determined by the ages of the judges. Their term of office was "during good behavior," and so they held until the year 1824, when the "second grade" of territorial government was established.

This court at first had original and exclusive jurisdiction in all cases involving the title to land, criminal cases punishable capitally, and cases of divorce and alimony; afterwards, of all cases beyond the jurisdiction of inferior courts, all cases wherein the United States was a party, and all actions of ejectment. During the existence of the district courts, it had concurrent jurisdiction therewith in civil matters, when the demand exceeded $500; after that it was given original and exclusive jurisdiction of claims above $200. After the organization of county courts, it had original jurisdiction of ejectment and civil actions, when more than $1,000 was in controversy. It also determined all legal questions arising in circuit courts, on motion for new trial, in arrest of judgments or cases reserved, and it also issued writs of error to circuit and county courts.

The following judges were members of the supreme court of the territory under the "first" grade of territorial government:

Term began.	Term expired.
1805—Augustus B. Woodward, C. J.	1824.
1805—Frederick Bates, A. J.	1808. Resigned.
1806—John Griffin, A. J.	1824.
1805—James Witherell, A. J.	1824.

Upon the establishment of the "second" grade of territorial government in 1824 the term of office was limited to four years. From that time until the admission of Michigan to the Union in 1837, the following judges were members of the supreme court:

Term began.	Term expired.
1824—James Witherell, C. J.	1828.
1824—Solomon Sibley, A. J.	1837.
1824—John Hunt, A. J.	1827.
1827—Henry Chipman, A. J.	1832.
1828—William Woodbridge, C. J.	1832.
1832—George Morell, C. J.	1837.
1832—Ross Wilkins, A. J.	1837.

All the sessions of this court were held at Detroit, the capital of the territory.

The constitution of 1835 provided for a supreme court, the judges of which were to be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold for a term of seven years. By an act approved July 16, 1836, the court was made to consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, a majority of whom should constitute a quorum. It was given essentially the same powers, except chancery, that the supreme court and superior circuit courts of the territory exercised. The

state was divided into three circuits, and the supreme court was required to hold an annual term in each circuit. The term of the first circuit was held at Detroit, that of the second at Ann Arbor, and that of the third at Kalamazoo.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the supreme court consist of one chief and three associate justices, and gave it "original and appellate jurisdiction of all such matters and suits at law, and in equity and in probate cases," as might be lawfully brought before it; also, "jurisdiction of suits, actions and matters brought before it by writ of certiorari or writ of error." Authority was also given "to issue writs of error, certiorari, mandamus, habeas corpus, procedendo, supersedeas," and other necessary writs and process for the due execution of the law. The supreme court was, moreover, given a general superintendence over inferior courts. Two annual terms were to be held at Detroit, two at Ann Arbor, one at Kalamazoo and one at Pontiac. Any two of the justices constituted a quorum for the transaction of business.

The revision of 1846 made no essential changes in the composition or the jurisdiction of the supreme court, but altered its annual terms. Four terms were provided for, called the January, May, July and October terms. The January term was held at Detroit, the May term at Kalamazoo, the July term at Jackson, and the October term at Pontiac.

The following is a list of supreme court judges under the constitution of 1835:

Term began.	Term expired.	
1836—Wm. A. Fletcher, C. J.	1842.	Resigned.
1836—George Morell, A. J.	1842.	C. J. Vice Fletcher, July 18, 1843.
1836—Epaphroditus Ransom, A. J.	1842.	
1838—Charles W. Whipple, A. J.	1848.	Additional justice.
1843—Epaphroditus Ransom, C. J.	1848.	
1848—Charles W. Whipple, C. J.	1852.	
1842—Alpheus Felch, A. J.	1845.	Resigned.
1843—Daniel Goodwin, A. J.	1846.	Resigned.
1845—Warner Wing, A. J.	1852.	Vice Felch.
1846—George Miles, A. J.	1850.	Vice Goodwin; died in 1850.
1848—Sanford M. Green, A. J.	1852.	
1848—Edward Mundy, A. J.	1851.	Additional A. J., deceased.
1850—Abner Pratt, A. J.	1852.	Vice Miles, deceased.
1851—George Martin, A. J.	1852.	Vice Mundy, deceased.

The constitution of 1850 provided that for the term of six years the judges of the several circuit courts should be judges of the supreme court. Four of them were to constitute a quorum, and a concurrence of three was necessary to a final decision. There were five circuit judges in the state at that time, who constituted the first supreme court under the new constitution.

The court thus organized had "a general superintending control over all inferior courts," and had "power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo, and other original and remedial writs." In other cases it was given appellate jurisdiction only. Four annual terms were provided for. These were fixed by statute as follows: A January term to be held at Detroit; a May term at Kalamazoo; a July term at Adrian, and an October term at Pontiac. It was afterwards provided that a fifth annual term should be held at Lansing.

The following is the list of circuit judges constituting the supreme court for six years after the adoption of the new constitution:

John S. Goodrich	Elected April, 1851. Died before qualifying.
Warner Wing	Resigned, 1856
George Martin	
Sanford M. Green	Resigned, 1857
Joseph T. Copeland	
Samuel T. Douglass	Resigned, 1857
David Johnson	Resigned, 1857
Abner Pratt	Resigned, 1857
Charles W. Whipple	Died, October, 1855

Nathaniel Bacon.....October, 1855, vice Whipple
Edward H. C. Wilson.....November, 1856, vice Wing
Benjamin F. H. Witherell.....May, 1857, vice Douglass
Benjamin F. Graves,.....May, 1857, vice Pratt
Josiah Turner.....May, 1857, vice Green
Edwin Lawrence.....May, 1857, vice Johnson

In 1857, acting under constitutional authority, the legislature reorganized the supreme court, making it consist of one chief and three associate justices, elected by the people for a term of eight years. The legislature of 1887 increased the number of justices to five, and the terms of the additional justice and all justices elected after 1887, to ten years.

Three constituted a quorum, and they were required to hold four regular annual terms. The first statutory regulation provided for a January and a July term at Detroit, and a May and October term at Lansing. In 1859 the May term was changed to April. In 1873 all terms were ordered held at Lansing, and in 1875 the July term was changed to June.

By Act 250 of 1903 the number of justices was increased to eight, five of whom constitute a quorum, and the term of office was reduced to eight years.

JUSTICES OF SUPREME COURT.

Under constitution of 1850.

	Term for which elected.		Term for which elected.
George Martin (*a*).....	1858–1867	Edward Cahill (*n*).....	1890–1890
Randolph Manning (*b*).....	1858–1869	John W. McGrath (*d*) (*o*) (*p*)..	1891–1895
Thomas M. Cooley (*c*) (*d*).....	1864–1869	Claudius B. Grant (*d*).....	1890–1899
James V. Campbell (*d*).....	1858–1871	Robert M. Montgomery (*d*)...	1892–1901
Isaac P. Christiancy (*d*).....	1858–1873	George H. Durand (*q*).....	1892–1892
Benjamin F. Graves (*d*).....	1868–1875	Frank A. Hooker (*d*) (*r*).....	1894–1903
Thomas M. Cooley (*d*) (*s*).....	1870–1877	Joseph B. Moore (*d*).....	1896–1905
James V. Campbell (*d*),.....	1872–1879	Charles D. Long (*t*).....	1898–1907
Isaac P. Christiancy (*e*) (*f*)....	1874–1881	Claudius B. Grant (*w*).....	1900–1909
Isaac Marston (*d*) (*g*).....	1875–1881	Robert M. Montgomery.....	1902–1911
Benjamin F. Graves (*d*).....	1876–1881	William L. Carpenter (*u*) (*x*)..	1902–1907
Thomas M. Cooley (*d*) (*h*)....	1878–1885	Frank A. Hooker.....	1904–1913
Allen B. Morse (*i*).....	1885–1885	Aaron V. McAlvay * (*v*).....	1905–1907
James V. Campbell (*d*).....	1880–1887	Charles A. Blair * (*v*).....	1905–1909
Isaac Marston (*j*).....	1882–1889	Russell C. Ostrander *.....	1905–1911
Thomas R. Sherwood (*d*) (*k*)..	1882–1889	Joseph B. Moore.....	1906–1913
John W. Champlin (*d*).....	1884–1891	William L. Carpenter *(*y*)....	1908–1915
Allen B. Morse (*d*) (*l*).....	1886–1893	Aaron V. McAlvay*.....	1908–1915
James V. Campbell (*m*).....	1888–1890	Flavius L. Brooke* (*z*).....	1908–1915
Charles D. Long (*d*).....	1888–1897		

(*a*) Chief Justice.
(*b*) Died in 1864.
(*c*) Vice Manning, deceased.
(*d*) Last two years as chief justice.
(*e*) Resigned, February 27, 1875.
(*f*) Died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*g*) Vice Christiancy, resigned.
(*h*) Resigned in 1885.
(*i*) Vice Cooley, resigned.
(*j*) Resigned, Feb. 2, 1883.
(*k*) Vice Marston.
(*l*) Resigned, Aug. 30, 1892.
(*m*) Died March 26, 1890.
(*n*) Appointed to succeed Campbell, April 5 to December 31.
(*o*) Elected to succeed Campbell.
(*p*) Chief justice to succeed Morse, Oct. 4 to Dec. 31, 1892.
(*q*) Appointed to fill vacancy temporarily.
(*r*) Elected to succeed Morse.
(*s*) Died in 1898.
(*t*) Died June 27, 1902.
(*u*) Vice Long, deceased.
(*v*) Last year of term as chief justice.
(*w*) Chief justice, 1908.
(*x*) Chief justice, 1906.
(*y*) Resigned September 15, 1908.
(*z*) Vice Carpenter, resigned; appointed Nov. 7, 1908; elected to succeed Carpenter.

* Elected under provisions of Act 250 of 1903.

DISTRICT COURTS.

Soon after the organization of the territorial government, the governor had divided the territory into four judicial districts, known as the districts of Erie, Huron, Detroit and Michilimackinac. An act was adopted on the twenty-fifth of July, 1805, establishing three district courts to be held by the judges of the supreme court, one for the district of Erie, another for the districts of Huron and Detroit, to hold two terms annually each; and one for the district of Michilimackinac, to hold one annual term. These courts were to have jurisdiction of demands exceeding $20. In 1807 the district courts were made to consist of a chief judge and two associate judges, residents of the district, to be appointed by the governor and to hold office during good behavior.

There are no records in the state department of appointments under this act, but merely entries of the return of two commissions, one by John Anderson, dated April 15, 1807, as chief justice of the district court of the district of Erie, and another to Samuel Abbott, dated July 16, 1807, as associate justice of the district court of the district of Michilimackinac.

These courts were abolished in 1810, and for the next five years there was no intermediate court between the supreme and justices' courts.

By an act approved February 27, 1840, "the district court of the county of Wayne" was established, composed of a presiding judge appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold four years and the two associate judges of the circuit court. This court had criminal jurisdiction only, but equal to that of the circuit courts. In 1843 a new act was passed, establishing a district court in each of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw, and Jackson, and the term of office of the presiding judge was lengthened to five years. These courts were all dropped by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, though retained in the original draft of the revision.

Henry Chipman was appointed presiding judge of the Wayne county district court in 1840, and held the office until the change in 1843. Then Benjamin F. H. Witherell was appointed presiding judge for the district courts of the four counties. He held until the court was abolished.

The constitution of 1850 provided that the counties of the upper peninsula and the islands appertaining thereto should constitute a separate judicial district. The district judge was to be elected for the same term, perform the same duties, and possess the same powers as the circuit judges. This court was abolished in 1863. Daniel Goodwin held the district judgeship until the circuit was organized in the upper peninsula.

COURT OF CHANCERY.

Upon the establishment of a state government, equity and common law jurisdiction was separated and vested in distinct courts. All equity powers were vested in a court of chancery exclusively, save that certain exceptional cases might be taken to the supreme court, and appeals by any person aggrieved by the decree or final order of the court of chancery. This court held sessions, in turn, in each of the circuits into which the state was divided by the act establishing circuit courts. All causes were to be heard and determined in the circuits in which they arose. This court was abolished by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, although the original draft of the revision provided for its continuance, with some modifications intended to simplify and perfect the system. Its jurisdiction was conferred upon the several circuit courts and it has remained there ever since.

The following is a list of chancellors:

Term began.	Term expired.
1836—Elon Farnsworth	1842. Resigned.
1842—Randolph Manning	1846. Resigned.
1846—Elon Farnsworth	1847. Court abolished.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

In 1824 the three judges of the supreme court were required to hold an annual term in each of the counties of Wayne, Monroe, Oakland, Macomb and St. Clair and were authorized to hold special sessions in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties whenever deemed advisable "in their sound discretion." In 1825 circuit courts were established by name, but were still held by the judges of the supreme court. The circuit court was given original jurisdiction in all civil actions at law where the demand exceeded $1,000, of actions of ejectment, of all criminal cases punishable capitally, and of all cases not exclusively cognizable by other courts, concurrent jurisdiction with county courts in civil actions beyond the jurisdiction of justices of the peace, and of criminal offenses not punishable capitally, and appellate jurisdiction from county courts. The circuits were not changed by this act of 1825. Another act was passed in 1827, repealing the essential provisions of the acts of 1824 and 1825, and providing for two more circuits, viz.: Washtenaw and Lenawee. The same discretionary powers as to holding terms in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties were continued.

In 1833 the county courts in all the counties of the territory east of Lake Michigan except Wayne were abolished and their places supplied by "the circuit court of the territory of Michigan." It consisted of one circuit judge for the entire circuit, and two associate judges for each county. The circuit judge was appointed for four years and the associate judges for three. The court had both chancery and common law jurisdiction and was given original jurisdiction of civil cases at law and crimes not within the jurisdiction of a justice of the peace and appellate jurisdiction of such as were. It might also determine questions of law arising on motions for new trial or in arrest of judgment. The circuit courts already existing were now called superior circuit courts, and were empowered to issue writs of error to the circuit courts. William A. Fletcher was judge of the circuit court of the territory from the organization of that court until Michigan became a state.

By act approved March 26, 1836, the state was divided into three circuits, and judges of the supreme court were to perform the duties of circuit judges. These courts were given the same powers and jurisdiction as the territorial circuit courts under the act of 1833, except in chancery matters. By the revision of 1846 the court of chancery was abolished and chancery powers conferred upon the several circuit courts. Since then the jurisdiction of circuit courts has been essentially as at present. The constitution of 1850 made the office of circuit judge elective, and the term of office six years. The last act revising the arrangement of the circuits was approved May 29, 1897, and provided for thirty-five circuits. Act No. 15, Public Acts of 1899, created the thirty-sixth circuit. Acts Nos. 40 and 220, P. A. 1901, created the thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth circuits. Act No. 75, P. A. 1907, created the thirty-ninth circuit.

By the constitution of 1909, circuit courts are required to be held four times each year in every county organized for judicial purposes. In addition the legislature is granted power to combine the circuits into judicial districts and provide the manner of holding court in such districts.

PROBATE COURTS.

By act of the governor and judges, adopted August 31, 1805, the courts of the several districts, or any judge of the said territory, or the clerk of the court of the district, were authorized to take the proof of wills and grant letters testamentary and of administration. In 1811 provision was made for the appointment in each district of a register, with essentially the same powers. Finally, in 1818, a court of probate was established in each county, to be held by some "able and learned person," appointed by the governor, from which court appeal might be taken to the supreme court. These courts continued in operation until after Michigan had become a state.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the office of judge of probate elective, for a term of four years. In different cases appeals were allowed to the circuit, or to the supreme

court. The revision of 1846 provided for direct appeals to the circuit court only. The constitution of 1850 provided for a probate court in each organized county, the judge of which was to be elected for a term of four years.

The new constitution of 1909 gives probate courts original jurisdiction in all cases of juvenile delinquents and dependents. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one judge of probate in counties having more than one hundred thousand inhabitants, and may provide for the election of judges in such counties at alternate biennial elections.

COUNTY COURTS.

In 1815 county courts were first established, to be held by one chief and two associate justices appointed by the governor. They had exclusive jurisdiction over all claims exceeding a justice's jurisdiction and not exceeding $1,000, but no jurisdiction in ejectment. Until 1818 final appeal lay to the county court from justices' courts. Chancery jurisdiction was then given them and provision was made for the appointment of masters in chancery. When the act to establish county courts was passed, Wayne county was the only one organized, and the district of Michilimackinac was excepted from the provisions of the act.

After the establishment of circuit courts the county courts began to decline. Much of their jurisdiction was gradually transferred to the circuit courts and in 1833 they were abolished altogether in the organized counties east of Lake Michigan, except Wayne, by the same act which established the old circuit court of the territory. In Wayne county, and in the western counties of the territory, the county court system was continued until Michigan became a state.

When the revised statutes of 1846 were under consideration, the legislature rejected the original chapter 92, which provided for a continuance of the district courts of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw and Jackson, and in lieu thereof, inserted provisions for county courts. In their new form they were held by two judges, elected for a term of four years, and called respectively "county judge" and "second judge." This court had original and exclusive jurisdiction of all claims above a justices' jurisdiction and under $500, excepting actions of ejectment and proceedings in probate cases. It also had appellate jurisdiction over justices' courts. No appeal was allowed in any case determined by a county court, but cases might be removed to the circuit court by certiorari. These courts were abolished by the adoption of the constitution of 1850.

JUSTICES' COURTS.

By an act adopted August 1, 1805, justices of the peace were given cognizance of all claims or penalties not exceeding twenty dollars. The manner of proceeding was by warrant, issued upon application, to bring the defendant forthwith before the justice. Appeal was allowed by a subsequent act to the court of the district. After the abolition of the latter court in 1810, justices were given jurisdiction to try, by consent of parties, all cases of a civil nature wherein the demand did not exceed $100. Upon the establishment of county courts in 1815, an appeal thereto was allowed from justices' courts.

Justices of the peace were appointed by the governor during territorial times. The first state constitution, however, provided for their election for a term of four years. The constitution of 1850 contained the same provision.

THE STATE JUDICIARY.

THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE.

	Term expires.
CHARLES A. BLAIR, Jackson,	Dec. 31, 1909

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

CLAUDIUS B. GRANT, Marquette,	Dec. 31, 1909
ROBERT M. MONTGOMERY, Grand Rapids,	Dec. 31, 1911
RUSSELL C. OSTRANDER, Lansing,	Dec. 31, 1911
FRANK A. HOOKER, Charlotte,	Dec. 31, 1913
JOSEPH B. MOORE, Lapeer,	Dec. 31, 1913
AARON V. MCALVAY, Manistee,	Dec. 31, 1915
FLAVIUS L. BROOKE, Detroit, (*a*)	Dec. 31, 1915

Clerk—CHARLES C. HOPKINS, Lansing.
Reporter—HERSCHEL B. LAZELL, Lansing.
Crier—MOSES R. TAYLOR, Lansing.

The salary of each justice of the supreme court is $7,000, and the term of office is eight years. (*b*) They are required to reside in Lansing during their terms of office, according to the provisions of §186, Compiled Laws of 1897. At the time of their election their residences were as given above. The salary of the reporter is $2,000 and expenses for clerk hire. By the constitution of 1909, the clerk shall receive a salary prescribed by law, and all fees are to be paid into the state treasury. The clerk and reporter are appointed by, and hold office during the pleasure of the court. The court holds four terms annually in Lansing, commencing on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January, April, June and October.

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William L. Carpenter.
(*b*) By act 250 of 1903, the number of justices was increased from five to eight, and the term of office reduced from ten to eight years.

STATE BOARD OF MEDIATION AND ARBITRATION.

	Term expires.
Charles W. Nash, Flint, (a)	May 26, 1908
Frederick Klump, Cass City, Secretary.	May 26, 1909
Charles L. Carpenter, Grand Rapids.	May 26, 1910

This court is appointed for the purpose of settling disputes and grievances between employers and employes. It has a clerk, appointed from its own members, and the office of such clerk is at the capitol building at Lansing. Disputes between employers and employed must be submitted in writing to the court, whereupon an investigation of the matter is made by the court and a decision rendered. In case of strikes or lock-outs the court makes its investigation where such strike or lock-out may occur.—*Chapter 30, Compiled Laws of 1897, amended act 69, P. A. 1903.*

MUNICIPAL JUDGES.

RECORDER'S COURT OF DETROIT.

Judges, James Phelan and William F. Connolly.

Terms of Court.—January 6, March 3, May 5, July 7, September 1, November 2, 1909.

Clerk—John A. Grogan.

SUPERIOR COURT OF GRAND RAPIDS.

Judge, William J. Stuart.

Terms of Court.—March 8, May 10, September 20, December 13, 1909.

Clerk—George P. Tilma.

(a) No appointment made, January 5, 1909.

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURTS.

[Term, six years from January 1, 1906.]

Circuit.	Name.	Residence.
1	Guy M. Chester	Hillsdale.
2	Orville W. Coolidge	Niles.
3	Henry A. Mandell	Detroit.
	Morse Rohnert	Detroit.
	Alfred J. Murphy	Detroit.
	Joseph W. Donovan	Detroit.
	George S. Hosmer	Detroit.
	James O. Murfin	Detroit.
4	James A. Parkinson	Jackson.
5	Clement Smith	Hastings.
6	George W. Smith	Pontiac.
7	Charles H. Wisner	Flint.
8	Frank D. M. Davis	Ionia.
9	Frank E. Knappen	Kalamazoo.
10	William G. Gage	Saginaw.
	Chauncey H. Gage	Saginaw.
11	Joseph H. Steere	Sault Ste. Marie.
12	Albert T. Streeter	Houghton.
13	Frederick W. Mayne	Charlevoix.
14	Clarence W. Sessions	Muskegon.
15	George L. Yaple	Mendon.
16	Byron R. Erskine	Mt. Clemens.
17	John S. McDonald	Grand Rapids.
	Willis B. Perkins	Grand Rapids.
18	Chester L. Collins	Bay City.
19	Charles H. Rose	Evart.
20	Philip Padgham	Allegan.
21	Peter F. Dodds	Mt. Pleasant.
22	Edward D. Kinne	Ann Arbor.
23	Main J. Connine	Oscoda.
24	Watson Beach	Lexington.
25	John W. Stone	Marquette.
26	Frank Emerick	Alpena.
27	Lewis G. Palmer	Big Rapids.
28	Clyde C. Chittenden	Cadillac.
29	Kelley S. Searl	Ithaca.
30	Howard Wiest	Lansing.
31	Eugene F. Law	Port Huron.
	Harvey Tappan	Port Huron.
32	Samuel S. Cooper	Ironwood.
33	Frank Shepherd	Cheboygan.
34	Nelson Sharpe	West Branch.
35	Selden S. Miner	Owosso.
36	L. Burget Des Voignes	Cassopolis.
37	Walter H. North	Battle Creek.
38	Harry A. Lockwood	Monroe.
39	John L. O'Mealey	Adrian.

Circuit judges are elected for a term of six years; salary $2,500. County clerks are clerks of the circuit courts of their respective counties. Their salary is fixed by the boards of supervisors, and receive fees in civil cases and other matters.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.

Showing population 1904 and 1900, and sessions of court, 1909.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1909.			
		1904.	1900.				
Hillsdale	1	29,837	29,865	Jan. 11	Mar. 8	April 12	Oct. 11
Total	....	29,837	29,865				
Berrien	2	49,390	49,165	Feb. 8	April 19	Sept. 13	Dec. 6
Total	....	49,390	49,165				
Wayne	3	386,827	348,793	Jan. 5	April 6	July 6	Sept. 21
Total	....	386,827	348,793				
Jackson	4	47,122	48,222	Jan. 4 Mar. 1	May 3	Sept. 13	Nov. 8
Total	....	47,122	48,222				
Barry	5	22,025	22,514	Feb. 22	May 24	Sept. 13	Nov. 22
Eaton	5	30,706	31,668	Jan. 11	April 12	June 21	Oct. 4
Total	....	52,731	54,182				
Lapeer	6	27,050	27,641	Jan. 11	Mar. 8	June 7	Nov. 1
Oakland	6	45,746	44,792	Feb. 1	April 12	Sept. 13	Dec. 6
Total	....	72,796	72,433				
Genesee	7	42,753	41,804	Feb. 1	April 6	Sept. 7	Dec. 6
Total	....	42,753	41,804				
Ionia	8	34,627	34,329	Feb. 1	May 3	Sept. 20	Nov. 15
Montcalm	8	33,260	32,754	Jan. 11	Mar. 15	June 7	Oct. 25
Total	....	67,887	67,083				
Kalamazoo	9	49,762	44,310	Feb. 15	May 10	Sept. 13	Nov. 15
Total	....	49,762	44,310				
Saginaw	10	85,671	81,222	Mar. 1	May 10	Sept. 21	Dec. 6
Total	....	85,671	81,222				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1909.			
		1904.	1900.				
Alger	11	6,535	5,868	Feb. 1	June 14	Oct. 25	
Chippewa	11	22,125	21,338	Feb. 8	May 17	Sept. 7	Dec. 6
Luce	11	3,882	2,983	Jan. 25	May 3	Oct. 11	
Schoolcraft	11	8,628	7,889	Jan. 11	April 19	June 28	Sept. 27
Total	....	41,170	38,078				
Baraga	12	5,104	4,320	Jan. 4	May 3	Aug. 9	Oct. 18
Houghton	12	70,625	66,063	Feb. 1	May 24	Sept. 13	Nov. 8
Keweenaw	12	4,546	3,217	Jan. 18	May 10	Aug. 23	Oct. 25
Total	....	80,275	73,600				
Antrim	13	15,655	16,568	Feb. 22	May 24	Aug. 23	Oct. 25
Charlevoix	13	16,278	13,956	Feb. 1	May 10	Aug. 16	Nov. 29
Grand Traverse	13	23,202	20,479	Mar. 1	June 14	Oct. 4	Dec. 13
Leelanau	13	10,826	10,556	Feb. 15	June 7	Oct. 18	
Total	....	65,961	61,559				
Muskegon	14	37,373	37,036	Jan. 25	April 19	Sept. 20	Nov. 15
Oceana	14	17,717	16,644	Jan. 4	Mar. 29	Aug. 30	Oct. 25
Total	....	55,090	53,680				
Branch	15	26,397	27,811	Mar. 8	June 7	Oct. 4	Dec. 13
St. Joseph	15	23,229	23,889	Feb. 1	April 12	July 12	Nov. 8
Total	....	49,626	51,700				
Macomb	16	33,095	33,244	Mar. 1	June 14	Sept. 20	Dec. 6
Total	....	33,095	33,244				
Kent	17	138,488	129,714	Mar. 1	May 3	Sept. 27	Dec. 6
Total	....	138,488	129,714				
Bay	18	63,448	62,378	Mar. 2	May 11	Sept. 14	Dec. 7
Total	....	63,448	62,378				
Lake	19	4,999	4,957	Feb. 15	May 3	Oct. 25	
Manistee	19	27,173	27,856	Jan. 25	May 17	Sept. 6	Nov. 8
Mason	19	19,608	18,885	Jan. 4	April 6	June 21	Oct. 4
Osceola	19	18,633	17,859	Mar. 1	June 7	Sept. 27	Dec. 13
Total	....	70,413	69,557				
Allegan	20	38,948	38,812	Feb. 15	May 17	Oct. 4	Dec. 6
Ottawa	20	42,199	39,667	Jan. 11	Mar. 15	Aug. 2	Nov. 1
Total	....	81,147	78,479				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1909.			
		1904.	1900.				
Clare	21	9,189	8,360	Feb. 22	May 17	Sept. 27	Dec. 6
Isabella	21	24,106	22,784	Jan. 11	Mar. 22	June 21	Oct. 25
Midland	21	14,636	14,439	Jan. 25	April 12	Sept. 20	Nov. 15
Total	....	47,931	45,583				
Washtenaw	22	46,776	47,761	Mar. 1	May 3	Oct. 4	Dec. 6
Total	....	46,776	47,761				
Alcona	23	5,684	5,691	Feb. 8	June 7	Sept. 13	
Iosco	23	10,540	10,246	Feb. 15	June 14	Sept. 20	Dec. 6
Oscoda	23	1,888	1,468	Feb. 8	June 1	Sept. 7	
Total	....	18,112	17,405				
Huron	24	34,945	34,162	Jan. 25	Mar. 22	June 14	Oct. 25
Sanilac	24	34,867	35,055	Jan. 4	Mar. 1	May 24	Sept. 27
Tuscola	24	35,961	35,890	Feb. 9	May 3	Sept. 7	Dec. 7
Total	....	105,773	105,107				
Delta	25	27,034	23,881	Jan. 18	April 19	July 19	Oct. 25
Dickinson	25	18,936	17,890	Jan. 4	April 6	July 12	Oct. 11
Iron	25	8,925	8,990	Feb. 15	June 7	Oct. 4	Dec. 20
Marquette	25	40,010	41,239	Feb. 23	May 17	Sept. 13	Dec. 6
Menominee	25	26,465	27,046	Feb. 1	May 3	Aug. 9	Nov. 22
Total	....	121,370	119,046				
Alpena	26	19,748	18,254	Mar. 1	June 7	Sept. 13	Dec. 6
Montmorency	26	3,515	3,234	Mar. 16	Oct. 12		
Presque Isle	26	10,872	8,821	Feb. 15	May 17	Aug. 2	Oct. 25
Total	....	34,135	30,309				
Mecosta	27	20,216	20,693	Feb. 8	May 10	Sept. 6	Nov. 1
Newaygo	27	18,421	17,673	Mar. 1	June 7	Sept. 20	Dec. 13
Total	....	38,637	38,366				
Benzie	28	10,790	9,685	Jan. 18	April 19	Sept. 20	Nov. 15
Kalkaska	28	7,608	7,133	Jan. 4	April 6	Sept. 6	Nov. 1
Missaukee	28	10,266	9,308	Jan. 11	April 12	Sept. 13	Nov. 8
Wexford	28	19,217	16,845	Jan. 25	April 26	Sept. 27	Nov. 22
Total	....	47,881	42,971				
Clinton	29	25,208	25,136	Mar. 1	June 7	Sept. 13	Dec. 6
Gratiot	29	30,536	29,889	Jan. 25	April 19	June 28	Oct. 4
Total	....	55,744	55,025				
Ingham	30	43,607	39,818	Jan. 25	Mar. 8	May 10	Sept. 27
Total	....	43,607	39,818				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1909.			
		1904.	1900.				
St. Clair.....	31	55,637	55,228	Jan. 4	April 5	July 5	Oct. 4
Total.....	....	55,637	55,228				
Gogebic.....	32	17,297	16,738	Feb. 15	May 17	Aug. 23	Nov. 8
Ontonagon.....	32	7,166	6,197	Mar. 1	June 7	Sept. 27	Dec. 13
Total.....	....	24,463	22,935				
Cheboygan.....	33	17,256	15,516	Feb. 1	May 3	July 19	Oct. 11
Emmet.....	33	17,892	15,931	Jan. 4	April 12	June 28	Sept. 6
Mackinac.....	33	8,247	7,703	Jan. 25	May 3	July 5	Sept. 27
Total.....	....	43,395	39,150				
Arenac.....	34	10,184	9,821	Feb. 8	June 14	Oct. 11	
Crawford.....	34	3,854	2,943	Jan. 11	May 10	Sept. 13	
Gladwin.....	34	8,601	6,564	Feb. 1	June 7	Oct. 4	
Ogemaw.....	34	9,121	7,765	Feb. 15	June 21	Oct. 25	
Otsego.....	34	7,239	6,175	Jan. 18	May 17	Sept. 20	
Roscommon....	34	1,731	1,787	Jan. 4	May 3	Sept. 6	
Total.....	....	40,730	35,055				
Livingston.....	35	18,649	19,664	Jan. 4	April 12	June 14	Oct. 18
Shiawassee.....	35	33,711	33,866	Jan. 25	May. 3	Sept. 13	Nov. 8
Total.....	....	52,360	53,530				
Cass.....	36	20,030	20,876	Feb. 8	April 12	Sept. 13	Nov. 8
Van Buren.....	36	34,965	33,274	Jan. 11	Mar. 15	May 24	Oct. 11
Total.....	....	54,995	54,150				
Calhoun.....	37	52,963	49,315	Feb. 1	May 3	Sept. 13	Nov. 15
Total.....	....	52,963	49,315				
Monroe.....	38	32,921	32,754	Feb. 1	April 5	June 7	Nov. 1
Total.....	....	32,921	32,754				
Lenawee.....	39	49,097	48,406	Jan. 11	Mar. 8	May 10	Sept. 13 Nov. 8
Total.....	39	49,097	48,406				

VOTE ON CIRCUIT JUDGES.

APRIL 3, 1905.

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Guy M. Chester.	Total.
Hillsdale	3,734	3,734
Lenawee	5,222	5,222
Total	8,956	8,956

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Orville W. Coolidge.	Lawrence Fife.	Thomas Carmody.	Total.
Berrien	5,269	1	1	5,271
Majority	5,267			

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Candidates.	Wayne county.	Total.
Flavius L. Brooke	30,256	30,256
Joseph W. Donovan	25,578	25,578
Robert E. Frazer	24,847	24,847
Ormond F. Hunt	23,744	23,744
Henry A. Mandell	29,190	29,190
Morse Rohnert	26,745	26,745
Philip T. Van Zile	1	1
P. J. M. Hally	24,285	24,285
William E. Henze	17,010	17,010
George S. Hosmer	29,512	29,512
James D. May	19,299	19,299
John Miner	18,822	18,822
Alfred J. Murphy	36,708	36,708
William Dreyer	308	308
J. A. Lynch	278	278
Thomas W. Mann	314	314
J. Robbins	296	296
Albert Widdis	416	416
Gustav Zander	272	272
Herman Richter	136	136
Frederick Wollborg	104	104
Osius Beldner	113	113
Edward Bauer	130	130
John Miller	119	119
Edward Monck	96	96
Total	308,579	308,579

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	James A. Parkinson.	Total.
Jackson	5,327	5,327

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Clement Smith.	Robert B. Dawson.	Total.
Barry	2,731	1,678	4,409
Eaton	4,129	2,009	6,138
Total	6,860	3,687	10,547
Majority	3,173		

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	George W. Smith.	Scattering.	Total.
Lapeer	2,823	.....	2,823
Oakland	5,089	9	5,098
Total	7,912	9	7,921
Majority	7,903		

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Charles H. Wisner.	William R. Alger.	Total.
Genesee	4,679	345	5,024
Majority	4,334		

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank D. M. Davis.	Scattering.	Total.
Ionia	3,819	3	3,822
Montcalm	4,607	.....	4,607
Total	8,426	3	8,429
Majority	8,423		

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Sheridan F. Master.	John W. Adams.	Total.
Kalamazoo	3,997	4,356	8,353
Majority	.....	359	

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 3, 1908 (to fill vacancy). (a).

County.	Frank E. Knappen.	Claude S. Carney.	Total.
Kalamazoo	7,314	4,144	11,458
Majority	3,170		

(a) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W. Adams.

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Chauncey H. Gage.	Byron A. Snow.	Charles Neumier.	John Kortan.	Scattering.	Total.
Saginaw	10,563	10,601	523	522	7	22,216
Plurality	10,040	10,078				

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 6, 1906 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

County.	William G. Gage.	Eugene A. Snow.	Total.
Saginaw	6,498	6,309	12,807
Majority	189		

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by the death of Byron A. Snow.

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Joseph H. Steere.	Total.
Alger	793	793
Chippewa	2,372	2,372
Luce	362	362
Schoolcraft	1,212	1,212
Total	4,739	4,739

TWELFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Albert T. Streeter.	O. J. Larson.	Total.
Baraga	532	.....	532
Houghton	4,722	2	4,724
Keweenaw	421	.....	421
Total	5,675	2	5,677
Majority	5,673		

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frederick W. Mayne.	Edwin S. Pratt.	Total.
Antrim	1,325	453	1,778
Charlevoix	1,581	501	2,082
Grand Traverse	1,925	994	2,919
Leelanau	746	310	1,056
Total	5,577	2,258	7,835
Majority	3,319		

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Clarence W. Sessions.	P. C. Ford.	H. J. Hoyt.	Total.
Muskegon	4,565	348	1	4,914
Oceana	1,836	55	.....	1,891
Total	6,401	403	1	6,805
Majority	5,997			

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank B. Reynolds.	George L. Yaple.	Total.
Branch	2,769	2,483	5,252
St. Joseph	2,151	2,589	4,740
Total	4,920	5,072	9,992
Majority	.....	152	

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Byron R. Erskine.	James G. Tucker.	Total.
Macomb	3,442	3,035	6,477
Majority	407		

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Alfred Wolcott.	Willis B. Perkins.	Total.
Kent	10,859	10,764	21,623

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 3, 1908 (to fill vacancy). (a).

County.	John S. McDonald.	Allen C. Adsit.	Total.
Kent	14,855	13,929	28,784
Majority	926		

(a) To fill vacancy caused by the death of Alfred Wolcott.

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Chester L. Collins.	Edward E. Anneke.	Total.
Bay	5,506	4,846	10,352
Majority	660		

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Charles H. Rose.	Hal L. Cutler.	Total.
Lake	572	138	710
Manistee	2,224	1,514	3,738
Mason	1,665	790	2,455
Osceola	1,691	399	2,090
Total	6,152	2,841	8,993
Majority	3,311		

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election April 3, 1905 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

Counties.	Charles H. Rose.	Hal L. Cutler.	Total.
Lake	574	138	712
Manistee	2,226	1,511	3,737
Mason	1,663	790	2,453
Osceola	1,689	431	2,120
Total	6,152	2,870	9,022
Majority	3,282		

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Aaron V. McAlvay.

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Philip Padgham.	Vernon F. King.	Scattering.	Total.
Allegan	3,555	84	.....	3,639
Ottawa	3,733	140	3	3,876
Total	7,288	224	3	7,515
Majority	7,061			

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Peter F. Dodds.	Scattering.	Total.
Clare	1,107	2	1,109
Isabella	2,387	1	2,388
Midland	1,531	.....	1,531
Total	5,025	3	5,028
Majority	5,022		

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Edward D. Kinne.	Scattering.	Total.
Washtenaw	4,555	13	4,568
Majority	4,542		

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Main J. Connine.	Total.
Alcona	599	599
Iosco	995	995
Oscoda	140	140
Total	1,734	1,734

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Watson Beach.	Total.
Huron	2,810	2,810
Sanilac	2,978	2,978
Tuscola	2,991	2,991
Total	8,779	8,779

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	John W. Stone.	Scattering.	Total.
Delta	2,078	2	2,080
Dickinson	1,788	1	1,789
Iron	984	.....	984
Marquette	3,743	1	3,744
Menominee	2,203	.....	2,203
Total	10,796	4	10,800
Majority	10,792		

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank Emerick.	Stanislaus Kuczinski.	Total.
Alpena	2,149	.....	2,149
Montmorency	375	.....	375
Presque Isle	1,296	1	1,297
Total	3,820	1	3,821
Majority	3,819		

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Lewis G. Palmer.	Total.
Mecosta	2,036	2,036
Newaygo	1,977	1,977
Total	4,013	4,013

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	E. Eugene Haskins.	Clyde C. Chittenden.	Total.
Benzie	264	1,266	1,530
Kalkaska	285	1,002	1,287
Missaukee	613	986	1,599
Wexford	965	1,772	2,737
Total	2,127	5,026	7,153
Majority		2,899	

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Kelley S. Searl.	George P. Stone.	Scattering.	Total.
Clinton	2,325	2,226	.....	4,551
Gratiot	2,910	2,460	1	5,371
Total	5,235	4,686	1	9,922
Majority	548			

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Howard Wiest.	Quincy A. Smith.	Total.
Ingham	4,620	4,089	8,709
Majority	531		

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Eugene F. Law.	Harvey Tappan.	Thomas Wellman.	Clifford W. Crandall.	Total.
St. Clair	5,227	5,154	2,699	2,678	15,758
Plurality	2,528	2,455			

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Norman W. Haire.	Total.
Gogebic	1,283	1,283
Ontonagon	945	945
Total	2,228	2,228

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 6, 1906 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

Counties.	Samuel S. Cooper.	Total.
Gogebic	1,722	1,722
Ontonagon	1,093	1,093
Total	2,815	2,815

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Norman W. Haire.

THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank Shepherd.	N. F. Guinon.	Total.
Cheboygan	1,957	.....	1,957
Emmet	1,930	1	1,931
Mackinac	865	.....	865
Total	4,752	1	4,753
Majority	4,751		

THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Nelson Sharpe.	Total.
Arenac	944	944
Crawford	357	357
Gladwin	915	915
Ogemaw	1,016	1,016
Otsego	450	450
Roscommon	234	234
Total	3,916	3,916

THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Selden S. Miner.	Gilbert R. Lyon.	Earl Cornell.	Total.
Livingston	2,347	1,945	1	4,293
Shiawassee	4,056	2,274	.....	6,330
Total	6,403	4,219	1	10,623
Majority	2,183			

THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	L. Burget Des Voignes.	John R. Carr.	Herman L. Chapman.	Total.
Cass	1,945	2,338	88	4,371
Van Buren	3,502	2,793	54	6,349
Total	5,447	5,131	142	10,720
Plurality	316			

THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Walter H. North.	Joel C. Hopkins.	Total.
Calhoun	4,698	4,109	8,807
Majority	589		

THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Harry A. Lockwood.	George M. Landon.	Total.
Monroe	3,558	3,134	6,692
Majority	424		

THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Theodore M. Joslin.	John L. O'Mealey.	Total.
Lenawee	4,565	5,685	10,250
Majority	.....	1,120	

PRIMARY ELECTION.

VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR SEPTEMBER 1, 1908. (a)

Counties.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	James B. Bradley, Republican.	Horatio S. Earle, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.
Alcona	326	220	186	5	3	.....	.....
Alger	629	346	159	3	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	1,931	2,424	575	54	6	5	.....
Alpena	812	735	154	67	.....	7	.....
Antrim	809	458	224	28	8	2	.....
Arenac	164	144	59	90	3	8	.....
Baraga	41	28	42	28	.....	.....	.....
Barry	960	570	214	118	9	.....	.....
Bay	2,500	2,346	258	159	4	2	.....
Benzie	458	318	312	12	15	.....	.....
Berrien	2,356	1,623	799	197	10	4	.....
Branch	545	859	165	130	9	3	.....
Calhoun	2,524	2,187	488	125	5	23	.....
Cass	224	352	59	134	7	5	.....
Charlevoix	553	361	120	46	5	5	.....
Cheboygan	715	605	359	243	11	.....	.....
Chippewa	1,474	1,084	126	24	.....	1	.....
Clare	522	451	81	166	.....	2	.....
Clinton	865	1,622	199	325	7	.....	.....
Crawford	65	76	39	19	.....	.....	.....
Delta	1,606	1,578	196	41	3	.....	.....
Dickinson	415	210	87	33	14	1	.....
Eaton	711	1,924	338	234	8	3	.....
Emmet	1,064	464	253	46	10	2	.....
Genesee	2,284	3,217	380	411	29	.....	.....
Gladwin	417	365	168	39	6	.....	.....
Gogebic	429	169	52	42	28	2	.....
Grand Traverse	1,714	690	518	69	7	.....	.....
Gratiot	1,047	1,230	268	107	13	1	.....
Hillsdale	1,363	1,925	388	241	19	1	.....
Houghton	698	873	720	150	60	27	.....
Huron	2,087	684	176	55	9	1	.....
Ingham	561	1,548	280	561	27	3	.....
Ionia	939	1,155	151	384	13	4	.....
Iosco	279	301	139	79	.....	.....	.....
Iron	103	187	40	11	4	4	.....
Isabella	1,067	963	301	96	4	.....	.....
Jackson	597	1,596	376	237	15	4	.....
Kalamazoo	705	1,168	382	158	23	11	.....
Kalkaska	334	159	393	9	5	.....	.....

VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	James B. Bradley, Republican.	Horatio S. Earle, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.
Kent	3,146	6,196	2,681	1,076	47	61	.....
Keweenaw	47	140	70	7	3	.....	.....
Lake	484	186	327	1	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	1,403	652	149	270	35	.....	.....
Leelanau	375	312	224	25	3	.....	.....
Lenawee	1,083	1,690	455	230	.....	2	.....
Livingston	377	554	77	160	13	.....	.....
Luce	74	42	6	3	3	.....	.....
Mackinac	111	258	46	79	2	2	.....
Macomb	559	401	49	142	20	.....	.....
Manistee	255	336	184	72	3	2	.....
Marquette	2,035	1,005	286	54	19	10	.....
Mason	937	313	254	60	10	.....	.....
Mecosta	1,231	552	374	66	4	.....	.....
Menominee	1,214	426	112	22	6	.....	.....
Midland	1,148	897	355	31	1	2	.....
Missaukee	684	169	220	18	4	.....	.....
Monroe	254	253	43	161	7	.....	.....
Montcalm	1,595	943	814	69	15	3	.....
Montmorency	128	117	66	15	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	1,160	1,772	724	262	8	31	.....
Newaygo	909	516	532	32	8	1	.....
Oakland	2,860	1,279	285	231	24	.....	.....
Oceana	753	216	673	32	14	6	.....
Ogemaw	652	469	276	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	98	155	95	44	4	3	.....
Osceola	1,332	914	465	44	3	.....	.....
Oscoda	155	83	61	4	1	.....	.....
Otsego	399	557	96	19	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	751	410	168	89	11	.....	.....
Presque Isle	669	486	240	32	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	114	121	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw	845	3,550	633	371	14	11	.....
Sanilac	2,193	1,029	528	64	27	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	822	529	173	5	1	.....	.....
Shiawassee	1,284	1,551	294	106	18	1	.....
St. Clair	2,957	2,654	528	148	9	15	.....
St. Joseph	574	531	48	224	5	.....	.....
Tuscola	2,234	2,120	324	66	83	.....	.....
Van Buren	1,561	1,246	514	94	6	14	.....
Washtenaw	945	1,511	496	218	14	1	.....
Wayne	9,293	11,744	1,884	1,987	140	65	12
Wexford	1,126	340	620	34	21	.....	.....
Totals	87,719	86,440	26,752	11,643	1,005	361	12

(a) The scattering vote not included in above was, republican, 13; democrat, 57; prohibition, 26; socialist, 33; socialist labor, 7.

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE NOV. 3, 1908, BY COUNTIES.

FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	Edwin Denby.	William D. Mahon.	William H. Venn.	Ora I. Richardson.	Israel J. LeBrun.	W. B. Mahon.	Total.
Wards 1 to 11 inclusive, and 13, 15 and 17, Detroit, Wayne county	30,696	21,695	755	1,142	120	1	54,409
Majority	6,983						

SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles E. Townsend.	James C. Henderson.	William O. Albig.	Totals.
Jackson	7,214	4,957	239	12,410
Lenawee	6,807	4,528	376	11,711
Monroe	4,312	3,384	196	7,892
Washtenaw	5,813	4,534	271	10,618
Wayne, townships of—				
Brownstown				
Canton				
Ecorce				
Huron				
Monguagon				
Northville				
Plymouth	4,296	1,903	212	6,411
Romulus				
Sumpter				
Taylor				
Van Buren				
Wyandotte City				
Totals	28,442	19,306	1,294	49,042
Majority	7,842			

THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Washington Gardner.	Hiram C. Blackman.	Leroy Waterman.	Charles A. Johnson.	Totals.
Branch	3,537	2,615	178	.....	6,330
Calhoun	6,522	4,718	412	.....	11,652
Eaton	4,119	3,440	185	.....	7,744
Hillsdale	3,606	3,377	253	.....	7,236
Kalamazoo	6,294	4,757	451	406	11,908
Totals	24,078	18,907	1,479	406	44,870
Majority	3,286				

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edward L. Hamilton.	Charles H. Kimmerle.	John L. Stevens.	Otis M. Southworth.	H. H. Shiveley.	Totals.
Allegan	5,419	2,231	248	123	10	8,031
Barry	3,191	2,188	242	19	.....	5,640
Berrien	7,433	4,553	243	266	41	12,536
Cass	3,084	2,483	148	113	9	5,837
St. Joseph	3,457	2,895	.....	.....	.....	6,352
Van Buren	4,490	2,381	180	126	.....	7,177
Totals	27,074	16,731	1,061	647	60	45,573
Majority	8,575					

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Gerrit J. Diekema.	Edwin F. Sweet.	Nimrod F. Jenkins.	James Hoogerhyde.	Wilbert Cook.	Totals.
Ionia	4,530	3,315	472	75	.....	8,392
Kent	15,033	13,511	801	37	1	29,383
Ottawa	5,467	2,611	325	133	.....	8,536
Totals	25,030	19,437	1,598	245	1	46,311
Majority	3,749					

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Election April 27, 1907 (to fill vacancy). (a)

Counties.	Gerrit John Diekema.	George P. Hummer.	Isaiah S. Morris.	John J. Spriggs.	Totals.
Ionia	2,047	1,873	127	52	4,099
Kent	5,747	6,409	102	162	12,420
Ottawa	4,104	2,226	62	63	6,455
Totals	11,898	10,508	291	277	22,974
Majority	822				

(a) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Samuel W. Smith.	Frank L. Dodge.	Winfield Scott Sly.	Edd C. Rogers.	Totals.
Genesee	6,927	3,590	453	263	11,233
Ingham	6,207	5,500	649	159	12,515
Livingston	2,637	2,527	231	8	5,403
Oakland	6,083	4,206	395	84	10,768
Wayne, townships of—					
Dearborn Greenfield Livonia Nankin Redford Springwells Wards 12, 14, 16 and 18, Detroit	10,189	5,481	391	460	16,521
Totals	32,043	21,304	2,119	974	56,440
Majority	7,646				

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Henry McMorran.	William Springer.	John Borland.	John T. Gill.	John H. Gill.	John J. Gill.	Totals.
Huron	3,523	1,559	141	.....	52	....	5,275
Lapeer	3,378	1,682	306	.....	....	32	5,398
Macomb	4,390	3,231	232	27	.....	.....	7,880
Sanilac	4,021	1,649	330	33	.....	.....	6,033
St. Clair	6,279	4,962	296	232	.....	.....	11,769
Wayne, townships of—							
Gratiot Grosse Point Hamtramck	1,288	760	33	63	....	....	2,144
Totals	22,879	13,843	1,338	355	52	32	38,499
Majority	7,259						

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Joseph W. Fordney.	Jenner E. Morse.	George L. Seiferlein.	Totals.
Clinton	3,205	2,550	.....	5,755
Saginaw	9,679	6,955	379	17,013
Shiawassee	3,971	2,713	.....	6,684
Tuscola	4,355	1,730	.....	6,085
Totals	21,210	13,948	379	35,537
Majority	6,883			

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	James C. McLaughlin.	Cornelius Gerber.	E. S. Palmiter.	Totals.
Benzie	1,495	541	.....	2,036
Lake	687	245	.....	932
Leelanau	1,291	552	.....	1,843
Manistee	2,798	1,778	.....	4,576
Mason	2,650	1,129	.....	3,779
Muskegon	5,466	1,627	.....	7,093
Newaygo	2,662	1,129	.....	3,791
Oceana	2,516	815	1	3,332
Wexford	2,894	872	.....	3,766
Totals	22,459	8,688	1	31,148
Majority	13,770			

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	George A. Loud.	Lewis P. Coumans.	William Ream.	David Davison.	Joseph M. Doherty.	Totals.
Alcona	820	183	51	.....	.....	1,054
Alpena	2,387	956	108	.....	.....	3,451
Arenac	1,074	739	67	.....	.....	1,880
Bay	6,293	4,808	248	.....	.....	11,349
Cheboygan	2,202	1,284	70	.....	.....	3,556
Crawford	584	256	20	.....	.....	860
Emmet	2,333	1,018	180	.....	.....	3,531
Gladwin	1,157	399	30	.....	.....	1,586
Iosco	1,198	724	7	1	.....	1,930
Midland	2,055	874	33	.....	1	2,963
Montmorency	558	209	6	.....	.....	773
Ogemaw	1,234	478	.....	.....	.....	1,712
Oscoda	315	131	3	.....	.....	449
Otsego	855	302	12	.....	.....	1,169
Presque Isle	1,715	316	47	.....	.....	2,078
Totals	24,780	12,677	882	1	1	38,341
Majority	11,219					

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Francis H. Dodds.	Leavitt S. Griswold.	Henry W. Powell.	Totals.
Antrim	2,036	597	.....	2,633
Charlevoix	2,556	837	.....	3,393
Clare	1,365	579	.....	1,944
Grand Traverse	2,851	1,303	.....	4,154
Gratiot	4,187	2,423	.....	6,610
Isabella	3,387	1,572	.....	4,959
Kalkaska	1,179	364	.....	1,543
Mecosta	2,554	1,405	.....	3,959
Missaukee	1,585	458	.....	2,043
Montcalm	4,520	1,835	20	6,375
Osceola	2,744	792	.....	3,536
Roscommon	438	150	.....	588
Totals	29,402	12,315	20	41,737
Majority	17,067			

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	H. Olin Young.	Patrick H. O'Brien.	Charles J. Johnson.	Totals.
Alger	984	255	.....	1,239
Baraga	692	320	.....	1,012
Chippewa	2,482	1,173	.....	3,655
Delta	3,264	1,116	.....	4,380
Dickinson	2,514	623	.....	3,137
Gogebic	2,168	837	.....	3,005
Houghton	8,223	3,737	.....	11,960
Iron	2,047	272	.....	2,319
Keweenaw	1,005	94	17	1,116
Luce	333	141	.....	474
Mackinac	1,144	792	.....	1,936
Marquette	5,053	2,044	.....	7,097
Menominee	2,905	1,308	.....	4,213
Ontonagon	1,111	590	.....	1,701
Schoolcraft	1,385	284	.....	1,669
Totals	35,310	13,586	17	48,913
Majority	21,707			

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS FROM 1835 TO 1908.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
24	Isaac E. Crary				1835–36
25	Isaac E. Crary	7,130	William Woodbridge	345	1837–38
26	Isaac E. Crary	16,255	Hezekiah G. Wells	16,051	1839–40
27	Jacob M. Howard	22,759	Alpheus Felch	21,464	1841–42
28	James B. Hunt	15,135	Thomas J. Drake	3,382	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon	7,171	Joseph R. Williams	5,205	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	7,862	Jacob M. Howard	5,495	1843–44
29	John S. Chipman	8,025	Henry W. Taylor	7,690	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	7,600	George W. Wisner	5,849	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	10,032	Edwin Lawrence	8,677	1845–46
30	Kinsley S. Bingham	6,177	George W. Wisner	5,787	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	7,877	Edwin Lawrence	1,642	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart	9,954	James W. Gordon	8,447	1847–48
31	Kinsley S. Bingham	9,130	George H. Hazelton	5,137	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	9,612	George C. Bates	8,738	1849–50
	William Sprague	13,556	Charles E. Stuart	11,856	1849–50
32	James L. Conger	8,623	Charles C. Hascall	8,427	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	10,741	Alexander W. Buel	8,909	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart	11,923	Joseph R. Williams	11,508	1851–52
33	Samuel Clark	10,765	Henry R. Williams	9,969	1853–54
	David A. Noble	10,024	Joseph R. Williams	9,367	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	10,746	George Bradley	8,948	1853–54
	David Stuart	10,127	William A. Howard	9,370	1853–54
34	William A. Howard	9,877	David Stuart	8,723	1855–56
	George W. Peck	11,233	Moses Wisner	9,863	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	12,865	Samuel Clark	10,178	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	11,055	David A. Noble	8,113	1855–56

35	.....	William A. Howard	13,658	George V. N. Lothrop	12,791	1857–58
	.....	Henry Waldron	16,467	John S. Barry	10,064	1857–58
	.....	David S. Walbridge	23,350	Flavius J. Littlejohn	16,046	1857–58
	.....	DeWitt C. Leach	18,248	George W. Peck	14,524	1857–58
36	.....	William A. Howard	13,048	George B. Cooper	13,123	1859–60
	.....	Henry Waldron	14,653	Consider A. Stacy	10,137	1859–60
	.....	Francis W. Kellogg	21,950	Thomas B. Church	17,438	1859–60
	.....	DeWitt C. Leach	16,138	Robert W. Davis	14,915	1859–60
37	.....	Bradley F. Granger	16,987	George V. N. Lothrop	15,216	1861–62
	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	19,173	Salathiel C. Coffinburg	12,699	1861–62
	.....	Francis W. Kellogg	29,042	Thomas B. Church	19,970	1861–62
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	23,078	Edward H. Thomas	18,287	1861–62
38	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	13,400	Ebenezer J. Penniman	13,208	1863–64
	.....	Charles Upson	14,147	John W. Turner	11,385	1863–64
	.....	John W. Longyear	12,317	Bradley F. Granger	11,467	1863–64
	.....	Francis W. Kellogg	10,013	Thomas B. Church	7,308	1863–64
	.....	Augustus C. Baldwin	10,691	Rowland E. Trowbridge	10,432	1863–64
	.....	John F. Driggs	7,879	John Moore	7,340	1863–64
39	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	17,906	David A. Noble	15,790	1865–66
	.....	Charles Upson	19,151	Nathaniel A. Balch	12,538	1865–66
	.....	John W. Longyear	15,432	David Johnson	12,758	1865–66
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	13,426	Frederick Hall	9,355	1865–66
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	12,647	Augustus C. Baldwin	11,937	1865–66
	.....	John F. Driggs	12,490	William Willard	10,604	1865–66
40	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	17,319	J. Logan Chipman	13,443	1867–68
	.....	Charles Upson	19,623	Henry F. Severens	11,228	1867–68
	.....	Austin Blair	16,240	Bradley F. Granger	12,288	1867–68
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	15,306	John B. Hutchins	8,154	1867–68
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	14,046	William L. Bancroft	11,664	1867–68
	.....	John F. Driggs	14,603	Julius K. Rose	10,564	1867–68
41	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	22,197	Merrill I. Mills	20,595	1869–70
	.....	William L. Stoughton	25,196	Henry Chamberlain	17,396	1869–70
	.....	Austin Blair	19,268	Isaac M. Crane	16,268	1869–70
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	23,043	Lyman G. Mason	13,714	1869–70
	.....	Omar D. Conger	16,347	Byron G. Stout	14,623	1869–70
	.....	Randolph Strickland	20,115	William Newton	16,720	1869–70

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
42	Austin Blair	15,236	D. Darwin Hughes	13,768	1871–72
	Henry Waldron	18,348	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	17,447	1871–72
	William L. Stoughton	17,502	Henry Chamberlain	13,923	1871–72
	Omar D. Conger	13,782	Byron G. Stout	13,593	1871–72
	Thomas W. Ferry	16,851	Myron Rider	10,384	1871–72
	Jabez G. Sutherland	16,618	John F. Driggs	14,879	1871–72
43	Moses W. Field	11,703	A. Smith Bagg	9,843	1873–74
	Henry Waldron	17,427	Asa Mahan	10,522	1873–74
	George Willard	17,822	John G. Parkhurst	10,275	1873–74
	Julius C. Burrows	16,717	Allen Potter	11,451	1873–74
	William B. Williams	6,598	Charles C. Comstock	6,484	1873–74
	Josiah W. Begole	19,486	Augustus C. Baldwin	13,994	1873–74
	Omar D. Conger	12,037	John H. Richardson	7,790	1873–74
	Nathan B. Bradley	11,333	Chauncey W. Wisner	7,995	1873–74
	Jay A. Hubbell	11,951	Samuel P. Ely	5,546	1873–74
44	Alpheus S. Williams	10,848	Moses W. Field	8,892	1875–76
	Henry Waldron	14,611	John J. Robinson	13,075	1875–76
	George Willard	13,372	Fidus Livermore	12,174	1875–76
	Allen Potter	13,317	Julius C. Burrows	12,278	1875–76
	William B. Williams	13,370	Mark D. Wilbur	12,212	1875–76
	George H. Durand	17,758	Josiah W. Begole	16,122	1875–76
	Omar D. Conger	10,185	Enos Goodrich	8,203	1875–76
	Nathan B. Bradley	10,258	George F. Lewis	9,979	1875–76
	Jay A. Hubbell	12,877	Henry H. Noble	3,460	1875–76
45	John W. Stone	21,908	Myron Harris	18,546	1877–78
	Alpheus S. Williams	14,471	Henry M. Duffield	12,417	1877–78
	Edwin Willits	19,211	John J. Robinson	17,024	1877–78
	Jonas H. McGowan	19,878	Fidus Livermore	17,223	1877–78
	Edwin W. Keightley	18,716	Henry Chamberlain	16,330	1877–78
	Mark S. Brewer	23,356	George H. Durand	21,615	1877–78
	Omar D. Conger	15,818	Anson E. Chadwick	13,177	1877–78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	16,098	Fred H. Potter	15,760	1877–78
	Jay A. Hubbell	18,224	Joseph H. Kilbourn	12,656	1877–78

	.....	John S. Newberry	9,898	Alpheus S. Williams	8,567	1879–80
	.....	Edwin Willits	14,312	Ira B. Card	9,557	1879–80
	.....	Jonas H. McGowan	14,381	John Dawson	12,347	1879–80
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	14,236	Andrew J. Eldred	8,171	1879–80
46	.....	John W. Stone	15,983	Charles C. Comstock	15,273	1879–80
	.....	Mark S. Brewer	18,459	Hugh McCurdy	15,549	1879–80
	.....	Omar D. Conger	11,939	William T. Mitchell	8,940	1879–80
	.....	Roswell G. Horr	11,993	Bradley M. Thompson	9,571	1879–80
	.....	Jay A. Hubbell	15,264	John Tower	7,478	1879–80
	.....	Henry W. Lord	15,962	William C. Maybury	15,338	1881–82
	.....	Edwin Willits	18,945	William H Waldby	16,596	1881–82
	.....	Edward S. Lacey	21,267	Eugene Pringle	9,739	1881–82
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	19,096	Orlando W. Powers	12,424	1881–82
47	.....	George W. Webber	22,842	Leonard H. Randall	11,435	1881–82
	.....	Oliver L. Spaulding	23,551	Edwin B. Winans	18,235	1881–82
	.....	Omar D. Conger	17,490	Cyrenus P. Black	13,806	1881–82
	.....	Roswell G. Horr	21,224	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,857	1881–82
	.....	Jay A. Hubbell	23,437	Edwin S. Pratt	14,642	1881–82
	.....	William C. Maybury	16,147	Henry W. Lord	11,208	1883–84
	.....	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	15,251	John K. Boies	14,709	1883–84
	.....	Edward S. Lacey	18,023	Hiram C. Hodges	16,239	1883–84
	.....	George L. Yaple	16,328	Julius C. Burrows	16,073	1883–84
	.....	Julius Houseman	16,725	William O. Webster	16,609	1883–84
48	.....	Edwin B. Winans	18,516	Oliver L. Spaulding	18,484	1883–84
	.....	Roswell G. Horr	14,872	Charles J. Willett	13,918	1883–84
	.....	Ezra C. Carleton	11,540	John T. Rich	11,251	1883–84
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	13,529	Stephen Brownson	10,897	1883–84
	.....	Herschel H. Hatch	11,326	Andrew C. Maxwell	7,749	1883–84
	.....	Edward Breitung	11,151	Peter White	4,840	1883–84
	.....	William C. Maybury	21,673	John Atkinson	15,549	1885–86
	.....	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	17,710	Edward P. Allen	17,656	1885–86
	.....	James O'Donnell	20,438	Henry F. Pennington	19,210	1885–86
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	18,564	George L. Yaple	18,212	1885–86
	.....	Charles C. Comstock	20,406	John C. FitzGerald	20,050	1885–86
49	.....	Edwin B. Winans	19,857	James C. Wilson	18,377	1885–86
	.....	Ezra C. Carleton	14,535	Edgar Weeks	12,316	1885–86
	.....	Timothy E. Tarsney	19,446	Roswell G. Horr	17,824	1885–86
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	18,963	Silas S. Fallass	16,207	1885–86
	.....	Spencer O. Fisher	15,366	Charles F. Gibson	13,078	1885–86
	.....	Seth C. Moffatt	16,467	John Power	8,992	1885–86

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
50	John Logan Chipman	17,367	Henry A. Robinson	15,801	1887–88
	Edward P. Allen	16,518	Lester H. Salsbury	15,486	1887–88
	James O'Donnell	20,215	Patrick Hankerd	15,499	1887–88
	Julius C. Burrows	18,257	Harvey C. Sherwood	15,744	1887–88
	Melbourne H. Ford	18,567	George W. McBride	18,120	1887–88
	Mark S. Brewer	19,034	John H. Fedewa	17,148	1887–88
	Justin R. Whiting	13,777	John P. Sanborn	12,963	1887–88
	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,301	Roswell G. Horr	17,615	1887–88
	Byron M. Cutcheon	17,226	Lyman G. Mason	14,198	1887–88
	Spencer O. Fisher	15,047	Henry M. Loud	12,900	1887–88
	Seth C. Moffatt	14,485	John Power	12,242	1887–88
51	John Logan Chipman	25,179	Hibbard Baker	22,076	1889–90
	Edward P. Allen	19,660	Willard Stearns	18,096	1889–90
	James O'Donnell	24,097	Eugene Pringle	17,495	1889–90
	Julius C. Burrows	21,649	Charles S. Maynard	17,464	1889–90
	Charles E. Belknap	26,309	Melbourne H. Ford	23,642	1889–90
	Mark S. Brewer	21,271	Orlando F. Barnes	20,904	1889–90
	Justin R. Whiting	16,894	William Hartsuff	16,488	1889–90
	Aaron T. Bliss	23,028	Timothy E. Tarsney	20,943	1889–90
	Byron M. Cutcheon	23,025	Hiram B. Hudson	18,651	1889–90
	Frank W. Wheeler	18,959	Spencer O. Fisher	18,844	1889–90
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,336	John Power	16,978	1889–90
52	J. Logan Chipman	21,791	Hibbard Baker	15,861	1891–92
	James S. Gorman	16,471	Edward P. Allen	14,568	1891–92
	James O'Donnell	16,679	John W. Fletcher	14,216	1891–92
	Julius C. Burrows	16,067	George L. Yaple	15,673	1891–92
	Melbourne H. Ford	22,451	Charles W. Watkins	20,153	1891–92
	Byron G. Stout	17,140	William Ball	16,457	1891–92
	Justin R. Whiting	14,553	James S. Ayres	12,566	1891–92
	Henry M. Youmans	17,230	Aaron T. Bliss	17,154	1891–92
	Harrison H. Wheeler	15,854	Byron M. Cutcheon	15,749	1891–92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	16,721	Watts S. Humphrey	15,055	1891–92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	16,667	John Semer	14,549	1891–92

53	.....	John Logan Chipman	20,239	Frank J. Hecker	17,533	1893–94
	.....	James S. Gorman	22,007	James O'Donnell	21,443	1893–94
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	21,287	Daniel Strange	15,802	1893–94
	.....	Henry F. Thomas	21,352	George L. Yaple	20,246	1893–94
	.....	Charles E. Belknap	20,139	George F. Richardson	20,120	1893–94
	.....	David D. Aitkin	21,046	Byron G. Stout	19,699	1893–94
	.....	Justin R. Whiting	16,125	Philip S. Wixson	15,602	1893–94
	.....	William S. Linton	17,411	Henry M. Youmans	15,886	1893–94
	.....	John W. Moon	13,969	Harrison H. Wheeler	13,053	1893–94
	.....	Thomas A. E. Weadock	14,858	James Van Kleek	14,599	1893–94
	.....	John Avery	18,359	Woodbridge N. Ferris	16,038	1893–94
	.....	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,097	J. Maurice Finn	16,674	1893–94
	.....	Levi T. Griffin	18,854	James H. Stone	17,587	1893–94
54	.....	John B. Corliss	18,605	Levi T. Griffin	13,441	1895–96
	.....	George Spaulding	23,708	Thomas E. Barkworth	17,596	1895–96
	.....	Julius C. Burrows (a)	20,115	Nathaniel H. Stewart	8,075	1895–96
	.....	Alfred Milnes (b)	16,167	Albert M. Todd	14,851	1895–96
	.....	Henry F. Thomas	21,722	Leroy F. Weaver	9,874	1895–96
	.....	William Alden Smith	19,973	L. Gideon Rutherford	10,405	1895–96
	.....	David D. Aitkin	22,894	Elliot R. Wilcox	13,831	1895–96
	.....	Horace G. Snover	18,172	Ezra C. Carleton	12,334	1895–96
	.....	William S. Linton	16,565	Rowland Connor	10,118	1895–96
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	15,761	William T. Evans	7,142	1895–96
	.....	Rosseau O. Crump	16,304	Worthy L. Churchill	12,456	1895–96
	.....	John Avery	19,575	Hiram B. Hudson	6,503	1895–96
	.....	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,935	Rush Culver	7,897	1895–96
55	.....	John B. Corliss	24,021	Edwin Henderson	19,291	1897–98
	.....	George Spaulding	26,557	Thomas E. Barkworth	25,061	1897–98
	.....	Albert M. Todd	24,466	Alfred Milnes	24,041	1897–98
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	26,518	Roman I. Jarvis	22,994	1897–98
	.....	William Alden Smith	26,819	George P. Hummer	22,155	1897–98
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	26,889	Quincy A. Smith	23,474	1897–98
	.....	Horace G. Snover	22,761	O'Brien J. Atkinson	18,267	1897–98
	.....	Ferdinand Brucker	20,992	William S. Linton	20,158	1897–98
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	20,418	Armond F. Tibbitts	14,245	1897–98
	.....	Rosseau O. Crump	19,535	Charles S. Hampton	17,536	1897–98
	.....	William S. Mesick	24,368	Jonathan G. Ramsdall	19,605	1897–98
	.....	Carlos D. Shelden	29,612	Henry W. Seymour	12,479	1897–98

(a) Elected U. S. Senator, January 15, 1895.
(b) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Julius C. Burrows.

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Concluded.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
56	John B. Corliss	16,659	James H. Pound	15,401	1899–1900
	Henry C. Smith	21,912	Orrin R. Pierce	19,999	1899–1900
	Washington Gardner	21,182	Albert M. Todd	19,864	1899–1900
	Edward L. Hamilton	21,740	Roman I. Jarvis	17,146	1899–1900
	William Alden Smith	22,021	George R. Perry	16,064	1899–1900
	Samuel W. Smith	22,981	Charles Fishback	17,171	1899–1900
	Edgar Weeks	18,623	Fred E. Burton	12,888	1899–1900
	Joseph W. Fordney	16,798	Ferdinand Brucker	15,089	1899–1900
	Roswell P. Bishop	15,687	Chauncey J. Chaddock	9,291	1899–1900
	Rosseau O. Crump	16,482	Robert J. Kelley	13,230	1899–1900
	William S. Mesick	18,545	Alvah W. Nichols	11,299	1899–1900
	Carlos D. Shelden	19,895	Solomon S. Curry	8,921	1899–1900
57	John B. Corliss	24,785	Rufus W. Jacklin	20,295	1901–2
	Henry C. Smith	26,945	Martin G. Loennecker	23,368	1901–2
	Washington Gardner	25,998	Stephen D. Williams	21,306	1901–2
	Edward L. Hamilton	26,883	Roman I. Jarvis	20,498	1901–2
	William Alden Smith	27,898	William F. McKnight	21,497	1901–2
	Samuel W. Smith	27,941	Everett L. Bray	22,532	1901–2
	Edgar Weeks	22,915	Justin R. Whiting	15,938	1901–2
	Joseph W. Fordney	21,522	Wellington R. Burt	17,217	1901–2
	Roswell P. Bishop	21,408	Frank L. Fowler	12,251	1901–2
	Rosseau O. Crump	23,308	Lee E. Joslyn	15,241	1901–2
	Archibald B. Darragh	29,541	George Killeen	15,064	1901–2
	Carlos D. Shelden	33,759	Edward F. Legendre	11,516	1901–2
58	Alfred Lucking	20,009	John B. Corliss	16,743	1903–4
	Charles E. Townsend	22,198	Frederick B. Wood	18,390	1903–4
	Washington Gardner	19,741	Warner J. Sampson	13,900	1903–4
	Edward L. Hamilton	20,617	Thomas O'Hara	15,368	1903–4
	William Alden Smith	19,040	Myron H. Walker	11,525	1903–4
	Samuel W. Smith	23,869	William H. S. Wood	18,300	1903–4
	Henry McMorran	17,830	Martin Crocker	12,481	1903–4
	Joseph W. Fordney	17,392	Henry M. Youmans	11,389	1903–4
	Roswell P. Bishop	14,502	Daniel W. Goodenough	6,166	1903–4
	George A. Loud	19,069	Michael O'Brien	11,846	1903–4
	Archibald B. Darragh	18,174	David J. Erwin	7,891	1903–4
	H. Olin Young	21,224	John Power	8,467	1903–4

59	.....	Edwin Denby	28,874	Alfred Lucking	20,490	1905–6
	.....	Charles E. Townsend	28,797	John P. Kirk	18,874	1905–6
	.....	Washington Gardner	28,089	Lloyd C. Feighner	13,535	1905–6
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	28,066	Theodore G. Beaver	14,143	1905–6
	.....	William Alden Smith	30,869	Vernon H. Smith	12,253	1905–6
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	31,403	Charles A. Durand	18,224	1905–6
	.....	Henry McMorran	25,562	Charles Wellman	12,619	1905–6
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	24,417	Henry J. Patterson	11,898	1905–6
	.....	Roswell P. Bishop	22,463	George S. Stanley	7,076	1905–6
	.....	George A. Loud	27,187	Stephen P. Flynn	10,480	1905–6
	.....	Archibald B. Darragh	31,661	William A. Bahlke	10,639	1905–6
	.....	H. Olin Young	36,655	John W. Black	7,915	1905–6
60	.....	Edwin Denby	23,741	Frederick F. Ingram	16,957	1907–8
	.....	Charles E. Townsend	23,397	John W. Gray	924	1907–8
	.....	Washington Gardner	16,821	John B. Shipman	10,388	1907–8
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	18,553	George R. Herkimer	11,561	1907–8
	.....	William Alden Smith (a)	18,487	John E. Nicles	1,302	1907–8
	.....	Gerrit J. Diekema (b)	11,898	George P. Hummer	10,508	1907–8
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	24,001	Peter B. DeLisle	14,360	1907–8
	.....	Henry McMorran	17,100	William Springer	11,028	1907–8
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	16,849	William A. Heartt	820	1907–8
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	14,374	Charles G. Wing	5,288	1907–8
	.....	George A. Loud	18,958	Joseph LaBarge	527	1907–8
	.....	Archibald B. Darragh	18,110	Arthur J. Lacy	7,517	1907–8
	.....	H. Olin Young	22,271	John F. Ryan	6,315	1907–8
61	.....	Edwin Denby	30,696	William D. Mahon	21,695	1909–10
	.....	Charles E. Townsend	28,442	James C. Henderson	19,306	1909–10
	.....	Washington Gardner	24,078	Hiram C. Blackman	18,907	1909–10
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	27,074	Charles H. Kimmerle	16,731	1909–10
	.....	Gerrit J. Diekema	25,030	Edwin F. Sweet	19,437	1909–10
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	32,043	Frank L. Dodge	21,304	1909–10
	.....	Henry McMorran	22,879	William Springer	13,843	1909–10
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	21,210	Jenner E. Morse	13,948	1909–10
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	22,459	Cornelius Gerber	8,688	1909–10
	.....	George A. Loud	24,780	Lewis P. Coumans	12,677	1909–10
	.....	Francis H. Dodds	29,402	Leavitt S. Griswold	12,315	1909–10
	.....	H. Olin Young	35,310	Patrick H. O'Brien	13,586	1909–10

(a) Elected U. S. Senator, January 15, 1907.
(b) Elected April 27, 1907 to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith.

ELECTION AND CENSUS STATISTICS.

VOTES CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND SECRETARY OF STATE, NOVEMBER 3, 1908, AND POPULATION, 1904, BY TOWNSHIPS, CITIES AND WARDS.

ELECTION STATISTICS.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
ALCONA COUNTY.																	
Alcona	361	42	12	1	.....	.....	.....	....	55	45	9	1	.....	.....	.....	....	55
Caledonia	581	73	30	5	4	.....	.....	....	112	82	20	5	5	.....	.....	....	112
Curtis	534	91	17	1	.....	.....	.....	....	109	92	17	1	.....	.....	.....	....	110
Greenbush	263	36	7	2	.....	.....	.....	....	45	36	7	2	.....	.....	.....	....	45
Gustin	601	56	24	4	20	.....	.....	....	104	62	19	4	20	.....	.....	....	105
Harrisville	888	136	16	3	.....	.....	.....	....	155	138	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	151
Hawes	344	43	20	2	18	.....	.....	....	83	47	16	2	18	.....	.....	....	83
Haynes	778	100	25	1	.....	.....	.....	....	126	104	19	1	.....	.....	.....	....	124
Mikado	600	81	13	4	3	1	.....	....	102	81	12	4	3	1	.....	....	101
Millen	170	28	13	.....	3	.....	.....	....	44	28	13	.....	3	.....	.....	....	44
Mitchell	103	38	2	3	.....	.....	.....	....	43	42	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	44
Harrisville City	461	68	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	94	71	21	1	.....	.....	.....	....	93
1st ward	.....	25	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	35	28	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	36
2d ward	.....	18	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	21	18	1	1	.....	.....	.....	....	20
3d ward	.....	25	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	38	25	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	37
Total	5,684	792	205	26	48	1	.....	....	1,072	828	168	21	49	1	.....	....	1,067

ALGER COUNTY.																	
Autrain	593	58	9	.....	.....	.....	1	....	68	61	6	.....	.....	.....	1	....	68
Burt	1,754	204	62	6	14	1	.....	....	287	207	51	6	15	1	.....	....	280
Grand Island	(a)	14	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	15	14	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	15
Limestone	274	41	4	.....	2	.....	.....	....	47	41	4	.....	1	.....	1	....	47
Mathias	441	83	21	2	.....	.....	.....	....	106	83	21	2	.....	.....	.....	....	106
Munising	2,449	427	163	5	25	1	4	....	625	447	135	4	28	1	5	....	620
Onota	306	27	3	.....	5	.....	.....	....	35	29	1	.....	5	.....	.....	....	35
Rock River	718	117	8	8	5	.....	1	....	139	115	7	8	6	.....	3	....	139
Total	6,535	971	271	21	51	2	6	....	1,322	997	226	20	55	2	10	....	1,310
ALLEGAN COUNTY.																	
Allegan	3,941	128	101	13	.....	.....	1	....	243	145	80	13	.....	.....	1	....	239
Casco	2,186	189	99	20	14	.....	.....	....	322	220	65	20	16	.....	.....	....	321
Cheshire	1,358	171	82	7	2	.....	.....	....	262	203	48	6	2	.....	.....	....	259
Clyde	1,054	182	59	4	2	1	.....	....	248	191	48	5	3	1	.....	....	248
Dorr	1,818	154	147	13	18	.....	1	....	333	159	137	14	19	.....	1	....	330
Fillmore	1,964	242	62	3	.....	.....	.....	....	307	265	36	4	.....	.....	.....	....	305
Ganges	1,706	223	66	12	1	.....	1	....	303	234	55	11	1	.....	1	....	302
Gun Plain	2,193	210	299	28	2	.....	1	....	540	300	206	29	2	.....	4	....	541
Heath	933	83	115	3	.....	.....	.....	....	201	133	64	2	.....	.....	.....	....	199
Hopkins	1,798	214	195	9	1	.....	.....	....	419	285	120	9	1	.....	.....	....	415
Laketown	1,005	155	16	2	.....	.....	.....	....	173	162	9	2	.....	.....	.....	....	173
Lee	989	154	27	3	10	.....	.....	....	194	160	21	4	11	.....	.....	....	196
Leighton	1,084	116	105	7	1	.....	.....	....	229	157	56	12	1	.....	.....	....	226
Manlius	1,166	141	81	2	3	2	.....	....	229	170	50	2	3	2	.....	....	227
Martin	1,174	122	120	9	.....	.....	.....	....	251	187	53	16	.....	.....	.....	....	256
Monterey	1,277	142	145	7	1	1	.....	....	296	167	118	7	2	1	.....	....	295
Otsego	3,102	373	256	36	36	4	2	....	707	441	173	38	41	4	2	....	699
Overisal	1,735	138	85	4	.....	.....	.....	....	227	160	65	4	.....	.....	.....	....	229
Salem	1,599	177	95	5	1	1	.....	....	279	186	83	5	2	1	1	....	278
Saugatuck	2,135	239	185	15	5	.....	.....	....	444	282	137	16	5	.....	2	....	442
Trowbridge	1,205	117	109	20	5	.....	1	....	252	141	88	17	6	.....	1	....	253
Valley	527	69	34	1	1	.....	.....	....	105	72	30	2	1	.....	.....	....	105
Watson	1,101	111	119	4	.....	.....	.....	....	234	142	88	3	1	.....	.....	....	234
Wayland	1,898	184	198	15	2	.....	.....	....	399	262	117	15	2	.....	.....	....	396
Allegan City	.....	417	430	8	5	1	.....	....	861	588	248	13	5	2	.....	....	856
1st ward	.....	234	213	3	2	.....	.....	....	452	331	112	5	2	1	.....	....	451
2d ward	.....	183	217	5	3	1	.....	....	409	257	136	8	3	1	.....	....	405
Total	38,948	4,451	3,230	250	110	10	7	....	8,058	5,412	2,195	269	124	11	13	....	8,024

(a) Organized 1905 from Autrain and Munising townships.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
ALPENA COUNTY.																	
Alpena	1,259	98	69	1	2	.....	.....	....	170	100	66	1	2	.....	.....	....	169
Green	743	88	25	1	2	.....	.....	....	116	90	20	1	2	.....	.....	....	113
Long Rapids	1,343	177	56	1	20	1	.....	....	255	188	41	1	21	1	.....	....	252
Maple Ridge	936	99	45	1	3	.....	.....	....	148	105	34	1	3	.....	1	....	144
Ossineke	809	67	21	2	5	.....	.....	....	95	71	14	2	6	.....	.....	....	93
Sanborn	756	91	58	1	.....	.....	.....	....	150	103	43	1	.....	.....	.....	....	147
Wilson	1,502	169	56	3	3	.....	.....	....	231	167	49	3	3	.....	.....	....	222
Alpena City	12,400	1,315	920	20	73	1	2	....	2,331	1,537	686	21	77	1	3	....	2,325
1st ward	1,571	197	134	2	17	.....	2	....	352	269	63	2	18	.....	2	....	354
2d ward	1,881	225	133	1	13	.....	.....	....	372	279	79	.....	13	.....	.....	....	371
3d ward	3,556	267	311	5	16	.....	.....	....	599	302	270	5	18	.....	1	....	596
4th ward	1,197	154	76	4	6	.....	.....	....	240	177	49	5	6	.....	.....	....	237
5th ward	1,949	222	133	4	12	.....	.....	....	371	247	108	4	12	.....	.....	....	371
6th ward	2,246	250	133	4	9	1	.....	....	397	263	117	5	10	1	.....	....	396
Total	19,748	2,104	1,250	30	108	2	2	....	3,496	2,361	953	31	114	2	4	....	3,465

ANTRIM COUNTY.																	
Banks	1,591	165	49	7	14	.....	.....	....	235	170	40	7	14	.....	.....	....	231
Central Lake	1,474	181	108	7	1	.....	1	....	298	206	80	5	1	.....	1	....	293
Chestonia	538	64	28	5	.....	.....	.....	....	97	68	24	5	.....	.....	.....	....	97
Custar	611	57	38	8	.....	.....	1	....	104	70	27	7	.....	.....	1	....	105
Echo	647	86	24	4	.....	.....	.....	....	114	90	19	4	.....	.....	1	....	114
Elk Rapids	1,909	202	142	3	1	.....	1	....	349	288	58	2	1	.....	.....	....	349
Forest Home	1,134	90	106	8	4	.....	.....	....	208	122	69	13	4	.....	.....	....	208
Helena	920	85	61	9	.....	.....	.....	....	155	112	30	8	1	.....	.....	....	151
Jordan	496	22	33	3	2	.....	.....	....	60	24	31	3	2	.....	.....	....	60
Kearney	1,202	133	109	6	2	.....	.....	....	250	183	61	4	2	.....	.....	....	250
Mancelona	2,516	316	120	20	7	1	1	....	465	357	72	21	7	.....	1	....	458
Milton	884	96	44	11	1	2	.....	....	154	102	35	12	1	2	.....	....	152
Star	584	111	23	1	.....	1	1	....	137	117	17	1	.....	1	1	....	137
Torch Lake	351	22	25	1	.....	.....	.....	....	48	27	17	2	.....	.....	.....	....	46
Warner	798	65	19	2	17	.....	.....	....	103	73	10	2	18	.....	.....	....	103
Total	15,655	1,695	929	95	49	4	5	....	2,777	2,009	590	96	51	3	5	....	2,754
ARENAC COUNTY.																	
Adams	464	64	30	2	.....	.....	.....	....	96	66	28	2	.....	.....	.....	....	96
Arenac	697	63	61	3	8	.....	.....	....	135	67	54	4	.....	1	.....	7	133
Au Gres	628	34	33	.....	1	.....	.....	....	68	38	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	68
Clayton	793	71	60	16	.....	.....	.....	....	147	71	59	16	.....	.....	.....	....	146
Deep River	788	70	84	2	2	.....	.....	....	158	76	78	2	.....	.....	.....	2	158
Lincoln	916	65	85	1	6	.....	.....	....	157	68	81	1	.....	.....	.....	6	156
Mason	1,010	62	52	19	1	.....	.....	....	134	74	39	19	.....	.....	.....	1	133
Moffitt	308	71	23	1	.....	.....	.....	....	95	78	16	1	.....	.....	.....	....	95
Standish	1,310	72	101	3	40	1	.....	....	217	84	89	3	.....	1	.....	40	217
Turner	1,121	143	49	1	3	1	.....	....	197	157	32	1	.....	1	.....	3	194
Whitney	740	74	71	3	4	.....	.....	....	152	87	58	3	.....	.....	.....	4	152
Au Gres City	.....	31	39	.....	1	.....	.....	....	71	37	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	70
1st ward	.....	11	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	34	16	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	34
2d ward	.....	20	16	.....	1	.....	.....	....	37	21	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	36

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
ARENAC COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Omer City	460	44	53	.....	2	.....	.....	....	99	51	43	1	.....	.....	.....	2	97
1st ward	117	11	11	.....	2	.....	.....	....	24	12	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	24
2d ward	92	15	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	32	19	10	1	.....	.....	.....	....	30
3d ward	251	18	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	43	20	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	43
Standish City	949	107	108	1	.....	.....	.....	....	216	115	97	3	.....	.....	.....	....	215
1st ward	340	30	36	1	.....	.....	.....	....	67	37	29	1	.....	.....	.....	....	67
2d ward	463	58	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	110	59	50	1	.....	.....	.....	....	110
3d ward	146	19	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	39	19	18	1	.....	.....	.....	....	38
Total	10,184	971	849	52	68	2	.....	....	1,942	1,069	735	56	.....	3	.....	67	1,930
BARAGA COUNTY.																	
Arvon	445	97	14	2	1	.....	.....	....	114	97	14	1	1	.....	.....	....	113
Baraga	2,412	253	172	9	1	.....	1	....	436	258	168	9	1	.....	1	....	437
Covington	426	110	14	4	2	.....	.....	....	130	109	14	4	2	.....	.....	....	129
L'Anse	1,525	259	103	3	5	1	1	....	372	261	100	3	5	1	1	....	371
Spurr	296	37	2	1	4	.....	.....	....	44	37	2	.....	4	.....	.....	....	43
Total	5,104	756	305	19	13	1	2	....	1,096	762	298	17	13	1	2	....	1,093

BARRY COUNTY.																
Assyria	1,053	93	123	7					223	135	79	5				219
Baltimore	1,121	112	141	9					262	142	108	10				260
Barry	1,092	167	125	18			1		311	201	92	18			1	312
Carlton	1,200	83	192	8					283	112	161	8				281
Castleton	2,200	241	315	30	2	1			589	338	208	37	3	1		587
Hastings	946	104	124	7					235	123	102	9				234
Hope	1,028	112	156	10			1		279	145	121	12			1	279
Irving	1,304	147	169	15	2	1			334	195	118	18	2	1		334
Johnstown	952	131	71	13		1			216	154	55	11		1		221
Maple Grove	1,143	116	136	12		1			265	135	115	13		1		264
Orangeville	796	97	83	1	3				184	124	57	2	3			186
Prairieville	859	106	105	8					219	142	69	6				217
Rutland	811	70	137	10	1	2			220	89	119	10	1	2		221
Thornapple	1,780	209	226	15	2		1		453	268	166	18	4		1	457
Woodland	1,556	189	127	32					348	207	106	35				348
Yankee Springs	626	79	67	9					155	82	64	9				155
Hastings City	3,558	434	610	25	6				1,075	606	435	29	6	1		1,077
1st ward	674	86	112	3	1				202	123	75	3	1			202
2d ward	873	104	165	3	3				275	146	120	6	3			275
3d ward	768	76	120	4					200	116	81	4				201
4th ward	1,243	168	213	15	2				398	221	159	16	2	1		399
Total	22,025	2,490	2,907	229	16	6	3		5,651	3,198	2,175	250	19	7	3	5,652
BAY COUNTY.																
Bangor	1,304	130	101	6	1	2			240	152	81	7	1	2		243
Beaver	1,701	141	84	1					226	145	80	1				226
Frankenlust	1,489	87	78	3					168	88	78	3	1			170
Fraser	1,639	123	124	9	11		1		268	129	116	11	11		1	268
Garfield	772	111	34	4	13	1	1		164	113	32	4	13	1	1	164
Gibson	962	128	51	5	6				190	134	46	5	6			191
Hampton	3,180	289	270	5	8		1		573	307	253	5	8		1	574
Kaw Kawlin	1,965	154	150	3					307	165	149	3				317
Merritt	1,461	163	89	2					254	165	86	2	1			254

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
BAY COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Monitor	2,214	151	121	.....	9	2	1	....	284	164	111	.....	9	2	1	....	287
Mt. Forest	723	71	34	2	9	.....	1	....	117	76	29	2	9	.....	1	....	117
Pinconning	1,972	178	169	5	7	.....	.....	....	359	206	141	6	7	.....	.....	....	360
Portsmouth	1,437	154	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	210	159	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	210
Williams	1,988	227	126	5	7	.....	.....	....	365	237	125	5	7	.....	.....	....	374
Bay City	40,641	3,798	3,620	113	260	19	12	....	7,822	4,534	2,889	112	273	24	8	....	7,840
1st ward	.....	471	436	10	49	5	.....	....	971	445	463	11	49	6	.....	....	974
2d ward	.....	353	371	11	12	1	1	....	749	496	232	9	13	1	1	....	752
3d ward	.....	509	468	20	6	1	1	....	1,005	672	308	22	8	2	1	....	1,013
4th ward	.....	428	321	7	16	2	2	....	776	494	258	6	14	2	2	....	776
5th ward	.....	466	473	14	50	4	2	....	1,009	525	412	15	54	3	2	....	1,011
6th ward	.....	435	390	7	17	1	1	....	851	502	324	8	17	1	1	....	853
7th ward	.....	372	285	4	7	.....	.....	....	668	436	224	2	7	.....	.....	....	669
8th ward	.....	427	412	13	33	4	1	....	890	588	246	13	36	4	1	....	888
9th ward	.....	337	464	27	70	1	4	....	903	376	422	26	75	5	.....	....	904
Total	63,448	5,905	5,107	163	331	24	17	....	11,547	6,774	4,267	166	346	29	13	....	11,595

BENZIE COUNTY.																	
Almira	795	90	34	16					140	105	21	15					141
Benzonia	1,284	128	110	56	13		1		308	150	78	62	13	1			304
Blaine	622	68	41	20	2				131	73	35	20	2				130
Colfax	817	70	96	5	3	1	1		176	99	68	5	3	1	1		177
Crystal Lake	1,952	210	192	8	13	1			424	307	84	13	15	1			420
Gilmore	930	112	53	5	19	2			191	115	45	4	19	2			185
Homestead	1,207	207	77	21	7	1			313	203	77	21	7	1			309
Inland	726	75	39	18					132	81	34	16					131
Joyfield	405	49	15	18	4				86	53	10	19	4				86
Lake	178	17	3	1					21	16	3		1		1		21
Platte	536	60	31	8	2				101	62	27	8	2				99
Weldon	1,338	130	123	13	2				268	164	79	19	2		1		265
Total	10,790	1,216	814	189	65	5	2		2,291	1,428	561	202	68	6	3		2,268
BERRIEN COUNTY.																	
Bainbridge	1,759	220	162						382	240	139	2	1				382
Benton	3,043	474	235	8	13	2	2		734	471	152	8	14	2	2		649
Berrien	1,530	171	186	5	3				365	199	159	5	3				366
Bertrand	933	106	128	11	1		2		248	112	123	10	1		2		248
Buchanan	2,672	342	324	25	20	2	10		723	369	286	33	22	1	10		721
Chickaming	893	131	99	4	2	1	1		238	132	99	4	2	1	1		239
Galien	1,205	175	93	6	1	2	1		278	185	82	6	3	1	1		278
Hagar	1,127	135	88	4	12			1	240	150	73	3	12				238
Lake	2,733	249	267	10	2	1			529	260	256	9	2	1			528
Lincoln	1,783	189	165	1	1		1		357	199	155	1	1		1		357
New Buffalo	1,245	71	162	4	1	1	2		241	89	143	4	1	1			238
Niles	1,059	106	187	7					300	115	173	11			1		300
Oronoko	1,997	221	306	19	6				552	248	276	23	6				553
Pipestone	1,366	231	101	4	2				338	245	88	4	2				339
Royalton	1,144	134	119	3					256	141	113	3					257
Sodus	1,182	196	79	4	5		1		285	210	65	3	6		1		285
St. Josephs	1,008	155	83	3	3				244	175	62	2	3				242
Three Oaks	1,800	208	223	10	1		1		443	262	167	12	1		1		443
Watervliet	2,915	398	309	20	9				736	423	274	27	9				733
Weesaw	1,331	141	147	5	5				298	149	138	6	5				298

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
BERRIEN COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Benton Harbor City	6,702	1,281	632	39	103	8	12	....	2,075	1,474	434	38	114	10	14	....	2,084
1st ward	817	303	92	3	20	1	4	....	423	331	66	3	24	1	3	....	428
2d ward	2,436	341	181	12	29	1	3	....	558	412	111	14	20	1	3	....	561
3d ward	1,856	318	174	15	27	2	3	....	539	373	117	12	29	3	5	....	539
4th ward	1,593	319	185	9	36	4	2	....	555	358	140	9	41	5	3	....	556
Niles City	4,641	511	809	25	10	6	4	....	1,365	634	664	41	19	1	5	....	1,364
1st ward	1,670	150	326	10	1	6	2	....	495	183	287	12	8	1	2	....	493
2d ward	827	118	140	5	2	.....	.....	....	265	156	95	11	3	.....	.....	....	265
3d ward	1,173	124	173	3	4	.....	2	....	306	161	130	7	6	.....	3	....	307
4th ward	971	119	170	7	3	.....	.....	....	299	134	152	11	2	.....	.....	....	299
St. Joseph City	5,322	675	614	6	42	1	5	....	1,343	741	511	6	47	1	4	....	1,310
1st ward	957	108	126	2	11	.....	2	....	249	125	109	2	11	.....	2	....	249
2d ward	1,302	160	174	.....	14	.....	1	....	349	179	152	.....	15	.....	1	....	347
3d ward	1,540	225	150	.....	10	.....	.....	....	385	220	125	.....	11	.....	.....	....	356
4th ward	1,523	182	164	4	7	1	2	....	360	217	125	4	10	1	1	....	358
Total	49,390	6,520	5,518	223	242	24	42	1	12,570	7,223	4,632	261	274	19	43	....	12,452

BRANCH COUNTY.																	
Algansee	1,273	130	132	12	1	1	.....	....	276	157	106	11	1	.....	.....	1	276
Batavia	1,096	127	143	5	4	.....	1	....	280	151	116	4	5	.....	.....	2	278
Bethel	1,240	126	159	7	5	.....	.....	....	297	138	149	6	5	.....	.....	.....	298
Bronson	2,123	205	306	6	1	1	4	....	523	260	252	4	1	1	.....	4	522
Butler	1,147	112	135	13	.....	.....	.....	....	260	141	105	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	259
California	837	94	96	10	.....	.....	.....	....	200	112	75	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	198
Coldwater	1,287	141	105	8	8	.....	.....	....	262	163	83	6	8	.....	.....	.....	260
Gilead	753	91	113	4	2	1	.....	....	211	103	100	4	2	1	.....	.....	210
Girard	1,143	168	103	5	1	.....	.....	....	277	193	79	4	2	.....	.....	.....	278
Kinderhook	567	69	61	8	5	.....	.....	....	143	78	50	9	6	.....	.....	.....	143
Mattison	1,044	94	114	1	1	.....	.....	....	210	106	104	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	211
Noble	525	63	67	7	.....	.....	.....	....	137	67	63	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	137
Ovid	922	114	109	7	.....	1	.....	....	231	132	91	7	.....	1	.....	.....	231
Quincy	2,445	208	345	43	1	.....	1	....	598	325	225	48	.....	1	.....	1	600
Sherwood	1,279	145	119	7	5	.....	.....	....	276	162	97	9	6	.....	.....	1	275
Union	2,491	283	309	14	.....	2	1	....	609	380	197	22	.....	2	.....	1	602
Coldwater City	6,225	666	927	20	56	6	2	....	1,677	950	612	19	72	6	.....	3	1,662
1st ward	1,617	159	229	8	15	1	.....	....	412	223	152	7	17	1	.....	.....	400
2d ward	1,826	206	268	6	11	2	.....	....	493	307	157	7	18	2	.....	1	492
3d ward	1,550	171	235	3	18	2	2	....	431	244	155	2	24	2	.....	2	429
4th ward	1,232	130	195	3	12	1	.....	....	341	176	148	3	13	1	.....	.....	341
Total	26,397	2,836	3,343	177	90	12	9	....	6,467	3,618	2,504	184	109	12	.....	13	6,440
CALHOUN COUNTY.																	
Albion	736	50	126	2	.....	.....	.....	....	178	91	81	3	1	.....	.....	.....	176
Athens	1,471	155	168	7	.....	.....	.....	....	330	177	144	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	330
Battle Creek	1,142	75	72	7	4	.....	.....	....	158	90	56	7	4	.....	.....	.....	157
Bedford	1,634	179	160	18	7	.....	2	....	366	232	108	15	8	.....	2	.....	365
Burlington	1,205	120	129	4	.....	.....	.....	....	253	139	108	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	253
Clarence	838	57	150	3	4	.....	.....	....	214	88	115	4	4	.....	.....	.....	211
Clarendon	1,046	119	84	2	2	1	.....	....	208	151	51	2	2	1	.....	.....	207
Convis	774	77	88	4	2	.....	.....	....	171	101	61	4	.....	2	.....	.....	168
Eckford	977	86	127	4	.....	.....	1	....	218	144	70	4	.....	.....	1	.....	219
Emmet	944	95	72	8	6	1	.....	....	182	115	53	7	6	1	.....	.....	182

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
CALHOUN COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Fredonia	803	59	110	2	.....	1	.....	....	172	81	91	1	.....	1	.....	....	174
Homer	1,863	173	316	8	2	.....	.....	....	499	247	233	12	2	.....	.....	....	494
Lee	975	73	117	7	2	.....	1	....	200	91	98	8	2	.....	1	....	200
LeRoy	1,147	99	80	17	2	1	1	....	200	114	68	15	2	1	1	....	201
Marengo	963	65	147	12	4	1	.....	....	229	100	108	15	4	1	.....	....	228
Marshall	738	57	126	1	.....	.....	.....	....	184	82	98	1	.....	.....	.....	....	181
Newton	825	91	75	1	.....	.....	.....	....	167	100	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	167
Pennfield	1,031	107	58	9	3	.....	.....	....	177	124	39	9	4	.....	.....	....	176
Sheridan	897	37	173	3	.....	.....	.....	....	213	73	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	204
Tekonsha	1,437	160	133	2	.....	.....	1	....	296	190	99	5	.....	.....	1	....	295
Albion City	4,943	259	1,004	44	66	1	.....	....	1,374	626	583	74	77	9	.....	....	1,369
1st ward	1,421	79	303	7	29	.....	.....	....	418	176	199	8	32	4	.....	....	419
2d ward	1,540	78	288	16	15	1	.....	....	398	197	145	31	18	1	.....	....	392
3d ward	848	50	161	11	2	.....	.....	....	224	118	74	25	5.	.....	.....	....	222
4th ward	1,134	52	252	10	20	.....	.....	....	334	135	165	10	22	4	.....	....	336

Battle Creek City	22,213	2,485	2,022	207	360	71	31	....	5,176	3,119	1,331	227	390	73	32	....	5,172
1st ward	3,883	401	369	34	87	10	9	....	910	525	224	38	95	11	9	....	902
2d ward	3,881	456	246	33	88	15	8	....	846	491	205	39	88	15	9	....	847
3d ward	4,777	413	355	72	47	12	3	....	902	539	227	70	49	12	3	....	900
4th ward	4,624	570	512	35	51	9	2	....	1,179	763	301	46	64	11	2	....	1,187
5th ward	5,048	645	540	33	87	25	9	....	1,339	801	374	34	94	24	9	....	1,336
Marshall City	4,361	273	783	11	13	2	2	....	1,084	516	531	17	16	2	2	....	1,084
1st ward	842	49	179	1	1	.....	.....	....	230	133	92	2	2	.....	.....	....	229
2d ward	1,087	63	193	1	2	.....	.....	....	259	142	111	3	3	.....	.....	....	259
3d ward	1,448	102	252	3	4	1	1	....	363	155	196	5	5	1	2	....	364
4th ward	984	59	159	6	6	1	1	....	232	86	132	7	6	1	.....	....	232
Total	52,963	4,951	6,320	383	477	79	39	....	12,249	6,791	4,324	445	522	91	40	....	12,213
CASS COUNTY.																	
Calvin	1,109	293	44	11	.....	.....	.....	....	348	299	38	11	.....	.....	.....	....	348
Howard	687	74	122	2	1	.....	.....	....	199	86	111	2	1	.....	.....	....	200
Jefferson	755	49	152	3	.....	.....	.....	....	204	65	135	3	.....	.....	.....	....	203
LaGrange	2,180	264	374	11	5	1	2	....	657	318	322	11	6	1	2	....	660
Marcellus	1,742	259	221	16	23	1	.....	....	520	286	191	20	24	1	.....	....	522
Mason	621	67	93	11	.....	.....	.....	....	171	68	92	11	.....	.....	.....	....	171
Milton	370	34	86	4	.....	.....	.....	....	124	43	78	1	.....	.....	.....	....	122
Newberg	1,232	129	157	13	.....	1	.....	....	300	168	118	12	1	1	.....	....	300
Ontwa	948	71	148	11	8	.....	1	....	239	81	138	10	9	.....	1	....	239
Penn	1,086	198	146	14	2	.....	.....	....	360	206	136	15	2	.....	.....	....	359
Pokagon	1,009	127	145	2	3	1	3	....	281	146	121	8	3	1	3	....	282
Porter	1,236	199	121	10	1	.....	.....	....	331	213	105	12	1	.....	.....	....	331
Silver Creek	873	85	154	6	4	.....	.....	....	249	103	135	6	5	.....	.....	....	249
Volinia	942	131	106	4	10	.....	.....	....	251	154	83	4	10	.....	.....	....	251
Wayne	836	91	138	5	3	1	1	....	239	116	113	5	3	1	1	....	239
Dowagiac City	4,404	469	834	11	46	3	2	....	1,365	719	568	14	59	3	2	....	1,365
1st ward	1,555	171	281	3	28	2	1	....	486	251	196	3	32	2	1	....	485
2d ward	1,292	140	224	5	7	1	.....	....	377	233	127	8	10	1	.....	....	379
3d ward	1,557	158	329	3	11	.....	1	....	502	235	245	3	17	.....	1	....	501
Total	20,030	2,540	3,041	134	106	8	9	....	5,838	3,071	2,484	145	124	8	9	....	5,841

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
CHARLEVOIX COUNTY.																	
Bay	507	65	24	16	.....	.....	1	....	106	77	14	15	.....	.....	1	....	107
Boyne Valley	1,052	134	78	6	1	.....	2	....	221	139	71	6	2	.....	2	....	220
Chandler	630	61	22	2	.....	.....	2	....	87	60	22	3	.....	.....	2	....	87
Charlevoix	165	15	7	4	8	.....	.....	....	34	16	6	4	8	.....	.....	....	34
Evangeline	3,014	27	12	3	.....	.....	.....	....	42	27	11	4	.....	.....	.....	....	42
Eveline	814	100	28	5	2	.....	.....	....	135	102	25	6	2	.....	.....	....	135
Hayes	848	86	34	4	4	.....	.....	....	128	92	30	4	4	.....	.....	....	130
Hudson	170	68	21	1	2	.....	.....	....	92	71	17	.....	1	.....	.....	....	89
Marion	730	41	22	11	.....	1	.....	....	75	41	22	11	.....	1	.....	....	75
Melrose	669	89	34	12	.....	.....	.....	....	135	94	30	12	.....	.....	.....	....	136
Norwood	430	50	15	5	1	.....	.....	....	71	57	10	3	1	.....	.....	....	71
Peaine	432	31	51	1	.....	.....	.....	....	83	27	55	1	.....	.....	.....	....	83
South Arm	2,843	381	147	12	16	.....	2	....	558	452	70	11	21	.....	2	....	556
St. James	546	64	38	.....	13	.....	.....	....	115	58	44	.....	13	.....	.....	....	115
Wilson	1,033	85	59	.....	3	.....	.....	....	147	95	47	.....	4	.....	.....	....	146
Boyne City	.....	675	365	29	47	3	4	....	1,123	758	267	31	52	2	3	....	1,113
1st ward	.....	116	31	7	16	.....	1	....	171	124	22	6	16	.....	1	....	169
2d ward	.....	158	91	6	12	1	.....	....	268	171	76	6	13	1	.....	....	267
3d ward	.....	236	150	8	14	1	1	....	410	269	109	10	16	1	1	....	406
4th ward	.....	165	93	8	5	1	2	....	274	194	60	9	7	.....	1	.....	271

Charlevoix City	2,395	271	176	22	58	4	.....	....	531	334	107	29	57	3	.....	....	530
1st ward	.....	55	43	5	5	.....	.....	....	108	69	27	7	5	.....	.....	....	108
2d ward	.....	116	66	11	28	4	.....	....	225	145	39	11	27	3	.....	....	225
3d ward	.....	100	67	6	25	.....	.....	....	198	120	41	11	25	.....	.....	....	197
Total	16,278	2,243	1,133	133	155	8	11	....	3,683	2,500	848	140	165	6	10	....	3,669
CHEBOYGAN COUNTY.																	
Aloha	(a)	51	8	2	.....	.....	.....	....	61	51	7	2	.....	.....	.....	....	60
Beaugrand	499	47	41	.....	12	.....	.....	....	100	47	40	.....	12	1	.....	....	100
Benton	1,088	75	68	6	.....	.....	1	....	150	77	65	6	.....	.....	.....	1	149
Burt	479	64	56	1	5	.....	.....	....	126	70	49	2	5	.....	.....	....	126
Ellis	390	39	21	1	3	.....	.....	....	64	43	16	1	3	.....	.....	....	63
Forest	885	179	55	4	4	2	.....	....	244	185	52	5	5	2	.....	....	249
Grant	722	25	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	70	44	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	70
Hebron	456	55	30	2	6	.....	.....	....	93	58	27	2	6	.....	.....	....	93
Inverness	1,551	118	179	4	7	1	1	....	310	134	163	4	7	1	.....	1	310
Koehler	265	55	38	.....	1	.....	.....	....	94	68	25	1	2	.....	.....	....	96
Mackinaw	696	73	62	2	11	.....	1	....	149	95	38	2	13	1	.....	1	150
Mentor	653	34	41	3	.....	.....	.....	....	78	45	26	6	.....	.....	.....	....	77
Munro	515	49	58	3	3	.....	.....	....	113	58	48	4	3	.....	.....	....	113
Nunda	1,073	136	86	47	4	.....	.....	....	273	162	58	44	4	.....	.....	....	268
Tuscarora	699	89	66	11	4	.....	.....	....	170	105	50	11	5	.....	.....	....	171
Walker	(b)	7	4	3	7	.....	.....	....	21	6	5	3	7	.....	.....	....	21
Waverly	259	38	7	.....	1	.....	.....	....	46	40	4	1	1	.....	.....	....	46
Wilmot	296	24	22	8	.....	.....	.....	....	54	35	7	11	.....	.....	.....	....	53
Cheboygan City	6,730	630	774	18	4	4	2	....	1,432	797	603	16	4	4	.....	2	1,426
1st ward	357	36	13	2	.....	.....	.....	....	51	39	10	2	.....	.....	.....	....	51
2d ward	2,400	171	245	4	.....	2	2	....	424	206	210	4	.....	2	.....	2	424
3d ward	1,432	143	152	3	2	2	.....	....	302	176	118	3	2	2	.....	....	301
4th ward	1,702	213	238	9	1	.....	.....	....	461	285	163	7	1	.....	.....	....	456
5th ward	839	67	126	.....	1	.....	.....	....	194	91	102	.....	1	.....	.....	....	194
Total	17,256	1,788	1,661	115	72	7	5	....	3,648	2,120	1,309	121	77	9	.....	5	3,641

(a) Organized 1907 from Grant township. (b) Organized 1905 from Ellis township.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
CHIPPEWA COUNTY.																	
Bay Mills	415	33	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	46	36	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	46
Bruce	1,258	116	54	8	1	.....	.....	....	179	108	57	8	1	.....	.....	....	174
Dafter	732	76	33	3	.....	.....	.....	....	112	70	34	4	.....	.....	.....	....	108
Detour	1,061	81	96	19	.....	.....	1	....	197	90	84	19	.....	.....	1	....	194
Drummond	416	51	41	1	7	.....	.....	....	100	65	26	1	7	.....	.....	....	99
Kinross	187	36	6	2	.....	.....	.....	....	44	33	8	3	.....	.....	.....	....	44
Pickford	1,400	140	103	32	.....	.....	.....	....	275	121	107	34	.....	.....	.....	....	262
Raber	657	95	17	5	.....	.....	.....	....	117	96	14	5	.....	.....	.....	....	115
Rudyard	744	171	53	3	.....	.....	.....	....	227	182	38	3	.....	.....	.....	....	223
Soo	754	78	39	2	2	.....	.....	....	121	85	30	2	2	.....	.....	....	119
Sugar Island	601	40	54	1	.....	.....	1	....	96	38	55	1	.....	.....	1	....	95
Superior	1,387	133	30	4	6	.....	.....	....	173	139	22	3	6	.....	.....	....	170
Trout Lake	516	104	55	1	.....	.....	.....	....	160	121	37	1	.....	.....	.....	....	159
White Fish	555	24	9	.....	1	.....	.....	....	34	26	7	.....	1	.....	.....	....	34
Sault Ste. Marie City	11,442	936	970	33	17	1	1	....	1,958	935	985	31	14	.....	2	....	1,967
1st ward	3,506	260	326	6	5	1	1	....	599	279	302	7	6	.....	1	....	595
2d ward	3,759	322	303	18	8	.....	.....	....	651	313	331	17	3	.....	.....	....	664
3d ward	2,585	229	219	8	4	.....	.....	....	460	222	224	7	5	.....	1	....	459
4th ward	1,592	125	122	1	.....	.....	.....	....	248	121	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	249
Total	22,125	2,114	1,573	114	34	1	3	....	3,839	2,145	1,514	115	31	.....	4	....	3,809

CLARE COUNTY.																	
Arthur	708	73	70	2	1				146	82	60	2	1				145
Franklin	75	13	12		1				26	16	9		1				26
Freeman	(a)																
Frost	255	33	17						50	33	17						50
Garfield	420	52	49		1				102	74	27		2				103
Grant	897	93	64						157	122	41						163
Greenwood	501	58	34						92	65	25	1					91
Hamilton	397	62	25	1					88	66	21	1					88
Hatton	363	50	21	2	2				75	52	20	2	2				76
Hayes	180	35	6	1					42	34	6	1					41
Lincoln	351	33	30	1		2			66	44	18	1		2			65
Redding	639	96	39		6				141	102	33		6				141
Sheridan	928	98	68		1				167	120	47		1				168
Summerfield	207	31	17	2					50	37	13	1					51
Surrey	960	87	86	7	1				181	123	51	5	1				180
Winterfield	348	49	29	4					82	57	21	3					81
Clare City	1,413	182	163	18					363	201	139	15	1				356
1st ward	269	37	21	3					61	38	20	3					61
2d ward	680	86	80	12					178	95	69	9					173
3d ward	464	59	62	3					124	68	50	3	1				122
Harrison City	547	85	58	2	1				146	101	41	2	3				417
1st ward	196	26	23		1				50	33	16		1				50
2d ward	148	28	15	1					44	33	9	1	1				44
3d ward	203	31	20	1					52	35	16	1	1				53
Total	9,189	1,130	788	40	14	2			1,974	1,329	589	34	18	2			1,972

(a) Organized 1908 from Lincoln township.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
CLINTON COUNTY.																	
Bath	1,007	59	182	9	2	.....	.....	....	252	140	97	13	3	.....	.....	....	253
Bengal	1,001	88	136	2	.....	.....	.....	....	226	127	97	1	.....	.....	.....	....	225
Bingham	1,055	114	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	247	170	75	1	.....	.....	.....	....	246
Dallas	1,640	57	254	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	311	83	226	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	309
DeWitt	1,225	80	213	6	2	1	.....	....	302	167	121	7	2	.....	.....	....	297
DuPlain	1,954	172	203	19	.....	.....	.....	....	394	296	74	27	.....	.....	.....	....	397
Eagle	1,158	143	128	17	2	1	.....	....	291	174	97	15	3	1	.....	....	290
Essex	1,473	165	156	5	.....	.....	.....	....	326	224	97	4	.....	.....	.....	....	325
Greenbush	1,341	146	151	3	.....	.....	1	....	301	216	82	5	.....	.....	1	....	304
Lebanon	1,041	81	149	5	.....	.....	.....	....	235	131	101	4	.....	.....	.....	....	236
Olive	1,079	109	168	7	.....	.....	.....	....	284	170	109	6	.....	.....	.....	....	285
Ovid	2,549	253	302	23	.....	.....	.....	....	578	393	163	23	.....	.....	.....	....	579
Riley	1,164	103	184	.....	3	.....	1	....	291	156	131	1	3	.....	.....	....	291
Victor	938	76	128	11	.....	1	.....	....	216	139	61	11	.....	1	.....	....	212
Watertown	1,272	126	215	10	1	.....	.....	....	352	231	107	7	1	.....	.....	....	346

Westphalia	1,543	15	322	2	.....	.....	.....	....	339	17	320	2	.....	.....	.....	....	339
St. Johns City	3,768	371	520	12	1	1	.....	....	905	594	302	9	2	.....	.....	....	907
1st ward	1,236	116	169	4	1	.....	.....	....	290	191	98	2	1	.....	.....	....	292
2d ward	1,027	117	132	3	.....	1	.....	....	253	173	80	.....	1	.....	.....	....	254
3d ward	1,505	138	219	5	.....	.....	.....	....	362	230	124	7	.....	.....	.....	....	361
Total	25,208	2,158	3,544	131	11	4	2	....	5,850	3,428	2,260	136	14	2	1	....	5,841
CRAWFORD COUNTY.																	
Beaver Creek	308	51	26	1	.....	.....	.....	....	78	56	21	1	.....	.....	.....	....	78
Frederic	1,072	91	45	.....	15	.....	.....	....	151	105	29	.....	16	1	.....	....	151
Grayling	1,681	215	230	4	3	.....	.....	....	452	294	143	6	4	.....	.....	....	447
Maple Forest	604	94	33	5	.....	.....	.....	....	132	101	26	4	.....	.....	.....	....	131
South Branch	189	20	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	56	30	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	56
Total	3,854	471	370	10	18	.....	.....	....	869	586	245	11	20	1	.....	....	863
DELTA COUNTY.																	
Baldwin	909	100	15	1	.....	.....	.....	....	116	101	14	1	.....	.....	.....	....	116
Bark River	1,374	165	27	5	.....	.....	.....	....	197	163	28	5	.....	.....	.....	....	196
Bay de Noc	570	108	4	1	.....	.....	.....	....	113	109	3	1	.....	.....	.....	....	113
Brampton	381	40	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	50	40	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	50
Cornell	(a)	47	12	1	1	.....	.....	....	61	47	10	1	2	.....	.....	....	60
Escanaba	838	63	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	80	62	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	80
Fairbanks	602	92	14	4	.....	.....	.....	....	110	91	13	4	.....	.....	.....	....	108
Ford River	1,308	172	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	186	170	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	186
Garden	1,167	175	40	4	.....	.....	.....	....	219	176	39	4	.....	.....	.....	....	219
Maple Ridge	761	99	17	1	.....	1	.....	....	118	102	14	1	.....	1	.....	....	118
Masonville	1,861	197	80	2	.....	.....	.....	....	279	203	73	2	.....	.....	.....	....	278
Nahma	1,327	144	12	2	1	.....	.....	....	159	144	13	2	2	.....	.....	....	161
Wells	1,310	176	25	3	.....	.....	.....	....	204	176	23	3	.....	.....	.....	....	202
Escanaba City	11,098	1,224	755	31	33	7	6	....	2,056	1,301	674	33	36	7	5	....	2,056
1st ward	961	107	66	1	1	1	1	....	177	114	59	1	1	1	1	....	177

(a) Organized 1905 from Baldwin and Escanaba townships.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
DELTA COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Escanaba City.—*Con.*																	
2d ward	1,123	154	64	.....	.....	.....	1	....	219	174	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	218
3d ward	1,849	174	145	6	5	1	.....	....	331	189	128	7	6	1	.....	....	331
4th ward	1,921	203	110	7	2	2	.....	....	324	215	98	7	2	2	.....	....	324
5th ward	2,219	258	175	8	13	1	.....	....	455	264	170	9	12	1	.....	....	456
6th ward	2,345	214	145	8	8	1	3	....	379	232	125	8	10	1	4	....	380
7th ward	680	114	50	1	4	1	1	....	171	113	50	1	5	1	.....	....	170
Gladstone City	3,528	362	150	15	31	3	2	....	563	369	137	16	32	3	2	....	559
1st ward	958	81	42	.....	3	2	.....	....	128	80	41	.....	4	2	.....	....	127
2d ward	1,528	91	29	6	5	.....	.....	....	131	94	24	7	5	.....	.....	....	130
3d ward	759	133	32	4	13	1	2	....	185	138	27	3	13	1	2	....	184
4th ward	283	57	47	5	10	.....	.....	....	119	57	45	6	10	.....	.....	....	118
Total	27,034	3,164	1,192	70	66	11	8	....	4,511	3,254	1,085	73	72	11	7	....	4,502

DICKINSON COUNTY.																
Breen	606	105	20	6	.....	.....	.....	....	131	105	20	6	.....	.....	.....	131
Breitung	1,018	100	26	8	.....	.....	.....	....	134	104	22	8	.....	.....	.....	134
Felch	644	105	12	4	.....	.....	.....	....	121	105	12	4	.....	.....	.....	121
Norway	1,645	199	30	21	1	.....	.....	....	251	201	28	21	1	.....	.....	251
Sagola	690	63	71	.....	1	5	1	....	141	71	64	.....	5	.....	1	141
Waucedah	884	122	46	4	2	.....	.....	....	174	124	44	4	2	.....	.....	174
West Branch	(a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron Mountain City	8,585	1,143	287	89	19	11	5	1	1,555	1,164	267	87	19	11	5	1,553
1st ward	1,868	274	43	11	4	6	.....	1	339	274	41	12	4	6	.....	337
2d ward	1,420	202	19	10	5	4	.....	....	240	204	17	10	5	4	.....	240
3d ward	1,495	175	61	16	2	.....	2	....	256	177	58	16	2	.....	2	255
4th ward	1,937	255	63	34	6	1	2	....	361	266	55	32	6	1	2	362
5th ward	1,865	237	101	18	2	.....	1	....	359	243	96	17	2	.....	1	359
Norway City	4,864	626	102	53	16	1	.....	....	798	632	95	51	18	.....	1	797
1st ward	1,702	200	34	11	7	.....	.....	....	252	203	30	11	7	.....	.....	251
2d ward	1,949	281	51	31	8	.....	.....	....	371	284	48	29	10	.....	.....	371
3d ward	1,213	145	17	11	1	1	.....	....	175	145	17	11	1	.....	1	175
Total	18,936	2,463	594	185	39	17	6	1	3,305	2,506	552	181	45	11	7	3,302
EATON COUNTY.																
Bellevue	1,889	217	263	3	2	.....	.....	....	485	305	176	7	2	.....	.....	490
Benton	1,405	68	219	6	7	1	1	....	302	143	140	7	8	1	1	300
Brookfield	1,057	74	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	269	105	159	1	4	.....	.....	269
Carmel	1,014	93	149	6	.....	.....	.....	....	248	151	92	6	.....	.....	.....	249
Chester	1,120	78	192	4	1	.....	.....	....	275	136	131	4	1	.....	.....	272
Delta	1,341	91	206	8	.....	.....	.....	....	305	150	146	7	.....	.....	.....	303
Eaton	922	101	127	5	1	.....	.....	....	234	156	71	4	1	.....	.....	232
Eaton Rapids	1,025	63	178	3	1	.....	1	....	246	129	110	3	1	.....	1	244
Hamlin	999	84	174	9	1	.....	.....	....	268	151	106	11	1	.....	.....	269
Kalamo	1,219	120	176	5	.....	.....	.....	....	301	156	139	5	.....	.....	.....	300
Oneida	1,133	83	173	6	3	.....	1	....	266	105	148	7	4	.....	1	265
Roxand	1,495	166	158	12	.....	.....	.....	....	336	200	123	14	.....	.....	.....	337
Sunfield	1,750	188	192	31	1	.....	.....	....	412	221	162	28	1	.....	.....	412
Vermontville	1,750	181	236	12	1	.....	.....	....	430	256	157	13	1	.....	.....	427
Walton	1,772	134	279	6	2	.....	.....	....	421	218	191	7	4	.....	.....	420

(a) Organized 1908 from Breen and Felch townships.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald. Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
EATON COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Windsor	1,453	88	276	6	2	.....	.....	....	372	197	163	8	4	.....	.....	....	372
Charlotte City	4,726	364	882	20	13	1	1	....	1,281	669	551	25	18	1	1	....	1,265
1st ward	694	36	132	4	2	.....	.....	....	174	83	83	3	4	.....	.....	....	173
2d ward	1,113	77	206	4	3	.....	1	....	291	151	125	6	3	.....	1	....	286
3d ward	1,493	132	244	5	3	.....	.....	....	384	210	160	7	3	.....	.....	....	380
4th ward	1,426	119	300	7	5	1	.....	....	432	225	183	9	8	1	.....	....	426
Eaton Rapids City	2,197	156	465	16	1	.....	.....	....	638	402	208	18	1	.....	.....	....	629
1st ward	846	67	169	4	.....	.....	.....	....	240	158	75	4	.....	.....	.....	....	237
2d ward	630	44	140	9	.....	.....	.....	....	193	121	57	11	.....	.....	.....	....	189
3rd ward	721	45	156	3	1	.....	.....	....	205	123	76	3	1	.....	.....	....	203
Grand Ledge City	2,439	290	411	21	23	4	.....	....	749	406	291	26	24	4	.....	....	751
1st ward	1,409	175	236	17	11	2	.....	....	441	243	165	21	11	2	.....	....	442
2d ward	1,030	115	175	4	12	2	.....	....	308	163	126	5	13	2	.....	....	309
Total	30,706	2,639	4,951	179	59	6	4	....	7,838	4,256	3,264	201	75	6	4	....	7,806

EMMET COUNTY.																	
Bear Creek	1,584	145	84	19	2				250	155	72	20	2				249
Bliss	673	70	18	14	5				107	70	16	14	5				105
Carp Lake	885	97	14	9					120	100	11	9					120
Center	496	74	16	3	1				94	81	10	3	1				95
Cross Village	665	63	64						127	66	61						127
Friendship	493	58	16	1	25				100	57	14	1	27	2			101
Littlefield	1,003	107	86	10	9				212	120	72	10	9				211
Little Traverse	2,033	239	209	18	94				560	282	163	17	95	6			563
Maple River	770	73	32	3	9				117	79	25	3	9	1			117
McKinley	1,415	295	87	14	1		1		398	319	63	14	1		1		398
Pleasant View	350	34	32	2	2				70	34	31	2	3				70
Readmond	546	53	33	2	6				94	52	34	2	6	1			95
Resort	761	83	65	10					158	92	56	9		1			158
Springvale	679	56	30	31					117	57	29	31					117
West Traverse	353	33	17	6	2				58	35	14	6	2				57
Petoskey City	5,186	579	478	67	22		1		1,147	688	354	79	23	2		1	1,147
1st ward	1,801	158	182	15	3				358	214	122	18	3				357
2d ward	2,099	132	122	22	8				284	156	94	27	8				285
3d ward	1,286	147	68	16	4				235	157	55	16	4	2			234
4th ward		142	106	14	7		1		270	161	83	18	8			1	271
Total	17,892	2,059	1,281	209	178		2		3,729	2,287	1,025	220	183	13	1	1	3,730
GENESEE COUNTY.																	
Argentine	859	71	115	13	1				200	96	87	17	1				201
Atlas	1,176	185	104	7					296	208	79	8					295
Burton	1,079	98	127	7	1				233	157	66	7	1				231
Clayton	1,196	83	166	6	2				257	117	128	7	4				256
Davison	1,704	246	158	5					409	274	119	9					402
Fenton	4,215	425	488	63	13		1		990	521	387	69	10		1		988
Flint	1,024	140	107	16	1				264	172	77	14	1				264
Flushing	2,255	261	239	19	23				542	345	143	26	25				539
Forest	1,514	229	102	24					355	245	75	31					351
Gaines	1,635	145	193	13					351	185	145	15	1				346

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
GENESEE COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Genesee	1,467	122	187	20	.....	.....	.....	....	329	179	129	15	1	.....	.....	....	324
Grand Blanc	1,290	172	152	16	.....	.....	1	....	341	214	88	15	.....	.....	1	....	318
Montrose	1,680	200	160	15	4	.....	1	....	380	234	110	16	4	.....	1	....	365
Mt. Morris	1,114	91	129	7	2	.....	.....	....	229	106	114	7	2	.....	.....	....	229
Mundy	1,283	136	117	17	2	.....	.....	....	272	189	65	18	2	.....	.....	....	274
Richfield	1,275	157	87	18	.....	.....	.....	....	262	178	66	15	.....	.....	.....	....	259
Thetford	1,142	110	115	10	5	.....	.....	....	240	130	90	9	8	2	.....	....	239
Vienna	1,961	261	146	51	2	.....	.....	....	460	297	104	39	4	.....	.....	....	444
Flint City	14,884	2,202	2,302	117	181	14	3	....	4,819	3,193	1,215	103	209	15	5	....	4,740
1st ward	2,785	575	632	32	63	2	.....	....	1,304	781	385	26	74	4	2	....	1,272
2d ward	2,678	407	411	18	16	4	2	....	858	589	207	15	17	4	2	....	834
3d ward	3,078	319	419	21	11	1	1	....	772	547	179	18	14	1	1	....	760
4th ward	1,807	232	185	5	11	2	.....	....	435	325	88	6	13	2	.....	....	434
5th ward	2,686	365	423	23	57	5	.....	....	873	527	247	24	64	4	.....	....	866
6th ward	1,850	304	232	18	23	.....	.....	....	577	424	109	14	27	.....	.....	....	574
Total	42,753	5,334	5,194	444	237	14	6	....	11,229	7,040	3,287	440	273	17	8	....	11,065

GLADWIN COUNTY.																	
Beaverton	519	46	33	1	3				83	51	27	1	3				82
Bentley	527	66	26	3	1				96	69	22	3	1				95
Billings	358	45	11						56	49	8						57
Bourrett	258	37	12	1	1				51	38	9	1	2				50
Buckeye	415	72	20	2		1			95	78	13	2		1			94
Butman	631	85	33	2	1				121	97	25	3	1				126
Clement	147	20	25	1					46	23	22	1					46
Gladwin	887	99	54	10					163	109	33	11					153
Grout	950	124	66	5					195	140	52	3	1				196
Sage	802	77	46	4	4		1		132	84	37	4	4		1		130
Sherman	404	63	13	1	6				83	65	9	2	6				82
Tobacco	931	84	51	4	3				142	94	42	4	3				143
Beaverton City	681	59	58						117	80	34						114
1st ward	152	16	12						28	19	9						28
2d ward	259	18	26						44	30	13						43
3d ward	270	25	20						45	31	12						43
Gladwin City	1,091	152	102	6	5	2			267	180	62	8	8	2			260
1st ward	410	53	34	1	2	1			91	61	22	1	2	1			87
2d ward	344	37	41	2		1			81	47	25	3	3	1			79
3d ward	176	28	12	3	2				45	32	6	4	2				44
4th ward	161	34	15		1				50	40	9		1				50
Total	8,601	1,029	550	40	24	3	1		1,647	1,157	395	43	29	3	1		1,628
GOGEBIC COUNTY.																	
Bessemer	952	155	22	3	4		1		185	157	20	3	4		1		185
Erwin	(a)	62	1	2	3		1		69	62	1	2	3		1		69
Ironwood	732	85	18	9	2				114	88	16	9	2				115
Marenisco	174	41	37						78	43	35						78
Wakefield	2,031	232	103	10	4	2	2		353	257	74	11	4	2	2		350
Watersmeet	278	32	29	1					62	32	29	1					62
Bessemer City	3,111	483	154	7	23	2			669	501	136	6	24	2			669
1st ward	909	149	52	1	3				205	156	46	1	3				206
2d ward	590	83	13	2	10				108	86	10	2	10				108
3d ward	816	72	69	2	2				145	77	64	1	3				145

(a) Organized 1907 from Ironwood township.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
GOGEBIC COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Bessemer City.—*Con.*																	
4th ward	389	70	7	.....	3	.....	.....	....	80	72	4	.....	3	.....	.....	....	79
5th ward	407	109	13	2	5	2	.....	....	131	110	12	2	5	2	.....	....	131
Ironwood City	10,019	1,061	362	117	16	2	1	....	1,559	1,092	323	119	18	2	1	....	1,555
1st ward	1,632	119	97	3	1	.....	.....	....	220	124	90	3	2	.....	.....	....	219
2d ward	892	112	49	6	1	.....	.....	....	168	115	44	6	2	.....	.....	....	167
3d ward	955	126	46	11	5	.....	.....	....	188	132	39	11	5	.....	.....	....	187
4th ward	1,288	129	55	40	3	2	1	....	230	135	49	40	3	2	.....	....	229
5th ward	1,100	134	36	17	3	.....	.....	....	190	138	31	17	3	.....	.....	....	189
6th ward	1,682	151	28	17	1	.....	.....	....	197	157	19	19	1	.....	1	....	197
7th ward	951	87	12	8	2	.....	.....	....	109	88	12	8	2	.....	.....	....	110
8th ward	1,519	203	39	15	.....	.....	.....	....	257	203	39	15	.....	.....	.....	....	257
Total	17,297	2,151	726	149	52	6	5	....	3,089	2,232	634	151	55	6	5	....	3,083

GRAND TRAVERSE CO.																	
Acme	725	90	47	11	3	.....	.....	....	151	106	25	15	3	.....	.....	....	149
Blair	921	94	66	9	.....	.....	.....	....	169	108	52	11	.....	.....	.....	....	171
East Bay	495	75	46	2	.....	.....	1	....	124	92	30	1	.....	.....	1	....	124
Fife Lake	1,322	101	62	5	6	.....	1	....	175	123	38	7	6	.....	1	....	175
Garfield	1,064	88	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	156	107	47	1	.....	.....	.....	....	155
Grant	725	98	35	3	.....	.....	.....	....	136	102	33	2	.....	.....	.....	....	137
Green Lake	806	96	37	4	1	.....	.....	....	138	97	35	4	1	.....	.....	....	137
Long Lake	716	70	56	9	.....	.....	.....	....	135	81	43	11	1	.....	.....	....	136
Mayfield	922	90	72	2	.....	.....	1	....	165	96	65	2	.....	.....	1	....	164
Paradise	1,833	168	149	7	2	.....	.....	....	326	202	111	6	2	.....	.....	....	321
Peninsula	1,163	139	86	5	.....	.....	.....	....	230	165	57	6	.....	.....	.....	....	228
Union	258	24	21	1	.....	.....	.....	....	46	29	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	45
Whitewater	1,015	137	59	13	.....	.....	.....	....	209	168	25	14	.....	.....	.....	....	207
Traverse City	11,237	955	1,133	32	9	2	.....	....	2,131	1,308	746	36	8	1	1	....	2,100
1st ward	1,589	204	223	3	3	.....	.....	....	433	296	130	4	3	.....	.....	....	433
2d ward	2,375	191	226	8	3	1	.....	....	429	237	174	8	2	.....	.....	....	421
3d ward	3,761	248	343	8	.....	.....	.....	....	599	381	198	9	.....	.....	.....	....	588
4th ward	1,152	113	172	3	1	.....	.....	....	289	150	129	5	1	.....	1	....	286
5th ward	2,360	199	169	10	2	1	.....	....	381	244	115	10	2	1	.....	....	372
Total	23,202	2,225	1,937	103	21	2	3	....	4,291	2,784	1,323	116	21	1	4	....	4,249
GRATIOT COUNTY.																	
Arcada	1,361	86	141	7	.....	.....	.....	....	234	118	109	8	.....	.....	.....	....	235
Bethany	1,595	127	200	11	5	.....	.....	....	343	172	153	12	7	.....	.....	....	344
Elba	1,706	212	130	9	1	.....	1	....	353	238	101	13	1	.....	1	....	354
Emerson	1,520	158	128	13	.....	.....	.....	....	299	183	103	13	.....	.....	.....	....	299
Fulton	1,831	177	206	7	1	.....	2	....	393	211	173	7	1	.....	2	....	394
Hamilton	896	107	74	3	.....	.....	.....	....	184	115	66	3	.....	.....	.....	....	184
Ithaca	2,069	290	251	14	1	.....	1	....	557	366	175	15	.....	.....	1	....	557
Lafayette	1,479	135	148	.....	2	.....	.....	....	285	156	126	1	2	.....	.....	....	285
Newark	1,193	112	109	4	1	.....	.....	....	226	128	94	4	1	.....	.....	....	227

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
GRATIOT COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
New Haven	1,333	161	114	4	2	.....	.....	....	281	182	89	4	2	.....	.....	....	277
North Shade	1,267	123	130	2	.....	.....	.....	....	255	166	92	2	.....	.....	.....	....	260
North Star	1,534	158	173	15	.....	.....	.....	....	346	173	155	18	.....	.....	.....	....	346
Pine River	1,410	135	152	7	.....	.....	.....	....	294	170	114	8	.....	.....	.....	....	292
Seville	1,465	86	207	5	2	.....	.....	....	300	149	144	6	2	.....	.....	....	301
Sumner	1,459	174	130	11	.....	.....	.....	....	315	223	81	13	.....	.....	1	....	318
Washington	1,410	121	107	6	1	.....	.....	....	235	148	83	4	1	.....	.....	....	236
Wheeler	1,939	238	226	10	4	.....	1	....	479	307	154	11	5	.....	1	....	478
Alma City	2,566	309	436	12	4	1	.....	....	762	551	190	18	3	1	.....	....	763
1st ward	.....	115	152	4	3	1	.....	....	275	203	64	5	2	1	.....	....	275
2d ward	.....	74	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	186	132	52	2	.....	.....	.....	....	186
3d ward	.....	70	77	4	1	.....	.....	....	152	116	32	4	1	.....	.....	....	153
4th ward	.....	50	95	4	.....	.....	.....	....	149	100	42	7	.....	.....	.....	....	149
St. Louis City	2,503	300	301	4	1	.....	.....	....	606	406	194	8	2	.....	.....	....	610
1st ward	499	59	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	109	77	32	3	1	.....	.....	....	113
2d ward	530	68	78	2	1	.....	.....	....	149	96	49	3	1	.....	.....	....	149
3d ward	722	87	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	164	111	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	164
4th ward	752	86	96	2	.....	.....	.....	....	184	122	60	2	.....	.....	.....	....	184
Total	30,536	3,209	3,363	144	25	1	5	.....	6,747	(a)4,162	2,396	168	27	1	6	....	6,760

HILLSDALE COUNTY.																	
Adams	1,583	121	209	19	2	.....	.....	....	351	224	108	15	2	.....	.....	....	349
Allen	1,274	131	203	8	.....	.....	.....	....	342	190	139	8	1	.....	.....	....	338
Amboy	1,056	81	135	15	.....	.....	.....	....	231	161	57	13	.....	.....	.....	....	231
Cambria	1,217	93	180	10	.....	.....	.....	....	283	137	139	8	1	.....	.....	....	285
Camden	1,922	183	258	16	.....	.....	.....	....	457	272	168	17	.....	.....	.....	....	457
Fayette	1,868	191	272	6	5	.....	.....	....	474	293	173	9	6	.....	.....	....	481
Hillsdale	481	37	67	4	1	.....	1	....	110	69	38	3	1	.....	1	....	112
Jefferson	1,688	117	231	4	1	.....	.....	....	353	238	103	4	1	.....	.....	....	346
Litchfield	1,740	211	210	22	.....	.....	1	....	444	270	148	28	.....	.....	1	....	447
Moscow	1,037	85	171	9	.....	1	.....	....	266	125	131	8	.....	1	.....	....	265
Pittsford	1,493	90	226	12	2	.....	.....	....	330	221	92	7	2	.....	2	....	324
Ransom	1,172	49	176	20	.....	.....	.....	....	245	160	65	20	.....	.....	.....	....	245
Reading	2,032	202	317	12	.....	1	.....	....	532	287	220	18	1	.....	.....	....	526
Scipio	881	89	122	8	.....	.....	.....	....	219	135	76	7	.....	.....	.....	....	218
Somerset	1,207	117	179	4	2	.....	.....	....	302	161	129	4	3	.....	.....	....	297
Wheatland	1,131	127	93	6	1	.....	.....	....	227	205	40	4	1	.....	.....	....	250
Woodbridge	1,232	93	147	22	1	.....	1	....	264	149	90	21	2	.....	1	....	263
Wright	2,014	108	377	26	.....	.....	1	....	512	267	220	27	.....	.....	1	....	515
Hillsdale City	4,809	338	902	44	11	.....	3	....	1,298	821	412	45	13	.....	6	....	1,297
1st ward	1,147	76	225	16	3	.....	1	....	321	191	111	14	4	.....	2	....	322
2d ward	1,219	93	186	23	3	.....	.....	....	305	204	73	25	3	.....	.....	....	305
3d ward	1,186	75	229	4	3	.....	.....	....	311	211	91	5	3	.....	.....	....	310
4th ward	1,257	94	262	1	2	.....	2	....	361	215	137	1	3	.....	4	....	360
Total	29,837	2,463	4,475	267	26	2	7	....	7,240	4,385	2,548	266	34	1	12	....	7,246
HOUGHTON COUNTY.																	
Adams	4,267	777	87	63	24	.....	2	....	953	810	58	59	24	.....	2	....	953
Calumet	28,587	3,191	944	351	118	2	4	1	4,611	3,464	666	357	120	3	4	....	4,614
Chassell	1,287	180	36	5	2	1	1	....	225	183	33	5	2	1	1	....	225
Duncan	1,093	145	49	4	11	2	.....	....	211	156	39	4	11	2	.....	....	212
Elm River	546	117	22	1	5	.....	.....	....	145	125	14	1	5	.....	.....	....	145

(a) This vote returned by county canvassers as 4,156.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
HOUGHTON COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Franklin	4,614	506	139	33	7	.....	.....	....	685	510	130	33	7	.....	.....	....	680
Hancock	307	38	5	2	.....	.....	.....	....	45	40	3	2	.....	.....	.....	....	45
Laird	517	83	38	4	.....	.....	.....	....	125	98	22	4	1	.....	.....	....	125
Osceola	7,448	565	277	78	19	.....	.....	....	939	609	235	74	19	.....	.....	....	937
Portage	6,374	926	428	26	25	1	2	....	1,408	988	362	25	19	13	1	....	1,408
Quincy	1,415	143	28	8	.....	.....	.....	....	179	149	23	8	.....	.....	.....	....	180
Schoolcraft	3,835	291	302	43	82	1	2	....	721	329	264	39	83	1	1	....	717
Stanton	1,313	347	52	11	4	.....	.....	....	414	366	32	10	4	.....	.....	....	412
Torch Lake	2,985	310	244	22	15	1	1	....	593	345	215	14	15	1	1	....	591
Hancock City	6,037	949	451	45	53	1	1	....	1,500	989	391	46	53	.....	2	....	1,481
1st ward	1,530	244	145	7	10	1	1	....	408	263	123	7	10	.....	2	....	405
2d ward	1,500	210	136	16	12	.....	.....	....	374	215	113	17	12	.....	.....	....	357
3d ward	1,606	216	96	15	16	.....	.....	....	343	223	90	15	16	.....	.....	....	344
4th ward	1,401	279	74	7	15	.....	.....	....	375	288	65	7	15	.....	.....	....	375
Total	70,625	8,568	3,102	696	365	9	13	....	12,754	9,161	2,487	681	363	21	12	....	12,725

HURON COUNTY.																	
Bingham	1,414	108	131	12					251	137	88	15					240
Bloomfield	894	110	30	2					142	104	29	2					135
Brookfield	1,090	151	53	11	2				217	157	38	8	2				205
Caseville	1,392	71	33	1					105	79	23	1					103
Chandler	1,295	135	47						182	138	38	2					178
Colfax	1,110	88	71	7	1				167	101	55	5					161
Dwight	1,600	115	53	6		1			175	117	50	5		1			173
Fair Haven	1,003	71	24	3	3				101	73	22	3	3				101
Gore	236	21	13						34	23	11						34
Grant	1,040	116	50	8	7	1			182	113	45	12	8	1			179
Hume	779	77	52						129	81	48						129
Huron	1,033	119	29		1				149	122	22		1				145
Lake	438	51	16						67	52	12						64
Lincoln	918	95	26	9		1			131	101	23	5		1			130
McKinley	(a)	86	14	1					101	86	12	1					99
Meade	1,149	145	37	4					186	146	36	4					186
Oliver	1,805	179	45	15	1				240	185	32	15	1				233
Paris	1,542	116	68	4	6				194	113	69	4	6				192
Pointe Aux Barques	697	11	2						13	13							13
Port Austin	851	151	94	5	1				251	169	78	3	1				251
Rubicon	952	97	43	2					142	101	37	4					142
Sand Beach	2,620	318	164	16	3				501	335	137	19	2				493
Sebewaing	2,872	195	186	7	14	1			403	208	162	7	17	1			395
Sheridan	948	62	98	8	1				169	78	79	8	2				167
Sherman	1,605	83	112	3					198	84	111	3					198
Sigel	1,033	59	47	2					108	64	41	2					107
Verona	930	98	46	5		1	1		151	109	33	5		1	1		149
Winsor	2,276	292	29	3	5				329	280	36	6	8				330
Bad Axe City	1,423	161	162	9	2				334	211	101	17	2				331
1st ward		51	38	3	1				93	74	14	4	1				93
2d ward		58	53	5	1				117	68	36	10	1				115
3d ward		52	71	1					124	69	51	3					123
Total	34,945	3,381	1,775	143	47	5	1		5,352	3,580	1,468	156	53	5	1		5,263

(a) Organized 1905 from Caseville township.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
INGHAM COUNTY.																	
Alaiedon	1,095	55	205	2	.....	.....	.....	....	262	119	134	7	1	.....	.....	....	261
Aurelius	1,273	108	241	6	.....	.....	1	....	356	189	159	8	.....	.....	1	....	357
Bunker Hill	902	43	181	18	1	.....	1	....	244	96	126	19	2	.....	1	....	244
Delhi	1,433	96	253	5	.....	.....	1	....	355	154	189	10	.....	.....	1	....	354
Ingham	1,032	124	138	33	2	.....	.....	....	297	158	99	39	2	.....	.....	....	298
Lansing	1,844	65	204	9	2	.....	.....	....	280	160	111	8	2	.....	.....	....	281
LeRoy	1,377	82	286	33	2	.....	.....	....	403	143	220	38	2	.....	.....	....	403
Leslie	2,139	166	395	18	2	.....	.....	....	581	392	165	22	5	.....	.....	....	584
Locke	1,107	89	112	60	1	.....	1	....	263	115	85	63	1	.....	1	....	265
Meridian	2,027	69	260	13	1	.....	1	....	344	145	183	12	2	.....	1	....	343
Onondaga	1,156	59	218	9	1	1	.....	....	288	157	125	6	1	1	.....	....	290
Stockbridge	1,351	61	295	21	2	.....	.....	....	379	184	168	22	4	.....	.....	....	378
Vevay	917	87	170	6	.....	.....	.....	....	263	152	101	8	.....	.....	.....	....	261
Wheatfield	844	47	159	9	1	1	1	....	218	80	125	11	.....	1	1	....	218
White Oak	899	58	169	15	1	.....	1	....	244	118	110	16	1	.....	1	....	246
Williamstown	1,980	110	397	35	5	2	.....	....	549	232	275	32	9	3	.....	....	551
East Lansing City	.....	41	109	9	.....	.....	.....	....	159	97	47	13	.....	.....	.....	....	157
1st ward	.....	41	109	9	.....	.....	.....	....	159	97	47	13	.....	.....	.....	....	157
Lansing City	20,276	1,672	4,551	187	93	11	8	....	6,522	3,515	2,616	242	129	16	7	....	6,525

1st ward	1,841	158	395	20	10	1	.....	....	584	270	276	23	15	1	.....	....	585
2d ward	3,534	306	735	32	9	.....	2	....	1,084	690	327	52	17	.....	1	....	1,087
3d ward	3,554	303	826	41	23	1	3	....	1,197	664	450	46	30	3	1	....	1,194
4th ward	3,901	261	847	38	8	1	.....	....	1,155	589	507	49	9	1	.....	....	1,155
5th ward	5,008	378	1,082	34	20	1	3	....	1,518	767	675	41	30	2	3	....	1,518
6th ward	2,438	266	666	22	23	7	.....	....	984	535	381	31	28	9	2	....	986
Mason City	1,955	162	359	19	1	.....	2	....	543	278	228	27	1	.....	2	....	536
1st ward	1,054	88	191	12	.....	.....	.....	....	291	153	119	16	.....	.....	.....	....	288
2d ward	901	74	168	7	1	.....	2	....	252	125	109	11	1	.....	2	....	248
Total	43,607	3,194	8,702	507	115	15	17	....	12,550	6,484	5,266	603	162	21	16	....	12,552
IONIA COUNTY.																	
Berlin	1,590	156	172	22	3	.....	.....	....	353	186	139	25	4	.....	.....	....	354
Boston	1,943	220	236	15	.....	.....	1	....	472	274	176	17	.....	.....	1	....	468
Campbell	1,667	181	137	27	.....	3	1	....	349	224	87	25	3	.....	1	....	340
Danby	1,100	109	106	10	1	.....	1	....	227	126	90	10	1	.....	1	....	228
Easton	1,678	128	218	9	1	.....	.....	....	356	180	164	11	1	.....	.....	....	356
Ionia	1,514	147	177	24	5	.....	.....	....	353	192	127	25	5	.....	.....	....	349
Keene	1,006	97	124	1	.....	.....	.....	....	222	109	107	3	.....	.....	.....	....	219
Lyons	2,412	215	304	34	2	1	1	....	557	316	204	31	2	1	1	....	555
North Plains	1,385	128	181	14	.....	1	.....	....	324	156	154	14	.....	1	.....	....	325
Odessa	2,597	224	307	51	9	.....	1	....	592	301	216	64	9	.....	1	....	591
Orange	1,095	116	116	20	1	.....	.....	....	253	138	85	24	1	.....	.....	....	248
Orleans	1,213	138	158	18	.....	.....	3	....	317	166	126	19	1	.....	3	....	315
Otisco	1,144	123	156	12	4	.....	1	....	296	166	113	13	6	.....	.....	....	298
Portland	2,796	335	388	28	.....	.....	.....	....	751	408	309	29	.....	.....	.....	....	746
Ronald	1,250	192	86	10	.....	1	.....	....	289	213	62	10	.....	1	.....	....	286
Sebewa	1,361	84	161	28	1	.....	1	....	275	102	137	34	1	.....	1	....	275
Belding City	3,654	398	412	44	12	.....	.....	....	866	543	245	57	16	1	.....	....	862
1st ward	1,288	132	124	15	4	.....	.....	....	275	179	67	16	8	1	.....	....	271
2d ward	1,145	136	129	16	.....	.....	.....	....	281	190	73	19	.....	.....	.....	....	282
3d ward	1,221	130	159	13	8	.....	.....	....	310	174	105	22	8	.....	.....	....	309
Ionia City	5,222	553	940	35	24	1	.....	....	1,553	731	749	38	30	1	.....	....	1,549
1st ward	1,148	128	235	7	2	.....	.....	....	372	162	202	8	2	.....	.....	....	374
2d ward	1,087	110	245	14	4	1	.....	....	374	157	193	16	5	1	.....	....	372
3d ward	1,284	135	189	9	.....	.....	.....	....	333	177	146	9	1	.....	.....	....	333
4th ward	1,703	180	271	5	18	.....	.....	....	474	235	208	5	22	.....	.....	....	470
Total	34,627	3,544	4,379	402	63	7	10	....	8,405	4,531	3,290	449	80	5	9	....	8,364

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald. Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
Iosco County.																	
Alabaster	427	67	37	1	.....	.....	.....	....	105	72	32	1	.....	.....	.....	....	105
Au Sable	711	73	38	3	.....	.....	.....	....	114	99	15	3	1	.....	.....	....	118
Baldwin	349	29	21	1	.....	.....	.....	....	51	32	18	1	.....	.....	.....	....	51
Burleigh	828	32	72	3	5	1	.....	....	113	44	61	2	5	1	.....	....	113
Grant	315	39	30	1	.....	.....	1	....	71	49	19	1	.....	.....	1	....	70
Oscoda	1,245	104	118	4	.....	.....	.....	....	226	122	100	5	.....	.....	.....	....	227
Plainfield	553	90	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	141	97	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	140
Reno	410	18	39	3	.....	.....	.....	....	60	35	23	3	.....	.....	.....	....	61
Sherman	352	44	56	1	1	.....	.....	....	102	57	43	1	1	.....	.....	....	102
Tawas	1,052	86	74	3	.....	.....	.....	....	163	98	61	3	.....	.....	.....	....	162
Wilber	306	43	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	74	50	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	72
Au Sable City	917	52	69	1	.....	.....	.....	....	122	66	54	1	.....	.....	.....	....	121
1st ward	374	18	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	47	26	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	47
2d ward	417	23	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	54	28	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	54
3d ward	126	11	9	1	.....	.....	.....	....	21	12	7	1	.....	.....	.....	....	20
East Tawas City	1,830	158	157	4	.....	.....	.....	....	319	185	112	3	.....	.....	.....	....	300
1st ward	485	47	46	2	.....	.....	.....	....	95	69	24	2	.....	.....	.....	....	95
2d ward	746	63	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	139	81	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	139
3d ward	599	48	35	2	.....	.....	.....	....	85	35	30	1	.....	.....	.....	....	66

Tawas City	1,245	110	106	6	1	.....	.....	....	223	140	75	6	1	.....	.....	....	222
1st ward	359	29	35	1	.....	.....	.....	....	65	42	22	1	.....	.....	.....	....	65
2d ward	573	43	47	1	.....	.....	.....	....	91	55	34	1	.....	.....	.....	....	90
3d ward	313	38	24	4	1	.....	.....	....	67	43	19	4	1	.....	.....	....	67
Whittemore City	(a)	25	31	3	.....	.....	.....	....	59	34	21	3	.....	.....	.....	....	58
1st ward	.....	} 25	31	3	.....	.....	.....	....	59	34	21	3	.....	.....	.....	....	58
2d ward	.....																
Total	10,540	970	930	34	7	1	1	....	1,943	1,180	699	33	8	1	1	....	1,922
IRON COUNTY.																	
Bates	488	85	12	1	.....	.....	.....	....	98	82	11	1	.....	.....	.....	....	94
Crystal Falls	806	340	5	5	2	.....	.....	....	352	342	3	.....	2	.....	.....	....	347
Hematite	731	135	10	4	8	.....	.....	....	157	139	8	2	8	.....	.....	....	157
Iron River	1,877	380	158	16	5	4	6	....	569	393	133	16	5	4	6	....	557
Mansfield	223	35	3	.....	.....	.....	1	....	39	35	3	.....	.....	.....	1	....	39
Mastodon	168	44	5	2	.....	.....	1	....	52	44	5	2	.....	.....	1	....	52
Stambaugh	1,651	451	34	13	4	.....	2	....	504	451	30	16	5	.....	2	....	504
Crystal Falls City	2,981	567	65	3	1	.....	4	....	640	565	62	4	1	1	5	....	638
1st ward	412	179	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	181	179	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	181
2d ward	1,518	225	26	3	.....	.....	1	....	255	227	22	3	.....	1	1	....	254
3d ward	1,051	163	37	.....	1	.....	3	....	204	159	38	1	1	.....	4	....	203
Total	8,925	2,037	292	44	20	4	14	....	2,411	2,051	255	41	21	5	15	....	2,388
ISABELLA COUNTY.																	
Broomfield	785	124	36	3	5	.....	.....	....	168	132	27	3	5	.....	.....	....	167
Chippewa	1,227	117	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	221	165	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	223
Coe	2,124	258	286	12	1	.....	.....	....	557	358	197	9	1	.....	.....	....	565
Coldwater	966	107	55	1	12	.....	1	....	176	116	42	2	13	.....	1	....	174
Deerfield	1,246	137	98	6	.....	.....	.....	....	241	163	73	5	.....	.....	.....	....	241
Denver	1,021	104	105	4	1	.....	.....	....	214	140	65	6	1	.....	.....	....	212
Fremont	1,123	99	144	5	1	.....	.....	....	249	128	114	5	1	.....	.....	....	248
Gilmore	747	90	62	10	1	.....	.....	....	163	104	48	9	1	.....	.....	....	162
Isabella	1,618	124	213	16	1	.....	.....	....	354	196	136	15	1	.....	.....	....	348
Lincoln	1,246	116	138	3	1	.....	.....	....	258	153	101	4	1	.....	.....	....	259

(a) Incorporated with two wards with but one voting precinct.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald. Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
ISABELLA COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Nottawa	1,558	104	174	6	.....	.....	.....	....	284	114	162	7	.....	.....	.....	....	283
Rolland	1,067	114	92	14	.....	.....	.....	....	220	150	56	13	1	1	.....	....	221
Sherman	982	133	41	5	5	.....	.....	....	184	149	27	4	5	.....	.....	....	185
Union	1,407	115	162	5	.....	.....	.....	....	282	154	121	8	.....	.....	.....	....	283
Vernon	1,336	133	123	4	1	.....	.....	....	261	162	93	4	2	.....	.....	....	261
Wise	1,169	171	87	7	.....	.....	1	....	266	208	48	5	1	.....	.....	1	263
Mt. Pleasant City	4,484	381	530	15	2	.....	.....	....	928	549	355	15	3	1	.....	....	923
1st ward	1,557	134	164	4	1	.....	.....	....	303	187	109	4	1	.....	.....	....	301
2d ward	1,571	130	206	6	1	.....	.....	....	343	199	136	6	1	.....	.....	....	342
3d ward	1,356	117	160	5	.....	.....	.....	....	282	163	110	5	1	1	.....	....	280
Total	24,106	2,427	2,450	116	31	.....	2	....	5,026	3,141	1,723	114	36	2	1	1	5,018
JACKSON COUNTY.																	
Blackman	1,476	110	228	3	2	.....	.....	....	343	205	133	4	2	.....	.....	....	344
Columbia	1,564	114	295	21	.....	.....	.....	....	430	184	224	24	1	.....	.....	....	433
Concord	1,263	119	199	8	.....	.....	.....	....	326	211	107	12	1	.....	.....	....	331
Grass Lake	1,631	120	290	24	2	.....	1	....	437	193	209	28	4	.....	1	....	435
Hanover	1,317	110	238	14	.....	.....	.....	....	362	159	185	18	.....	.....	.....	....	362

Henrietta	1,025	57	218	3	.....	.....	.....	....	278	128	149	1	1	.....	.....	....	279
Leoni	1,372	82	277	9	2	.....	.....	....	370	186	178	7	2	.....	.....	....	373
Liberty	843	46	173	6	.....	.....	.....	....	225	92	128	5	.....	.....	.....	....	225
Napoleon	951	91	141	3	.....	.....	.....	....	235	140	97	4	.....	.....	.....	....	241
Norvell	709	79	116	7	.....	.....	.....	....	202	97	102	7	.....	.....	.....	....	206
Parma	1,089	55	195	7	2	.....	.....	....	259	133	114	10	2	.....	.....	....	259
Pulaski	918	98	143	2	1	.....	.....	....	244	137	107	2	1	.....	.....	....	247
Rives	1,144	63	204	16	.....	1	.....	....	284	144	119	18	.....	1	.....	....	282
Sandstone	1,216	94	212	6	3	.....	.....	....	315	187	119	10	4	.....	.....	....	320
Spring Arbor	954	59	156	28	1	.....	.....	....	244	116	97	30	2	.....	.....	....	245
Springport	1,363	105	264	3	1	1	1	....	375	254	113	8	1	.....	1	....	377
Summit	1,010	90	180	5	1	.....	.....	....	276	149	120	4	1	.....	.....	....	274
Tompkins	948	82	144	16	.....	.....	.....	....	242	145	82	14	.....	.....	.....	....	241
Waterloo	1,029	23	207	5	.....	.....	.....	....	235	78	150	6	.....	.....	.....	....	234
Jackson City	25,300	1,643	4,963	95	69	6	5	....	6,781	3,734	2,814	103	92	5	3	....	6,751
1st ward	1,966	75	360	6	1	.....	.....	....	442	211	222	7	.....	.....	1	....	441
2d ward	3,232	182	628	20	.....	1	2	....	833	503	308	20	6	1	1	....	839
3d ward	2,116	184	444	14	1	.....	.....	....	643	436	196	12	1	.....	.....	....	645
4th ward	3,732	258	817	18	7	1	1	....	1,102	706	373	15	10	.....	.....	....	1,104
5th ward	3,568	287	694	11	15	.....	.....	....	1,007	529	398	14	17	.....	.....	....	958
6th ward	4,148	194	732	8	28	2	.....	....	964	427	491	10	34	2	.....	....	964
7th ward	3,356	286	792	5	12	1	.....	....	1,096	545	523	11	17	1	.....	....	1,097
8th ward	3,182	177	496	13	5	1	2	....	694	377	303	14	7	1	1	....	703
Total	47,122	3,240	8,843	281	84	8	7	....	12,463	6,672	5,347	315	114	6	5	....	12,459
KALAMAZOO COUNTY.																	
Alamo	1,161	112	129	6	1	.....	1	....	249	124	114	8	1	.....	1	....	248
Brady	1,274	99	188	10	9	.....	.....	....	306	131	151	9	11	.....	.....	....	302
Charleston	885	99	84	3	.....	.....	.....	....	186	127	55	4	.....	.....	.....	....	186
Climax	1,491	142	196	6	8	1	.....	....	353	178	152	9	10	1	.....	....	350
Comstock	1,742	207	221	16	7	1	.....	....	452	275	151	16	8	1	.....	....	451
Cooper	936	104	114	13	4	.....	.....	....	235	120	95	14	4	.....	.....	....	233
Kalamazoo	2,190	208	180	14	17	.....	1	....	420	256	125	20	17	1	.....	....	419
Oshtemo	1,084	142	115	7	.....	.....	.....	....	264	176	83	6	1	.....	.....	....	266
Pavilion	1,002	139	142	4	.....	.....	.....	....	285	170	110	4	.....	1	.....	....	285
Portage	845	89	136	9	.....	1	.....	....	235	108	116	9	.....	1	.....	....	234

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
KALAMAZOO COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Prairie Ronde	744	107	96	3	.....	.....	.....	....	206	116	87	3	.....	.....	.....	....	206
Richland	997	98	151	9	2	.....	.....	....	260	137	111	9	2	.....	.....	....	259
Ross	1,327	123	160	12	8	.....	.....	....	303	157	122	12	12	.....	.....	....	303
Schoolcraft	2,282	323	312	19	14	.....	1	....	669	390	241	19	15	.....	1	....	666
Texas	769	85	124	5	.....	1	.....	....	215	103	105	5	.....	1	.....	....	214
Wakeshma	1,251	118	156	24	5	.....	2	....	305	158	116	25	6	.....	2	....	307
Kalamazoo City	29,782	2,736	3,763	265	285	14	13	....	7,076	3,738	2,635	291	326	12	20	....	7,022
1st ward	6,040	544	779	45	79	4	2	....	1,453	674	630	46	88	4	2	....	1,444
2d ward	7,497	611	888	81	42	4	4	....	1,630	871	613	82	47	2	6	....	1,621
3d ward	5,779	448	608	51	27	.....	3	....	1,137	700	349	63	27	.....	4	....	1,143
4th ward	5,957	623	655	45	49	2	2	....	1,376	797	432	49	61	2	3	....	1,344
5th ward	4,509	510	833	43	88	4	2	....	1,480	696	611	51	103	4	5	....	1,470
Total	49,762	4,931	6,267	425	360	18	18	....	12,019	6,464	4,569	463	413	18	24	....	11,951

KALKASKA COUNTY.																	
Boardman	1,166	133	106	10	14	2	.....	....	265	162	69	17	14	1	.....	....	263
Clearwater	880	108	88	17	8	.....	.....	....	221	135	54	18	9	.....	.....	....	216
Cold Springs	177	76	12	2	6	.....	.....	....	96	78	10	2	6	.....	.....	....	96
Excelsior	442	65	26	9	2	.....	.....	....	102	74	18	7	2	.....	.....	....	101
Garfield	554	53	44	2	2	.....	.....	....	101	61	32	3	2	.....	.....	....	98
Kalkaska	1,887	268	178	12	.....	.....	1	....	459	350	92	14	.....	.....	1	....	457
Oliver	227	16	9	2	1	.....	.....	....	28	18	7	2	1	.....	.....	....	28
Orange	631	49	43	20	1	.....	.....	....	113	58	25	27	1	.....	.....	....	111
Rapid River	772	79	19	4	4	.....	.....	....	106	86	11	4	5	.....	.....	....	106
Springfield	546	69	46	4	.....	.....	.....	....	119	93	21	3	.....	.....	.....	....	117
Wilson	326	35	38	.....	1	.....	.....	....	74	40	30	2	1	.....	.....	....	73
Total	7,608	951	609	82	39	2	1	....	1,684	1,155	369	99	41	1	1	....	1,666
KENT COUNTY.																	
Ada	1,229	127	159	8	.....	.....	.....	....	294	166	116	10	.....	.....	.....	....	292
Algoma	2,056	199	182	13	1	.....	.....	....	395	276	101	13	1	.....	.....	....	391
Alpine	1,552	76	188	9	3	.....	1	....	277	113	145	11	3	.....	1	....	273
Bowne	1,325	120	160	11	.....	.....	.....	....	291	187	87	13	.....	.....	.....	....	287
Byron	1,985	139	205	17	.....	1	.....	....	362	170	167	19	.....	1	.....	....	357
Caledonia	1,616	204	164	5	.....	.....	.....	....	373	273	94	8	.....	.....	.....	....	375
Cannon	949	87	113	12	3	1	.....	....	216	137	68	11	3	1	.....	....	220
Cascade	1,175	145	105	8	.....	.....	.....	....	258	183	68	10	.....	.....	.....	....	261
Courtland	1,235	119	143	11	.....	.....	.....	....	273	156	105	11	.....	.....	.....	....	272
Gaines	1,359	143	122	21	2	.....	.....	....	288	175	90	23	2	.....	.....	....	290
Grand Rapids	3,087	639	558	23	18	.....	.....	....	1,238	811	363	20	25	.....	.....	....	1,219
Grattan	1,015	92	147	2	1	.....	.....	....	242	108	127	5	2	.....	.....	....	242
Lowell	2,986	264	335	16	.....	.....	.....	....	615	390	204	18	1	.....	.....	....	613
Nelson	2,088	190	251	15	1	1	1	....	459	303	136	16	.....	1	.....	....	456
Oakfield	900	121	95	5	.....	.....	.....	....	221	156	58	4	.....	.....	.....	....	218
Paris	2,213	190	226	5	9	.....	.....	....	430	279	135	5	10	.....	.....	....	429
Plainfield	1,828	209	201	19	1	.....	.....	....	430	248	165	17	1	.....	.....	....	431
Solon	1,635	191	124	26	1	.....	.....	....	342	252	55	29	1	.....	.....	....	337
Sparta	2,624	217	269	66	9	1	.....	....	562	330	135	83	10	.....	.....	....	558
Spencer	1,051	86	109	2	1	1	.....	....	199	114	81	2	1	1	.....	....	199

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
KENT COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Tyrone	1,614	180	134	15	1	.....	.....	....	330	236	67	23	1	.....	.....	....	327
Vergennes	961	82	117	4	.....	.....	.....	....	203	102	99	2	.....	.....	.....	....	203
Walker	2,286	105	276	15	4	2	.....	....	402	186	191	15	8	2	.....	....	402
Wyoming	4,001	349	509	23	15	1	.....	....	897	526	307	32	21	2	1	....	889
Grand Rapids City	95,718	5,705	13,945	258	648	44	11	....	20,611	10,371	8,693	352	793	53	10	....	20,272
1st ward	7,445	423	893	19	52	6	.....	....	1,393	630	665	31	57	6	.....	....	1,389
2d ward	4,698	350	629	15	15	.....	.....	....	1,009	668	297	19	15	.....	.....	....	999
3d ward	9,065	722	1,595	14	19	1	1	....	2,352	1,564	731	23	22	1	.....	....	2,341
4th ward	8,747	545	1,342	30	33	7	1	....	1,958	959	890	38	51	5	2	....	1,945
5th ward	11,099	557	1,545	38	151	8	3	....	2,302	972	994	52	183	8	2	....	2,211
6th ward	12,543	659	1,447	28	95	5	2	....	2,236	1,089	965	41	111	8	1	....	2,215
7th ward	8,055	350	1,164	22	80	4	.....	....	1,620	582	891	26	99	7	.....	....	1,605
8th ward	3,951	205	622	21	53	3	.....	....	904	323	475	25	65	3	.....	....	891
9th ward	5,555	270	843	10	46	4	1	....	1,174	432	627	19	61	8	1	....	1,148
10th ward	9,240	660	1,374	21	17	2	1	....	2,075	1,204	751	20	17	1	2	....	1,995
11th ward	8,292	523	1,424	24	37	2	2	....	2,012	1,077	801	37	49	2	2	....	1,968
12th ward	7,028	441	1,067	16	50	2	.....	....	1,576	871	606	21	63	4	.....	....	1,565
Total	138,488	9,979	18,837	609	718	52	13	....	30,208	16,248	11,857	752	883	61	12	....	29,813

KEWEENAW COUNTY.																	
Allouez	2,548	727	57	14	19	2	.....	....	819	740	44	13	19	.....	2	....	818
Eagle Harbor	204	28	7	.....	1	.....	.....	....	36	28	7	.....	1	.....	.....	....	36
Grant	134	59	1	3	3	.....	.....	....	66	59	1	3	3	.....	.....	....	66
Houghton	1,134	108	6	1	1	.....	.....	....	116	110	5	.....	1	.....	.....	....	116
Sherman	526	86	9	1	1	.....	.....	....	97	88	7	1	1	.....	.....	....	97
Total	4,546	1,008	80	19	25	2	.....	....	1,134	1,025	64	17	25	.....	2	....	1,133
LAKE COUNTY.																	
Chase	1,035	129	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	195	138	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	190
Cherry Valley	211	14	26	.....	.....	1	.....	....	41	16	24	.....	.....	1	.....	....	41
Dover	331	50	15	5	4	.....	.....	....	74	55	11	3	4	.....	.....	....	73
Eden	17	7	6	.....	1	.....	.....	....	14	5	5	.....	1	.....	.....	....	11
Elk	260	38	6	1	2	.....	.....	....	47	40	3	1	2	.....	.....	....	46
Ellsworth	886	108	62	1	2	1	.....	....	174	114	54	1	2	1	.....	....	172
Lake	169	22	13	.....	4	.....	.....	....	39	22	13	.....	4	.....	.....	....	39
Newkirk	630	104	29	4	5	1	.....	....	143	108	22	2	9	1	.....	....	142
Pinora	376	57	24	1	2	.....	.....	....	84	61	18	3	2	.....	.....	....	84
Pleasant Plains	958	58	67	1	2	.....	.....	....	128	82	42	1	2	.....	.....	....	127
Webber	126	33	6	.....	1	.....	.....	....	40	34	3	.....	2	.....	.....	....	39
Total	4,999	620	320	13	23	3	.....	....	979	675	247	11	28	3	.....	....	964
LAPEER COUNTY.																	
Almont	1,708	195	130	10	3	.....	.....	....	338	229	95	10	3	.....	.....	....	337
Arcada	1,174	104	79	38	.....	.....	.....	....	221	111	75	34	.....	.....	.....	....	220
Attica	1,203	153	86	10	.....	.....	.....	....	249	162	77	10	.....	.....	.....	....	249
Burlington	1,166	140	92	8	1	.....	.....	....	241	158	67	11	2	.....	.....	....	238
Burnside	1,680	165	68	30	.....	.....	.....	....	263	124	60	32	.....	.....	.....	....	216
Deerfield	1,097	130	78	4	2	.....	.....	....	214	138	72	3	2	.....	.....	....	215
Dryden	1,245	128	130	26	8	.....	.....	....	292	158	109	15	8	.....	.....	....	290
Elba	960	67	105	8	1	.....	.....	....	181	77	93	9	1	.....	.....	....	180
Goodland	1,057	85	42	18	.....	.....	.....	....	145	98	31	15	.....	.....	.....	....	144
Hadley	1,166	148	100	6	.....	.....	.....	....	254	188	53	7	.....	.....	.....	....	248

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
LAPEER COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Imlay	2,305	272	209	20	3	.....	.....	....	504	331	148	17	3	.....	.....	....	499
Lapeer	824	136	54	3	2	.....	.....	....	195	141	47	2	2	.....	.....	....	192
Marathon	1,817	207	80	12	.....	.....	.....	....	299	218	67	13	.....	.....	.....	....	298
Mayfield	1,070	132	110	7	1	.....	.....	....	250	139	102	7	1	.....	.....	....	249
Metamora	1,107	108	153	4	.....	.....	.....	....	265	138	122	4	.....	.....	.....	....	264
North Branch	1,747	241	103	30	2	.....	2	....	378	249	93	31	2	.....	2	....	377
Oregon	1,038	113	83	3	1	.....	.....	....	200	112	82	2	1	1	.....	....	198
Rich	1,226	147	85	7	.....	.....	.....	....	239	154	75	9	.....	.....	.....	....	238
Lapeer City	3,460	358	285	50	4	.....	1	....	698	426	204	56	5	.....	1	....	692
1st ward	619	76	70	10	3	.....	1	....	160	87	59	10	3	.....	1	....	160
2d ward	954	110	85	23	.....	.....	.....	....	218	142	48	26	1	.....	.....	....	217
3d ward	862	73	36	5	.....	.....	.....	....	114	80	27	7	.....	.....	.....	....	114
4th ward	1,025	99	94	12	1	.....	.....	....	206	117	70	13	1	.....	.....	....	201
Total	27,050	3,029	2,072	294	28	.....	3	....	5,426	3,351	1,672	287	30	1	3	....	5,344

LEELANAU COUNTY.																	
Bingham	788	63	63	4	.....	.....	.....	....	130	94	35	2	.....	.....	.....	....	131
Centerville	1,163	80	73	1	.....	.....	.....	....	154	88	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	153
Cleveland	561	42	43	2	2	.....	.....	....	89	43	39	2	2	.....	.....	....	86
Elmwood	846	84	56	4	4	.....	.....	....	148	103	36	4	5	.....	.....	....	148
Empire	1,120	84	112	5	4	.....	.....	....	205	118	77	5	4	.....	.....	....	204
Glen Arbor	684	53	43	3	2	1	1	....	103	74	24	1	2	1	.....	1	103
Kasson	836	79	52	16	1	.....	.....	....	148	95	35	16	1	.....	.....	....	147
Leelanau	1,766	164	141	17	.....	.....	.....	....	322	222	82	13	.....	.....	.....	....	317
Leland	1,009	147	97	2	.....	.....	.....	....	246	184	60	1	.....	.....	.....	....	245
Solon	849	51	80	1	.....	.....	.....	....	132	71	58	1	.....	.....	.....	....	130
Sutton's Bay	1,204	130	89	6	2	.....	.....	....	227	155	65	5	2	.....	.....	....	227
Total	10,826	977	849	61	15	1	1	....	1,904	1,247	576	50	16	1	.....	1	1,891
LENAWEE COUNTY.																	
Adrian	1,596	101	183	44	.....	.....	.....	....	328	149	164	15	.....	1	.....	....	329
Blissfield	2.286	256	261	18	2	.....	.....	....	537	315	196	14	3	.....	.....	....	528
Cambridge	1,098	129	196	10	1	2	.....	....	338	160	167	10	.....	1	.....	....	338
Clinton	1,522	124	229	18	.....	1	1	....	373	230	128	17	1	1	2	....	379
Deerfield	1,481	118	202	8	.....	.....	.....	....	328	138	182	8	.....	.....	.....	....	328
Dover	1,268	138	181	24	.....	.....	.....	....	343	200	131	12	.....	.....	.....	....	343
Fairfield	1,947	209	252	25	4	.....	.....	....	490	301	175	11	4	.....	.....	....	491
Franklin	1,112	115	129	11	1	1	.....	....	257	176	79	5	.....	1	.....	....	261
Hudson	1,191	100	197	9	1	1	.....	....	308	150	147	6	1	1	.....	....	305
Macon	1,066	92	137	7	.....	.....	.....	....	236	139	87	6	.....	.....	.....	....	232
Madison	1,422	114	155	22	.....	.....	.....	....	291	167	116	9	.....	.....	.....	....	292
Medina	1,427	111	215	12	1	.....	.....	....	339	208	124	10	1	.....	.....	....	343
Ogden	1,972	223	117	31	1	1	.....	....	373	264	80	25	1	1	.....	....	371
Palmyra	1,705	164	220	17	.....	.....	.....	....	401	241	149	6	.....	.....	.....	....	396
Raisin	1,347	94	173	28	.....	.....	.....	....	295	126	144	25	.....	.....	.....	....	295
Ridgeway	1,463	108	170	7	.....	.....	.....	....	285	135	144	6	.....	.....	.....	....	285
Riga	2,079	180	207	15	2	1	.....	....	405	213	177	10	2	1	.....	....	403
Rollin	1,560	145	213	21	.....	.....	.....	....	379	211	149	22	1	.....	.....	....	383
Rome	1,123	119	156	13	1	.....	.....	....	289	164	123	2	1	.....	.....	....	290
Seneca	2,752	243	435	27	2	1	.....	....	708	410	281	19	1	1	.....	....	712

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
LENAWEE COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Tecumseh	3,086	280	447	29	2	.....	1	....	759	443	299	24	.....	1	.....	....	767
Woodstock	1,607	183	260	7	.....	1	.....	....	451	252	191	7	.....	1	.....	....	451
Adrian City	10,680	1,043	1,311	210	4	1	1	....	2,570	1,395	1,067	102	4	.....	1	....	2,569
1st ward	1,425	136	179	29	2	.....	.....	....	346	172	160	14	1	.....	.....	....	347
2d ward	1,773	181	188	73	.....	.....	.....	....	442	257	151	33	1	.....	.....	....	442
3d ward	1,905	225	203	47	.....	.....	.....	....	475	318	133	24	.....	.....	.....	....	475
4th ward	1,065	101	140	24	.....	.....	.....	....	265	131	115	18	.....	.....	.....	....	264
5th ward	1,976	192	279	16	.....	.....	.....	....	487	250	225	11	.....	.....	.....	....	486
6th ward	2,536	208	322	21	2	1	1	....	555	267	283	2	2	.....	1	....	555
Hudson City	2,307	169	425	25	13	.....	.....	....	632	372	233	20	15	.....	.....	....	640
1st ward	557	33	106	5	1	.....	.....	....	145	85	56	2	2	.....	.....	....	145
2d ward	925	79	191	8	2	.....	.....	....	280	172	104	9	3	.....	.....	....	288
3d ward	825	57	128	12	10	.....	.....	....	207	115	73	9	10	.....	.....	....	207
Total	49,097	4,558	6,471	638	35	10	3	....	11,715	6,559	4,733	391	35	10	3	....	11,731

LIVINGSTON COUNTY.																	
Brighton	1,458	160	235	23	1				419	240	144	33	1				418
Cohoctah	1,203	162	194	10					366	214	135	13					362
Conway	1,121	91	168	33					292	114	144	31					289
Deerfield	859	71	177	6			1		255	99	150	5			1		255
Genoa	793	76	150	9	1				236	96	130	9	1				236
Green Oak	677	77	114	17	1	1			210	122	67	20	1	1			211
Hamburg	840	68	181	4					253	110	142	1					253
Handy	2,056	208	350	31	2	1			592	262	296	30	4	1			593
Hartland	897	104	134	9	2				249	139	99	8	2				248
Howell	3,167	368	569	23	2		2		964	529	413	22	3				967
Iosco	805	91	119	12	2				224	116	99	9		1			225
Marion	1,062	112	183	10	1	1			307	151	148	7					306
Oceola	803	90	140	5					235	109	120	7					236
Putnam	1,156	87	213	10			1		311	115	186	10			1		312
Tyrone	829	95	126	5					226	123	99	4					226
Unadilla	923	76	185	15					276	136	134	6					276
Total	18,649	1,936	3,238	222	12	3	4		5,415	2,675	2,506	215	12	3	2		5,413
LUCE COUNTY.																	
Columbus	387	65	15						80	68	12		1	1			82
Lakefield	382	40	7	11	1				59	39	7	11					57
McMillan	2,162	175	96	12			2		285	191	80	11				2	284
Pentlend	951	54	14	9					77	58	10	9					77
Total	3,882	334	132	32	1		2		501	356	109	31	1	1		2	500
MACKINAC COUNTY.																	
Bois Blanc	276	14	28						42	15	27						42
Brevort	352	50	46	3					99	57	38	3	1				99
Clark (a)	784	106	37	1					144	112	31	1					144
Garfield	943	141	48	2			2		193	148	41	2			2		193
Hendricks	654	47	45	3					95	59	33	3					95

(a) Cedar and Sherwood townships disorganized and Clark township organized, 1905.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
MACKINAC COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Hudson	(a)	54	17	.....	1	.....	.....	....	72	58	14	.....	1	.....	.....	....	73
Marquette	461	35	34	4	.....	.....	.....	....	73	33	34	5	.....	.....	.....	....	72
Moran	474	55	61	1	.....	.....	.....	....	117	60	53	1	.....	.....	.....	....	114
Newton	1,000	115	82	.....	2	.....	.....	....	199	135	62	.....	2	.....	.....	....	199
Portage	213	36	22	1	1	1	.....	....	61	39	19	1	1	1	.....	....	61
St. Ignace	271	59	55	1	1	.....	.....	....	116	59	55	1	1	.....	.....	....	116
Mackinac Island City	736	86	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	204	92	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	204
St. Ignace City	2,083	230	310	.....	3	.....	1	....	544	265	272	1	3	.....	1	....	542
1st ward	274	32	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	68	33	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	67
2d ward	661	49	116	.....	1	.....	.....	....	166	68	96	1	1	.....	.....	....	166
3d ward	581	70	91	.....	2	.....	1	....	164	76	85	.....	2	.....	1	....	164
4th ward	567	79	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	146	88	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	145
Total	8,247	1,028	903	16	8	1	3	....	1,959	1,132	791	18	9	1	3	....	1,954

MACOMB COUNTY.																
Armadia	1,976	242	153	19	.....	.....	1	....	415	288	113	17	.....	.....	1	....	419
Bruce	1,739	285	114	17	.....	.....	.....	....	416	315	82	17	.....	.....	.....	....	414
Chesterfield	1,960	197	232	6	1	.....	.....	....	436	215	214	6	1	.....	.....	....	436
Clinton	1,827	196	220	10	2	.....	.....	....	428	207	207	9	3	.....	.....	....	426
Erin	2,299	262	200	2	3	1	.....	....	468	281	181	2	3	1	.....	....	468
Harrison	648	62	103	.....	1	.....	.....	....	166	75	89	.....	1	.....	.....	....	165
Lenox	2,330	309	242	20	2	.....	.....	....	573	356	192	21	2	.....	.....	....	571
Macomb	1,609	145	259	16	.....	1	.....	....	421	161	241	16	.....	1	.....	....	419
Ray	1,307	175	124	13	.....	.....	.....	....	312	210	86	13	.....	.....	.....	....	309
Richmond	2,354	329	218	22	1	.....	.....	....	570	375	170	24	1	.....	.....	....	570
Shelby	1,666	147	189	14	.....	.....	.....	....	350	188	141	17	1	.....	.....	....	347
Sterling	1,877	198	204	16	.....	.....	.....	....	418	238	168	12	.....	.....	.....	....	418
Warren	2,498	260	271	7	.....	.....	.....	....	538	283	248	6	.....	.....	.....	....	537
Washington	1,897	272	162	14	3	.....	.....	....	451	309	123	17	2	.....	.....	....	451
Mt. Clemens City	7,108	854	1,018	48	15	.....	.....	....	1,935	899	959	54	16	.....	.....	....	1,928
1st ward	2,134	302	254	21	6	.....	.....	....	583	309	238	25	7	.....	.....	....	579
2d ward	2,705	307	424	17	7	.....	.....	....	755	336	392	17	7	.....	.....	....	752
3d ward	2,269	245	340	10	2	.....	.....	....	597	254	329	12	2	.....	.....	....	597
Total	33,095	3,933	3,709	224	28	2	1	....	7,897	4,400	3,214	231	30	2	1	....	7,878
MANISTEE COUNTY.																
Arcadia	867	78	58	5	15	.....	.....	....	156	97	37	5	16	.....	.....	....	155
Bear Lake	1,595	149	108	12	11	.....	3	....	283	182	71	12	16	.....	2	....	283
Brown	1,025	79	52	2	.....	.....	.....	....	133	88	42	2	.....	.....	.....	....	132
Cleon	1,356	116	144	21	8	.....	1	....	290	166	86	24	8	.....	1	....	285
Dickson	(b)	40	27	1	.....	.....	.....	....	68	45	22	1	.....	.....	.....	....	68
Filer	2,250	117	181	.....	7	1	1	....	307	131	167	.....	7	1	1	....	307
Manistee	3,031	216	237	10	2	.....	5	....	470	247	207	9	4	.....	5	....	472
Maple Grove	773	92	39	8	5	.....	.....	....	144	100	29	8	5	.....	.....	....	142
Morilla	583	69	28	2	1	.....	.....	....	100	71	24	2	1	.....	.....	....	98
Onekama	894	89	56	2	2	.....	.....	....	149	97	49	2	2	.....	.....	....	150
Pleasanton	674	66	51	11	8	.....	.....	....	136	75	44	9	9	.....	.....	....	137

(a) Organized 1907, from Hendricks township.
(b) Organized 1906, from Brown township.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald. Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
MANISTEE COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Springdale	692	51	35	6	16	.....	.....	....	108	64	22	5	17	.....	.....	....	108
Stronack	725	36	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	74	40	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	74
Manistee City	12,708	901	1,404	24	39	2	1	....	2,371	1,242	1,050	26	44	3	.....	....	2,365
1st ward	1,500	57	177	.....	1	.....	.....	....	235	79	156	.....	2	.....	.....	....	237
2d ward	1,712	137	215	1	3	.....	.....	....	356	237	114	1	3	.....	.....	....	355
3d ward	1,408	154	166	6	5	.....	.....	....	331	215	101	7	5	.....	.....	....	328
4th ward	1,678	145	143	6	7	1	.....	....	302	163	123	6	8	1	.....	....	301
5th ward	1,734	111	188	.....	8	.....	.....	....	307	138	160	.....	9	.....	.....	....	307
6th ward	1,889	133	230	4	7	1	.....	....	375	201	161	5	7	1	.....	....	375
7th ward	2,787	164	285	7	8	.....	1	....	465	209	235	7	10	1	.....	....	462
Total	27,173	2,099	2,458	104	114	3	11	....	4,789	2,645	1,884	105	129	4	9	....	4,776
MARQUETTE COUNTY.																	
Champion	1,427	170	13	1	4	.....	.....	....	188	170	13	1	4	.....	.....	....	188
Chocolay	681	86	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	118	98	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	118
Ely	264	87	6	.....	2	2	1	....	98	87	6	.....	2	2	1	....	98
Forsyth	807	319	40	7	11	.....	.....	....	377	324	34	6	11	.....	.....	....	375
Humboldt	443	69	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	73	69	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	73

Ishpeming	314	49	2	1	3	.....	.....	....	55	50	1	.....	1	3	.....	....	55
Marquette	160	7	21	.....	1	.....	.....	....	29	12	16	1	1	.....	.....	....	30
Michigamme	905	102	49	2	3	.....	.....	....	156	111	39	2	3	.....	.....	....	155
Negaunee	71	15	9	1	1	.....	.....	....	26	16	8	1	1	.....	.....	....	26
Powell	243	72	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	107	77	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	106
Republic	2,105	291	41	15	1	.....	.....	....	348	302	30	15	1	.....	.....	....	348
Richmond	757	79	8	14	15	1	.....	....	117	81	6	14	15	1	.....	....	117
Sands	186	41	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	45	41	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	45
Skandia	513	76	31	10	.....	.....	.....	....	117	88	19	10	.....	.....	.....	....	117
Tilden	1,321	146	11	2	55	1	.....	....	215	147	9	2	56	1	.....	....	215
Turin	166	23	11	1	2	.....	.....	....	37	25	9	1	2	.....	.....	....	37
Wells	259	17	10	2	5	.....	.....	....	34	17	10	2	5	.....	.....	....	34
West Branch	303	24	29	3	.....	.....	.....	....	56	31	21	4	.....	.....	.....	....	56
Ishpeming City	11,623	1,661	322	118	140	11	3	....	2,255	1,692	275	140	139	11	3	....	2,260
1st ward	676	107	44	2	12	.....	2	....	167	108	42	3	12	.....	2	....	167
2d ward	1,262	203	34	13	2	.....	.....	....	252	205	30	15	2	.....	.....	....	252
3d ward	1,501	273	53	20	15	.....	.....	....	361	283	40	22	14	.....	.....	....	359
4th ward	1,709	253	21	11	16	.....	.....	....	301	258	16	26	15	.....	.....	....	315
5th ward	1,181	162	32	17	21	2	1	....	235	163	30	16	21	2	1	....	233
6th ward	1,501	198	28	23	22	2	.....	....	273	199	22	26	22	2	.....	....	271
7th ward	995	110	14	11	19	.....	.....	....	154	108	13	12	19	.....	.....	....	152
8th ward	914	107	21	10	12	1	.....	....	151	108	16	11	13	1	.....	....	149
9th ward	997	138	61	7	2	3	.....	....	211	149	52	5	2	3	.....	....	211
10th ward	887	110	14	4	19	3	.....	....	150	111	14	4	19	3	.....	....	151
Marquette City	10,665	768	973	38	36	1	3	....	1,819	1,071	649	56	38	2	4	....	1,820
1st ward	.....	125	199	4	8	.....	.....	....	336	166	157	4	8	.....	.....	....	335
2d ward	.....	82	211	3	7	.....	.....	....	303	125	164	18	.....	1	.....	....	308
3d ward	.....	226	144	9	9	.....	.....	....	388	307	65	8	9	.....	.....	....	389
4th ward	.....	164	268	13	8	.....	2	....	455	254	165	13	16	.....	2	....	450
5th ward	.....	171	151	9	4	1	1	....	337	219	98	13	5	1	2	....	338
Negaunee City	6,797	1,002	181	33	24	1	1	....	1,242	1,025	169	31	18	7	1	....	1,251
1st ward	1,453	186	18	14	2	.....	.....	....	220	189	15	14	2	.....	.....	....	220
2d ward	1,325	173	45	3	6	.....	.....	....	227	175	43	3	6	.....	.....	....	227
3d ward	800	130	55	1	6	.....	.....	....	192	144	51	1	.....	6	.....	....	202
4th ward	1,797	296	45	9	8	.....	.....	....	358	299	43	8	8	.....	.....	....	358
5th ward	1,422	217	18	6	2	1	1	....	245	218	17	5	2	1	1	....	244
Total	40,010	5,104	1,832	248	303	17	8	....	7,512	5,534	1,371	286	297	27	9	....	7,524

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
MASON COUNTY.																	
Amber	1,537	111	53	3	2	.....	.....	....	169	124	38	3	2	.....	.....	....	167
Branch	307	59	20	4	8	.....	.....	....	91	62	16	4	9	.....	.....	1	92
Custer	1,585	133	95	22	.....	.....	.....	....	250	159	70	21	.....	.....	.....	....	250
Eden	734	89	38	1	.....	.....	.....	....	128	92	32	1	.....	.....	.....	....	125
Freesoil	1,245	88	77	4	1	.....	.....	....	170	96	69	4	1	.....	.....	....	170
Grant	633	64	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	99	68	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	99
Hamlin	388	37	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	71	40	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	71
Logan	259	25	29	1	5	.....	.....	....	60	31	22	1	5	.....	.....	....	59
Pere Marquette	941	78	60	4	1	.....	.....	....	143	85	52	3	1	.....	.....	....	141
Riverton	1,462	156	68	16	2	.....	.....	....	242	165	59	15	2	.....	.....	....	241
Sheridan	480	77	26	3	8	.....	.....	....	114	76	26	3	8	.....	.....	....	113
Sherman	1,142	125	69	8	2	.....	.....	....	204	138	58	6	2	.....	.....	....	204
Summit	547	50	50	19	.....	.....	.....	....	119	65	31	23	.....	.....	.....	....	119
Victory	1,089	108	54	9	.....	.....	.....	....	171	120	42	10	.....	.....	.....	....	172

Ludington City	7,259	911	721	35	13	3	4	....	1,687	1,049	536	35	12	3	1	2	1,638
1st ward	1,217	166	136	6	2	1	2	....	313	204	95	6	2	1	.....	2	310
2d ward	1,481	162	199	11	2	.....	1	....	375	235	123	12	2	.....	.....	....	372
3d ward	1,434	185	94	10	4	1	.....	....	294	204	74	10	3	1	.....	....	292
4th ward	1,663	192	119	4	.....	.....	.....	....	315	197	112	4	.....	.....	.....	....	313
5th ward	1,464	206	173	4	5	1	1	....	390	209	132	3	5	1	1	....	351
Scottville City	.....	126	81	7	.....	.....	.....	....	214	159	41	10	.....	.....	.....	....	210
1st ward	.....	72	28	5	.....	.....	.....	....	105	85	11	5	.....	.....	.....	....	101
2d ward	.....	54	53	2	.....	.....	.....	....	109	74	30	5	.....	.....	.....	....	109
Total	19,608	2,237	1,510	136	42	3	4	....	3,932	2,529	1,154	139	42	3	1	3	3,871
MECOSTA COUNTY.																	
Aetna	932	139	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	220	161	55	6	.....	.....	.....	....	222
Austin	647	37	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	104	49	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	104
Big Rapids	648	69	55	4	1	.....	.....	....	129	76	42	5	.....	.....	.....	....	123
Chippewa	961	110	36	9	1	.....	.....	....	156	118	27	9	1	.....	.....	....	155
Colfax	880	114	65	3	4	.....	1	....	187	123	51	3	4	.....	.....	....	181
Deerfield	1,105	122	97	8	.....	.....	.....	....	227	143	69	9	.....	.....	.....	....	221
Fork	1,047	157	101	20	.....	.....	1	....	279	210	49	23	.....	.....	1	....	283
Grant	645	124	20	1	.....	.....	.....	....	145	127	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	143
Green	1,283	157	74	8	2	.....	.....	....	241	173	56	8	2	.....	.....	....	239
Hinton	1,167	91	52	22	7	.....	.....	....	172	115	30	22	6	.....	.....	....	173
Martiny	782	76	55	9	2	.....	.....	....	142	89	41	9	2	.....	.....	....	141
Mecosta	929	90	93	4	1	.....	.....	....	188	106	75	4	1	.....	.....	....	186
Millbrook	1,245	107	81	7	9	.....	.....	....	204	121	62	7	10	.....	.....	....	200
Morton	949	81	92	5	.....	.....	.....	....	178	103	69	3	1	.....	.....	....	176
Sheridan	831	101	53	4	2	.....	.....	....	160	120	32	5	2	.....	.....	....	159
Wheatland	1,313	176	110	6	.....	.....	2	....	294	184	99	5	.....	.....	2	....	290
Big Rapids City	4,852	537	570	30	26	2	1	....	1,166	695	376	30	36	2	.....	1	1,140
1st ward	997	107	115	5	3	.....	.....	....	230	144	73	4	3	.....	.....	....	224
2d ward	690	83	104	3	2	.....	1	....	193	109	69	4	6	1	.....	1	190
3d ward	1,319	139	165	6	15	.....	.....	....	325	177	118	6	19	.....	.....	....	320
4th ward	912	105	94	11	1	.....	.....	....	211	139	54	10	1	.....	.....	....	204
5th ward	934	103	92	5	5	2	.....	....	207	126	62	6	7	1	.....	....	202
Total	20,216	2,288	1,702	140	55	2	5	....	4,192	2,713	1,204	148	65	2	3	1	4,136

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
MENOMINEE COUNTY.																	
Cedarville	915	148	24	1	2	.....	.....	....	175	145	27	1	2	.....	.....	....	175
Harris	1,497	201	44	2	5	.....	.....	....	252	197	47	2	5	.....	.....	....	251
Holmes	695	106	41	2	2	.....	.....	....	151	103	43	5	2	.....	.....	....	153
Ingallston	884	112	33	4	.....	.....	.....	....	149	112	33	4	.....	.....	.....	....	149
Mellen	1,043	163	14	18	.....	.....	.....	....	195	164	13	18	.....	.....	.....	....	195
Menominee	1,374	107	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	199	105	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	197
Meyer	1,599	113	20	8	.....	.....	.....	....	141	113	19	8	.....	.....	.....	....	140
Nadeau	2,124	295	64	8	2	.....	.....	....	369	294	61	11	2	.....	.....	....	368
Spaulding	2,187	175	88	7	1	.....	2	....	273	168	94	7	2	.....	2	....	273
Stephenson	3,051	460	97	29	2	.....	1	....	589	452	96	33	2	.....	2	....	585
Menominee City	11,096	1,023	758	35	51	8	8	....	1,883	999	770	36	57	9	6	....	1,877
1st ward	1,124	142	89	2	4	.....	2	....	239	143	88	2	4	2	.....	....	239
2d ward	1,618	160	125	4	2	.....	.....	....	291	159	124	5	2	.....	.....	....	290
3d ward	1,509	151	115	2	3	.....	3	....	274	139	126	2	4	.....	3	....	274
4th ward	2,086	171	140	12	19	.....	.....	....	342	177	132	11	20	.....	.....	....	340
5th ward	1,464	102	102	3	6	1	.....	....	214	89	114	3	6	1	.....	....	213
6th ward	1,816	161	90	9	13	6	2	....	281	151	95	10	17	5	2	....	280
7th ward	1,479	136	97	3	4	1	1	....	242	141	91	3	4	1	1	....	241
Total	26,465	2,903	1,275	114	65	8	11	....	4,376	2,852	1,295	125	72	9	10	....	4,363

MIDLAND COUNTY.																	
Edenville	602	82	30	1					113	91	21	1					113
Geneva	730	89	55	4	5				153	100	43	5	4				152
Greendale	353	50	22	1					73	52	20	1		1			74
Homer	635	58	55	1	1				115	69	42		1				112
Hope	793	98	49	4					151	96	49	4					149
Ingersoll	1,287	164	94	3					261	181	71	4					256
Jasper	1,013	130	71	5			1		207	155	44	4			1		204
Jerome	538	75	42	3	1				121	76	42	2	1				121
Larkin	763	61	52		3				116	61	50		4				115
Lee	562	48	42	2	1				93	51	35	2	1				89
Lincoln	370	39	50		6				95	43	46		6				95
Midland	1,070	179	64						243	180	57						237
Mills	301	23	27						50	27	23			1			51
Mt. Hayley	614	74	56						130	92	37						129
Porter	749	49	88	5	1				143	71	71	6	1				149
Warren	746	74	39	7	6				126	80	33	7	6				126
Coleman City	990	113	76	5	4				198	136	48	7	4				195
1st ward		44	34	3	2				83	55	21	4	2				82
2d ward		39	13	2	1				55	43	7	3	1				54
3d ward		30	29		1				60	38	20		1				59
Midland City	2,520	306	310	3	8				627	420	183	2	8	1			614
1st ward	581	77	51		4				132	91	36		4				131
2d ward	861	104	142	1					247	161	79	1					241
3d ward	669	75	81	2	2				160	114	39	1	2	1			157
4th ward	409	50	36		2				88	54	29		2				85
Total	14,636	1,712	1,222	44	36		1		3,015	1,981	915	45	36	3	1		2,981
MISSAUKEE COUNTY.																	
Aetna	523	101	30	1	3				135	105	25	1	3				134
Bloomfield	406	53	23	3					79	57	15	6					78
Butterfield	226	47	23	1					71	52	17	1			1		71
Caldwell	757	117	38	6					161	122	30	6					158
Clam Union	1,162	165	39	6	1				211	164	39	6	1				210

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
MISSAUKEE COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Enterprise	145	21	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	30	29	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	31
Forest	327	48	28	2	2	.....	.....	....	80	60	15	2	2	.....	.....	....	79
Lake	1,136	171	64	2	2	2	.....	....	241	186	48	2	2	2	1	....	241
Norwich	863	99	60	5	3	1	1	....	169	107	53	5	3	1	2	....	171
Pioneer	372	22	23	1	1	.....	.....	....	47	28	17	1	1	.....	.....	....	47
Reeder	1,352	175	127	9	3	.....	1	....	315	200	104	8	3	.....	1	....	316
Richland	1,246	197	13	2	2	.....	.....	....	214	192	16	2	2	.....	.....	....	212
Riverside	1,318	91	46	4	.....	.....	1	....	142	94	42	4	.....	.....	1	....	141
West Branch	433	42	29	1	.....	.....	.....	....	72	59	12	1	.....	.....	.....	....	72
McBain City	(a)	103	35	5	1	.....	1	....	145	115	22	5	1	.....	1	....	144
1st ward	.....																
2d ward	.....	103	35	5	1	.....	1	....	145	115	22	5	1	.....	1	....	144
3d ward	.....																
Total	10,266	1,452	587	48	18	3	4	....	2,112	1,570	457	50	18	3	7	....	2,105

MONROE COUNTY.																
Ash	1,883	205	260	27	.....	.....	.....	....	492	233	233	27	.....	.....	.....	....	493
Bedford	2,190	327	161	21	8	.....	.....	....	517	331	155	22	8	.....	.....	....	516
Berlin	1,818	112	292	18	.....	.....	.....	....	422	137	270	14	.....	.....	.....	....	421
Dundee	3,158	387	286	27	3	.....	1	....	704	439	231	28	4	.....	1	....	703
Erie	1,384	115	228	6	.....	.....	.....	....	349	129	214	6	.....	.....	.....	....	349
Exeter	1,685	139	242	16	2	.....	.....	....	399	149	231	16	2	.....	.....	....	398
Frenchtown	1,902	168	289	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	457	192	259	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	451
Ida	1,712	216	214	8	2	.....	.....	....	440	229	200	8	2	.....	.....	....	439
LaSalle	1,365	118	182	3	1	.....	1	....	305	130	169	5	1	.....	1	....	306
London	1,249	165	103	15	.....	.....	.....	....	283	178	92	11	4	.....	.....	....	285
Milan	1,962	245	187	15	1	.....	.....	....	448	321	109	14	2	.....	.....	....	446
Monroe	925	74	154	5	.....	.....	.....	....	233	102	127	4	.....	.....	.....	....	233
Raisinville	1,708	195	246	11	1	.....	1	....	454	240	201	11	1	.....	1	....	454
Summerfield	2,101	240	176	14	18	.....	.....	....	448	273	147	14	13	.....	.....	....	447
Whiteford	1,751	269	109	13	2	.....	.....	....	393	270	108	13	2	.....	.....	....	393
Monroe City	6,128	559	1,012	18	6	.....	.....	....	1,595	745	826	14	6	2	.....	....	1,593
1st ward	1,953	177	320	6	1	.....	.....	....	504	216	284	4	1	.....	.....	....	505
2d ward	1,043	95	195	4	1	.....	.....	....	295	156	136	2	.....	.....	.....	....	294
3d ward	2,010	205	309	7	4	.....	.....	....	525	254	256	6	5	2	.....	....	523
4th ward	1,122	82	188	1	.....	.....	.....	....	271	119	150	2	.....	.....	.....	....	271
Total	32,921	3,534	4,141	217	44	.....	3	....	7,939	4,098	3,572	207	45	2	3	....	7,927
MONTCALM COUNTY.																
Belvidere	1,361	163	102	11	1	.....	.....	....	277	195	68	11	1	.....	.....	....	275
Bloomer	2,219	216	252	24	3	.....	1	....	496	284	185	25	3	.....	.....	....	497
Bushnell	1,256	141	80	3	.....	.....	.....	....	224	150	69	5	.....	.....	.....	....	224
Cato	2,046	247	171	9	.....	.....	.....	....	427	315	102	12	.....	.....	.....	....	429
Crystal	1,493	164	140	13	1	.....	1	....	319	210	88	11	1	1	1	....	312
Day	1,510	147	129	3	21	.....	.....	....	300	204	66	4	23	.....	.....	....	297
Douglass	1,163	118	55	8	.....	.....	.....	....	181	135	40	7	.....	.....	.....	....	182
Eureka	825	103	49	4	.....	.....	4	....	160	116	39	5	.....	.....	.....	....	160
Evergreen	1,402	151	118	12	.....	.....	.....	....	281	166	99	12	.....	.....	.....	....	277
Fair Plain	1,254	187	69	1	2	.....	.....	....	259	205	48	1	2	.....	.....	....	256

(a) Incorporated with three wards with but one polling place.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
MONTCALM COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Ferris	1,222	125	75	8	.....	.....	.....	....	208	158	41	8	.....	.....	.....	....	207
Home	1,622	268	75	9	.....	.....	.....	....	352	289	53	6	.....	.....	.....	....	348
Maple Valley	1,840	227	106	16	6	.....	.....	....	355	243	87	17	7	.....	.....	....	354
Montcalm	1,280	97	91	4	7	.....	6	....	205	111	82	3	7	1	1	....	205
Pierson	1,313	115	85	11	.....	.....	.....	....	211	161	39	7	.....	.....	.....	....	207
Pine	1,198	103	91	3	6	.....	1	....	204	111	83	2	7	1	.....	....	204
Reynolds	2,016	201	153	16	.....	.....	1	....	371	273	78	19	.....	.....	1	....	371
Richland	1,154	130	78	5	9	.....	2	....	224	151	58	3	10	.....	2	....	224
Sidney	1,409	128	112	3	5	.....	.....	....	248	154	85	3	5	.....	.....	....	247
Winfield	1,136	105	72	5	.....	.....	.....	....	182	132	41	8	.....	.....	.....	....	181
Greenville City	3,421	400	407	10	37	.....	14	....	868	586	239	13	41	3	3	....	885
1st ward	922	98	93	1	5	.....	8	....	205	148	49	1	6	.....	.....	....	204
2d ward	1,193	155	172	5	13	.....	4	....	349	221	110	8	17	2	3	....	361
3d ward	1,306	147	142	4	19	.....	2	....	314	217	80	4	18	1	.....	....	320
Stanton City	1,120	130	128	5	.....	.....	.....	....	263	186	67	5	1	.....	.....	....	259
1st ward	.....	69	89	2	.....	.....	.....	....	160	105	48	2	1	.....	.....	....	156
2d ward	.....	61	39	3	.....	.....	.....	....	103	81	19	3	.....	.....	.....	....	103
Total	33,260	3,666	2,638	183	98	.....	30	....	6,615	4,535	1,757	187	108	6	8	....	6,601

MONTMORENCY COUNTY.																	
Albert	946	129	66	1	3	.....	.....	....	199	148	44	1	3	.....	.....	....	196
Avery	146	36	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	47	38	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	46
Briley	413	76	43	.....	1	.....	.....	....	120	93	25	.....	1	.....	.....	....	119
Hillman	729	107	34	2	.....	.....	.....	....	143	111	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	141
Montmorency	402	48	31	.....	1	.....	1	....	81	50	29	.....	1	.....	1	....	81
Rust	439	63	25	1	2	.....	.....	....	91	63	25	1	2	.....	.....	....	91
Vianna	440	65	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	95	74	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	96
Total	3,515	524	240	4	7	.....	1	....	776	577	183	2	7	.....	1	....	770
MUSKEGON COUNTY.																	
Blue Lake	209	33	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	36	35	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	37
Casinova	1,918	172	95	14	.....	.....	.....	....	281	208	56	15	.....	.....	.....	....	279
Cedar Creek	376	36	34	2	1	.....	.....	....	73	42	25	1	3	.....	.....	....	71
Dalton	840	82	38	11	6	.....	.....	....	137	105	16	10	7	.....	.....	....	138
Eggleston	351	41	16	2	2	.....	.....	....	61	50	6	1	4	.....	.....	....	61
Fruitland	826	67	85	2	1	.....	.....	....	155	118	30	3	3	.....	.....	....	154
Fruitport	999	137	62	3	4	1	.....	....	207	162	38	1	4	1	.....	....	206
Holton	877	70	136	4	2	.....	.....	....	212	146	56	5	2	.....	.....	....	209
Laketon	388	25	43	.....	5	.....	1	....	74	41	27	.....	5	.....	1	....	74
Montague	1,363	104	182	14	2	.....	2	....	304	173	110	14	2	.....	.....	....	299
Mooreland	895	100	20	3	5	.....	.....	....	128	111	7	4	5	.....	.....	....	127
Muskegon	982	97	61	1	5	1	.....	....	165	136	19	1	5	1	.....	....	162
Norton	876	75	70	2	6	2	1	....	156	117	28	2	6	2	1	....	156
Ravenna	1,501	158	83	9	1	.....	.....	....	251	207	44	12	1	.....	.....	....	264
Sullivan	442	61	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	71	61	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	68
Whitehall	1,669	96	232	15	4	.....	.....	....	347	245	76	14	8	.....	.....	....	343
White River	524	45	49	2	.....	.....	.....	....	96	69	25	2	.....	.....	.....	....	96
Muskegon City	20,897	1,722	2,408	44	162	7	6	....	4,349	2,746	1,296	44	185	12	7	....	4,290
1st ward	2,215	135	241	3	27	3	1	....	410	214	144	2	37	4	1	....	402
2d ward	3,141	317	260	1	28	1	.....	....	607	467	96	2	32	2	.....	....	599

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
MUSKEGON COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Muskegon City.—*Con.*																	
3d ward	2,317	194	258	3	25	.....	1	....	481	285	155	3	24	.....	1	....	468
4th ward	1,780	135	275	2	7	.....	.....	....	419	242	160	2	7	.....	1	....	412
5th ward	3,584	267	473	12	15	1	.....	....	768	514	221	13	18	1	.....	....	767
6th ward	3,153	277	407	6	18	1	2	....	711	469	211	6	20	2	2	....	710
7th ward	2,993	248	322	10	22	.....	1	....	603	335	217	9	27	2	1	....	591
8th ward	1,714	149	172	7	20	1	1	....	350	220	92	7	20	1	1	....	341
Muskegon Heights City	1,012	129	110	5	14	.....	.....	....	258	186	52	4	16	.....	.....	....	258
1st ward	312	45	16	.....	5	.....	.....	....	66	53	6	.....	6	.....	.....	....	65
2d ward	403	48	60	2	8	.....	.....	....	118	79	29	2	9	.....	.....	....	119
3d ward	297	36	34	3	1	.....	.....	....	74	54	17	2	1	.....	.....	....	74
North Muskegon City	428	34	37	4	3	.....	1	....	79	55	13	5	4	.....	1	....	78
1st ward	143	11	7	2	1	.....	.....	....	21	16	2	2	1	.....	.....	....	21
2d ward	222	20	21	1	1	.....	.....	....	43	29	9	2	2	.....	.....	....	42
3d ward	63	3	9	1	1	.....	1	....	15	10	2	1	1	.....	1	....	15
Total	37,373	3,284	3,774	137	223	11	11	....	7,440	5,013	1,933	138	260	16	10	....	7,370

NEWAYGO COUNTY.																	
Ashland	1,574	198	128	9	.....	1	.....	....	336	228	96	9	.....	1	.....	....	334
Barton	698	101	52	1	2	.....	.....	....	156	115	38	2	2	.....	.....	....	157
Beaver	590	71	49	4	1	1	.....	....	126	79	39	4	1	1	.....	....	124
Big Prairie	446	36	40	3	9	.....	1	....	89	43	28	5	12	.....	1	....	89
Bridgeton	529	73	29	1	.....	3	.....	....	106	81	18	.....	2	3	.....	....	104
Brooks	1,039	154	99	10	1	.....	.....	....	264	200	53	9	1	.....	.....	....	263
Croton	460	64	38	2	2	.....	.....	....	106	61	34	3	2	.....	.....	....	100
Dayton	2,222	255	204	13	6	1	.....	....	479	301	157	12	9	1	.....	....	480
Denver	1,074	97	70	20	2	.....	.....	....	189	115	49	20	2	.....	.....	....	186
Ensley	1,226	148	57	14	.....	.....	.....	....	219	170	38	10	.....	.....	.....	....	218
Everett	409	41	31	3	.....	.....	.....	....	75	51	21	3	.....	.....	.....	....	75
Garfield	1,415	178	94	8	.....	.....	.....	....	280	210	58	11	.....	.....	.....	....	279
Goodwell	324	48	26	9	.....	.....	.....	....	83	55	19	9	.....	.....	.....	....	83
Grant	751	51	53	2	.....	.....	.....	....	106	66	36	3	.....	.....	.....	....	105
Home	359	81	20	1	6	.....	.....	....	108	83	17	1	6	.....	.....	....	107
Lincoln	496	64	6	5	12	.....	.....	....	87	66	3	4	14	.....	.....	....	87
Monroe	351	48	25	2	.....	.....	.....	....	75	51	21	3	.....	.....	.....	....	75
Norwich	396	86	12	5	.....	.....	.....	....	103	89	9	5	.....	.....	.....	....	103
Sheriden	1,973	229	202	8	2	.....	.....	....	441	282	142	12	2	.....	.....	....	438
Sherman	805	99	36	4	4	.....	.....	....	143	110	26	4	4	.....	.....	....	144
Troy	204	36	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	48	37	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	48
Wilcox	1,080	137	108	11	2	2	.....	....	260	173	67	15	2	2	.....	....	259
Total	18,421	2,295	1,391	135	49	8	1	....	3,879	2,666	980	144	59	8	1	....	3,858
OAKLAND COUNTY.																	
Addison	1,059	150	90	11	2	.....	.....	....	253	156	84	10	2	.....	.....	....	252
Avon	2,694	291	328	17	2	1	.....	....	639	373	243	19	2	.....	.....	....	637
Bloomfield	2,358	279	233	31	.....	.....	1	....	544	352	149	38	.....	.....	1	....	540
Brandon	1,156	164	135	14	1	.....	.....	....	314	186	111	15	2	.....	.....	....	314
Commerce	1,031	143	107	13	2	.....	.....	....	265	153	98	13	2	.....	.....	....	266
Farmington	1,723	265	121	6	1	.....	1	....	394	273	111	7	1	.....	1	....	393
Groveland	801	100	73	7	1	.....	.....	....	181	114	56	8	1	.....	.....	....	179
Highland	1,124	181	125	2	2	2	2	....	314	204	97	6	3	2	2	....	314
Holly	2,215	224	302	18	5	.....	.....	....	549	272	245	21	6	.....	.....	....	544
Independence	1,170	95	197	12	.....	.....	.....	....	304	125	166	13	.....	.....	.....	....	304

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
OAKLAND COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Lyon	1,624	188	141	16	1	.....	.....	....	346	219	97	24	1	.....	.....	....	341
Milford	1,766	236	204	13	.....	.....	.....	....	453	269	170	15	.....	.....	.....	....	454
Novi	1,272	163	107	6	2	.....	2	....	280	187	79	7	2	.....	2	....	277
Oakland	767	55	122	1	1	1	.....	....	180	65	108	4	1	1	.....	....	179
Orion	1,442	171	209	10	.....	.....	1	....	391	198	180	10	.....	.....	1	....	389
Oxford	2,115	250	237	25	2	.....	.....	....	514	281	197	31	2	.....	.....	....	511
Pontiac	970	83	121	7	1	1	.....	....	213	93	108	6	2	1	.....	....	210
Rose	836	104	119	3	.....	.....	.....	....	226	115	106	5	.....	.....	.....	....	226
Royal Oak	2,150	200	192	28	1	1	.....	....	422	271	126	22	1	1	.....	....	421
Southfield	1,267	104	113	6	.....	.....	2	....	225	146	70	5	.....	1	1	....	223
Springfield	872	120	102	9	3	.....	1	....	235	142	79	9	3	.....	1	....	234
Troy	1,603	145	89	19	3	.....	.....	....	256	173	63	17	3	.....	.....	....	256
Waterford	1,034	102	139	10	2	.....	.....	....	253	117	122	12	3	.....	.....	....	254
West Bloomfield	1,152	119	121	3	1	.....	1	....	245	136	95	5	2	.....	1	....	239
White Lake	661	87	102	3	.....	.....	.....	....	192	96	89	3	.....	.....	.....	....	188

Pontiac City	10,884	1,269	1,204	72	51	2	1	....	2,599	1,474	998	57	46	1	.....	2,576
1st ward	1,444	142	166	6	5	1	.....	....	320	161	141	6	5	1	.....	314
2d ward	2,289	285	335	17	16	.....	.....	....	653	332	268	7	18	.....	.....	625
3d ward	2,073	298	245	21	12	.....	.....	....	576	335	234	23	13	.....	.....	605
4th ward	3,774	334	285	17	10	1	1	....	648	396	220	12	2	.....	.....	630
5th ward	1,304	210	173	11	8	.....	.....	....	402	250	135	9	8	.....	.....	402
Total	45,746	5,288	5,033	362	84	8	12	....	10,787	6,190	4,047	382	85	7	10	....	10,721
OCEANA COUNTY.																
Benona	1,204	122	113	8	1	1	.....	....	245	148	82	9	1	1	.....	....	241
Clay Banks	752	64	47	3	2	.....	.....	....	116	94	25	2	3	.....	.....	....	124
Colfax	379	36	19	6	4	.....	.....	....	65	40	15	6	4	.....	.....	....	65
Crystal	689	99	28	12	.....	.....	.....	....	139	101	18	14	.....	.....	.....	....	133
Elbridge	1,395	151	82	17	.....	2	.....	....	252	163	67	17	.....	2	.....	....	249
Ferry	985	126	61	17	2	.....	.....	....	206	135	50	20	2	.....	.....	....	207
Golden	928	112	82	17	2	.....	.....	....	213	140	45	20	1	.....	.....	....	206
Grant	895	100	33	1	14	1	.....	....	149	110	21	1	14	1	.....	....	147
Greenwood	538	54	32	7	1	1	.....	....	95	62	24	7	1	1	.....	....	95
Hart	2,817	408	231	41	11	.....	.....	....	691	469	153	47	12	1	.....	....	682
Leavitt	1,049	147	70	15	5	2	.....	....	239	155	57	16	5	3	.....	....	236
New Field	893	139	38	15	.....	.....	.....	....	192	156	21	16	.....	.....	.....	....	193
Otto	230	41	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	45	42	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	45
Pentwater	1,288	177	82	14	4	.....	.....	....	277	205	51	17	5	.....	.....	....	278
Shelby	2,640	237	223	45	2	3	.....	....	510	317	138	46	2	3	1	....	507
Weare	1,035	99	52	9	2	.....	1	....	163	110	41	8	2	.....	1	....	162
Total	17,717	2,112	1,197	227	50	10	1	....	3,597	2,447	811	246	52	12	2	....	3,570
OGEMAW COUNTY.																
Churchill	558	80	31	5	2	.....	.....	....	118	87	24	5	2	.....	.....	....	118
Cumming	804	73	32	1	.....	.....	.....	....	106	74	30	1	.....	.....	.....	....	105
Edwards	713	72	64	2	2	.....	.....	....	140	85	52	2	2	.....	.....	....	141
Foster	100	13	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	27	15	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	27
Goodar	345	54	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	70	60	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	70

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
OGEMAW COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Hill	491	41	25	2	1	.....	.....	....	69	47	19	2	1	.....	.....	....	69
Horton	338	26	52	1	1	.....	.....	....	80	49	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	78
Klacking	461	38	27	3	.....	.....	.....	....	68	39	25	3	1	.....	.....	....	68
Logan	375	37	17	1	.....	.....	.....	....	55	40	14	1	.....	.....	.....	....	55
Richland	912	92	36	20	11	.....	1	....	160	97	25	20	12	2	.....	....	156
Rose	1,196	122	32	25	.....	.....	.....	....	179	131	23	27	.....	.....	.....	....	181
West Branch	1,333	159	104	6	.....	1	.....	....	270	167	89	6	.....	.....	1	....	263
Rose City	.....	68	47	10	2	.....	.....	....	127	78	35	10	2	.....	.....	....	125
1st ward	.....	18	19	4	1	.....	.....	....	42	22	15	4	1	.....	.....	....	42
2d ward	.....	22	3	4	1	.....	.....	....	30	23	3	3	1	.....	.....	....	30
3d ward	.....	28	25	2	.....	.....	.....	....	55	33	17	3	.....	.....	.....	....	53
West Branch City	1,495	208	111	5	2	.....	.....	....	326	237	78	4	2	1	.....	....	322
1st ward	.....	87	35	2	1	.....	.....	....	125	93	27	1	1	.....	.....	....	122
2d ward	.....	81	36	2	1	.....	.....	....	120	91	24	2	1	1	.....	....	119
3d ward	.....	40	40	1	.....	.....	.....	....	81	53	27	1	.....	.....	.....	....	81
Total	9,121	1,083	608	81	21	1	1	....	1,795	1,206	465	81	22	3	1	....	1,778

ONTONAGON COUNTY.																	
Bohemia	177	26	4	1	1	.....	.....	....	32	27	4	.....	1	.....	.....	....	32
Carp Lake	40	30	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	40	30	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	39
Greenland	1,805	246	45	4	19	.....	1	....	315	247	43	5	19	.....	1	....	315
Haight	222	27	16	.....	.....	.....	4	....	47	31	13	.....	.....	.....	3	....	47
Interior	355	59	28	2	.....	.....	.....	....	89	69	18	2	.....	.....	.....	....	89
Matchwood	390	84	40	2	11	1	.....	....	138	84	39	2	12	1	.....	....	138
McMillan	803	64	56	1	1	.....	.....	....	122	70	49	2	1	.....	.....	....	122
Ontonagon	2,018	306	186	6	8	2	1	....	509	332	159	5	8	2	1	....	507
Rockland	1,356	287	93	5	7	1	1	....	394	299	81	5	7	1	1	....	394
Stannard	(a)	48	17	.....	.....	.....	1	....	66	49	17	.....	.....	.....	1	....	67
Total	7,166	1,177	495	21	47	4	8	....	1,752	1,238	432	21	48	4	7	....	1,750
OSCEOLA COUNTY.																	
Burdell	1,354	147	93	8	.....	.....	.....	....	248	180	53	9	.....	.....	.....	....	242
Cedar	292	41	16	2	.....	.....	.....	....	59	42	13	2	.....	.....	.....	....	57
Evart	1,239	58	122	11	.....	1	.....	....	192	110	69	16	1	1	.....	....	197
Hartwick	715	78	42	10	.....	.....	.....	....	130	102	15	10	.....	.....	.....	....	127
Hersey	1,118	161	78	2	1	.....	.....	....	242	204	35	1	1	.....	.....	....	241
Highland	1,156	177	39	8	.....	2	.....	....	226	191	26	8	.....	2	.....	....	227
LeRoy	1,173	194	40	4	.....	.....	.....	....	238	201	27	5	.....	.....	.....	....	233
Lincoln	1,133	175	53	7	.....	1	2	....	238	184	42	8	.....	1	2	....	237
Marion	1,440	186	103	8	.....	3	1	....	301	206	81	9	1	3	1	....	301
Middle Branch	604	81	17	2	.....	2	.....	....	102	84	14	2	.....	2	.....	....	102
Orient	749	72	65	1	.....	.....	.....	....	138	112	26	2	.....	.....	.....	....	140
Osceola	1,803	140	204	9	.....	.....	1	2	356	268	73	13	.....	2	.....	....	356
Richmond	3,204	339	317	20	3	2	7	....	688	449	191	16	1	2	3	....	662
Rose Lake	694	70	42	13	1	.....	.....	....	126	81	25	17	1	1	.....	....	125
Sherman	1,229	154	91	5	.....	1	.....	....	251	182	62	4	.....	1	.....	....	249
Sylvan	730	45	87	7	.....	.....	.....	....	139	86	41	7	.....	.....	.....	....	134
Total	18,633	2,118	1,409	117	5	12	11	2	3,674	2,682	793	129	5	15	6	....	3,630

(a) Organized 1905, from McMillan township.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
OSCODA COUNTY.																	
Big Creek	382	100	17	4	.....	.....	.....	....	121	103	14	4	.....	.....	.....	....	121
Clinton	(a)	24	20	1	3	.....	.....	....	48	25	19	1	3	.....	.....	....	48
Comins	822	76	42	3	.....	.....	.....	....	121	79	38	3	.....	.....	.....	....	120
Elmer	477	82	36	1	.....	.....	.....	....	119	87	31	1	.....	.....	.....	....	119
Mentor	207	34	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	47	38	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	47
Total	1,888	316	128	9	3	.....	.....	....	456	332	111	9	3	.....	.....	....	455
OTSEGO COUNTY.																	
Bagley	1,541	153	92	5	2	.....	.....	....	252	187	52	8	1	.....	.....	....	248
Charlton	465	63	22	1	.....	.....	1	....	87	64	12	2	.....	.....	1	....	79
Chester	358	22	30	1	.....	.....	.....	....	53	28	24	1	.....	.....	.....	....	53
Corwith	1,204	124	62	11	.....	.....	.....	....	197	145	39	14	.....	.....	.....	....	198
Dover	414	34	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	57	46	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	57
Elmira	528	84	41	6	5	1	.....	....	137	92	28	5	10	1	.....	....	136
Hayes	457	43	20	.....	1	.....	.....	....	64	46	17	.....	1	.....	.....	....	64
Livingston	1,828	129	104	5	2	.....	1	....	241	160	73	6	2	.....	1	....	242
Otsego Lake	444	73	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	110	89	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	109
Total	7,239	725	431	29	10	1	2	....	1,198	857	276	36	14	1	2	....	1,186

OTTAWA COUNTY.																	
Allandale	1,483	172	39	19	1	.....	.....	....	231	189	21	19	2	.....	.....	....	231
Blendon	1,763	193	54	4	1	.....	.....	....	252	196	49	4	1	.....	.....	....	250
Chester	1,549	84	111	9	2	.....	.....	....	206	107	89	10	2	.....	.....	....	208
Crockery	1,329	206	49	3	1	.....	.....	....	259	219	37	3	1	.....	.....	....	260
Georgetown	2,005	219	171	6	2	.....	.....	....	398	256	133	7	2	.....	.....	....	398
Grand Haven	901	86	48	5	.....	.....	1	....	140	94	40	4	.....	.....	.....	1	139
Holland	3,371	319	193	11	14	1	.....	....	538	351	146	12	14	1	.....	....	524
Jamestown	2,060	228	152	9	.....	.....	.....	....	389	251	128	10	.....	.....	.....	....	389
Olive	2,115	235	80	1	1	.....	.....	....	317	241	75	2	1	.....	.....	....	319
Polkton	2,423	242	184	39	1	.....	.....	....	466	345	84	38	1	.....	.....	....	468
Robinson	857	59	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	109	72	34	5	4	.....	.....	....	115
Spring Lake	1,875	232	176	10	2	.....	1	....	421	318	88	10	4	.....	.....	....	420
Tallmage	1,383	146	102	10	2	.....	1	....	261	169	77	11	2	.....	.....	1	260
Wright	1,599	99	226	5	2	1	1	....	334	151	172	6	3	.....	.....	2	334
Zeeland	3,281	251	118	4	1	.....	.....	....	374	289	79	4	1	.....	.....	....	373
Grand Haven City	5,239	534	703	41	84	2	2	....	1,366	858	379	38	28	4	1	....	1,308
1st ward	1,005	96	135	7	3	.....	.....	....	241	148	80	6	5	3	.....	....	242
2d ward	886	60	142	2	3	1	1	....	209	100	98	4	4	.....	.....	....	206
3d ward	2,371	238	299	22	71	.....	1	....	631	411	138	18	12	.....	1	....	580
4th ward	977	140	127	10	7	1	.....	....	285	199	63	10	7	1	.....	....	280
Holland City	8,966	944	1,042	68	80	4	4	....	2,142	1,251	705	72	93	4	1	4	2,130
1st ward	2,299	232	232	26	12	1	1	....	504	303	153	24	16	1	.....	1	498
2d ward	896	83	101	1	21	1	1	....	208	99	83	2	22	1	1	1	209
3d ward	1,952	181	223	14	13	.....	1	....	432	260	142	16	14	.....	.....	1	433
4th ward	2,031	199	263	15	15	1	.....	....	493	264	184	18	18	1	.....	....	485
5th ward	1,788	249	223	12	19	1	1	....	505	325	143	12	23	1	.....	1	505
Zeeland City	.....	173	196	12	1	1	.....	....	383	255	117	7	1	1	.....	....	381
1st ward	.....	134	157	10	1	1	.....	....	303	199	96	6	1	1	.....	....	303
2d ward	.....	39	39	2	.....	.....	.....	....	80	56	21	1	.....	.....	.....	....	78
Total	42,199	4,422	3,694	256	195	9	10	....	8,586	5,612	2,453	262	160	10	2	8	8,507

(a) Organized 1907 from Comins township.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY.																	
Allis	423	40	11	1	10	.....	.....	....	62	43	7	1	10	2	.....	....	63
Bearinger	352	38	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	40	38	2	.....	7	.....	.....	....	47
Belknap	1,058	151	19	.....	7	.....	.....	....	177	148	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	169
Bismarck	214	74	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	80	74	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	79
Case	1,118	137	55	4	1	.....	.....	....	197	170	22	3	1	.....	.....	....	196
Krakow	504	56	8	.....	1	.....	.....	....	65	54	9	.....	1	.....	.....	....	64
Metz	627	76	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	118	82	32	.....	1	1	.....	....	116
Moltke	502	70	25	.....	.....	.....	1	....	96	69	25	.....	.....	1	.....	1	96
North Allis	392	55	11	1	.....	.....	.....	....	67	59	7	1	.....	.....	.....	....	67
Ocqueoc	414	82	9	.....	1	.....	.....	....	92	82	8	1	.....	.....	.....	....	91
Posen	1,296	206	11	.....	5	.....	.....	....	222	204	12	1	5	.....	.....	....	222
Presque Isle	137	14	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	18	15	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	19
Pulawski	539	77	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	78	75	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	78
Rogers	888	175	44	.....	3	.....	.....	....	222	180	38	.....	3	.....	.....	....	221
Onaway City	2,408	360	164	13	25	.....	1	....	563	406	111	11	26	6	1	....	561
1st ward	915	115	56	3	2	.....	1	....	177	133	35	3	3	2	1	....	177
2d ward	1,026	164	64	8	21	.....	.....	....	257	186	43	5	21	4	.....	....	259
3d ward	467	81	44	2	2	.....	.....	....	129	87	33	3	2	.....	.....	....	125
Total	10,872	1,611	412	19	53	.....	2	....	2,097	1,699	306	18	54	10	1	1	2,089

ROSCOMMON COUNTY.																
Denton	82	29	16	.....	2	.....	.....	....	47	30	14	.....	2	.....	.....	....	46
Gerrish	182	49	23	1	5	.....	1	....	79	50	17	1	7	1	1	....	77
Higgins	532	78	87	5	1	.....	.....	....	171	103	54	9	1	.....	.....	....	167
Markey	80	33	15	1	6	.....	.....	....	55	36	11	1	6	.....	.....	....	54
Nester	262	47	7	2	.....	.....	.....	....	56	48	6	2	.....	.....	.....	....	56
Richfield	288	75	43	5	1	.....	.....	....	124	92	26	5	1	.....	.....	....	124
Roscommon	305	70	22	.....	.....	.....	1	....	93	71	21	.....	.....	.....	1	....	93
Total	1,731	381	213	14	15	.....	2	....	625	430	149	18	17	1	2	....	617
SAGINAW COUNTY.																	
Allbee	994	75	85	6	.....	.....	.....	....	166	115	45	6	.....	.....	.....	....	166
Birch Run	1,371	109	110	27	.....	.....	.....	....	246	156	82	10	.....	.....	.....	....	248
Blumfield	1,478	107	112	1	1	.....	.....	....	221	147	71	1	1	.....	.....	....	220
Brady	1,534	121	151	9	.....	.....	.....	....	281	159	112	10	.....	.....	.....	....	281
Brant	1,142	115	94	8	9	.....	.....	....	226	152	60	5	9	.....	.....	....	226
Bridgeport	1,809	157	213	4	4	1	.....	....	379	247	121	5	4	1	.....	....	378
Buena Vista	3,533	123	451	3	17	1	1	....	596	200	370	3	20	2	1	....	596
Carrollton	2,028	93	259	4	9	2	3	....	370	142	204	4	13	3	3	....	369
Chapin	739	63	81	5	.....	.....	.....	....	149	81	64	4	.....	.....	.....	....	149
Chesaning	2,543	238	220	15	8	.....	2	....	483	305	156	17	9	.....	2	....	489
Frankenmuth	2,000	93	275	.....	1	.....	.....	....	369	168	197	.....	1	.....	.....	....	366
Fremont	1,179	78	117	3	2	.....	.....	....	200	102	93	3	2	.....	.....	....	200
James	610	56	78	.....	1	.....	.....	....	135	82	52	.....	1	.....	.....	....	135
Jonesfield	1,329	101	194	2	.....	.....	1	....	298	137	152	2	1	.....	1	....	293
Kochville	880	40	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	141	80	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	142
Lakefield	743	48	74	4	.....	.....	.....	....	126	71	50	4	.....	.....	1	....	126
Maple Grove	1,413	70	214	10	2	.....	.....	....	296	95	191	8	2	.....	.....	....	296
Marion	772	53	45	5	1	.....	1	....	105	61	36	5	1	.....	1	....	104
Richland	1,692	163	126	5	.....	.....	.....	....	294	182	107	4	.....	.....	.....	....	293
Saginaw	1,486	61	158	1	3	.....	.....	....	223	112	104	2	4	.....	.....	....	222
Spaulding	529	33	60	4	.....	.....	.....	....	97	52	40	3	.....	.....	.....	....	95
St. Charles	3,400	267	212	16	65	7	2	....	569	300	182	14	66	7	2	....	571
Swan Creek	515	29	82	.....	5	.....	.....	....	116	66	45	.....	5	.....	.....	....	116
Taymouth	1,714	155	178	8	.....	.....	1	....	342	206	127	7	.....	.....	.....	....	340
Thomastown	1,164	89	144	1	1	.....	.....	....	235	144	89	3	1	.....	.....	....	237

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
SAGINAW COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Tittabawassee	1,652	142	184	1	2	.....	1	....	330	229	100	1	2	.....	1	....	333
Zilwaukie	812	24	152	3	2	.....	1	....	182	64	114	2	2	.....	1	....	183
Saginaw City	46,610	3,181	6,403	147	388	55	9	....	10,183	5,486	4,173	122	421	56	9	....	10,267
1st ward	2,309	170	368	9	26	1	1	....	575	261	280	7	28	1	1	....	578
2d ward	1,943	155	314	4	9	2	.....	....	484	283	195	2	11	2	.....	....	493
3d ward	2,430	209	320	6	7	1	.....	....	543	334	210	2	6	1	.....	....	553
4th ward	3,352	135	369	10	11	3	.....	....	528	278	231	10	14	3	.....	....	536
5th ward	2,769	150	348	5	15	6	.....	....	524	241	256	5	19	7	.....	....	528
6th ward	2,513	190	325	3	19	7	.....	....	544	290	232	3	19	7	.....	....	551
7th ward	1,943	127	321	9	1	1	.....	....	459	333	122	6	1	1	.....	....	463
8th ward	2,471	191	355	12	11	4	.....	....	573	345	204	13	15	4	.....	....	581
9th ward	2,642	176	337	8	27	3	1	....	552	315	202	10	29	3	.....	....	559
10th ward	2,265	171	270	3	19	5	1	....	469	268	170	4	23	5	1	....	471
11th ward	1,925	150	232	8	16	2	.....	....	408	224	165	4	16	2	.....	....	411
12th ward	2,329	183	295	4	16	2	2	....	502	233	247	4	16	2	3	....	505
13th ward	1,978	142	260	9	21	.....	1	....	433	215	189	7	22	.....	1	....	434
14th ward	2,461	182	367	10	18	4	1	....	582	359	196	11	18	4	1	....	589
15th ward	1,693	137	217	5	19	2	1	....	381	225	132	4	19	2	1	....	383
16th ward	1,982	117	323	12	11	2	1	....	466	267	175	9	13	2	1	....	467

17th ward	1,608	89	270	6	9	1	.....	....	375	199	162	3	12	1	.....	377
18th ward	1,543	105	258	12	34	1	.....	....	410	195	175	9	33	1	.....	413
19th ward	2,846	210	458	6	53	.....	.....	....	727	343	312	7	60	.....	.....	722
20th ward	3,608	192	396	6	46	8	.....	....	648	278	318	2	47	8	.....	653
Total	85,671	5,884	10,573	292	521	66	22	....	17,358	9,341	7,199	245	565	69	22	17,441
SANILAC COUNTY.																
Argyle	1,133	122	70	5	.....	.....	.....	....	197	144	42	7	.....	.....	.....	193
Austin	981	60	92	3	4	.....	.....	....	159	73	77	3	5	.....	.....	158
Bridgehampton	1,291	119	89	6	1	.....	.....	....	215	133	70	7	1	.....	.....	211
Buel	1,029	114	59	5	1	.....	.....	....	179	127	43	4	1	.....	.....	175
Custer	1,390	107	50	5	2	.....	.....	....	164	116	41	4	2	.....	.....	163
Delaware	1,748	218	54	5	1	.....	2	....	280	224	45	6	1	.....	2	278
Elk	1,435	118	88	12	6	1	.....	....	225	135	65	13	6	1	.....	220
Elmer	1,082	84	55	6	1	.....	.....	....	146	90	41	6	1	.....	.....	138
Evergreen	1,086	69	59	20	.....	.....	.....	....	148	86	39	21	.....	.....	.....	146
Flynn	1,078	96	58	4	.....	.....	.....	....	158	93	59	3	.....	.....	.....	155
Forrester	793	75	52	5	.....	.....	.....	....	132	75	50	6	1	.....	.....	132
Fremont	1,072	133	80	14	2	.....	.....	....	229	149	63	14	2	.....	.....	228
Greenleaf	833	82	35	6	2	.....	.....	....	125	93	22	9	1	.....	.....	125
Lamotte	996	113	38	7	.....	.....	.....	....	158	137	15	6	.....	.....	.....	158
Lexington	1,609	210	75	12	1	.....	.....	....	298	235	47	14	1	.....	.....	297
Maple Valley	1,798	105	56	2	.....	.....	.....	....	163	111	46	2	.....	.....	.....	159
Marion	1,913	192	139	42	.....	.....	.....	....	373	219	106	46	.....	.....	.....	371
Marlett	2,572	302	183	41	3	.....	.....	....	529	372	114	39	3	.....	.....	528
Minden	1,032	79	100	2	.....	.....	.....	....	181	83	91	3	.....	.....	.....	177
Moore	965	133	39	18	.....	.....	.....	....	190	149	17	20	.....	.....	.....	186
Sanilac	1,506	179	61	13	4	.....	1	....	258	194	43	15	4	.....	.....	256
Speaker	1,222	137	70	9	.....	.....	.....	....	216	155	51	9	.....	.....	.....	215
Washington	1,647	168	68	18	9	.....	.....	....	263	175	54	18	9	.....	.....	256
Watertown	979	79	44	13	.....	.....	.....	....	136	86	31	15	.....	.....	.....	132
Wheatland	846	77	29	10	1	.....	.....	....	117	83	21	9	1	.....	.....	114

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
SANILAC COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Worth	1,141	117	50	5	2	.....	.....	....	174	126	38	7	2	.....	.....	....	173
Brown City	.....	105	63	7	.....	.....	.....	....	175	123	37	13	.....	.....	.....	....	173
1st ward	.....	105	63	7	.....	.....	.....	....	175	123	37	13	.....	.....	.....	....	173
Croswell City	961	153	123	21	1	.....	.....	....	298	195	76	21	1	.....	.....	....	293
1st ward	.....	41	23	4	.....	.....	.....	....	68	47	15	4	.....	.....	.....	....	66
2d ward	.....	48	54	5	1	.....	.....	....	108	70	30	6	1	.....	.....	....	107
3d ward	.....	64	46	12	.....	.....	.....	....	122	78	31	11	.....	.....	.....	....	120
Sandusky City	729	139	64	7	.....	.....	.....	....	210	176	28	7	.....	.....	.....	....	211
1st ward	.....	139	64	7	.....	.....	.....	....	210	176	28	7	.....	.....	.....	....	211
Total	34,867	3,685	2,043	323	41	1	3	....	6,096	4,157	1,472	347	42	1	2	....	6,021
SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY.																	
Cusino	(a)	65	3	.....	4	.....	.....	....	72	66	2	.....	4	.....	.....	....	72
Doyle	652	87	16	.....	.....	1	.....	....	104	85	16	.....	.....	1	.....	....	102
Germfask	727	110	57	2	1	.....	.....	....	170	113	52	1	1	1	.....	....	168
Hiawatha	383	89	11	.....	1	.....	.....	....	101	89	10	.....	1	.....	.....	....	100
Inwood	409	63	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	76	64	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	76

Manistique	437	74	18	2	.....	.....	.....	....	94	74	15	1	1	.....	.....	....	91
Mueller	(b)	67	5	1	1	.....	.....	....	74	67	5	1	1	.....	.....	....	74
Seney	134	9	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	29	11	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	29
Thompson	613	109	49	5	1	.....	.....	....	164	109	48	5	.....	1	.....	....	163
Manistique City	4,596	677	125	29	3	1	2	....	837	696	99	30	3	1	3	....	832
1st ward	966	124	7	11	.....	.....	1	....	143	122	9	11	.....	.....	1	....	143
2d ward	869	132	22	8	.....	.....	.....	....	162	131	21	8	.....	.....	.....	....	160
3d ward	1,554	214	60	8	1	.....	1	....	284	230	40	8	1	.....	2	....	281
4th ward	1,207	207	36	2	2	1	.....	....	248	213	29	3	2	1	.....	....	248
Total	(c) 8,628	1,350	317	39	11	2	2	....	1,721	1,374	277	38	11	4	3	....	1,707
SHIAWASSEE COUNTY.																	
Antrim	822	94	96	7	1	.....	.....	....	198	112	76	7	1	.....	.....	....	196
Bennington	1,214	97	143	15	.....	.....	1	....	256	160	78	15	1	.....	.....	....	254
Burns	1,422	154	179	8	.....	.....	.....	....	341	184	142	12	.....	.....	.....	....	338
Caledonia	1,299	117	97	20	.....	.....	.....	....	234	117	97	20	2	.....	.....	....	236
Fairfield	958	72	98	1	.....	.....	.....	....	171	90	79	2	.....	.....	.....	....	171
Hazleton	1,607	199	97	39	1	.....	.....	....	336	217	78	38	1	.....	.....	....	334
Middlebury	828	66	72	29	.....	.....	.....	....	167	107	38	24	.....	.....	.....	....	169
New Haven	1,429	122	130	55	.....	.....	.....	....	307	146	96	63	.....	.....	.....	....	305
Owosso	1,203	99	120	16	1	.....	.....	....	236	142	78	14	1	.....	.....	....	235
Perry	2,061	172	268	63	1	.....	.....	....	504	284	143	77	1	.....	.....	....	505
Rush	1,229	97	135	13	.....	.....	.....	....	245	129	98	13	.....	.....	.....	....	240
Sciota	1,449	122	183	25	.....	.....	2	....	332	168	136	25	.....	.....	1	....	330
Shiawassee	1,583	169	209	6	1	.....	.....	....	385	254	118	8	1	.....	1	....	382
Venice	1,227	115	101	19	.....	.....	.....	....	235	131	84	20	.....	.....	.....	....	235
Vernon	3,881	358	383	35	12	1	.....	....	789	453	272	48	15	1	.....	....	789
Woodhull	753	39	121	23	1	.....	.....	....	184	73	84	26	1	.....	.....	....	184
Corunna City	1,601	150	159	18	.....	1	.....	....	328	210	91	21	2	.....	.....	....	324
1st ward	723	71	84	5	.....	.....	.....	....	160	104	48	7	.....	.....	.....	....	159
2d ward	635	56	56	10	.....	.....	.....	....	122	80	28	10	1	.....	.....	....	119
3d ward	243	23	19	3	.....	1	.....	....	46	26	15	4	1	.....	.....	....	46

(a) Organized 1907 from Hiawatha township. (b) Organized 1905 from Doyle and Germfask townships.
(c) Harrison township, population 677, vacated 1907 and attached to Hiawatha and Thompson townships.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
SHIAWASSEE COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Owosso City	9,145	746	1,109	78	99	6	1	....	2,039	1,148	653	88	126	6	1	....	2,022
1st ward	1,630	156	204	20	11	.....	.....	....	391	278	95	20	11	.....	.....	....	404
2d ward	2,044	159	249	22	17	1	.....	....	448	262	136	28	19	1	.....	....	446
3d ward	1,470	149	149	17	25	.....	.....	....	340	186	116	15	26	.....	.....	....	343
4th ward	2,145	145	260	12	24	4	1	....	446	243	147	16	30	4	1	....	441
5th ward	1,856	137	247	7	22	1	.....	....	414	179	159	9	40	1	.....	....	388
Total	33,711	2,988	3,700	470	117	8	4	....	7,287	4,125	2,441	521	152	7	3	....	7,249
ST. CLAIR COUNTY.																	
Berlin	1,222	161	112	11	1	.....	.....	....	285	172	104	8	1	.....	.....	....	285
Brockway	1,086	112	86	24	.....	.....	.....	....	222	160	51	11	.....	.....	.....	....	222
Burtchville	493	79	21	8	.....	.....	.....	....	108	90	11	7	.....	.....	.....	....	108
Casco	1,525	172	124	5	.....	.....	.....	....	301	179	118	5	.....	.....	.....	....	302
China	1,287	131	111	4	1	.....	.....	....	247	131	111	4	1	.....	.....	....	247

Clay	2,602	308	83	7	1	.....	.....	....	399	321	65	7	1	.....	.....	....	394
Clyde	966	140	47	5	.....	.....	.....	....	192	132	51	6	.....	.....	.....	....	189
Columbus	972	127	112	6	.....	.....	.....	....	245	131	107	7	.....	.....	.....	....	245
Cottrellville	1,111	108	82	1	.....	.....	.....	....	191	113	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	191
East China	315	23	39	.....	2	.....	.....	....	64	29	33	.....	2	.....	.....	....	64
Emmett	1,106	67	176	1	.....	.....	1	....	245	81	159	2	.....	.....	1	....	243
Fort Gratiot	655	108	45	14	3	.....	.....	....	170	114	38	14	3	.....	.....	....	169
Grant	920	129	83	7	.....	.....	.....	....	219	134	77	9	.....	.....	.....	....	220
Greenwood	1,139	153	78	21	.....	.....	.....	....	252	172	56	22	.....	.....	.....	....	250
Ira	1,153	132	81	.....	1	.....	.....	....	214	120	82	.....	1	.....	.....	....	203
Kenockee	1,262	140	167	1	.....	.....	.....	....	308	180	124	1	.....	.....	.....	....	305
Kimball	1,347	183	85	12	4	.....	.....	....	284	194	72	11	4	.....	.....	....	281
Lynn	800	79	67	8	.....	.....	.....	....	154	92	57	5	.....	.....	.....	....	154
Mussey	1,784	174	258	20	1	.....	.....	....	453	257	178	15	1	.....	.....	....	451
Port Huron	1,873	182	153	4	5	.....	4	....	348	200	132	4	6	4	.....	....	346
Riley	1,403	161	125	39	.....	.....	.....	....	325	163	118	42	.....	.....	.....	....	323
St. Clair	1,483	150	133	4	2	1	.....	....	290	154	127	4	2	1	.....	....	288
Wales	1,477	201	91	7	.....	.....	.....	....	299	212	76	8	.....	.....	.....	....	296
Marine City	3,762	317	280	7	5	.....	.....	....	609	387	207	9	6	.....	.....	....	609
1st ward	1,306	119	110	.....	3	.....	.....	....	232	152	76	3	3	.....	.....	....	234
2d ward	1,060	81	68	4	1	.....	.....	....	154	104	43	4	1	.....	.....	....	152
3d ward	1,396	117	102	3	1	.....	.....	....	223	131	88	2	2	.....	.....	....	223
Port Huron City	20,028	2,147	1,996	77	176	20	5	....	4,421	2,741	1,362	73	192	20	6	....	4,394
1st ward	1,586	179	184	1	11	8	2	....	385	189	164	1	8	8	2	....	372
2d ward	1,321	117	169	7	11	.....	.....	....	304	192	100	4	8	.....	.....	....	304
3d ward	1,438	167	168	11	9	1	1	....	357	213	121	10	9	1	.....	....	354
4th ward	3,038	339	286	8	10	3	.....	....	646	427	190	10	19	3	1	....	650
5th ward	2,315	238	276	4	21	2	1	....	542	320	189	3	26	2	1	....	541
6th ward	2,424	288	272	6	11	1	.....	....	578	402	161	7	11	1	1	....	583
7th ward	1,666	159	122	11	33	.....	.....	....	325	198	73	11	36	.....	.....	....	318
8th ward	3,710	262	247	4	18	1	.....	....	532	333	173	6	18	1	.....	....	531
9th ward	1,396	131	102	8	20	4	1	....	266	161	69	6	21	3	1	....	261
10th ward	1,134	122	80	5	21	.....	.....	....	228	148	54	5	22	.....	.....	....	229
11th ward	(a)	145	90	12	11	.....	.....	....	258	158	68	10	14	1	.....	....	251
St. Clair City	2,664	272	298	19	48	1	.....	....	638	326	239	9	49	2	.....	....	625
1st ward	1,009	106	100	14	14	1	.....	....	235	132	71	5	16	1	.....	....	225
2d ward	862	91	92	4	15	.....	.....	....	202	111	70	3	17	1	.....	....	202

(a) Added in 1905.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
ST. CLAIR COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
St. Clair City.—*Con.*																	
3d ward	793	75	106	1	19	.....	.....	....	201	83	98	1	16	.....	.....	....	198
Yale City	1,202	109	177	24	1	.....	.....	....	311	207	74	25	1	.....	.....	....	307
1st ward	.....	36	46	5	.....	.....	.....	....	87	61	19	5	.....	.....	.....	....	85
2d ward	.....	31	57	12	.....	.....	.....	....	100	68	18	13	.....	.....	.....	....	99
3rd ward	.....	42	74	7	1	.....	.....	....	124	78	37	7	1	.....	.....	....	123
Total	55,637	6,065	5,110	336	251	22	10	....	11,794	7,192	3,907	308	270	27	7	....	11,711
ST. JOSEPH COUNTY.																	
Bur Oak	1,597	171	234	7	.....	.....	.....	....	412	219	184	8	.....	.....	.....	....	411
Colon	1,773	202	245	14	6	.....	.....	....	467	239	206	13	7	.....	.....	....	465
Constantine	1,807	287	223	12	.....	.....	.....	....	522	340	173	11	.....	.....	.....	....	524
Fabius	791	86	122	5	.....	.....	.....	....	213	95	115	5	.....	.....	.....	....	215
Fawn River	505	44	66	2	1	.....	1	....	114	47	64	3	1	.....	.....	....	115

Florence	622	56	97	4	.....	.....	1	....	158	58	94	5	.....	.....	1	....	158
Flowerfield	918	114	98	13	3	.....	1	....	229	124	86	15	3	.....	1	....	229
Leonidas	1,127	105	162	12	2	.....	.....	....	281	153	118	8	2	.....	.....	....	281
Lockport	708	87	77	3	1	.....	.....	....	168	90	72	3	3	.....	.....	....	168
Mendon	1,657	151	241	9	.....	.....	1	....	402	185	206	9	.....	.....	1	....	401
Mottville	480	68	55	1	.....	.....	.....	....	124	65	58	1	.....	.....	.....	....	124
Notawa	1,531	210	189	12	5	.....	1	....	417	241	158	10	6	.....	1	....	416
Park	869	90	120	8	6	.....	.....	....	224	101	107	9	8	.....	.....	....	225
Sherman	755	60	137	2	.....	.....	.....	....	199	62	135	2	.....	.....	.....	....	199
Sturgis	483	52	72	3	1	.....	.....	....	128	55	68	3	1	.....	.....	....	127
White Pigeon	1,100	156	161	6	.....	.....	.....	....	323	167	144	9	.....	.....	.....	....	320
Sturgis City	2,593	333	524	18	27	.....	6	....	908	460	387	20	29	2	9	....	907
1st ward	951	140	195	1	.....	.....	.....	....	336	190	140	.....	.....	.....	2	....	332
2d ward	624	97	129	12	10	.....	2	....	250	135	88	15	11	2	2	....	253
3d ward	1,018	96	200	5	17	.....	4	....	322	135	159	5	18	.....	5	....	322
Three Rivers City	3,913	657	547	12	10	.....	10	....	1,236	739	451	22	12	.....	11	....	1,235
1st ward	1,496	250	170	6	1	.....	1	....	428	284	133	7	1	.....	1	....	426
2d ward	1,458	220	203	5	4	.....	7	....	439	250	166	8	8	.....	9	....	441
3d ward	583	118	96	.....	4	.....	2	....	220	132	80	6	2	.....	.....	....	220
4th ward	376	69	78	1	1	.....	.....	....	149	73	72	1	1	.....	1	....	148
Total	23,229	2,929	3,370	143	62	.....	21	....	6,525	3,440	2,826	156	72	2	24	....	6,520
TUSCOLA COUNTY.																	
Akron	2,133	187	80	12	11	1	.....	....	291	231	35	15	11	1	.....	....	293
Almer	1,266	130	103	7	1	.....	.....	....	241	162	67	4	1	.....	.....	....	234
Arbela	1,144	147	82	6	.....	.....	.....	....	235	153	79	5	1	.....	.....	....	238
Columbia	1,869	147	162	17	1	.....	.....	....	327	182	128	17	1	.....	.....	....	328
Dayton	1,288	126	66	12	.....	.....	.....	....	204	152	39	13	.....	.....	.....	....	204
Denmark	1,986	182	171	7	.....	.....	.....	....	360	254	99	6	.....	.....	.....	....	359
Elkland	2,119	179	110	56	9	.....	.....	....	354	210	81	54	10	.....	.....	....	355
Ellington	942	108	53	7	1	.....	.....	....	169	113	47	8	1	.....	.....	....	169
Elmwood	1,685	127	116	7	1	.....	.....	....	251	139	96	15	1	.....	.....	....	251
Fair Grove	1,892	189	152	32	6	.....	.....	....	379	243	101	32	6	.....	.....	....	382

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
TUSCOLA COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Fremont	1,880	211	109	15	.....	.....	.....	....	335	258	56	15	.....	.....	.....	....	329
Gilford	1,219	125	50	8	3	.....	.....	....	186	141	33	4	3	.....	.....	....	181
Indian Fields	3,104	408	268	50	1	2	1	....	730	544	139	40	2	2	1	....	728
Juniata	1,175	142	62	13	2	.....	.....	....	219	162	45	10	2	.....	.....	....	219
Kingston	1,343	117	48	35	.....	.....	.....	....	200	119	43	35	.....	.....	.....	....	197
Koylton	1,084	108	79	8	.....	.....	.....	....	195	119	69	8	.....	.....	.....	....	196
Millington	1,687	225	130	31	.....	.....	.....	....	386	246	103	35	.....	.....	.....	....	384
Novesta	1,030	105	43	13	3	.....	.....	....	164	116	33	13	3	.....	.....	....	165
Tuscola	1,231	119	106	5	.....	.....	.....	....	230	151	71	9	.....	.....	.....	....	231
Vassar	2,972	246	236	21	1	.....	.....	....	504	343	131	26	1	.....	.....	....	501
Watertown	1,240	171	59	8	.....	.....	.....	....	238	187	42	9	.....	.....	.....	....	238
Wells	918	102	35	5	1	.....	.....	....	143	116	23	4	1	.....	.....	....	144
Wisner	754	83	18	4	1	1	.....	....	107	93	8	3	1	1	.....	....	106
Total	35,961	3,684	2,338	379	42	4	1	....	6,448	4,434	1,568	380	45	4	1	....	6,432

VAN BUREN COUNTY.																	
Almena	915	100	48	1	2	.....	.....	....	151	111	37	2	2	.....	.....	....	152
Antwerp	2,446	276	243	15	4	.....	4	....	542	369	151	15	7	.....	3	....	545
Arlington	1,458	160	113	4	1	.....	1	....	279	185	92	2	1	.....	1	....	281
Bangor	2,587	264	233	12	18	.....	2	....	529	297	198	12	19	1	2	....	529
Bloomingdale	1,856	237	210	13	2	.....	2	....	464	270	174	13	2	.....	2	....	461
Columbia	1,616	200	102	9	8	1	4	....	324	215	87	8	8	1	4	....	323
Covert	1,885	172	86	14	6	2	2	....	282	208	49	12	6	1	2	....	278
Decatur	2,166	202	271	11	5	.....	5	....	494	295	174	15	5	.....	5	....	494
Geneva	1,653	180	97	18	4	1	1	....	301	196	86	15	4	1	1	....	303
Hamilton	887	79	101	1	1	.....	1	....	183	96	83	1	1	.....	1	....	182
Hartford	2,631	267	295	12	3	.....	5	....	582	314	240	16	4	.....	5	....	579
Keeler	1,062	106	109	8	2	.....	1	....	226	127	86	8	3	.....	1	....	225
Lawrence	1,793	179	218	8	1	.....	.....	....	406	233	161	10	1	.....	.....	....	405
Paw Paw	2,921	335	336	10	6	.....	2	....	689	440	214	13	8	1	3	....	679
Pine Grove	1,622	177	139	13	.....	.....	.....	....	329	207	108	13	.....	.....	.....	....	328
Porter	1,049	142	70	4	1	.....	.....	....	217	156	59	2	1	.....	.....	....	218
South Haven	1,465	123	68	5	6	1	.....	....	203	148	46	5	6	1	.....	....	206
Waverly	1,186	121	99	3	1	.....	.....	....	224	143	77	3	1	.....	.....	....	224
South Haven City	3,767	303	427	28	40	4	1	....	803	508	209	26	45	6	3	....	797
1st ward	1,253	103	122	8	13	2	1	....	249	165	65	4	13	2	1	....	250
2d ward	1,466	131	178	9	16	1	.....	....	335	218	78	12	16	3	1	....	328
3d ward	1,048	69	127	11	11	1	.....	....	219	125	66	10	16	1	1	....	219
Total	34,965	3,623	3,265	189	111	9	31	....	7,228	4,518	2,331	191	124	12	33	....	7,209
WASHTENAW COUNTY.																	
Ann Arbor	1,018	45	199	4	2	1	.....	....	251	99	146	4	2	.....	1	....	252
Augusta	1,582	150	149	27	.....	.....	1	....	327	183	116	27	1	.....	.....	....	327
Bridgewater	945	40	139	6	1	1	1	....	188	73	105	5	1	1	1	....	186
Dexter	574	33	121	6	1	.....	.....	....	161	64	93	3	1	.....	.....	....	161
Freedom	1,007	45	158	1	.....	.....	1	....	205	68	132	1	.....	.....	.....	....	201
Lima	930	43	207	5	.....	.....	2	....	257	114	136	3	.....	.....	2	....	255
Lodi	999	65	172	2	.....	.....	.....	....	239	100	137	1	.....	.....	.....	....	238
Lyndon	587	29	116	2	.....	.....	.....	....	147	60	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	146
Manchester	2,065	127	370	20	.....	.....	.....	....	517	236	262	18	.....	.....	.....	....	516
Northfield	1,172	80	231	8	.....	.....	.....	....	319	125	188	5	.....	.....	.....	....	318

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Levy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
WASHTENAW Co.—*Con.*																	
Pittsfield	986	62	128	13	.....	.....	.....	....	203	127	67	9	.....	.....	.....	....	203
Salem	1,099	125	141	3	.....	.....	.....	....	269	175	83	6	.....	.....	.....	....	264
Saline	1,750	119	265	13	.....	1	1	....	399	234	150	13	.....	1	.....	....	398
Scio	1,707	103	303	17	.....	1	.....	....	424	191	219	14	.....	1	.....	....	425
Sharon	911	55	161	11	.....	.....	.....	....	227	94	120	13	.....	.....	.....	....	227
Superior	959	82	147	4	.....	1	.....	....	234	125	101	5	.....	.....	.....	....	231
Sylvan	2,553	109	587	19	4	.....	.....	....	719	331	360	18	4	.....	.....	....	713
Webster	718	46	138	8	1	.....	.....	....	193	106	78	6	1	.....	.....	....	191
York	1,978	188	258	21	.....	1	.....	....	468	271	177	20	8	1	.....	....	477
Ypsilanti	1,050	85	122	11	.....	.....	.....	....	218	149	60	8	.....	.....	.....	....	217
Ann Arbor City	14,599	960	2,106	56	49	8	3	....	3,182	1,689	1,391	50	50	9	1	....	3,190
1st ward	2,659	122	310	10	4	1	.....	....	447	253	184	6	4	2	.....	....	449
2d ward	2,408	119	466	1	9	.....	1	....	596	216	370	2	8	.....	.....	....	596
3d ward	2,091	182	351	5	15	3	2	....	558	285	253	4	15	3	1	....	561
4th ward	2,304	154	331	15	6	1	.....	.....	507	274	215	11	6	1	.....	.....	507

5th ward	730	82	104	6	4	2	.....	....	198	109	80	3	4	2	.....	....	198
6th ward	2,393	117	224	11	6	.....	.....	....	358	226	111	15	6	.....	.....	....	358
7th ward	2,014	184	320	8	5	1	.....	....	518	326	178	9	7	1	.....	....	521
Ypsilanti City	7,587	577	908	71	5	1	1	....	1,563	883	578	85	7	1	1	....	1,555
1st ward	1,671	191	199	5	1	.....	.....	....	396	281	102	9	2	.....	.....	....	394
2d ward	1,311	106	160	23	1	.....	.....	....	290	171	89	25	1	.....	.....	....	286
3d ward	2,298	115	215	27	1	.....	.....	....	358	185	136	34	1	.....	.....	....	356
4th ward	847	52	120	6	1	.....	.....	....	179	86	86	6	1	.....	1	....	180
5th ward	1,460	113	214	10	1	1	1	....	340	160	165	11	2	1	.....	....	339
Total	46,776	3,168	7,126	328	63	15	10	....	10,710	5,497	4,785	314	75	14	6	....	10,691
WAYNE COUNTY.																	
Brownstown	2,034	214	178	14	.....	.....	.....	....	406	238	147	19	.....	.....	.....	....	404
Canton	1,179	61	114	8	.....	.....	.....	....	183	92	82	7	.....	.....	.....	....	181
Dearborn	2,656	222	166	24	6	1	.....	....	419	261	124	22	6	2	.....	....	415
Ecorce	8,219	750	598	15	9	5	2	....	1,379	808	540	14	8	5	2	....	1,377
Gratiot	1,326	85	86	2	.....	1	1	....	175	91	79	2	.....	1	1	....	174
Greenfield	2,646	343	224	22	8	1	1	....	599	420	143	23	9	1	1	....	597
Grosse Point	3,010	241	236	7	5	1	.....	....	490	285	189	8	5	1	.....	....	488
Hamtramck	3,778	491	314	13	25	10	.....	....	853	553	244	12	26	9	.....	....	844
Huron	1,838	235	113	15	1	2	.....	....	366	250	95	16	1	2	.....	....	364
Livonia	1,383	149	106	5	2	.....	.....	....	262	164	89	4	2	.....	.....	....	259
Monguagon	2,797	289	222	13	4	2	.....	....	530	348	158	13	5	2	.....	....	526
Nankin	3,857	336	242	35	3	.....	.....	....	616	390	176	42	3	.....	.....	....	611
Northville	2,226	356	161	15	4	.....	.....	....	536	405	109	18	4	.....	.....	....	536
Plymouth	2,264	271	201	31	45	3	1	....	552	350	107	30	53	3	1	....	544
Redford	1,985	194	171	5	2	.....	.....	....	372	224	134	8	2	.....	.....	....	368
Romulus	1,741	166	146	14	.....	.....	1	....	327	205	103	15	.....	.....	1	....	324
Springwells	16,660	132	103	3	6	.....	.....	....	244	145	83	4	9	.....	.....	....	241
Sumpter	1,320	114	85	12	.....	.....	1	....	212	125	70	12	.....	.....	1	....	208
Taylor	1,191	137	59	9	.....	.....	.....	....	205	161	31	10	2	.....	.....	....	204
Van Buren	1,701	160	190	49	1	1	.....	....	401	190	152	52	.....	1	.....	....	395

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Concluded.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1904.	Governor.								Secretary of State.							
		Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Francis T. McDonald, Democrat.	George A. Parmenter, Prohibition.	John J. Spouse, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Ed Lævy, Independence.	Scattering.	Total.
WAYNE COUNTY.—*Con.*																	
Detroit City	317,591	34,616	31,505	1,201	1,706	188	30	....	69,246	41,413	22,846	1,240	1,872	229	22	....	67,622
1st ward	16,717	2,292	2,282	110	58	4	3	....	4,749	3,177	1,335	108	64	4	3	....	4,691
2d ward	12,821	1,563	1,732	72	54	.....	.....	....	3,421	2,300	939	63	57	2	.....	....	3,361
3d ward	17,164	1,965	1,329	55	56	4	.....	....	3,409	2,282	927	55	62	6	.....	....	3,332
4th ward	16,254	2,002	1,933	86	87	8	1	....	4,117	2,611	1,220	83	96	9	.....	....	4,019
5th ward	20,167	1,807	1,656	44	61	9	2	....	3,579	2,024	1,307	50	72	11	3	....	3,467
6th ward	18,415	1,579	2,008	100	65	4	1	....	3,757	2,070	1,423	103	78	2	.....	....	3,676
7th ward	19,499	1,154	1,400	13	52	9	.....	....	2,628	1,228	1,234	14	56	10	.....	....	2,542
8th ward	18,335	1,878	1,980	80	69	4	.....	....	4,011	2,281	1,452	81	77	8	.....	....	3,899
9th ward	33,116	1,950	2,174	23	113	11	4	....	4,275	2,116	1,944	27	129	15	3	....	4,234
10th ward	22,988	2,208	2,086	137	88	13	1	....	4,533	2,559	1,580	148	100	18	1	....	4,406
11th ward	21,299	1,923	1,491	34	138	10	.....	....	3,596	2,091	1,199	43	135	11	.....	....	3,479
12th ward	18,597	2,009	1,582	93	68	12	1	....	3,765	2,358	1,105	98	79	16	.....	....	3,656
13th ward	17,183	2,235	1,625	39	159	16	1	....	4,075	2,461	1,240	43	177	21	.....	....	3,942
14th ward	15,769	1,932	1,345	74	73	21	4	....	3,449	2,257	911	76	78	22	5	....	3,349
15th ward	11,941	1,632	1,467	46	123	13	3	....	3,284	1,934	1,058	49	139	19	.....	....	3,199
16th ward	23,450	2,233	1,923	63	127	14	2	....	4,362	2,507	1,528	63	131	17	1	....	4,247
17th ward	13,876	2,706	2,601	79	186	22	5	....	5,599	3,299	1,840	81	203	25	5	....	5,453
18th ward	(a)	1,548	891	53	129	14	2	....	2,637	1,858	604	55	139	13	1	....	2,670

Wyandotte City	5,425	894	494	28	8	4	1	....	1,429	973	402	28	8	4	1	....	1,416
1st ward	1,121	228	96	8	1	.....	1	....	334	253	69	7	1	.....	1	....	331
2d ward	1,496	236	180	9	1	2	.....	....	428	265	146	9	1	2	.....	....	423
3d ward	1,501	192	123	3	3	.....	.....	....	321	200	111	3	3	.....	.....	....	317
4th ward	1,307	238	95	8	3	2	.....	....	346	255	76	9	3	2	.....	....	345
Total	386,827	40,456	35,714	1,540	1,835	219	38	....	79,802	48,091	26,103	1,599	2,015	260	30	....	78,098
WEXFORD COUNTY.																	
Antioch	627	99	26	13	2	.....	.....	....	140	104	22	10	2	.....	.....	....	138
Boon	998	175	60	17	3	.....	.....	....	255	180	56	17	3	.....	.....	....	256
Cedar Creek	2,063	327	88	52	2	1	3	....	473	340	74	51	2	1	4	....	472
Cherry Grove	582	64	38	7	.....	.....	.....	....	109	71	29	7	.....	.....	.....	....	107
Clam Lake	1,084	95	51	14	.....	.....	1	....	161	105	36	16	.....	.....	1	....	158
Colfax	660	104	40	19	1	.....	.....	....	164	108	34	20	1	.....	.....	....	163
Greenwood	375	47	12	16	.....	.....	.....	....	75	49	9	16	.....	.....	.....	....	74
Hanover	414	123	44	6	.....	1	.....	....	174	134	33	6	.....	1	.....	....	174
Harring	269	67	10	4	.....	.....	.....	....	81	66	7	4	.....	.....	.....	....	77
Henderson	472	14	12	1	.....	.....	.....	....	27	15	9	1	.....	.....	.....	....	25
Liberty	377	52	11	2	.....	.....	.....	....	65	52	9	3	.....	.....	.....	....	64
Selma	955	101	31	5	.....	.....	.....	....	137	103	28	5	.....	.....	.....	....	136
Slagle	564	67	18	2	1	.....	.....	....	88	67	18	2	1	.....	.....	....	88
South Branch	262	52	15	.....	.....	.....	1	....	68	48	19	.....	.....	.....	1	....	68
Springville	1,610	167	65	11	.....	.....	.....	....	243	180	52	11	.....	.....	.....	....	243
Wexford	1,012	108	55	13	.....	.....	1	....	177	109	51	15	.....	.....	1	....	176
Cadillac City	6,893	833	708	44	18	5	.....	....	1,608	1,104	402	50	21	3	.....	....	1,580
1st ward	1,884	205	202	9	11	5	.....	....	432	293	107	11	13	3	.....	....	427
2d ward	2,029	264	207	14	5	.....	.....	....	490	358	108	18	5	.....	.....	....	489
3d ward	1,739	237	193	4	1	.....	.....	....	435	306	116	7	1	.....	.....	....	430
4th ward	1,241	127	106	17	1	.....	.....	....	251	147	71	14	2	.....	.....	....	234
Total	19,217	2,495	1,284	226	27	7	6	....	4,045	2,835	888	234	30	5	7	....	3,999

(a) Added in 1905.

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 3, 1908.

FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	Lawrence W. Snell.	John H. Dohrman.	Joseph E. Ryerson.	Charles Schroeder.	George D. Scott.	Total.
Wayne	12,494	6,309	345	743	1	19,892
Majority	5,096					

SECOND DISTRICT.

County.	Gustav A. Krueger.	August Cyrowski.	George Suttie.	Henry Kummerfeld.	Total.
Wayne	5,209	4,790	113	260	10,372
Majority	46				

THIRD DISTRICT.

County.	John D. MacKay.	Edward S. Grece.	John Sweet.	Edward A. Hoisington.	Total.
Wayne	13,191	5,146	478	333	19,148
Majority	7,234				

FOURTH DISTRICT.

County.	John N. Anhut.	Anthony Grosfield.	Reuben Crosby.	Fred C. Smith.	Total.
Wayne	9,583	5,054	429	327	15,393
Majority	3,773				

FIFTH DISTRICT.

County.	George G. Scott.	Daniel P. Cassidy.	Timothy Edwards.	Martin Roskay.	Total.
Wayne	8,443	4,469	358	316	13,586
Majority	3,300				

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Walter R. Taylor.	John S. Flanders.	Guy H. Lockwood.	Totals.
Kalamazoo	6,852	4,334	406	11,592
St. Joseph	3,467	2,885	.....	6,352
Totals	10,319	7,219	406	17,944
Majority	2,694			

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles E. White.	John S. Beers.	John W. Taylor.	Lloyd East.	Totals.
Berrien	7,403	4,512	265	236	12,416
Cass	3,103	2,459	119	141	5,822
Totals	10,506	6,971	384	377	18,238
Majority	2,774				

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Erastus N. Bates.	Benjamin F. Granger.	F. E. Miller.	Totals.
Allegan	5,477	2,196	124	7,797
Van Buren	4,559	2,324	123	7,006
Totals	10,036	4,520	247	14,803
Majority	5,269			

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Albert Charles Kingman.	Silas W. L. Scott.	James S. Finch.	W. C. Phelps.	Totals.
Branch	3,681	2,490	172	.....	6,343
Calhoun	6,841	4,293	441	533	12,108
Totals	10,522	6,783	613	533	18,451
Majority	2,593				

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	L. Whitney Watkins.	Norris H. Branch.	Totals.
Hillsdale	4,398	2,606	7,004
Jackson	6,485	5,699	12,184
Totals	10,883	8,305	19,188
Majority	2,578		

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	James E. Weter.	John C. Lehr.	Julius F. H. Harrison.	Daniel W. Lamont.	Totals.
Macomb	4,352	3,269	224	26	7,871
St. Clair	7,015	4,142	303	241	11,701
Totals	11,367	7,411	527	267	19,572
Majority	3,162				

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank T. Newton.	Morgan Axford.	Charles Thompson.	Totals.
Oakland	6,168	4,124	377	10,669
Washtenaw	5,655	4,608	331	10,594
Totals	11,823	8,732	708	21,263
Majority	2,383			

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Francis J. Shields.	Joseph D. Stehle.	Totals.
Genesee	7,239	293	7,532
Livingston	2,744	79	2,823
Totals	9,983	372	10,355
Majority	9,611		

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Arthur J. Tuttle.	John W. Whallon.	Totals.
Ingham	6,428	5,369	11,797
Shiawassee	4,125	2,496	6,621
Totals	10,553	7,865	18,418
Majority	2,688		

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Luren D. Dickinson.	Dwight Backus.	Selah A. McGee.	Totals.
Barry	3,192	2,199	226	5,617
Clinton	3,488	2,276	.....	5,764
Eaton	4,098	3,497	.....	7,595
Totals	10,778	7,972	226	18,976
Majority	2,580			

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Carl E. Mapes.	Arthur S. White.	Ernest L. Woodard.	Total.
Kent	8,229	5,636	467	14,332
Majority	2,126			

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Horace T. Barnaby, Jr.	Charles L. Brown.	Frank Frazee.	Frank D. Cutler.	Total.
Kent	8,125	5,882	392	745	15,144
Majority	1,106				

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William H. Bradley.	William C. Smith.	Henry W. Powell.	Totals.
Ionia	4,465	3,308	537	8,310
Montcalm	4,368	1,980	145	6,493
Totals	8,833	5,288	682	14,803
Majority	2,863			

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Fred B. Kline.	Alister B. Staup.	Charles E. Mitchell.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,465	4,806	421	11,692
Monroe	4,171	3,504	204	7,879
Totals	10,636	8,310	625	19,571
Majority	1,701			

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William H. Aitkin.	George Murray.	John Diebel.	Totals.
Huron	3,541	1,585	1	5,127
Sanilac	4,182	1,577	.....	5,759
Totals	7,723	3,162	1	10,886
Majority	4,560			

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edwin G. Fox.	George Holman.	Totals.
Lapeer	3,423	304	3,727
Tuscola	4,525	.....	4,525
Totals	7,948	304	8,252
Majority	7,644		

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

County.	Joseph H. Whitney.	Wellington R. Burt.	Chandler W. Stephenson.	Albert Eynon.	Total.
Saginaw	8,526	8,050	218	548	17,342
Plurality	476				

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Tom J. G. Bolt.	William O. Van Eyck.	John G. Blok.	Truman E. Hibbell.	Totals.
Muskegon	4,735	2,308	211	.....	7,254
Ottawa	5,485	2,586	153	258	8,482
Totals	10,220	4,894	364	258	15,736
Majority	4,704				

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William A. Collins.	Charles C. Castanier.	John Daniels.	Totals.
Bay	6,741	4,363	261	11,365
Midland	2,031	881	34	2,946
Totals	8,772	5,244	295	14,311
Majority	3,233			

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Newton O. Ward.	Clark C. Field.	Totals.
Gratiot	4,184	2,430	6,614
Isabella	3,127	1,785	4,912
Mecosta	2,702	1,235	3,937
Totals	10,013	5,450	15,463
Majority	4,563		

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Earl Fairbanks.	J. Edwin Secor.	J. H. Blades.	Totals.
Lake	686	249	.....	935
Manistee	2,621	1,957	.....	4,578
Mason	2,629	1,145	.....	3,774
Newaygo	2,702	993	.....	3,695
Oceana	2,485	822	1	3,308
Totals	11,123	5,166	1	16,290
Majority	5,956			

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Fred C. Wetmore.	Frank C. Selby.	Joe Ashby.	Totals.
Antrim	2,055	.....	.....	2,055
Benzie	1,497	.....	.....	1,497
Grand Traverse	2,886	.....	.....	2,886
Kalkaska	1,183	.....	.....	1,183
Leelanau	1,294	2	.....	1,296
Missaukee	1,603	.....	.....	1,603
Wexford	2,864	.....	1	2,865
Totals	13,382	2	1	13,385
Majority	13,379			

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Eugene Foster.	Fred Powell.	William Ream.	Totals.
Alcona	839	171	.....	1,010
Arenac	1,076	734	.....	1,810
Clare	1,332	607	.....	1,939
Crawford	594	244	.....	838
Gladwin	1,042	566	.....	1,608
Iosco	1,229	695	.....	1,924
Ogemaw	1,228	474	18	1,720
Osceola	2,733	797	.....	3,530
Oscoda	333	112	.....	445
Roscommon	433	153	16	602
Totals	10,839	4,553	34	15,426
Majority	6,252			

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frederick R. Ming.	George W. Manion.	Totals.
Alpena	2,275	1,061	3,336
Charlevoix	2,554	839	3,393
Cheboygan	2,246	1,251	3,497
Emmet	2,317	1,020	3,337
Montmorency	576	185	761
Otsego	870	282	1,152
Presque Isle	1,650	377	2,027
Totals	12,488	5,015	17,503
Majority	7,473		

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Otto Fowle.	John Winters.	David Knox.	Totals.
Chippewa	2,623	.....	.....	2,623
Delta	3,297	.....	.....	3,297
Luce	363	.....	.....	363
Mackinac	1,155	3	.....	1,158
Menominee	2,938	.....	.....	2,938
Schoolcraft	1,390	.....	1	1,391
Totals	11,766	3	1	11,770
Majority	11,762			

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	Michael H. Moriarty.	John H. Lewis.	Totals.
Alger	992	253	1,245
Dickinson	2,549	585	3,134
Gogebic	2,214	785	2,999
Iron	2,020	305	2,325
Marquette	5,394	1,644	7,038
Totals	13,169	3,572	16,741
Majority	9,597		

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles Smith.	Matthias A. Thometz.	Charles J. Johnson.	John Hepting.	Totals.
Baraga	771	300	.....	.....	1,071
Houghton	8,363	3,171	816	.....	12,350
Keweenaw	1,031	66	.....	1	1,098
Ontonagon	1,242	441	22	.....	1,705
Totals	11,407	3,978	838	1	16,224
Majority	6,590				

VOTE FOR STATE REPRESENTATIVES.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 3, 1908.

NOTE.—The counties in this table are arranged according to the number of representatives. Counties in this division have two or more representatives.

ALLEGAN CO.—*First District.*	
Perle L. Fouch	2,928
Albert L. Nichols	1,345
James Hartford	87
Total	4,360
Fouch's majority	1,496
Second District.	
Frank B. Watkins	2,374
Edwin P. Arnold	1,032
Total	3,406
Watkins' majority	1,342
BAY CO.—*First District.*	
Fred W. Young	4,388
Augustus E. Elias	3,050
Edmond Richards	198
Total	7,636
Young's majority	1,140
Second District.	
William J. Bierd	2,169
John H. Sharpe	1,446
Daniel Rodgers	67
Total	3,682
Bierd's majority	656
BERRIEN CO.—*First District.*	
Nelson C. Rice	3,116
Burwell Hinchman	2,430
Edward M. Plumb	93
Allison C. Roe	101
Total	5,740
Rice's majority	492
BERRIEN CO.—*Second District.*	
William H. Ball	4,128
Fred C. Franz	2,380
Total	6,508
Ball's majority	1,748
CALHOUN CO.—*First District.*	
Jesse M. Hatch	3,165
L. J. Wolcott	2,876
C. B. Packard	153
Lyman Jacobs	118
Total	6,312
Hatch's majority	18
Second District.	
James Henry	3,408
Moses E. Kellogg	1,734
Lewis W. Bergderfer	263
H. P. Salting	404
Total	5,809
Henry's majority	1,007
GENESEE CO.—*First District.*	
Elmer G. Wheeler	2,825
Perry H. Peters	1,569
Benjamin W. Madill	245
William W. Mutton	52
Total	4,691
Wheeler's majority	959
Second District.	
Ira G. Ormsbee	3,665
George E. McKinley	2,408
William W. Merrill	268
John A. C. Menton	203
Total	6,544
Ormsbee's majority	786

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

HOUGHTON Co.—*First District.*	
William R. Oates	2,474
James F. Wiggins	870
William C. Kinsman	1,195
Eugene G. Sullivan	91
Total	4,630
Oates' majority	318
Second District.	
Samuel Eddy	1,333
Frederick Kappler, Jr	1,435
Jacob Grabenstein	57
E. T. Abrams	1
Total	2,826
Kappler's majority	44
Third District.	
Adelbert D. Edwards	3,684
William J. McKanna	1,168
Total	4,852
Edwards' majority	2,516
INGHAM Co.—*First District.*	
Myles F. Gray	4,026
Charles H. Chase	2,770
Lafayette Vandelinder	266
Total	7,062
Gray's majority	990
First District. (Special election Sept. 17, 1907.)	
Alex Cohen	824
John F. Crotty	802
Total	1,626
Cohen's majority	22
Second District.	
Garry E. Sanders	2,752
Herbert E. Gunn	2,533
Elmer C. Potter	319
Total	5,604
Sanders' plurality	219
JACKSON Co.—*First District.*	
Emory J. Wood	3,632
James G. Henley	3,015
Total	6,647
Wood's majority	617
JACKSON Co.—*Second District.*	
Charles Folks	3,012
Oliver P. Richards	2,512
Total	5,524
Folks' majority	500
KALAMAZOO Co.—*First District.*	
Edward L. Yaple	3,655
William B. Hallett	2,598
John W. Van Brook	491
Total	6,744
Yaple's majority	566
Second District.	
Cyrus A. Walker	2,725
Jasper J. Campbell	1,969
L. H. Bingham	156
Total	4,850
Walker's majority	600
KENT Co.—*First District.*	
Earl R. Stewart	11,104
Harry Vander Veen	10,523
Leonard Verdier	11,256
Joseph J. Frost	8,255
William J. Sproat	8,646
Kirk L. Carmer	797
Thomas T. G. Dougherty	812
Louis V. Middleton	827
Total	52,220
Stewart's plurality	2,458
Vander Veen's plurality	1,877
Verdier's plurality	2,610
Second District.	
Thomas H. McNaughton	3,370
Total	3,370
Third District.	
Colin P. Campbell	2,690
Total	2,690
LENAWEE Co.—*First District.*	
William L. Baldwin	2,917
John C. Iffland	2,558
William S. Kimball	202
Total	5,677
Baldwin's majority	157

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

LENAWEE CO.—*Second District.*	
Ernest J. Bryant	3,387
Henry H. Howes	2,418
Darwin H. Warren	200
William Kimball	4
Total	6,009
Bryant's majority	765
MARQUETTE CO.—*First District.*	
Charles R. McCabe	2,309
Peter Kremer	1,285
Total	3,594
McCabe's majority	1,024
Second District.	
David T. Morgan	2,669
Charles Sundstrom	848
Total	3,517
Morgan's majority	1,821
OAKLAND CO.—*First District.*	
David A. Green	3,058
Elmer R. Webster	2,035
Charles S. Bartlett	164
Total	5,257
Green's majority	859
Second District.	
George Willoughby	2,849
William J. Wolfe	2,403
Samuel E. Miller	188
Total	5,440
Willoughby's majority	258
OTTAWA CO.—*First District.*	
Dirk B. K. Van Raalte	2,763
Meinardus G. Manting	1,251
Joshua C. Lehmar	347
William F. Norlin	127
Total	4,488
Van Raalte's majority	1,038
Second District.	
Albert LaHuis	2,685
David R. Waters	1,153
Charles S. Rennells	143
Edwin F. Terry	22
Total	4,003
LaHuis' majority	1,367
SAGINAW CO.—*First District.*	
Charles H. Waters	6,615
Ludgar A. Gelinas	6,867
Frank Creen	5,025
Joseph L. Weigl	5,046
Frank Kleinfeld	132
William Cole	136
Peter L. Curran	383
John Smith	391
Total	24,595
Waters' plurality	1,569
Gelinas' plurality	1,821
Second District.	
Cameron C. Speer	2,849
Thomas Kanary	2,041
Daniel D. Haller	104
Harry Bradley	88
Total	5,082
Speer's majority	616
ST. CLAIR CO.—*First District.*	
William Dunning	3,887
Archibald C. Baker	2,082
M. Deal	158
William D. Adams	176
Total	6,303
Dunning's majority	1,471
Second District.	
James M. Haviland	2,928
Alfred J. Rochon	2,277
William Ross	132
James Blackie	67
Total	5,404
Haviland's majority	452
WASHTENAW CO.—*First District.*	
H. Wirt Newkirk	2,866
Walter S. Bilbie	2,473
Thomas French	93
Total	5,432
Newkirk's majority	1,300
Second District.	
C. Walter Tubbs	2,739
John A. McDougall	2,218
Joseph B. Steere	201
Total	5,158
Tubbs' majority	320

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

WAYNE CO.—*First District.*	
Guy A. Miller	43,408
Sheridan J. Colby	43,705
Charles Flowers	42,861
John Stevenson	42,154
Robert Y. Ogg	42,140
A. Ward Copley	43,274
Charles W. Austin	42,794
Darwin Z. Curtiss	42,583
John C. Lodge	43,593
G. Joseph Unsoeld	42,449
John Clarken	42,511
George A. Marsh	20,122
Francis H. Warren	19,989
Anthony Nowc	19,691
Frederick F. Ingram	23,417
Theodore Rentz	20,830
Harry S. McDonald	20,697
Timothy E. Connolly	20,041
Delbert J. Hinckley	20,412
Benjamin R. Hoyt	20,812
Charles S. Durfey	19,894
Donald R. MacDonald	20,104
Frank J. Watt	1,820
Virgil P. Randall	1,798
Thomas J. Johnson	1,277
Burt Wermuth	1,773
Charles Root	1,277
William Bell	1,260
George P. Way	1,299
Robert Scott	1,258
Eugene F. Roy	1,201
Frederick Penderel	1,219
William F. Wrock	1,230
Henry Hoetger	1,759
Max Meyers	1,767
Gustav Zanders	1,763
Jacob E. Stocker	1,733
Joseph Berman	1,770
Theodore Grant	1,783
Michael Martin	1,767
Harry Lebbert	1,772
Michael Reithmiller	1,779

WAYNE CO.—*First District.—Con.*	
Peter Smith	1,772
Otto Wilke	1,763
Total	732,321
Miller's plurality	19,991
Colby's plurality	20,288
Flowers' plurality	19,444
Stevenson's plurality	18,737
Ogg's plurality	18,723
Copley's plurality	19,857
Austin's plurality	19,377
Curtiss' plurality	19,166
Lodge's plurality	20,176
Unsoeld's plurality	19,032
Clarken's plurality	19,094
Second District.	
Thomas H. Brown	2,539
Frank E. Whipple	1,423
Gerrit Smits	110
Total	4,072
Brown's majority	1,006
Third District.	
Fred J. Burnham	2,214
George P. Coan	964
Clark T. Woodward	180
Total	3,358
Burnham's majority	1,070
Fourth District.	
Ari E. Woodruff	2,394
Total	2,394

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NOTE.—Each county of this division constitutes one representative district.

ALPENA CO.	
James L. Sanborn	2,351
William Barker	982
Total	3,333
Sanborn's majority	1,369
ANTRIM CO.	
Noah W. Burdick	2,019
Alexander O. Campbell	618
Total	2,637
Burdick's majority	1,401
BARRY CO.	
William H. Schantz	2,747
Henry C. Glasner	2,657
Judge R. Barnum	210
Total	5,614
Schantz's plurality	90
BRANCH CO.	
Henry E. Straight	3,714
Clarence L. Olds	2,476
Total	6,190
Straight's majority	1,238
CASS CO.	
Alonzo P. Beeman	2,842
Abner M. Moon	2,727
Myron D. Mack	143
Herman L. Chapman	109
Total	5,821
Beeman's plurality	115
CHARLEVOIX CO.	
William J. Pearson	2,522
Fred E. Boosinger	873
Isaac S. Webster	161
Total	3,556
Pearson's majority	1,488
CHEBOYGAN CO.	
Herbert F. Baker	2,187
Frank N. Klinginsmith	1,319
Total	3,506
Baker's majority	868
CHIPPEWA CO.	
Nathaniel L. Field	2,372
H. Beecher Hitchcock	1,348
Total	3,720
Field's majority	1,024
CLINTON CO.	
Dwight S. Morrison	3,438
George N. Ferrey	2,312
Total	5,750
Morrison's majority	1,126
DELTA CO.	
Peter Jensen	3,270
Victor Laporte	1,101
Otto Stegath	1
Total	4,372
Jensen's majority	2,168
DICKINSON CO.	
Lewis T. Sterling	2,526
John J. Clark	617
Total	3,143
Sterling's majority	1,909
EATON CO.	
Will E. Hale	4,390
Isaiah Boatman	3,197
Total	7,587
Hale's majority	1,193
EMMET CO.	
James L. Morrice	2,233
John J. Reycraft	1,100
Prentice E. Whitman	193
Joseph Warnock	186
Total	3,712
Morrice's majority	754
GOGEBIC CO.	
James S. Monroe	1,593
William A. O'Brien	1,428
William Metone	1
Total	3,022
Monroe's majority	164

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

GRAND TRAVERSE CO.	
David G. Chandler	2,896
Daniel H. McMullen	1,273
Total	4,169
Chandler's majority	1,623

LIVINGSTON CO.	
Charles L. Johnston	2,587
Edwin Farmer	2,643
Total	5,230
Farmer's majority	56

GRATIOT CO.	
Clifton J. Chambers	4,135
Vincent P. Cash	2,486
Total	6,621
Chambers' majority	1,649

MACOMB CO.	
John McKay	4,079
George W. John	3,561
M. Jay Crissman	225
Total	7,865
McKay's majority	293

HILLSDALE CO.	
Rush W. Reynolds	4,401
William W. Mercer	2,618
Total	7,019
Reynolds' majority	1,783

MANISTEE CO.	
William H. McFadzen	2,648
Edward Kenny, Jr	1,915
Theodore Holt	119
Total	4,682
McFadzen's majority	614

HURON CO.	
Fred L. Woodworth	3,528
William H. McCarty	1,605
Total	5,133
Woodworth's majority	1,923

MASON CO.	
M. Livy Agens	2,475
Arthur M. Johnson	1,307
Total	3,782
Agens' majority	1,168

IONIA CO.	
Frank C. Miller	4,270
Willis F. Bricker	3,550
Emory Townsend	510
Total	8,330
Miller's majority	210

MECOSTA CO.	
Charles C. Johnson	2,507
Charles W. Crimmins	1,445
Total	3,952
Johnson's majority	1,062

ISABELLA CO.	
Frank H. Dusenbury	2,726
Michael Devereaux	2,213
Total	4,939
Dusenbury's majority	513

MENOMINEE CO.	
Michael Harris	2,970
John Doe	1,041
Total	4,011
Harris' majority	1,929

LAPEER CO.	
Louis C. Cramton	3,251
John W. Sculley	1,854
Geo. J. Deverell	275
Total	5,380
Cramton's majority	1,122

MIDLAND CO.	
Gilbert A. Currie	1,845
John Reifenberg	1,111
Total	2,956
Currie's majority	734

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MONROE CO.	
J. Wesley Kemmerling	4,018
Flagget H. Trabbic	3,655
George H. Candee	210
Total	7,883
Kemmerling's majority	153
MONTCALM CO.	
Cornelius DeYoung	4,248
George H. Lester	2,146
Total	6,394
DeYoung's majority	2,102
MUSKEGON CO.	
Charles I. Giles	4,912
Porter P. Misner	2,133
Total	7,045
Giles' majority	2,779
NEWAYGO CO.	
William Davis	2,495
Joseph Gerber	1,213
Total	3,708
Davis' majority	1,282
OCEANA CO.	
Samuel Odell	2,440
Albert C. Kocher	918
Total	3,358
Odell's majority	1,522
OSCEOLA CO.	
John M. Perry	2,702
Wright E. Mills	839
Total	3,541
Perry's majority	1,863
SANILAC CO.	
Charles Engel	4,234
Thomas G. McElhinney	1,499
Total	5,733
Engel's majority	2,735
SHIAWASSEE CO.	
John J. Whelan	3,699
John W. Thorn	2,922
Joshua C. Curtis	485
Total	7,106
Whelan's majority	292
ST. JOSEPH CO.	
Charles O. Boussum	3,502
Orrin C. Shane	2,867
Total	6,369
Boussum's majority	635
TUSCOLA CO.	
James H. Millikin	4,497
Clare T. Purdy	1,577
Total	6,074
Millikin's majority	2,920
VAN BUREN CO.	
Benjamin F. Heckert	4,442
George T. Waber	2,458
John W. Frantz	126
George L. Rich	1
Total	7,027
Heckert's majority	1,857

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NOTE.—Each of the following districts is entitled to one representative.

CLARE DISTRICT.

Counties.	George J. Cummins.	Charles W. Perry.	Totals.
Clare	1,281	673	1,954
Gladwin	1,137	450	1,587
Roscommon	437	148	585
Totals	2,855	1,271	4,126
Majority	1,584		

IOSCO DISTRICT.

Counties.	William T. Yeo.	Erastus W. Clark.	Totals.
Alcona	838	171	1,009
Arenac	1,075	736	1,811
Iosco	1,226	690	1,916
Ogemaw	1,219	490	1,709
Totals	4,358	2,087	6,445
Majority	2,271		

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

IRON DISTRICT.

Counties.	John O. Maxey.	John Hapting.	Totals.
Baraga	787	.....	787
Iron	2,066	.....	2,066
Keweenaw	1,035	2	1,037
Ontonagon	1,257	.....	1,257
Totals	5,145	2	5,147
Majority	5,143		

LEELANAU DISTRICT.

Counties.	Dwight G. F. Warner.	Frank C. Selby.	Totals.
Benzie	1,360	685	2,045
Leelanau	1,230	616	1,846
Totals	2,590	1,301	3,891
Majority	1,289		

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MISSAUKEE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Freeman L. Decker.	James A. McConnell.	John Lutke.	Totals.
Kalkaska	1,073	489	.....	1,562
Missaukee	1,437	611	2	2,050
Totals	2,510	1,100	2	3,612
Majority	1,408			

PRESQUE ISLE DISTRICT.

Counties.	John Hoeft, Jr.	James R. Snody.	Totals.
Crawford	594	243	837
Montmorency	586	176	762
Oscoda	329	112	441
Otsego	857	288	1,145
Presque Isle	1,637	406	2,043
Totals	4,003	1,225	5,228
Majority	2,778		

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

SCHOOLCRAFT DISTRICT.

Counties.	William R. Burns.	Allan Stewart. (a)	Totals.
Alger	970	287	1,257
Luce	345	127	472
Mackinac	996	946	1,942
Schoolcraft	1,314	373	1,687
Totals	3,625	1,733	5,358
Majority	1,892		

(a) This vote returned by district canvassers as 1,736.

WEXFORD DISTRICT.

Counties.	Victor F. Huntley.	John Haskins.	Joe Radley.	Totals.
Lake	692	.....	.....	692
Wexford	2,943	1	1	2,945
Totals	3,635	1	1	3,637
Majority	3,633			

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND, LANSING.

MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND, SAGINAW.

MICHIGAN HOME FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED AND EPILEPTIC, LAPEER.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, COLDWATER.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS, LANSING.

ADMINISTRATION BUILDING, INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS, ADRIAN.

MICHIGAN ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE, KALAMAZOO.

EASTERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM, PONTIAC.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.

[Adopted.]

Counties.	1908 (a)		Counties.	1908	
	Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	707	219	Lake	431	294
Alger	758	155	Lapeer	1,651	1,758
Allegan	4,277	2,372	Leelanau	834	587
Alpena	622	372	Lenawee	5,275	3,583
Antrim	1,479	678	Livingston	1,584	1,471
Arenac	712	600	Luce	258	84
Baraga	489	272	Mackinac	817	360
Barry	2,401	1,650	Macomb	2,521	1,740
Bay	2,066	1,002	Manistee	2,771	1,342
Benzie	1,044	586	Marquette	4,269	1,363
Berrien	5,156	2,459	Mason	1,708	1,034
Branch	2,699	2,385	Mecosta	1,922	1,155
Calhoun	5,979	2,317	Menominee	1,692	1,171
Cass	2,508	1,705	Midland	1,422	1,136
Charlevoix	2,212	779	Missaukee	970	704
Cheboygan	1,599	753	Monroe	2,825	2,207
Chippewa	2,361	719	Montcalm	2,887	2,195
Clare	845	651	Montmorency	334	176
Clinton	2,622	2,213	Muskegon	4,242	2,254
Crawford	329	204	Newaygo	1,461	1,219
Delta	2,957	1,030	Oakland	5,533	3,403
Dickinson	1,408	455	Oceana	1,716	1,320
Eaton	2,568	2,094	Ogemaw	887	436
Emmet	2,003	1,047	Ontonagon	775	172
Genesee	4,666	2,319	Osceola	1,375	1,322
Gladwin	948	570	Oscoda	217	163
Gogebic	1,739	507	Otsego	567	434
Grand Traverse	2,063	1,249	Ottawa	4,508	2,065
Gratiot	2,597	1,961	Presque Isle	1,021	680
Hillsdale	2,633	2,215	Roscommon	322	202
Houghton	6,394	2,408	Saginaw	3,625	3,266
Huron	2,057	1,676	Sanilac	2,517	2,304
Ingham	4,478	2,378	Schoolcraft	1,067	287
Ionia	3,321	2,149	Shiawassee	3,241	2,448
Iosco	1,091	501	St. Clair	6,319	2,157
Iron	1,010	506	St. Joseph	2,964	2,568
Isabella	1,701	1,814	Tuscola	3,112	1,838
Jackson	4,585	2,600	Van Buren	4,042	1,621
Kalamazoo	6,405	3,312	Washtenaw	4,033	2,645
Kalkaska	606	361	Wayne	45,173	13,554
Kent	13,275	7,325	Wexford	1,936	1,347
Keweenaw	511	150			
Totals				244,705	130,783

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1908.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.—Continued.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	1873 (a)		1867 (b)		1850 (c)		1835 (d)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Alcona	190	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	667	3,274	1,963	2,880	509	107	49	2
Alpena	192	358	113	163	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	208	110	198	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	609	2,245	1,862	2,014	629	52	.....	.....
Bay	904	1,147	497	973	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	249	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	1,070	3,417	2,416	3,761	989	255	282	11
Branch	794	2,942	2,295	2,370	1,280	198	29	32
Calhoun	1,088	3,756	3,329	3,656	2,340	180	228	13
Cass	713	2,697	1,190	2,371	1,069	323	345	20
Charlevoix	162	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	85	111	14	132	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	63	7	84	90	16	18	20	2
Clare	122	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	647	3,033	1,465	2,596	555	92	(e) 84	(e) 6
Delta	730	36	49	127	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	1,134	2,446	1,786	2,522	809	204	.....	.....
Emmet	60	17	159	171	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	1,188	3,366	2,254	3,323	1,109	297	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	351	262	682	257	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	542	1,153	808	917	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	965	4,071	2,922	2,969	1,360	152	97	.....
Houghton	162	672	212	911	40	43	.....	.....
Huron	525	642	375	554	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	1,191	3,424	2,193	2,846	1,000	300	.....	.....
Ionia	525	3,886	1,999	2,677	842	144	(e)	(e)
Iosco	289	220	153	218	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	290	489	282	334	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	837	4,756	2,401	4,100	1,810	597	217	18
Kalamazoo	770	4,259	2,219	3,430	1,140	228	453	15
Kalkaska	115	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	2,028	4,910	3,441	4,153	1,225	248	(e)	(e)
Keweenaw	119	187	218	483	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	108	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	787	1,793	1,087	2,264	505	258	76	27
Leelanau	370	162	334	238	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	1,172	6,451	3,980	5,071	2,692	246	436	26
Livingston	583	3,206	1,272	2,669	1,519	306	.....	.....
Mackinac	36	88	33	101	20	88	33	4
Macomb	640	2,904	1,570	2,877	1,294	582	447	98
Manistee	277	688	338	227	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	380	642	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	224	351	192	232	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(e) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.—Concluded.

Counties.	1873 (*a*)		1867 (*b*)		1850 (*c*)		1835 (*d*)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Mecosta	487	421	333	474	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	147	22	27	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	454	373	179	202	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	60	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	561	3,722	1,365	3,080	1,429	64	376	84
Montcalm	596	1,754	776	1,125	130	9	.....	.....
Muskegon	584	1,266	761	912	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	372	362	440	475	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	907	5,574	2,760	4,964	2,530	1,384	915	499
Oceana	329	1,026	661	548	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	105	168	115	384	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	325	322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	704	2,227	1,236	2,289	314	133	(*e*)	(*e*)
Saginaw	885	3,577	1,739	3,067	139	148	90	8
Sanilac	149	1,383	572	892	91	70	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	46	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	607	2,918	1,423	2,024	549	275	.....	.....
St. Clair	1,025	3,058	1,493	3,120	633	230	100	20
St. Joseph	917	2,886	1,901	2,899	1,411	256	163	14
Tuscola	411	1,072	866	968	54	1	.....	.....
Van Buren	666	3,159	1,863	3,214	648	160	.....	.....
Washtenaw	1,432	4,785	2,950	4,754	3,082	309	1,030	150
Wayne	3,232	8,727	3,888	10,379	2,407	1,476	1,282	325
Wexford	123	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	39,285	124,034	71,733	110,582	36,169	9,433	6,752	1,374

(*a*) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(*b*) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(*c*) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(*d*) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(*e*) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	Total No. votes. (a)	1906. (b)		Total No. voters.	1904. (c)		Total No. voters.	1898. (d)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	742	436	306	1,036	386	128	814	294	88
Alger	1,182	878	304	1,333	578	196	1,120	340	139
Allegan	5,420	3,077	2,343	7,598	2,358	2,583	6,571	2,066	2,743
Alpena	2,856	1,668	1,188	3,604	1,725	911	2,993	1,068	816
Antrim	1,885	1,334	551	3,154	1,281	721	1,781	877	628
Arenac	1,648	1,025	623	1,991	509	515	1,422	826	353
Baraga	777	556	221	769	376	173	909	534	153
Barry	3,462	1,919	1,543	5,862	1,219	1,292	5,484	1,675	2,427
Bay	4,371	2,676	1,695	11,036	2,621	3,222	9,629	4,596	2,223
Benzie	1,082	689	393	2,154	592	444	1,406	780	447
Berrien	8,008	5,402	2,606	11,659	3,868	2,709	10,491	4,914	3,247
Branch	4,129	1,837	2,292	6,313	2,206	1,825	6,734	1,988	3,329
Calhoun	6,040	3,728	2,312	11,685	3,332	2,776	10,241	3,321	2,871
Cass	3,855	1,651	2,204	5,476	1,184	1,478	5,402	1,729	2,180
Charlevoix	2,183	1,500	683	3,429	1,286	760	1,416	706	553
Cheboygan	2,757	1,818	939	3,650	1,236	905	2,475	1,360	773
Chippewa	2,728	2,041	687	3,758	1,962	833	2,735	1,395	384
Clare	1,201	734	467	2,059	546	509	1,427	623	458
Clinton	4,332	2,120	2,212	6,351	1,634	1,809	6,022	2,438	2,523
Crawford	492	363	129	799	182	97	641	272	132
Delta	3,035	1,930	1,105	4,184	2,405	990	1,790	985	418
Dickinson	1,652	1,328	324	3,376	905	315	2,352	1,098	366
Eaton	4,801	2,389	2,412	8,052	1,963	2,022	8,147	2,727	3,007
Emmet	2,786	1,932	854	3,925	1,835	1,113	2,632	1,194	846
Genesee	6,007	3,428	2,579	9,735	2,844	2,515	8,231	2,218	2,425
Gladwin	1,349	892	457	1,383	528	453	1,003	606	230
Gogebic	1,501	1,177	324	2,711	1,413	460	2,297	1,356	377
Gd. Traverse	3,199	2,378	821	4,186	2,182	1,051	2,733	1,464	719
Gratiot	5,129	2,582	2,547	6,718	1,768	2,110	6,158	2,128	2,118
Hillsdale	4,403	2,114	2,289	7,095	1,799	2,165	7,416	2,272	3,087
Houghton	6,903	5,554	1,349	11,309	5,474	1,938	6,041	4,104	859
Huron	4,735	2,441	2,294	5,945	1,999	1,507	4,768	1,736	1,446
Ingham	5,957	3,114	2,843	11,283	4,246	3,711	9,450	3,469	3,421
Ionia	6,302	3,665	2,637	8,580	2,374	2,507	8,547	2,232	3,070
Iosco	1,405	828	577	1,977	469	374	1,676	737	520
Iron	1,047	758	289	1,807	937	284	1,095	585	270
Isabella	3,504	1,864	1,640	5,017	1,265	1,377	4,197	1,603	1,546
Jackson	6,152	3,265	2,887	12,381	2,290	2,572	10,407	4,128	3,514
Kalamazoo	8,453	4,093	4,360	11,494	3,704	3,266	9,031	3,579	3,082
Kalkaska	1,083	686	397	1,611	278	281	902	348	302

(a) No basis for determining number of voters; no state officers elected.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1906.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1904.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1898.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	Total No. votes. (a)	1906. (b)		Total No. voters.	1904. (c)		Total No. voters.	1898. (d)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Kent	18,455	11,637	6,818	28,511	9,587	6,395	23,695	4,582	8,016
Keweenaw	489	391	98	695	217	65	353	169	46
Lake	714	429	285	1,147	399	322	1,126	340	438
Lapeer	4,179	2,230	1,949	5,722	1,654	1,846	4,951	2,214	2,074
Leelanau	1,074	801	273	1,957	823	443	1,178	453	301
Lenawee	3,888	2,424	1,464	11,748	1,161	1,418	11,366	2,766	3,364
Livingston	3,351	1,519	1,832	5,345	1,035	1,059	5,301	1,460	1,948
Luce	449	340	109	457	201	73	632	393	149
Mackinac	1,261	835	426	1,725	645	325	1,232	655	245
Macomb	5,366	3,424	1,942	8,019	1,443	1,218	6,898	2,036	2,215
Manistee	3,433	2,278	1,155	4,692	2,077	1,276	4,510	1,934	1,666
Manitou									
Marquette	5,014	3,911	1,103	7,045	3,643	995	4,818	2,988	793
Mason	2,547	1,785	762	3,346	1,445	873	2,757	1,550	817
Mecosta	2,774	1,923	851	4,384	1,361	1,017	2,978	1,208	1,272
Menominee	2,465	1,734	731	4,431	858	522	2,935	1,495	516
Midland	2,351	1,304	1,047	3,012	909	932	2,336	866	785
Missaukee	1,371	819	552	2,218	699	639	1,495	644	432
Monroe	4,022	2,043	1,979	7,746	1,283	1,642	6,628	1,711	2,137
Montcalm	5,888	2,934	2,954	6,955	1,779	2,196	5,517	1,648	1,827
Montmorency	535	296	239	821	259	132	737	329	216
Muskegon	5,627	4,027	1,600	7,190	3,518	1,624	6,144	3,046	1,843
Newaygo	2,501	1,598	903	3,917	1,198	1,022	3,261	792	961
Oakland	8,130	4,816	3,314	11,346	3,613	3,156	10,174	2,712	2,337
Oceana	3,289	1,427	1,862	3,527	1,163	1,427	3,260	1,177	1,217
Ogemaw	1,297	745	552	1,746	482	418	1,398	728	329
Ontonagon	1,298	978	320	1,745	597	196	891	486	133
Osceola	2,555	1,254	1,301	3,678	1,238	1,066	2,327	1,071	869
Oscoda	203	156	47	375	165	53	248	150	76
Otsego	906	569	337	1,574	620	383	1,316	772	391
Ottawa	5,749	3,613	2,136	7,855	3,317	2,188	6,466	2,382	3,108
Presque Isle	1,672	1,071	601	2,245	625	469	1,181	445	298
Roscommon	424	196	228	525	148	98	394	36	23
Saginaw	11,122	5,989	5,133	16,757	5,889	4,717	12,616	5,527	3,537
Sanilac	5,260	2,611	2,649	6,298	2,025	2,023	4,946	1,916	1,968
Schoolcraft	1,172	861	311	1,768	915	334	1,244	552	148
Shiawassee	6,358	3,291	3,067	8,391	2,293	1,878	7,371	3,147	2,772
St. Clair	6,197	3,257	2,940	12,096	2,760	2,502	9,986	2,820	2,384
St. Joseph	4,595	2,310	2,285	6,104	2,446	2,403	4,966	2,093	2,022
Tuscola	5,107	2,385	2,722	6,933	1,784	1,460	6,406	1,844	1,608
Van Buren	6,862	3,710	3,152	7,246	2,625	2,000	7,067	2,689	2,499
Washtenaw	5,239	2,894	2,345	10,630	2,129	2,781	9,469	2,449	3,279
Wayne	27,350	22,377	4,973	72,295	22,666	8,566	47,740	24,429	7,231
Wexford	2,877	1,718	1,159	4,019	1,670	969	2,264	1,048	767
Total	323,969	196,780	127,189	524,721	165,123	120,018	421,164	162,123	127,147

(a) No basis for determining number of voters; no state officers elected.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1906.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1904.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1898.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	Total No. voters.	1892. (a)		Total No. voters.	1890. (b)		Total No. voters.	1882. (c)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	980	54	31	863	11	4	671	.....	.....
Alger	323	16	3	329	60	43	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	8,327	220	305	7,864	356	938	6,594	202	1,323
Alpena	3,146	78	32	2,805	61	64	1,691	73	57
Antrim	2,209	155	83	1,696	308	254	988	87	177
Arenac	1,152	108	95	985	33	90	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	1,023	19	9	910	6	11	477	21	1
Barry	5,852	241	262	5,124	90	351	5,273	223	568
Bay	10,720	273	97	8,818	654	262	6,480	543	396
Benzie	1,492	75	40	882	80	92	664	121	156
Berrien	10,527	398	379	8,931	305	398	7,993	485	1,219
Branch	6,614	203	419	6,259	131	927	5,807	425	498
Calhoun	10,588	374	519	8,477	266	998	7,486	483	1,189
Cass	5,755	105	129	5,395	103	443	5,044	239	1,723
Charlevoix	2,076	73	47	1,880	156	144	1,102	2	1
Cheboygan	2,485	51	67	2,307	104	114	1,258	.....	.....
Chippewa	2,371	35	12	1,820	142	88	829	.....	.....
Clare	1,722	22	26	1,510	56	44	893	114	41
Clinton	6,495	132	274	6,016	104	251	6,235	292	508
Crawford	618	26	9	642	16	41	439	76	57
Delta	3,288	446	278	2,715	152	57	941	9	4
Dickinson	3,192	79	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	7,872	157	204	7,670	176	586	7,092	454	626
Emmet	2,204	67	61	1,896	71	111	1,487	18	7
Genesee	9,589	410	660	8,159	321	737	7,859	505	1,111
Gladwin	881	53	34	738	127	72	287	53	33
Gogebic	4,114	149	31	2,572	68	14	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	3,183	200	117	2,345	136	153	1,626	140	234
Gratiot	6,241	233	320	5,732	76	330	4,901	233	485
Hillsdale	7,712	255	349	7,356	173	773	6,736	600	1,912
Houghton	7,279	242	52	4,794	97	58	2,196	446	15
Huron	4,822	246	34	4,101	220	441	2,741	149	288
Ingham	9,888	410	300	9,107	448	375	7,820	631	673
Ionia	8,652	.....	.....	7,914	244	490	6,631	491	637
Iosco	2,827	122	92	2,943	158	70	1,251	297	251
Iron	1,544	.....	.....	1,761	5	3	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	4,133	89	176	3,627	54	280	2,363	119	57
Jackson	11,450	723	520	10,099	568	475	9,301	530	1,057
Kalamazoo	9,889	336	445	8,801	316	304	6,882	270	550
Kalkaska	1,206	58	57	1,065	87	96	781	70	70
Kent	26,531	1,142	1,333	23,453	1,397	1,212	15,012	527	1,042
Keweenaw	613	2	1	400	61	12	679	25	94
Lake	1,376	55	70	1,275	77	121	1,190	8	1
Lapeer	6,370	183	210	5,392	262	541	4,487	287	410
Leelanau	1,447	54	36	1,091	78	77	763	35	127
Lenawee	12,453	326	254	11,641	241	739	10,899	899	1,577
Livingston	5,598	.....	.....	5,422	70	194	5,614	1	2
Luce	423	2	1	488	8	1	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	1,357	46	30	1,141	134	14	660	209	15
Macomb	6,736	169	118	5,819	108	309	5,668	363	490

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1892.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1890.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1882.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Total No. voters.	1892. (a)		Total No. voters.	1890. (b)		Total No. voters.	1882. (c)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Manistee	4,196	208	143	3,745	126	303	2,860	.....	.....
Manitou	147	.....	.....	106	.....	69	140	40	47
Marquette	7,319	232	23	5,477	361	150	4,366	1,152	85
Mason	3,149	611	731	2,719	188	173	2,039	446	274
Mecosta	3,794	154	152	3,324	186	287	2,667	444	231
Menominee	3,872	118	17	4,453	213	97	2,275	9	4
Midland	2,311	162	207	1,941	141	251	1,659	37	176
Missaukee	1,380	38	21	1,081	47	68	406	.....	15
Monroe	7,043	159	422	5,821	139	839	5,799	173	1,246
Montcalm	6,832	242	271	6,014	168	538	5,843	232	475
Montmorency	525	11	8	478	6	35	170	.....	.....
Muskegon	7,742	308	134	6,819	256	163	4,766	258	856
Newaygo	4,111	163	204	3,655	302	97	3,014	157	215
Oakland	10,626	228	318	9,941	413	1,118	9,852	366	1,251
Oceana	3,466	70	85	3,170	91	175	2,089	96	277
Ogemaw	1,179	46	62	1,113	115	112	677	13	48
Ontonagon	1,768	37	11	964	29	30	589	136	.....
Osceola	3,148	91	124	2,462	86	192	1,387	100	164
Oscoda	462	8	17	592	5	63	206	.....	.....
Otsego	1,102	24	37	1,085	33	97	742	96	72
Ottawa	7,111	232	220	6,412	433	541	5,745	394	475
Presque Isle	842	58	40	749	83	60	530	23	108
Roscommon	540	14	5	488	20	5	492	1	1
Saginaw	5,234	507	593	13,471	1,354	1,146	9,200	635	1,357
Sanilac	5,314	357	184	4,475	252	580	2,974	168	651
Schoolcraft	1,360	69	26	1,125	21	5	621	225	9
Shiawassee	7,609	136	128	6,689	200	412	5,568	298	1,043
St. Clair	11,027	380	616	9,158	409	1,315	6,997	651	746
St. Joseph	6,449	197	171	6,243	154	240	6,059	677	1,895
Tuscola	6,558	176	160	5,877	99	158	4,407	363	644
Van Buren	7,045	208	302	6,238	357	686	6,626	371	669
Washtenaw	10,355	366	769	9,211	128	595	8,449	463	1,227
Wayne	54,888	2,355	1,352	38,617	874	1,316	28,249	1,970	1,097
Wexford	2,788	71	59	1,912	167	143	1,465	188	83
Total	468,637	16,948	16,245	398,655	16,431	26,261	314,719	20,937	35,123

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1892.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1890.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1882.

AMENDMENTS TO CONSTITUTION OF 1850.

SUMMARY OF VOTES BY WHICH ADOPTED OR REJECTED FROM 1850 TO 1908.

NOVEMBER, 1850.

An amendment to grant "equal suffrage to colored persons," was submitted to the people, November, 1850, and rejected by the following vote: For, 12,840; against, 32,026.

NOVEMBER, 1858.

The general banking law of the state was submitted to the people, November 2, 1858, and adopted. For, 41,006; against, 19,865.

NOVEMBER, 1860.

"As to banking corporations," making officers and stockholders individually liable to the extent of their respective shares of stock, adopted as follows: For, 59,954; against, 15,477.

"As to legislative sessions," fixing time and place of holding, and providing for adjournment; also, providing that no new bill shall be introduced after the first fifty days of the session shall have expired, and allowing extra compensation to members from the upper peninsula, not to exceed two dollars per day during the session. Adopted as follows: For, 53,152; against, 18,246.

"As to Sec. 2, Art. XVIII," adding to said section the following: "*Provided*, The foregoing provision shall in no case be construed to apply to the action of commissioners of highways in the official discharge of their duty as highway commissioners." Adopted. For, 62,936; against, 8,054.

NOVEMBER, 1862.

"Relative to removals from office," empowering the governor to inquire into the condition and administration of any public office, and acts of public officers (except legislative and judicial), to remove such officers in certain cases, appoint a successor, and report the causes of such removal to the next legislature. Adopted. For, 3,180; against, 1,273.

"As to banks," providing that corporations shall be formed under general laws only, except for municipal purposes, but allowing the legislature by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to create a single bank with branches; also that no general banking law shall take effect until ratified by the people; also, for all banks organized under general laws, the legislature shall provide for the registry of all bills or notes issued as money, and requiring security to the full amount of such issue, in State or United States stocks, bearing interest, to be deposited with the state treasurer. Adopted. For, 5,067; against, 1,644.

"As to regents of the university," providing for the election of a board of eight in 1863, their respective terms of office, when successors to be elected, etc. Adopted. For, 4,363; against, 1,901.

"As to elections in upper peninsula," fixing the time for the election of certain state officers, to wit: All district or county officers, state senators or representatives, and the time of holding the county and district canvass. Adopted. For, 5,193; against, 1,440.

"As to amendments of the constitution," providing that the question of the revision of the constitution be submitted to the electors at the general election in 1866, and in each sixteenth year thereafter, and also at such other times as the legislature may by law provide. Adopted. For, 4,375; against, 1,806.

NOVEMBER, 1866.

"As to soldiers voting," providing that, in time of war, insurrection or rebellion, no elector shall be deprived of his right to vote by reason of his service in the army or navy at such time, in this State or the United States. Adopted. For, 86,354; against, 13,094.

"For a revision of the constitution," the people expressed their sanction for revision by the following vote: For, 79,505; against, 28,623.

APRIL, 1868.

"Proposition relative to annual or biennial sessions of the legislature to stand as section eight (8) of article five (5) of said constitution," on which the votes were as follows: Annual sessions—"Yes," 24,482; biennial sessions—"Yes," 100,314.

"Proposed section relative to prohibition," providing that "The legislature shall not pass any act authorizing the grant of licenses for the sale of ardent spirits or intoxicating liquors but shall by law prohibit the sale of the same as a beverage," on which the vote was as follows: Prohibition—"Yes," 72,462; prohibition—"No," 86,143.

Revision of constitution prepared by convention of 1867. Rejected. For, 71.733; against 110,582.

NOVEMBER, 1870.

"Relative to raising two thousand dollars for public buildings, highways, or bridges," empowering the board of supervisors of any county to raise not to exceed the above named sum per annum for such purposes. Rejected. For, 39,180; against, 61,904.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers and judges of the circuit court." The following were the proposed salaries: Governor, two thousand five hundred dollars; judges of the circuit court, secretary of state, state treasurer, auditor general, commissioner of the state land office, attorney general and superintendent of public instruction, two thousand dollars each. Rejected. For, 36,109; against, 68,912.

"Impartial suffrage." Under this head were three propositions: 1st. The apportionment of representatives. 2d. The qualification of electors, by which the word "white" was stricken from the constitution. 3d. Of whom the militia shall be composed. Adopted. For, 54,105; against, 50,598.

"Of railroads." There were three propositions under this head. 1st. Authorizing the legislature to regulate passenger and freight charges. Adopted. For, 78,602; against, 51,397. 2d. Prohibiting the consolidation of competing lines of railroad, except that at least sixty days' notice be given publicly to all stockholders, as provided by law. Adopted. For, 76,912; against, 51,194. 3d. Authorizing the payment of bonds or obligations heretofore issued. Rejected. For, 50,078; against, 78,453.

NOVEMBER, 1872.

"Providing for the payment of bonds issued and negotiated, and the purchase price thereof realized prior to May 27, 1870, by the counties, townships and municipalities issuing the same for, and in aid of any railroad company." Rejected. For, 44,684; against, 70,893.

"Relative to the limits of judicial circuits, and the number thereof." Rejected. For, 47,972; against, 65,848.

"Relative to the salaries of circuit judges," fixing their salaries at two thousand five hundred dollars. Rejected. For, 57,326; against, 58,987.

NOVEMBER, 1874.

Amendments submitted to the people, relating to "woman suffrage." Rejected. For, 40,077; against, 135,957.

Revision of Constitution, prepared by the Constitutional Commission of 1873 appointed by the Governor by authority of joint resolution No. 19, laws of 1873, and approved and submitted by joint resolution No. 4, laws of 1874, (extra session). Rejected For, 39,285; against, 124,034.

NOVEMBER, 1876.

"Relative to license for the sale of intoxicating liquors." Clause forbidding the grant of license stricken from the constitution by the following vote: For striking out, 60,639; against, 52,561.

"Relative to the salaries of judges of the circuit court," proposing two thousand five hundred dollars per annum each. Rejected. For, 65,371; against, 65,966.

"As to the time of submitting to the people amendments to the constitution." Amendment and revision may be submitted to the people at the spring or autumn election. Adopted. For, 52,306; against, 21,984.

APRIL, 1878.

"Relative to appointment of clerk of the supreme court." To give power of appointment to court. Rejected. For, 30,313; against, 34,712.

"Relative to corporations." Making stockholders individually liable to the full amount of their respective shares, for all labor done for or in behalf of such corporation. Rejected. For, 24,770; against, 42,064.

APRIL, 1880.

"Relative to the salary of the governor." Fixing the salary at three thousand dollars per year. Rejected. For, 49,035; against, 91,753.

NOVEMBER, 1880.

"Relative to a bridge or tunnel across the Detroit river." Rejected. For, 37,340; against, 58,040.

APRIL, 1881.

"Relative to penal fines." Empowering boards of education in cities, or township boards, to apply such fines to library or school purposes. Adopted. For, 51,475; against, 8,370.

"Relative to clerks of the circuit and supreme courts." Authorizing the supreme court to appoint its own clerk. Adopted. For, 62,593; against, 6,640.

"Relative to circuit courts." Providing for more than one judge in the circuit in which Detroit is or may be situated. Adopted. For, 53,840; against, 6,628.

NOVEMBER, 1882.

"Relative to the salaries of the judges of the circuit courts." Increasing such salaries. Adopted. For, 85,705; against, 55,638.

"Relative to the adjustment of claims against counties." Providing for the establishment of boards of county auditors. Rejected. For, 23,814; against, 38,073.

"Revision." The question of a general revision of the constitution was also submitted and was decided in the negative by the following vote: For, 20,937; against, 35,123.

NOVEMBER, 1884.

"Relative to the salaries of circuit judges, upper peninsula, allowing increase." Adopted. For, 35,345; against, 28,642.

"Relative to compensation of members of the legislature, and prohibiting acceptance by them of railroad passes." Rejected. For, 31,693; against, 52,707.

NOVEMBER, 1886.

"Relative to the board of auditors of Wayne county." Rejected. For, 15,020; against, 20,755.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers." Rejected. For, 40,445; against, 60,220.

APRIL, 1887.

"Relative to the liquor traffic." Rejected. For, 178,636; against, 184,281.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers." Rejected. For, 72,718; against, 124,838.

NOVEMBER, 1888.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 21,221; against, 19,382.

A general banking law was submitted to the people November, 1888, and adopted. For, 48,531; against, 20,300.

APRIL, 1889.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 49,478; against, 19,834.

"Relative to duration of corporations." Adopted. For, 35,269; against, 28,950.

"Relative to salary of governor," making the salary four thousand dollars per annum. Adopted. For, 111,854; against, 72,494.

NOVEMBER, 1890.

"The question of a general revision of the constitution" was submitted to the people and rejected. For, 16,431; against, 26,261.

APRIL, 1891.

"Salary of attorney general." Adopted. For, 69,622; against, 68,335. Recanvassed June 1, 1894, by order of supreme court, with the following result: Rejected. For, 69,248; against, 69,651.

NOVEMBER, 1892.

"Convention for the purpose of a general revision of the constitution." Rejected. For, 16,948; against, 16,245.

APRIL 3, 1893.

'Relative to salaries of state officers." For, 64,422; against, 62,601. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Rejected. For, 59,317; against, 70,772.

"Relative to works of internal improvement at Grand Rapids." For, 70,597; against, 55,091. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Adopted. For, 72,745; against, 52,476.

"Relative to extending jurisdiction of circuit courts in certain cases." For, 60,219; against, 53,492. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Adopted. For, 62,023; against, 48,797.

"Relative to creation of county and township boards of highway commissioners."

For, 68,486; against, 60,015. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Adopted. For, 69,050; against, 59,922.

NOVEMBER 6, 1894.

"Authorizing inmates of soldiers' homes to vote where such homes are situated." Adopted. For, 127,758; against, 29,607.

"Relative to the qualifications of electors of this state, requiring foreign born electors to be citizens of the United States or to have declared their intention of becoming such two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, 1894." Adopted. For, 117,088; against, 31,537.

APRIL 1, 1895.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers." Rejected. For, 50,065; against, 139,039.

"Relative to circuit courts." Rejected. For, 60,567; against, 97,278.

APRIL 5, 1897.

"Relative to the salary of attorney general." Rejected. For, 70,138; against, 90,973.

"Relative to board of county auditors for Kent county." Rejected. For, 53,201; against, 57,793.

NOVEMBER 8, 1898.

"Convention for the purpose of a general revision of the constitution." Rejected. For, 162,123; against, 127,147.

APRIL 3, 1899.

"Relative to improvement and maintenance of highways." Adopted. For, 130,416; against, 93,442.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 108,197; against, 104,884.

"Relative to judicial department." Rejected. For, 99,391; against, 102,269.

"Relative to state printing office." Rejected. For, 105,711; against, 108,317.

NOVEMBER 6, 1900.

"Relative to the taxation of corporations." Adopted. For, 442,728; against, 54,757.

APRIL 1, 1901.

"Relative to salaries of members of the legislature." Rejected. For, 112,883; against, 187,615.

"Relative to circuit courts." Rejected. For, 110,855; against, 130,108.

NOVEMBER 4, 1902.

"Relative to the publication of the general laws in newspapers." Adopted. For, 155,837; against, 105,241.

"Relative to indeterminate sentences." Adopted. For, 146,265; against, 78,338.

APRIL 6, 1903.

"Relative to the circuit courts." Adopted. For, 105,618; against, 83,048.

"Relative to board of county auditors in the counties of Saginaw, Jackson, Washtenaw and Kent." Adopted. For, 108,889; against, 84,636.

NOVEMBER 8, 1904.

"Convention for the purpose of a general revision of the constitution." Rejected. For, 165,123; against, 120,018.

"Relative to limiting the time for the introduction of bills." Adopted. For 180,157; against, 98,657.

APRIL 3, 1905.

"Relative to public wagon roads." Adopted. For, 205,750; against, 63,506.

"Relative to the board of county auditors for the county of Genesee." Adopted. For, 94,860; against, 64,825.

"Relative to the compensation of circuit judge in the county of Genesee." Adopted. For, 91,994; against, 63,590.

APRIL 2, 1906.

"Convention for a general revision of the constitution." Adopted. For, 196,780; against, 127,189.

APRIL 1, 1907.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 94,585; against, 61,550.

"Relative to the board of county auditors for the counties of Bay, Cheboygan and St. Clair." Adopted. For, 98,259; against, 62,008.

"Relative to the teaching of mechanical trades to convicts in the state prison." Adopted. For, 167,163; against, 84,831.

NOVEMBER 3, 1908.

"Relative to the taxation of property by a state board of assessors." Adopted. For, 227,899; against, 137,500.

Revised constitution prepared by convention of 1907-8. Adopted. For, 244,705; against, 130,783.

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

CONVENTION OF 1835.

(Convened at Detroit, May 11, and adjourned June 24, 1835.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN BIDDLE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES W. WHIPPLE, }
MARSHALL J. BACON, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
OLMSTEAD HOUGH, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

First District.—Wayne county.—John Biddle, John Norvell, John McDonell. John R. Williams, Alpheus White, Amos Stevens, Conrad Ten Eyck, Louis Beaufait, Peter Van Every, Jonathan D. Davis, Caleb Herrington, Ammon Brown, Theophilus E. Tallman, George W. Ferrington, Asa H. Otis, Charles F. Irwin, William Woodbridge.

Second District.—Monroe county.—David White, Edward D. Ellis, Peter P. Ferry, Lemuel Colbath, Josephus V. D. Sutphen, Robert McClelland, Eliphalet Clark, Samuel Ingersoll, James F. Godfroy.

Third District.—Lenawee county.—Ross Wilkins, Seleck C. Boughton, Allen Hutchins, John J. Adam, Joseph Howell, Joseph H. Patterson, Darius Comstock, John Whitney (*a*), Alexander R. Tiffany (*b*).

Fourth District.—Washtenaw county.—Gilbert Shattuck, Abel Godard, William Moore, Robert Purdy, John Brewer, Alpheus Collins, Michael P. Stubbs, Richard Brower, Rufus Crossman, Nathaniel Noble, Russell Briggs, Orin How, Emanuel Case, Edward Mundy, Orrin White.

Fifth District.—Oakland county.—Isaac I. Voorheis, Randolph Manning, Seneca Newberry, Joshua B. Taylor, Elijah F. Cook, Ebenezer Raynale, John Ellenwood, Jeremiah Riggs, Benjamin B. Morris, William Patrick, Jonathan Chase, Samuel White, Thomas Curtis, Norman Davison.

Sixth District.—Macomb county.—Samuel Axford, Jacob Tucker, Henry Porter, John S. Axford, Ephraim Calkin, Solomon Porter.

Seventh District.—St. Clair county.—Ralph Wadhams, John Clark.

Eighth District.—Jackson county.—Townsend E. Gidley, Rosevelt Davis (*c*), Roswell B. Rexford (*c*).

Ninth District.—Hillsdale and Branch counties.—Lewis T. Miller.

Tenth District.—Calhoun county.—Isaac E. Crary, Ezra Convis.

Eleventh District.—Kalamazoo county.—Hezekiah G. Wells, William H. Welch, Lucius Lyon.

Twelfth District.—Cass county.—James Newton, James O'Dell, Baldwin Jenkins.

Thirteenth District.—St. Joseph county.—John S. Barry, Hubbell Loomis, Martin G. Shelhouse.

Fourteenth District.—Berrien county.—Elijah Lacy, Titus B. Willard.

Fifteenth District.—Mackinaw county.—Michael Dousman.

Sixteenth District.—Chippewa county.—Bela Chapman.

It was this convention that formed the first constitution of the state.

(*a*) Held seat in convention until May 16, 1835.
(*b*) Seated by the convention May 16, in place of John Whitney.
(*c*) The vote for Davis and Rexford was a tie. Matter referred back to district for special election, when Rexford was elected, and seated by convention, June 3, 1835. Davis acted until June 3.

The delegates were elected April 4, 1835, in pursuance of an act of the territorial council of January 26, 1835. The constitution was adopted by a vote of the people in October, 1835, there being 6,299 yeas and 1,359 nays (*a*). It remained in force as the fundamental law of the state until the constitution of 1850 went into operation.

FIRST CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, September 26, and adjourned September 30, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

WILLIAM DRAPER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES A. JEFFERIES, } - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
SAMUEL YORK AT LEE, }
MARTIN DAVIS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan and Barry.—Richard Weare.
Berrien.—Titus B. Willard.
Branch.—Harvey Warner.
Calhoun.—Lorenzo B. Collamer.
Cass.—James Newton, James O'Dell.
Chippewa.—Stephen R. Wood.
Hillsdale.—Zachariah Van Duser.
Jackson.—Ethan Allen.
Kalamazoo.—Joseph A. Smith, William H. Welch.
Lapeer.—Mason Butts.
Lenawee.—Darius Comstock, Joseph Rickey, Ross Wilkins, John Hutchins.
Macomb.—Jacob Tucker, John S. Axford, Linus S. Gilbert.
Monroe.—Austin E. Wing, Robert Clark, Edward D. Ellis, Wolcott Lawrence.
Oakland.—Origen D. Richardson, William Draper, S. A. L. Warner, Samuel Satterlee, Edward W. Peck, John L. Brownell.
Ottawa, Kent, Ionia and Clinton.—William A. Richmond.
Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee.—Thomas J. Drake.
St. Clair.—Charles Kimball.
St. Joseph.—Columbia Lancaster, Watson Sumner.
Washtenaw and Livingston.—Seth Markham, Michael P. Stubbs, Marcus Lane, Ebenezer H. Conklin, Geo. P. Jefferies, Elnathan Noble, Geo. W. Glover.
Wayne.—Titus Dort, David C. McKinstry, Louis Beaufait, Benjamin B. Kercheval, Ammon Brown, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, John McDonell.

The act of congress, of June 15, 1836, establishing the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio and providing for the admission of Michigan into the union, required that the assent of a convention of delegates elected by the people for that purpose be given.

The delegates were elected September 12, 1836, in pursuance of an act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. The conditions presented by the aforesaid act of congress, cutting off Toledo and vicinity from the limits of Michigan and giving that territory to the state of Ohio, were rejected by this convention.

(*a*) These figures were taken from senate documents of 1835, and do not include the vote of Kalamazoo county—453 for and 15 against the constitution, as per returns in the secretary of state's office.

SECOND CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, December 14, and adjourned December 15, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN R. WILLIAMS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
KINTZING PRITCHETTE, } - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
J. E. FIELDS, }

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Silas F. Littlejohn, Orsemus Eaton.

Berrien.—Hart L. Stewart, *George W. Hoffman.*

Branch.—James B. Tomkins, Peris A. Tisdel.

Calhoun.—Benjamin Wright, Justus Goodwin.

Cass.—Edwin N. Bridges, Jacob Silver, Joseph Smith, Abiel Silver.

Hillsdale.—Rockwell Manning, Zachariah Van Duser.

Jackson.—Joab Page, Benjamin H. Packard.

Kalamazoo.—Samuel Percival, Ira Lyon, *Isaac W. Willard, Ambrose Searle.*

Kent.—Samuel Dexter, Charles J. Walker.

Lapeer.—Norman Davison, Harvey Gray.

Lenawee.—John Hutchins, Jeremiah D. Thompson, Joseph Rickey, Addison J. Comstock, Peter Morey, John J. Adam, Oliver Miller, Darius C. Jackson.

Oakland.—Gideon O. Whittemore, Hiram Baritt, Joseph Coates, Charles Grant, Parley W. C. Gates, John S. Livermore, *Henry S. Babcock*, William K. Crooks, Samuel White, James B. Hunt, *David Chase, Benjamin B. Morris.*

Saginaw.—Gardner D. Williams, Samuel G. Watson.

St. Clair.—Ralph Wadhams, Joel Tucker.

St. Joseph.—Phillip R. Toll, Aaron B. Watkins, William H. Adams, Stephen W. Truesdell.

Van Buren.—Charles B. Avery.

Washtenaw.—Nelson H. Wing, Salmon Champion, Jr., Nathaniel Noble, Lyman Downs, James Houston, Esek Pray, George W. Jewett, Solomon Sutherland, Samuel Denton, Samuel B. Bradley, Elisha Congdon, Stoddard W. Twatchell, Jesse Warner.

Wayne.—John R. Williams, Ross Wilkins, Charles Moran, *Marshal J. Bacon*, Daniel Goodwin, *Benjamin F. H. Witherell*, John E. Schwarz, *Reynold Gillett*, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, Elihu Morse, Warren Tuttle, Archibald Y. Murray, James Bucklin, *Josiah Mason*, Charles F. Irwin.

The delegates to this convention were elected December 5 and 6, 1836, in pursuance of a recommendation of the people, and ostensibly in compliance with the act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. They met in convention at Ann Arbor, December 14 and 15, 1836, and adopted a resolution giving the assent of the state to the requirement of the act of congress of June 15, 1836. The resolution was signed by the above named delegates, excepting those whose names are printed in italics, who were returned to the secretary of state as elected, but do not appear to have taken part in the convention. The above information is obtained from the record of the election returns and canvass of 1835-45, now in the office of the secretary of state.

CONVENTION OF 1850.

(Convened at Lansing, June 3, and adjourned August 15, 1850.)

OFFICERS.

DANIEL GOODWIN, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
JOHN SWEGELS, JR., }
HORACE F. ROBERTS, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
CHARLES HASCALL, }
DAVID HUBBARD, JR., - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Oka Town.

Barry.—Joseph W. T. Orr.

Berrien.—Calvin Britain, Jacob Beeson, Charles W. Whipple.

Branch.—Wales Adams, Alvarado Brown, Asahel Brown.

Calhoun.—Isaac E. Crary, Milo Soule, William V. Morrison, John D. Pierce, Nathan Pierce.

Cass.—George Redfield, Mitchel Robinson, James Sullivan.

Chippewa.—Elijah J. Roberts.

Clinton.—David Sturgis.

Eaton.—Charles E. Beardsley, John D. Burns.

Genesee.—John Bartow, Elbridge G. Gale, Dewitt C. Leach.

Hillsdale.—John P. Cook, Daniel Kinne, John Mosher, Jonathan B. Graham.

Ingham.—Charles P. Bush, Ephraim B. Danforth.

Ionia.—Henry Bartow, Cyrus Lovell.

Jackson.—Robert H. Anderson, John L. Butterfield, Jerry G. Cornell, Elisha S. Robinson, Wilbur F. Storey.

Kalamazoo.—Hezekiah G. Wells, Samuel Clark, Volney Hascall.

Kent and Ottawa.—Rix Robinson, Thomas B. Church, Timothy Eastman.

Lapeer.—Noah H. Hart, Jonathan R. White.

Lenawee.—Addison J. Comstock, Alexander R. Tiffany, Peter R. Adams, Charles Chandler, George C. Harvey, Nelson Green, Ebenezer Daniels.

Livingston.—Daniel S. Lee, Robert Crouse, Robert Warden, Jr., Ely Barnard.

Mackinac.—William Norman McLeod.

Macomb.—DeWitt C. Walker, Charles W. Chapel, Andrew S. Robertson, Hiram Hathaway.

Monroe.—Robert McClelland, Alexander M. Arzeno, Emerson Choate, Henry B. Marvin.

Oakland.—James Webster, Alfred H. Hanscom, Seneca Newberry, Jacob Vanvalkenburgh, Ebenezer Raynale, Gideon O. Whittemore, William Axford, Zebina M. Mowry, Elias S. Woodman.

Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland.

Shiawassee.—Francis J. Prevost.

St. Clair.—John Clark, Lorenzo M. Mason, Reuben B. Dimond.

St. Joseph.—William Connor, Joseph R. Williams, Edward S. Moore.

Van Buren.—Isaac W. Willard.

Washtenaw.—James Kingsley, Elias M. Skinner, Earls P. Gardiner, Daniel Hixson, Morgan O'Brien, William S. Carr, Benjamin W. Waite, James M. Edmunds.

Wayne.—Daniel Goodwin, Benjamin F. H. Witherell, John Gibson, Ammon Brown, Henry J. Alvord, Henry Fralick, Peter Desnoyers, Harry T. Backus, Joseph H. Bagg, Ebenezer C. Eaton.

The delegates to the convention were elected May 6, 1850, in pursuance of act No. 78 of the laws of 1850. The constitution as revised by the convention was submitted to the people November 5, 1850, and adopted by a majority of 26,736 votes. It remained the supreme law of the state until the constitution of 1908 went into effect.

CONVENTION OF 1867.

(Convened at Lansing, May 15, and adjourned August 22, 1867.)

OFFICERS.

CHARLES M. CROSWELL, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
THOMAS H. GLENN, }
G. X. M. COLLIER, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
T. P. MILES, }
D. B. PURINTON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.
SEYMOUR FOSTER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Postmaster.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—William B. Williams, William E. White.
Barry.—Harvey Wright, Adam Elliott.
Bay.—James Birney.
Berrien.—William S. Farmer, Lorenzo P. Alexander, Henry H. Coolidge.
Branch.—Cyrus G. Luce, Asahel Brown, Julius S. Barber.
Calhoun.—Charles D. Holmes, Eden F. Henderson, George Willard.
Cass.—Levi Aldrich, Jacob J. Van Riper.
Clinton.—Alvah H. Walker, Nathaniel I. Daniels.
Eaton.—Joseph Musgrave, Milton P. Burch.
Genesee.—Sumner Howard, Henry R. Lovell, Thaddeus G. Smith.
Grand Traverse, etc.—De Witt C. Leach.
Gratiot.—De Witt C. Chapin.
Hillsdale.—Lewis J. Thompson, Daniel L. Pratt, Simeon P. Root.
Houghton.—John Q. McKernon.
Huron.—Richard Winsor.
Ingham.—John W. Longyear, Lemuel Woodhouse.
Ionia.—George W. Germain, Sanford A. Yeomans.
Jackson.—Eugene Pringle, Freeman C. Watkins, William F. Goodwin.
Kalamazoo.—Marsh Giddings, Delamore Duncan, Milton Bradley.
Kent.—Solomon L. Withey, Jacob Ferris, Milton C. Watkins, Lyman Murray.
Keweenaw.—Robert F. Gulick.
Lapeer.—Myron C. Kenney, John M. Lamb.
Lenawee.—Jacob C. Sawyer, Perley Bills, Martin P. Stockwell, Horace J. Sheldon, Charles M. Croswell.
Livingston.—Benjamin W. Lawrence, Edwin B. Winans.
Mackinac, etc.—Bela Chapman.
Macomb.—Dexter Mussey, Thomas M. Crocker, William W. Andrus.
Marquette.—Eleazer S. Ingalls.
Midland, etc.—Perry H. Estee.
Monroe.—Edward G. Morton, William A. Rafter, William Corbin.
Montcalm.—George F. Case.
Muskegon.—Henry H. Holt.
Newaygo, etc.—William S. Utley.
Oakland.—P. Dean Warner, Edward P. Harris, Willard M. McConnell, Jacob Vanvalkenburgh.
Ontonagon.—James Burtenshaw.
Ottawa.—John Haire, Hiram Jennison.
Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland, Hiram L. Miller.
Sanilac.—John Divine.
Shiawassee.—Josiah Turner, S. Titus Parsons.
St. Clair.—Marcus H. Miles, Ezra Hazen, Omar D. Conger.
St. Joseph.—William L. Stoughton, Comfort Tyler, Levi T. Hull.
Tuscola.—Benjamin W. Houston, Jr.

Van Buren.—Samuel H. Blackman, Charles Duncombe.

Washtenaw.—Thomas Ninde, Charles H. Richmond, Lyman D. Norris, Daniel Hixson.

Wayne.—Robert McClelland, Daniel Goodwin, Peter Desnoyers, William A. Smith, Jonathan Shearer, William E. Warner, George V. N. Lothrop, Peter Henkel, William Purcell.

The delegates to this convention were elected April 1, 1867, in pursuance of act No. 41, of the session laws of 1867. The constitution as revised by this convention was submitted to the people April 6, 1868. It was rejected by a vote of 71,733 yeas, to 110,582 nays.

CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION OF 1873.

(Convened at Lansing, August 27, and adjourned October 16, 1873.)

OFFICERS.

SULLIVAN M. CUTCHEON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Chairman.
HENRY S. CLUBB, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Clerk.
STEPHEN B. MCCRACKEN, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Assistant Clerk.
WILLIAM BURNHAM, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Door Keeper.

Congressional districts.	Members.	Counties.
1	Elijah W. Meddaugh	Wayne.
	Ashley Pond	Wayne.
2	Edwin Willits	Monroe.
	Sullivan M. Cutcheon (*a*)	Washtenaw.
3	Isaac M. Crane	Eaton.
	Charles Upson	Branch.
4	Henry H. Riley	St. Joseph.
	Hezekiah G. Wells	Kalamazoo.
5	Solomon L. Withey	Kent.
	Lyman G. Mason, (resigned September 2, 1873)	Muskegon.
	William M. Ferry (*b*)	Ottawa.
6	Ira D. Crouse	Livingston.
	Lysander Woodward	Oakland.
7	Edwin W. Giddings, (resigned October 8, 1873)	Macomb.
	John Divine	Sanilac.
8	Herschel H. Hatch	Bay.
	David H. Jerome	Saginaw.
9	James R. Devereaux	Houghton.
	Seth C. Moffatt	Leelanau.

(*a*) Elected chairman.
(*b*) Appointed October 2, 1873, vice Mason.

This commission consisted of two members from each congressional district of the state, who were appointed by the governor, pursuant to joint resolution No. 19 of the legislature of 1873. It completed its labors October 16, and made a formal report to the governor. The constitution as revised by the commission was submitted to the people November 3, 1874, in pursuance of joint resolution No. 4 of the session of 1874, and was rejected by a vote of 39,285 yeas to 124,034 nays.

CONVENTION OF 1907–8.

(Convened at Lansing, October 22, 1907, and adjourned March 3, 1908.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN J. CARTON, Flint, - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES H. WATSON, Crystal Falls, - - - - - President pro tem.
PAUL H. KING, Lansing, - - - - - - - - - Secretary.
ANDREW J. SCOTT, Saginaw, - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

First District.—Henry M. Campbell, Detroit; Thomas H. Brown, Highland Park; Louis E. Tossy, Detroit.

Second District.—Clarence M. Burton, Detroit; Levi L. Barbour, Detroit; Charles C. Simons, Detroit.

Third District.—Patrick J. M. Hally, Detroit; Frederick F. Ingram, Detroit; Joseph Merrell, Detroit.

Fourth District.—Ignatius J. Salliotte, Ecorse; William C. Manchester, Detroit; George W. Coomer, Wyandotte.

Fifth District.—Clarke E. Baldwin, Adrian; George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge; Leslie B. Robertson, Adrian.

Sixth District.—Hugh P. Stewart, Centerville; Alfred Milnes, Coldwater; Victor Hawkins, Jonesville.

Seventh District.—Walter C. Jones, Marcellus; Lawrence C. Fyfe, St. Joseph; Victor M. Gore, Benton Harbor.

Eighth District.—Guy J. Wicksall, South Haven; Benjamin F. Heckert, Paw Paw; Charles N. Thew, Allegan.

Ninth District.—Edwin C. Nichols, Battle Creek; Walter R. Taylor, Kalamazoo; Delos Fall, Albion.

Tenth District.—Charles J. DeLand, Jackson; John Archibald Fairlie, Ann Arbor; Martin J. Cavanaugh, Ann Arbor.

Eleventh District.—George W. Moore, Port Huron; Nathan S. Boynton, Port Huron; Jefferson G. Brown, Avoca.

Twelfth District.—William H. Acker, Richmond; Kleber P. Rockwell, Pontiac; Andrew L. Moore, Pontiac.

Thirteenth District.—John J. Carton, Flint; Jay C. Walton, Howell; Herbert L. Freeman, Flushing.

Fourteenth District.—Wm. M. Kilpatrick, Owosso; Albert B. Cook, Owosso, R. F. D.; Lawton T. Hemans, Mason.

Fifteenth District.—John M. C. Smith, Charlotte; Charles H. Thomas, Hastings; Edward A. Turnbull, Grand Ledge.

Sixteenth District.—James F. Barnett, Grand Rapids; Henry T. Heald, Grand Rapids; Edgar J. Adams, Grand Rapids.

Seventeenth District.—Roger I. Wykes, Grand Rapids; Horace T. Barnaby, Jr., Grand Rapids; George E. Rowe, Grand Rapids, R. F. D.

Eighteenth District.—Frederick J. Baldwin, Coral; Herbert E. Powell, Ionia; Justin L. Sutherland, Portland.

Nineteenth District.—Henry E. Walbridge, St. Johns; John W. Holmes, Alma; Frank R. Monfort, Ithaca.

Twentieth District.—Charles D. Thompson, Bad Axe; James H. Hall, Port Austin; William Dawson, Sandusky.

Twenty-first District.—Theron W. Atwood, Caro; William E. Brown, Lapeer; Walter S. Wixson, Caro.

Twenty-second District.—John Baird, Zilwaukee, Wellington R. Burt, Saginaw; Ernest A. Snow, Saginaw.

Twenty-third District.—Charles M. Black, Muskegon; Colon C. Lillie, Coopersville; William E. Osmun, Montague.

Twenty-fourth District.—Floyd L. Post, Midland; Frank S. Pratt, Bay City; James Van Kleeck, Bay City.

Twenty-fifth District.—Archibald Broomfield, Big Rapids; Alfred M. Fleischhauer, Reed City; Edwin O. Shaw, Newaygo.

Twenty-sixth District.—Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington (a); Ozro N. Cranor, Ludington (*b*); Frederick J. Russell, Hart; Robert S. Babcock, Manistee.

Twenty-seventh District.—Leonard F. Knowles, Boyne City; Medor E. Louisell, Frankfort; Eugene F. Sawyer, Cadillac.

Twenty-eighth District.—Eugene Foster, Gladwin; Osmond H. Smith, Harrisville; Henry H. Woodruff, Roscommon.

Twenty-ninth District.—Andrew L. Deuel, Harbor Springs; Merritt Chandler, Onaway; Willis L. Townsend, Gaylord.

Thirtieth District.—Albert E. Sharpe, Sault Ste. Marie; Frank D. Mead, Escanaba; William J. Oberdorffer, Stephenson.

Thirty-first District.—Richard C. Flannigan, Norway; Charles H. Watson, Crystal Falls; David T. Morgan, Republic.

Thirty-second District.—Gordon R. Campbell, Calumet; William D. Calverley, Houghton; Calvin E. Houk, Ironwood.

The constitutional convention of 1907-8 consisted of 96 delegates, who were elected September 17, 1907, according to the provisions of act No. 272 of 1907. Three delegates were elected from each of the thirty-two senatorial districts as districted by act No. 264 of 1895. The convention convened at Lansing, October 22, 1907, and completed the revision March 3, 1908. The new constitution was submitted to the people November 3, 1908, pursuant to a *writ of mandamus* issued out of the supreme court March 9, 1908, and adopted by a vote of 244,705 to 130,783.

(*a*) Resigned.
(*b*) Appointed November 27, 1907, vice Roswell P. Bishop, resigned.

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

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SCHEDULE.

NOTE.—In printing the constitution of 1909, a comparison is made with the constitution of 1850. Italicized words indicate new matter. References are to articles and sections of the constitution of 1850, unless otherwise specified. Sections of the constitution of 1850, eliminated by the present constitution, immediately follow the schedule.

PREAMBLE.

We, the people of the State of Michigan, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of freedom, and earnestly desiring to secure these blessings undiminished to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this constitution.

The change was made to give recognition in the constitution to the Supreme Being.

ARTICLE I.

BOUNDARIES AND SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The state of Michigan consists of and has jurisdiction over the territory embraced within the following boundaries, to wit: Commencing at a point on the eastern boundary line of the state of Indiana, where a direct line drawn from the southern extremity of Lake Michigan to the most northerly cape of Maumee Bay shall intersect the same—said point being the northwest *point* of the state of Ohio, as established by act of congress, entitled "An act to establish the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the state of Michigan into the Union upon the conditions therein expressed," approved June fifteenth, eighteen hundred thirty-six; thence with the said boundary line of the state of Ohio, until it intersects the boundary line between the United States and Canada in Lake Erie; thence with the said boundary line between the United States and Canada through the Detroit river, Lake Huron and Lake Superior to a point where the said line last touches Lake Superior; thence in a direct line through Lake Superior to the mouth of the Montreal river; thence through the middle of the main channel of the westerly branch of the Montreal river to *Island Lake*, the head waters thereof; thence in a direct line to the

center of the channel between Middle and South Islands in the Lake of the Desert; thence in a direct line to the southern shore of Lake Brule; thence along said southern shore and down the River Brule to the main channel of the Menominee river; thence down the center of the main channel of the same to the center of the most usual ship channel of the Green Bay of Lake Michigan; thence through the center of the most usual ship channel of the said bay to the middle of Lake Michigan; thence through the middle of Lake Michigan to the northern boundary of the state of Indiana, as that line was established by the act of congress of the nineteenth of April, eighteen hundred sixteen; thence due east with the north boundary line of the said state of Indiana to the northeast corner thereof; and thence south with the eastern boundary line of Indiana to the place of beginning.

The boundaries of the state are preserved as defined in the constitution of 1850.

SEC. 2. The seat of government shall be at Lansing, where it is now established.

No change from Art. II.

ARTICLE II.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

SECTION 1. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for their equal benefit, security and protection.

New.

SEC. 2. The people have the right peaceably to assemble, to consult for the common good, to instruct their representatives and to petition the legislature for redress of grievances.

No change from Sec. 10, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 3. Every person shall be at liberty to worship God according to the dictates of his own conscience. No person shall be compelled to attend, or, against his consent, to contribute to the erection or support of any place of religious worship, or to pay tithes, taxes or other rates for the support of any minister of the gospel or teacher of religion. No money shall be appropriated or drawn from the treasury for the benefit of any religious sect or society, theological or religious seminary; nor shall property belonging to the state be appropriated for any such purpose. The civil and political rights, privileges and capacities of no person shall be diminished or enlarged on account of his religious belief.

No change from Secs. 39, 40 and 41, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 4. Every person may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of such right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press.

No change from Sec. 42, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 5. Every person has a right to bear arms for the defense of himself and the state.

No change from Sec. 7, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 6. The military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 7. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner or occupant, nor in time of war, except in a manner prescribed by law.

No change from Sec. 9, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 8. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime, shall ever be tolerated in this state.

No change from Sec. 11, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 9. No bill of attainder, ex post facto law or law impairing the obligation of contracts shall be passed.

No change from Sec. 43, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 10. The person, houses, papers and possessions of every person shall be secure from unreasonable searches and seizures. No warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation.

No change from Sec. 26, Art. VI.

SEC. 11. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

No change from Sec. 44, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 12. Any suitor in any court of this state shall have the right to prosecute or defend his suit, either in his own proper person or by an attorney or agent of his choice.

No change from Sec. 24, Art. VI.

SEC. 13. The right of trial by jury shall remain, but shall be deemed to be waived in all civil cases unless demanded by one of the parties in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

No change from Sec. 27, Art. VI.

SEC. 14. No person, after acquittal upon the merits, shall be tried for the same offense. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for murder and treason when the proof is evident or the presumption great.

No change from Sec. 29, Art. VI.

SEC. 15. Excessive bail shall not be required; excessive fines shall not be imposed; cruel or unusual punishment shall not be inflicted; nor shall witnesses be unreasonably detained.

No change from Sec. 31, Art. VI.

SEC. 16. No person shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law.

No change from Sec. 32, Art. VI.

SEC. 17. No person shall be rendered incompetent to be a witness on account of his opinions on matters of religious belief.

No change from Sec. 34, Art. VI.

SEC. 18. In all prosecutions for libels the truth may be given in evidence to the jury; and, if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the *accused* shall be acquitted.

Sec. 25, Art. VI. "The jury shall have the right to determine the law and the fact" omitted.

SEC. 19. In every criminal prosecution, the accused shall have the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury, which may consist of less than twelve men in all courts not of record; to be informed of the nature of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; *to* have the assistance of counsel for his defense; *and in courts of record, when the trial court shall so order, to have such reasonable assistance as may be necessary to perfect and prosecute an appeal.*

Sec. 28, Art. VI.

SEC. 20. No person shall be imprisoned for debt arising out of, or founded on a contract, express or implied, except in cases of fraud or breach of trust, or of moneys collected by public officers or in any professional employment. No person shall be imprisoned for a military fine in time of peace.

No change from Sec. 33, Art. VI.

SEC. 21. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against *it* or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless upon the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

No change from Sec. 30, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

ARTICLE III.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

SECTION 1. In all elections, every male inhabitant of this state, being a citizen of the United States; every male inhabitant residing in this state on the twenty-fourth day of June, eighteen hundred thirty-five; every male inhabitant residing in this state on the first day of January, eighteen hundred fifty; every male inhabitant of foreign birth who, having resided in the state two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, eighteen hundred ninety-four, and having declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States two years and six months prior to said last named day; and every civilized male inhabitant of Indian descent, a native of the United States and not a member of any tribe, shall be an elector and entitled to vote; but no one shall be an elector or entitled to vote at any election unless he shall be above the age of twenty-one years, and has resided in this state six months and in the township or ward in which he offers to vote twenty days next preceding such election: Provided, That in time of war, insurrection or rebellion no qualified elector in the actual military service of the United States or of this state, or in the army or navy thereof, shall be deprived of his vote by reason of his absence from the township, ward or state in which he resides; and the legislature shall *provide by law* the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent electors may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

Sec. 1, Art. VII. Certain unnecessary words are omitted.

SEC. 2. No elector shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence by reason of his being employed in the service of the United States or of this state, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this state or of the United States or of the high seas, nor while a student *at* any *institution* of learning, nor while kept at any almshouse or other asylum at public expense, nor while confined in any public prison; except that honorably discharged soldiers, seamen and marines who have served in the military or naval forces of the United States or of this state and who reside in soldiers' homes established by this state may acquire a residence where such home is located.

Sec. 5, Art. VII.

SEC. 3. No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this state in consequence of being stationed in any military or naval place within the *state.*

Sec. 7, Art. VII.

SEC. 4. Whenever any question is submitted to a vote of the electors which involves the direct expenditure of public money or the issue of bonds, every woman having the qualifications of male electors who has property assessed for taxes in any part of the district or territory to be affected by the result of such election shall be entitled to vote thereon.

New.

Sec. 5. Every elector in all cases, except *for* treason, felony or breach of the peace, shall be privileged from arrest during his attendance at elections and in going to and returning from the same.

Sec. 3, Art. VII.

SEC. 6. No elector shall be obliged to do militia duty on the day of election, except in time of war or public danger, or to attend court as a suitor or witness.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. VII.

SEC. 7. All votes shall be given by ballot, except for such township officers as may be authorized by law to be otherwise chosen.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. VII.

SEC. 8. Laws *shall* be passed to preserve the purity of elections and guard against abuses of the elective franchise.

Sec. 6, Art. VII.

ARTICLE IV.

DIVISION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The powers of government are divided into three departments: The legislative, executive and judicial.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. III.

SEC. 2. No person belonging to one department shall exercise the powers properly belonging to another, except in the cases expressly provided in this constitution.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. III.

ARTICLE V.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The legislative power is vested in a senate and house of representatives.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. IV.

SEC. 2. The senate shall consist of thirty-two members. Senators shall be elected for two years and by single districts. Such districts shall be numbered from one to thirty-two, inclusive, each of which shall choose one senator. No county shall be divided in the formation of *senatorial districts, unless* such county shall be equitably entitled to two or more senators.

Sec. 2, Art. IV.

SEC. 3. The house of representatives shall consist of not less than sixty-four nor more than one hundred members. Representatives shall be chosen for two years and by single districts, *which* shall contain as nearly as may be an equal number of inhabitants and shall consist of convenient and contiguous territory; but no township or city shall be divided in the formation of a representative district. When any township or city shall contain a population which entitles it to more than one representative, then such township or city shall elect by general ticket the number of representatives to which it is entitled. Each county, with such territory as may be attached thereto, shall be entitled to a separate representative when it has attained a population equal to a moiety of the ratio of representation. In every county entitled to more than one representative, the board of supervisors shall assemble at such time and place as *shall be prescribed by law*, divide the same into representative districts equal to the number of representatives to which such county is entitled by law, and shall cause to be filed in the offices of the secretary of state and clerk of such county a description of such representative districts, specifying the number of each district and population thereof according to the last preceding enumeration.

Sec. 3, Art. IV. The words "exclusive of persons of Indian descent who are not civilized or are members of any tribe" omitted.

SEC. 4. At the session in nineteen hundred thirteen, and each tenth year thereafter, the legislature shall by law rearrange the senatorial districts and apportion anew the representatives among the counties and districts according to the number of inhabitants, using as the basis for such apportionment the last preceding United States census of this state. Each apportionment so made, and the division of any county into representative districts by its board of supervisors, made thereunder, shall not be altered until the tenth year thereafter.

Sec. 4, Art. IV. This section abolishes the state census and bases the decennial apportionment of representatives upon the United States census.

SEC. 5. Each senator and representative shall be a citizen of the United States and a qualified elector of the district he represents, and his removal from the district shall be deemed a vacation of the office.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 6. No person holding any office under the United States or this state or any county office, except notaries public, officers of the militia and officers elected by townships, shall be eligible to or have a seat in either house of the legislature; and all votes given for any such person shall be void.

No change from Sec. 6, Art. IV.

SEC. 7. No person elected a member of the legislature shall receive any civil appointment within this state or to the senate of the United States from the governor, *except notaries public*, or from the governor and senate, from the legislature, or any other state authority, during the term for which he is elected. All such appointments and all votes given for any person so elected for any such office or appointment shall be void. No member of the legislature shall be interested directly or indirectly in any contract with the state or any county thereof, authorized by any law passed during the time for which he is elected, nor for one year thereafter.

Sec. 18, Art. IV.

SEC. 8. Senators and representatives shall in all cases, except for treason, felony or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during sessions of the legislature and for fifteen days next before the commencement and after the termination thereof. They shall not be subject to any civil process during the same period. They shall not be questioned in any other place for any speech in either house.

This modifies Sec. 7, Art. IV so as to limit the privilege from arrest to sessions of the legislature and for 15 days next preceding the commencement and 15 days after the termination thereof. No other change except in phraseology.

SEC. 9. The compensation of the members of the legislature shall be eight hundred dollars for the regular session. When convened in extra session their compensation shall be five dollars per day for the first twenty days and nothing thereafter. Members shall be entitled to ten cents per mile and no more for one round trip to each regular and special session of the legislature by the usually traveled route. Each member shall be entitled to one copy of the laws, journals and documents of the legislature of which he is a member, but shall not receive, at the expense of the state, books, newspapers or perquisites of the office not expressly authorized by this constitution.

Sec. 15, Art. IV. General revision.

SEC. 10. The president of the senate and speaker of the house of representatives shall be entitled to the same compensation and mileage as members of the legislature and no more.

No change in meaning from Sec. 17, Art. IV.

SEC. 11. In case of a contested election, compensation and mileage shall be paid only to the person declared to be entitled to a seat by the house in which the contest takes place.

No change from Sec. 29, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 12. The election of senators and representatives, pursuant to the provisions of this constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, *nineteen hundred ten*, and on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November of every second year thereafter.

Sec. 34, Art. IV.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall meet at the seat of government on the first Wednesday in January, *nineteen hundred nine*, and on the first Wednesday in January in every second year thereafter, and at no other place or time unless as provided in this con-

stitution; and shall adjourn without day, at such time as shall be determined by concurrent resolution, at twelve o'clock noon.

Revision of Secs. 32 and 33, Art. IV. No change in effect except date.

SEC. 14. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and *may* compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may prescribe.

Sec. 8, Art. IV.

SEC. 15. Each house, except as otherwise provided in this constitution, shall choose its own officers and determine the rules of its proceedings, but shall not adopt any rule that will prevent a majority of the members elected from discharging a committee from the further consideration of any measure. Each house shall judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members, and may, with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a member. The reasons for such expulsion shall be entered upon the journal, with the names of the members voting on the question. No member shall be expelled a second time for the same cause.

Revision of Sec. 9, Art. IV. This section places control of all bills in the hands of the majority.

SEC. 16. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and publish the same, except such parts as may require secrecy. The yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall be entered on the journal at the request of one-fifth of the members *present*. Any member of either house may dissent from and protest against any act, proceeding or resolution which he may deem injurious to any person or the public, and have the reason for his dissent entered on the journal.

Sec. 10, Art. IV. Word "elected" changed to "present."

SEC. 17. In all elections by either house or in joint convention the votes shall be given viva voce. All votes on nominations to the senate shall be taken by yeas and nays and published with the journal of its proceedings.

No change from Sec. 11, Art. IV.

SEC. 18. The doors of each house shall be open unless the public welfare requires secrecy. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than where the legislature may then be in session.

No change from Sec. 12, Art. IV.

SEC. 19. All legislation shall be by bill and may originate in either house of the legislature.

New. Sec. 13, Art. IV.

SEC. 20. The style of the laws shall be: "The People of the State of Michigan enact."

No change from Sec. 48, Art. IV.

SEC. 21. No law shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. No law shall be revised, altered or amended by reference to its title only; but the act revised and the section or sections of the act altered or amended shall be re-enacted and published at length. No act shall take effect or be in force until the expiration of ninety days from the end of the session at which the same is passed, *except that* the legislature *may give immediate effect to acts making appropriations and acts immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety* by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.

Appropriation bills and acts necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety only can be given immediate effect. Secs. 20 and 25, Art. IV.

SEC. 22. No bill shall be passed or become a law at any regular session of the legislature until it has been printed and in the possession of each house for at least five days. No bill shall be passed at a special session of the legislature on any other subjects than those expressly stated in the governor's proclamation or submitted by special message.

No bill shall be altered or amended on its passage through either house so as to change its original purpose.

New.

SEC. 23. Every bill shall be read three times in each house before the final passage thereof. No bill shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of all the members elected to each house. On the final passage of all bills, the vote shall be by yeas and nays and entered on the journal.

Words "joint resolution" omitted. Sec. 19, Art. IV.

SEC. 24. The assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature shall be requisite to every bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes.

No change from Sec. 45, Art. IV.

SEC. 25. Fuel, stationery, blanks, printing and binding for the use of the state shall be furnished under contract or contracts with the lowest bidder or bidders who shall give adequate and satisfactory security for the performance thereof. The legislature shall prescribe by law the manner in which the state printing shall be executed and the accounts rendered therefor; and shall prohibit all charges for constructive labor. It shall not rescind nor alter such contract, nor release the person or persons taking the same or his or their sureties from the performance of any of the conditions of the contract. No member of the legislature nor officer of the state shall be interested directly or indirectly in any such contract.

No change from Sec. 22, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 26. The legislature may authorize the employment of a chaplain for *each* of the state prisons; but no money shall be appropriated for the payment of any religious services in either house of the legislature.

Sec. 24, Art. IV.

SEC. 27. The legislature may authorize a trial by a jury of a less number than twelve men.

No change from Sec. 46, Art. IV.

SEC. 28. The legislature may provide by law for indeterminate sentences, so called, as a punishment for crime, on conviction thereof, and for the detention and release of persons imprisoned or detained on said sentences.

No change from Sec. 47, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 29. The legislature shall have power to enact laws relative to the hours and conditions under which women and children may be employed.

New.

SEC. 30. The legislature shall pass no local or special act in any case where a general act can be made applicable, and whether a general act can be made applicable shall be a judicial question. No local or special act shall take effect until approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon in the district to be affected.

New.

SEC. 31. The legislature shall not authorize by private or special law the sale or conveyance of any real estate belonging to any person.

Sec. 23, Art. IV. Last clause of above section transferred to Sec. 27, Art. VIII of this constitution.

SEC. 32. Divorces shall not be granted by the legislature.

No change from Sec. 26, Art. IV.

SEC. 33. The legislature shall not authorize any lottery nor permit the sale of lottery tickets.

No change from Sec. 27, Art. IV.

SEC. 34. The legislature shall not audit nor allow any private claim or account.

No change from Sec. 31, Art. IV.

SEC. 35. The legislature shall not establish a state paper.

No change from Sec. 35, Art. IV.

SEC. 36. Every bill passed by the legislature shall be presented to the governor before it becomes a law. If he approve, he shall sign it; if not, he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it originated, which shall enter the objections at large upon its journal and reconsider it. On such reconsideration, if two-thirds of the members elected agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other house, by which it shall be reconsidered. If approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house, it shall become a law. In such case the vote of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each house, respectively. If any bill be not returned by the governor within ten days, Sundays excepted, after it has been presented to him, it shall become a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature, by adjournment, prevents *its* return, in which case it shall not become a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state within five days, *Sundays excepted*, after the adjournment of the legislature any bill passed during the last five days of the session, and the same shall become a law.

Revision of Sec. 14, Art. IV. Abolishes distinction between concurrent and joint resolutions.

SEC. 37. The governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill making appropriations of money embracing distinct items; and the part or parts approved shall be the law; and the item or items disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the executive veto.

New.

SEC. 38. Any bill passed by the legislature and approved by the governor, except appropriation bills, may be referred by the legislature to the qualified electors; and no bill so referred shall become a law unless approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon.

New.

SEC. 39. *All laws enacted at any session of the legislature shall be published in book form within sixty days after the final adjournment of the session, and shall be distributed in such manner as shall be provided by law.* The speedy publication of such judicial decisions as may be deemed expedient shall also be provided for by law. All laws and judicial decisions shall be free for publication by any person.

Sec. 36, Art. IV.

SEC. 40. No general revision of the laws shall hereafter be made. Whenever necessary, the legislature *shall by law provide* for a compilation of the laws in force, arranged without alteration, under appropriate heads and titles. Such compilation shall be prepared under the direction of commissioners, appointed by the governor, *who may recommend to the legislature the repeal of obsolete laws* and shall examine the compilation and certify to its correctness. When so certified, the compilation shall be printed in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Revision of Sec. 15, Art. XVIII. This section gives the legislature control over a revision, while formerly the method was stated.

ARTICLE VI.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. There shall be elected at each general biennial election a governor, a lieutenant governor, a secretary of state, a state treasurer, a commissioner of the state land office, an auditor general and an attorney general, for the term of two years. They shall keep their offices at the seat of government, *superintend them in person* and perform such duties as may be prescribed by law. *The office of commissioner of the state land office may be abolished by law.*

Secs. 1 and 3, Art. V, and Secs. 1 and 2, Art. VIII. The election of a superintendent of public instruction is provided for in Sec. 2, Art. XI, herein.

SEC. 2. The *chief* executive power is vested in the governor.

Sec. 1, Art. V. The remainder of the section is found in the preceding section of this article.

SEC. 3. The governor shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; shall transact all necessary business with the officers of government; and may require information in writing from *all executive and administrative state officers, elective and appointive,* upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Secs. 5 and 6, Art. V combined. The governor may exercise power of inquiry as to all state officers, except judicial and legislative.

SEC. 4. He shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces, and may call out such forces to execute the laws, to suppress insurrection and to repel invasion.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. V, except in phraseology.

SEC. 5. He shall communicate by message to the legislature, and at the close of his official term to the incoming legislature, the condition of the state, and recommend such measures as he may deem expedient.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. V, except in phraseology.

SEC. 6. He shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as occur in the senate or house of representatives.

No change from Sec. 10, Art. V.

SEC. 7. He may convene the legislature on extraordinary occasions.

No change from Sec. 7, Art. V.

SEC. 8. He may convene the legislature at some other place when the seat of government becomes dangerous from disease or a common enemy.

No change from Sec. 9, Art. V.

SEC. 9. He may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after convictions for all offenses, except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions and with such restrictions and limitations as he may think proper, subject to regulations provided by law relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason, he may suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the legislature at its next session, when the legislature shall either pardon or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence or grant a further reprieve. He shall communicate to the legislature at each session information of each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted and the reasons therefor.

No change from Sec. 11, Art. V.

SEC. 10. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in any of the state offices, the governor shall fill the same by appointment, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, if in session.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. VIII.

SEC. 11. All official acts of the governor, except his approval of the laws, shall be authenticated by the great seal of the state, which shall be kept by the secretary of state.

No change from Sec. 18, Art. V, except in phraseology.

SEC. 12. All commissions issued to persons holding office under the provisions of this constitution shall be in the name and by the authority of the people of the state of Michigan, sealed with the great seal of the state, signed by the governor and countersigned by the secretary of state.

No change from Sec. 19, Art. V.

SEC. 13. No person shall be eligible to the office of governor or lieutenant governor who shall not have attained the age of thirty years and who has not been five years a citizen of the United States and a resident of this state two years next preceding his election.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. V, except in phraseology.

SEC. 14. No member of congress nor any person holding office under the United States or this state shall execute the office of governor, *except as provided in this constitution.*

Sec. 15, Art. V.

SEC. 15. No person elected governor or lieutenant governor shall be eligible to any office or appointment from the legislature, or either house thereof, during the time for which he was elected. All votes for either of them for any such office shall be void.

No change from Sec. 16, Art. V.

SEC. 16. In case of the impeachment of the governor, his removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor for the residue of the term or until the disability ceases. When the governor shall be out of the state at the head of a military force thereof, he shall continue commander-in-chief of all the military force of the state.

Sec. 12, Art. V. Words "in time of war" eliminated.

SEC. 17. During a vacancy in the office of governor, if the lieutenant governor die, resign, or be impeached, displaced, be incapable of performing the duties of his office, or absent from the state, the *secretary of state* shall act as governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability cease.

Sec. 13, Art. V. Secretary of state substituted for president pro tempore of the senate.

SEC. 18. The lieutenant governor or *secretary of state,* while performing the duties of governor, shall receive the same compensation as the governor.

Sec. 17, Art. V. Similar change to that in preceding section.

SEC. 19. The lieutenant governor shall be president of the senate, *but shall have no vote.*

Revision of Sec. 14, Art. V.

SEC. 20. The secretary of state, state treasurer and commissioner of the state land office shall constitute a board of state auditors. They shall examine and adjust all claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law. They shall constitute a board of state canvassers to determine the result of all elections for governor, lieutenant governor, state officers and such other officers as shall by law be referred to them. *They shall act as a state board of escheats and a board of fund commissioners. They shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law. In case the office of commissioner of the state land office is abolished, another state officer shall be designated by law as a member of the several boards mentioned in this section.*

Sec. 4, Art. VIII.

SEC. 21. The governor and attorney general shall each receive an annual salary of five thousand dollars. The secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office and auditor general shall each receive an annual salary of twenty-five hundred dollars. They shall receive no fees or perquisites whatever for the performance of any duties connected with the offices. It shall not be competent for the legislature to increase the salaries herein provided.

Sec. 1, Art. IX. Supersedes provisions relating to salaries of officers named.

ARTICLE VII.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The judicial power shall be vested in one supreme court, circuit courts, probate courts, justices of the peace *and such other courts of civil and criminal jurisdiction, inferior to the supreme court, as the legislature may establish by general law, by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.*

Sec. 1, Art. VI.

THE SUPREME COURT.

SEC. 2. The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and associate justices, to be chosen by the electors of the state at the regular biennial spring elections; and not more than two justices shall go out of office at the same time. The term of office shall be prescribed by law.

Recasts Sec. 2, Art. VI.

SEC. 3. Four terms of the supreme court shall be held annually at such times and places as may be designated by law.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. VI.

SEC. 4. The supreme court shall have a general superintending control over all inferior courts; and shall have power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo and other original and remedial writs, and to hear and determine the same. In all other cases it shall have appellate jurisdiction only.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. VI.

SEC. 5. The supreme court shall by general rules establish, modify and amend the practice in such court and in *all other courts of record*, and simplify the same. The legislature shall, as far as practicable, abolish distinctions between law and equity proceedings. The office of master in chancery is prohibited.

Sec. 5, Art. VI.

SEC. 6. The supreme court may appoint and remove its clerk, a reporter of its decisions and a *court crier*, each of whom shall perform such duties and receive such salary as shall be prescribed by law; *and all fees, perquisites and income collected by the clerk shall be turned over by him to the state treasury and credited to the general fund.* No justice of the supreme court shall exercise any other power of appointment to public office.

Portions of Secs. 10 and 12, Art. VI. Adds appointment of court crier and provides hat the clerk be paid a salary.

SEC. 7. Decisions of the supreme court, *including all cases of mandamus, quo warranto and certiorari*, shall be in writing, with a concise statement of the facts and reasons for the decisions; and shall be signed by the justices concurring therein. Any justice dissenting from a decision shall give the reasons for such dissent in writing under his signature. All such opinions shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court.

Revises part of Sec. 10, Art. VI. Additional proceedings in the decision of which the court shall file written opinions.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

SEC. 8. The state shall be divided into judicial circuits in each of which there shall be elected one circuit judge. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one circuit judge in any judicial circuit. A circuit court shall be held at least four times in each year in every county organized for judicial purposes. Each circuit judge shall hold court in the county or counties within the circuit in which he is elected, and in other circuits as may be provided by law. The legislature may by law arrange the various circuits into judicial districts, and provide for the manner of holding courts therein. Circuits and districts may be created, altered or discontinued by law, but no such alteration or discontinuance shall have the effect to remove a judge from office.

General revision. Secs. 6, 7 and 11, Art. VI.

SEC. 9. Circuit judges shall be elected on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred eleven, and every sixth year thereafter. They shall hold office for a term of six years and until their successors are elected and qualified. They shall be ineligible to any other than a judicial office during the term for which they are elected and for one year thereafter.

Corresponds with Sec. 20, Art. VI with changes in phraseology. Last sentence taken from Sec. 9, Art. VI.

SEC. 10. Circuit courts shall have original jurisdiction in all matters civil and criminal not excepted in this constitution and not prohibited by law, and appellate jurisdiction from all inferior courts and tribunals and a supervisory control of the same. They shall also have power to issue writs of habeas corpus, mandamus, injunction, quo warranto and certiorari and to hear and determine the same; and to issue such other writs as may be necessary to carry into effect their orders, judgments and decrees and give them general control over inferior courts and tribunals within their respective jurisdictions, and in all such other cases and matters as the supreme court shall by rule prescribe.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 11. The clerk of each county organized for judicial purposes shall be clerk of the circuit court for such county. The judges of the circuit courts may fill any vacancy in the offices of county clerk or prosecuting attorney within their respective jurisdictions, but shall not exercise any other power of appointment to public office.

Revises portions of Secs. 10 and 12, Art. VI. No change in effect.

SEC. 12. Each of the judges of the circuit courts shall receive a salary payable *monthly. In addition to the salary paid from the state treasury, each circuit judge may receive from any county in which he regularly holds court such additional salary as may be determined from time to time by the board of supervisors of the county. In any county where such additional salary is granted it shall be paid at the same rate to all circuit judges regularly holding court therein.*

Revises portions of Secs. 6 and 9, Art. VI.

PROBATE COURTS.

SEC. 13. In each county organized for judicial purposes, there shall be a probate court. The jurisdiction, powers and duties of such courts and of the judges thereof shall be prescribed by law, *and they shall also have original jurisdiction in all cases of juvenile delinquents and dependents.*

Part of Sec. 13, Art. VI.

SEC. 14. Judges of probate shall be elected in the counties in which they reside, and shall hold office for four years and until their successors are elected and qualified. They shall be elected on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred twelve, and every four years thereafter. *The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one judge of probate in counties with more than one hundred thousand inhabitants, and may provide for the election of such judges in such counties at alternate biennial elections.*

Substituted for Sec. 21 and part of Sec. 13, Art. VI.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

SEC. 15. There shall be elected in each organized township not to exceed four justices of the peace, each of whom shall hold the office for four years and until his successor is elected and qualified. At the first election in any township they shall be classified as shall be prescribed by law. A justice elected to fill a vacancy shall hold the office for the residue of the unexpired term. The legislature may provide by law for justices in cities.

No change from Sec. 17, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 16. In civil cases, justices of the peace shall have exclusive jurisdiction to the amount of one hundred dollars and concurrent jurisdiction to the amount of three hundred dollars, which may be increased to five hundred dollars, with such exceptions and restrictions as may be provided by law. They shall also have such criminal jurisdiction and perform such duties as shall be prescribed by *law.*

Sec. 18, Art. VI. No change except that word "law" substituted for "the legislature."

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SEC. 17. The supreme court and the circuit and probate courts of each county shall be courts of record, and shall each have a common seal.

No change from Sec. 15, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 18. Justices of the supreme court, circuit judges and justices of the peace shall be conservators of the peace within their respective jurisdictions.

No change from Sec. 19, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 19. Whenever a judge shall remove beyond the limits of the jurisdiction for which he was elected, or a justice of the peace from the township in which he was elected, or by a change in the boundaries of such township shall be placed without the same, he shall be deemed to have vacated the office.

No change from Sec. 22, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 20. When a vacancy occurs in the office of judge of any court of record, it shall be filled by appointment of the governor, and the person appointed shall hold the office until a successor is elected and qualified. When elected, such successor shall hold the office the residue of the unexpired term.

No change from Sec. 14, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 21. The legislature may provide by law for the election of one or more persons in each organized county who may be vested with judicial powers not exceeding those of a judge of the circuit court at chambers.

No change from Sec. 16, Art. VI.

SEC. 22. The style of all process shall be: "In the Name of the People of the State of Michigan."

No change from Sec. 35, Art. VI.

ARTICLE VIII.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. Each organized county shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be established by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a county shall be in the name thereof.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. X.

SEC. 2. No organized county shall be reduced by the organization of new counties to less than sixteen townships as surveyed by the United States, unless in pursuance of law a majority of electors voting on the question in each county to be affected thereby shall so decide. When any city has attained a population of *one hundred thousand* inhabitants, the legislature may organize it into a separate county without reference to geographical extent, *if a majority of the electors of such city and of the remainder of the county* in which such city may be situated voting on the question shall each determine in favor of organizing said city into a separate county.

Revision of Sec. 2, Art. X. Population of a city increased from 20,000 to 100,000 before it may be organized into a separate county; and requires the affirmative vote of a majority of the electors of the city and of the remainder of the county.

SEC. 3. There shall be elected biennially in each organized county a sheriff, a county clerk, a county treasurer, a register of deeds and a prosecuting attorney, whose duties and powers shall be prescribed by law. The board of supervisors in any county may unite the offices of county clerk and register of deeds in one office or separate the same at pleasure.

Sec. 3, Art. X. Change in phraseology, and following words omitted, "and as often as vacancies shall happen." See Sec. 5, Art. XVI, herein.

SEC. 4. The sheriff, county clerk, county treasurer, judge of probate and register of deeds shall hold their offices at the county seat.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. X.

SEC. 5. The sheriff shall hold no other office, and shall be incapable of holding the office of sheriff longer than four in any period of six years. He may be required by law to renew his security from time to time, and, in default of giving such security, his office shall be deemed vacant. The county shall never be responsible for his acts.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. X.

SEC. 6. The legislature shall by general law provide for the appointment of a board of jury commissioners in each county; but such law shall not become operative in any county until a majority of the electors of the county voting thereon shall so decide.

New.

SEC. 7. A board of supervisors, consisting of one from each organized township, shall be established in each county, with such powers as shall be prescribed by law. Cities shall have such representation in the boards of supervisors of the counties in which they are situated as may be provided by law.

Combines Secs. 6 and 7, Art. X. No change except in phraseology.

SEC. 8. The legislature may by general law confer upon the boards of supervisors of the several counties such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character, not inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution, as it may deem proper.

Subdivision of Sec. 38, Art. IV.

SEC. 9. The boards of supervisors shall have exclusive power to fix the salaries and compensation of all county officials not otherwise provided for by law. The boards of supervisors, or in counties having county auditors, such auditors, shall adjust all claims against their respective counties; *appeals may be taken from such decisions of the boards of supervisors or auditors to the circuit court in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.*

Supplants Sec. 10, Art. X. Gives boards of supervisors exclusive power to fix salaries and compensation of county officials not otherwise provided for by law.

SEC. 10. The board of supervisors of any county may *in any one year levy a tax of one-tenth of one mill on the assessed valuation of said county* for the construction or repair of public buildings or bridges, or may borrow an equal sum for such purposes; *and, in any county where the assessed valuation is less than ten million dollars*, the board may levy a tax or borrow for such purposes to the amount of one thousand dollars; but no greater sum shall be raised for such purposes in any county in any one year, unless submitted to the electors of the county and approved by a majority of those voting thereon.

Sec. 9, Art. X.

SEC. 11. Any county in this state, either separately or in conjunction with other counties, may appropriate money for the construction and maintenance or assistance of public and charitable hospitals, sanatoria or other institutions for the treatment of persons suffering from contagious or infectious diseases. Each county may also maintain an infirmary for the care and support of its indigent poor and unfortunate, and all county poor houses shall hereafter be designated and maintained as county infirmaries.

New.

SEC. 12. No county shall incur any indebtedness which shall increase its *total debt* beyond three per cent of its assessed valuation.

Subdivision of Sec. 49, Art. IV.

SEC. 13. No county seat once established shall be removed until the place to which it is proposed to be removed shall be designated by two-thirds of the board of supervisors of the county, and a majority of the electors voting thereon shall have voted in favor of the proposed location, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. X.

SEC. 14. No navigable stream of this state shall be either bridged or dammed without permission granted by the board of supervisors of the county under the provisions of law, *which permission shall be subject to such reasonable compensation and other conditions as may seem best suited to safeguard the rights and interests of the county and the municipalities therein.* No such law shall preclude the state from improving the navigation of any such stream, nor prejudice the right of individuals to the free navigation thereof.

Sec. 4, Art. XVIII. Change in phraseology, and italicized words added.

SEC. 15. The board of supervisors of each organized county may organize and *consolidate* townships under such restrictions and limitations as shall be prescribed by law.

Supplants Sec. 11, Art. X.

TOWNSHIPS.

SEC. 16. Each organized township shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be prescribed by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a township shall be in the name thereof.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XI.

SEC. 17. The legislature may by general law confer upon organized townships such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character, not inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution, as it may deem proper.

Subdivision of Sec. 38, Art. IV.

SEC. 18. There shall be elected annually on the first Monday of April in each organized township one supervisor, one township clerk, one commissioner of highways, one township treasurer, not to exceed four constables and one overseer of highways for each highway district, whose powers and duties shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 1, Art. XI. Office of school inspector eliminated.

SEC. 19. No township shall grant any public utility franchise which is not subject to revocation at the will of the township, unless such proposition shall have first received the affirmative vote of a majority of the electors of such township voting thereon at a regular or special election.

New.

CITIES AND VILLAGES.

SEC. 20. The legislature shall provide by a general law for the incorporation of cities, and by a general law for the incorporation of villages; such general laws shall limit their rate of taxation for municipal purposes, and restrict their powers of borrowing money and contracting debts.

New.

SEC. 21. Under such general laws, the electors of each city and village shall have power and authority to frame, adopt and amend its charter, and, through its regularly constituted authority, to pass all laws and ordinances relating to its municipal concerns, subject to the constitution and general laws of this state.

New.

SEC. 22. Any city or village may acquire, own, establish and maintain, either within or without its corporate limits, parks, boulevards, cemeteries, hospitals, almshouses and all works which involve the public health or safety.

New.

SEC. 23. Subject to the provisions of this constitution, any city or village may acquire, own and operate, either within or without its corporate limits, public utilities for supplying water, light, heat, power and transportation to the municipality and the inhabitants thereof; and may also sell and deliver water, heat, power and light without its corporate limits to an amount not to exceed twenty-five per cent of that furnished by it within the corporate limits; and may operate transportation lines without the

municipality within such limits as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That the right to own or operate transportation facilities shall not extend to any city or village of less than twenty-five thousand inhabitants.

New.

SEC. 24. When a city or village is authorized to acquire or operate any public utility, it may issue mortgage bonds therefor beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness prescribed by law: Provided, That such mortgage bonds issued beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness prescribed by law shall not impose any liability upon such city or village, but shall be secured only upon the property and revenues of such public utility, including a franchise stating the terms upon which, in case of foreclosure, the purchaser may operate the same, which franchise shall in no case extend for a longer period than twenty years from the date of the sale of such utility and franchise on foreclosure.

New.

SEC. 25. No city or village shall have power to abridge the right of elective franchise, to loan its credit, nor to assess, levy or collect any tax or assessment for other than a public purpose. Nor shall any city or village acquire any public utility or grant any public utility franchise which is not subject to revocation at the will of the city or village, unless such proposition shall have first received the affirmative vote of three-fifths of the electors of such city or village voting thereon at a regular or special municipal election; and upon such proposition women taxpayers having the qualifications of male electors shall be entitled to vote.

New. The foregoing sections supersede Sec. 38, Art. IV and Secs. 13 and 14, Art. XV in so far as such sections relate to cities and villages.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SEC. 26. The legislature may by general law provide for the laying out, construction, improvement and maintenance of highways, bridges and culverts by counties, *districts* and townships; and may authorize counties *or districts* to take charge and control of any highways within their limits for such purposes. The legislature may also by general law prescribe the powers and duties of boards of supervisors in relation to highways, bridges and culverts; may provide for county *and district* road commissioners to be appointed or elected, with such powers and duties as may be prescribed by law; and may change and abolish the powers and duties of township commissioners and overseers of highways. *The legislature may provide by law for submitting the question of adopting a county or district road system to the electors of the counties or proposed districts, and such road system shall not go into operation in any county or district until approved by a majority of the electors thereof voting on such question.* The tax raised for road purposes shall not exceed in any one year *three* dollars upon each one thousand dollars of assessed valuation for the preceding year.

Sec. 49, Art. IV. The three per cent limit on county indebtedness is placed in Sec. 12 of this article.

SEC. 27. The legislature shall not vacate nor alter any road laid out by commissioners of highways, or any street, *alley or public ground* in any city or village or in any recorded town plat.

Revision of part of Sec. 23, Art. IV.

SEC. 28. No person, partnership, association or corporation operating a public utility shall have the right to the use of the highways, streets, alleys or other public places of any city, village or township for wires, poles, pipes, tracks or conduits, without the consent of the duly constituted authorities of such city, village or township; nor to transact a local business therein without first obtaining a franchise therefor from such city, village or township. The right of all cities, villages and townships to the reasonable control of their streets, alleys and public places is hereby reserved to such cities, villages and townships.

New.

SEC. 29. No franchise or license shall be granted by any municipality of this state for a longer period than thirty years.

New.

ARTICLE IX.

IMPEACHMENTS AND REMOVALS FROM OFFICE.

SECTION 1. The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeaching civil officers for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes or misdemeanors; but a majority of the members elected shall be necessary to direct an impeachment.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. XII.

SEC. 2. When an impeachment is directed, the house of representatives shall elect from its own body three members, whose duty it shall be to prosecute such impeachment. No impeachment shall be tried until the final adjournment of the legislature, when the senate shall proceed to try the same.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. XII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 3. Every impeachment shall be tried by the senate. When the governor or lieutenant governor is tried, the chief justice of the supreme court shall preside. When an impeachment is directed, the senate shall take an oath or affirmation truly and impartially to try and determine the same according to the evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members elected. Judgment in case of impeachment shall not extend further than removal from office, but the person convicted shall be liable to punishment according to law.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 4. No judicial officer shall exercise his office after an impeachment is directed until he is acquitted.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. XII.

SEC. 5. The governor may make a provisional appointment to fill a vacancy occasioned by the suspension of an officer, until he shall be acquitted or until after the election and qualification of a successor.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. XII.

SEC. 6. For reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground for impeachment, the governor shall remove any judge on a concurrent resolution of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature; and the cause for which such removal is required shall be stated at length in such resolution.

No change from Sec. 6, Art. XII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 7. The governor shall have power and it shall be his duty, except at such time as the legislature may be in session, to examine into the condition and administration of any public office and the acts of any public officer, elective or appointive; to remove from office for gross neglect of duty or for corrupt conduct in office, or any other misfeasance or malfeasance therein, any elective or appointive state officer, except legislative or judicial, and report the causes of such removal to the legislature at its next session.

Sec. 8, Art. XII. Change in phraseology. Authority of the governor to appoint a state officer for the remainder of an unexpired term is prescribed in Sec. 10, Art. VI, herein.

SEC. 8. Any officer elected by a county, city, village, township or school district may be removed from office in such manner and for such cause as shall be prescribed by law.

Supersedes Sec. 7, Art. XII.

ARTICLE X.

FINANCE AND TAXATION.

SECTION 1. All subjects of taxation now contributing to the primary school interest fund under present laws shall continue to contribute to that fund, and all taxes from such subjects shall be first applied in paying the interest upon the primary school, university and other educational funds in the order herein named, after which the surplus of such moneys shall be added to and become a part of the primary school interest fund.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for an annual tax sufficient with other resources to pay the estimated expenses of the state government, the interest on any state debt and such deficiency as may occur in the resources.

The two preceding sections revise Sec. 1, Art. XIV.

SEC. 3. The legislature shall provide *by law* a uniform rule of taxation, except on property paying specific taxes, and taxes shall be levied on such property as shall be prescribed by law: Provided, That the legislature shall provide *by law* a uniform rule of taxation for such property as shall be assessed by a state board of assessors, and the rate of taxation on such property shall be the rate which the state board of assessors shall ascertain and determine is the average rate levied upon other property upon which ad valorem taxes are assessed for state, county, township, school and municipal purposes.

Sec. 11, Art. XIV.

SEC. 4. The legislature may by law impose specific taxes, which shall be uniform upon the classes upon which they operate.

SEC. 5. The legislature may provide by law for the assessment at its true cash value by a state board of assessors, *of which the governor shall be ex-officio a member*, of the property of corporations *and the property, by whomsoever owned, operated or conducted, engaged in the business of transporting passengers and freight, transporting property by express, operating any union station or depot, transmitting messages by telephone or telegraph, loaning cars, operating refrigerator cars, fast freight lines or other car lines and running or operating cars in any manner upon railroads, or engaged in any other public service business;* and for the levy and collection of taxes thereon.

The two preceding sections revise and supersede Sec. 10, Art. XIV.

SEC. 6. Every law which imposes, continues or revives a tax shall distinctly state the tax, and the objects to which it is to be applied; and it shall not be sufficient to refer to any other law to fix such tax or object.

No change from Sec. 14, Art. XIV.

SEC. 7. All assessments hereafter authorized shall be on property at its cash value.

No change from Sec. 12, Art. XIV.

SEC. 8. In the year *nineteen hundred eleven*, every fifth year thereafter and at such other times as the legislature may direct, the legislature shall provide *by law* for an equalization of assessments by a state board, on all taxable property, except that taxed under laws passed pursuant to sections *four and five* of this article.

Sec. 13, Art. XIV.

SEC. 9. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered or suspended by any grant or contract to which the state or any municipal corporation shall be a party.

New.

SEC. 10. The state may contract debts to meet deficits in revenue, *but* such debts shall not in the aggregate at any time exceed *two hundred fifty thousand dollars*. The state may also contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the state *or aid the United States* in time of war. The money so raised shall be applied to the purposes for which it is raised or to the payment of the debts contracted.

Combines Secs. 3 and 4, Art. XIV. Material change in phraseology.

SEC. 11. No scrip, certificate or other evidence of state indebtedness shall be issued, except for such debts as are expressly authorized in this constitution.

Sec. 7, Art. XIV. Omits the words "except for the redemption of stock previously issued."

SEC. 12. The credit of the state shall not be granted to, nor in aid of any person, association or corporation, *public or private.*

Sec. 6, Art. XIV.

SEC. 13. The state shall not subscribe to, nor be interested in the stock of any company, association or corporation.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. XIV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 14. The state shall not be a party to, nor be interested in any work of internal improvement, nor engage in carrying on any such work, except in the improvement of, or aiding in the improvement of the public wagon roads, *in the reforestation and protection of lands owned by the state* and in the expenditure of grants to the state of land or other property.

Corresponds with Sec. 9, Art. XIV. The provision relative to the issuance of bonds by Grand Rapids city omitted.

SEC. 15. No state money shall be deposited in banks other than those organized under the national or state banking laws. No state money shall be deposited in any bank in excess of fifty per cent of the capital and surplus of such bank. Any bank receiving deposits of state money shall show the amount of state money so deposited as a separate item in all published statements.

New.

SEC. 16. No money shall be paid out of the *state* treasury except in pursuance of appropriations made by law.

Sec. 5, Art. XIV.

SEC. 17. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public moneys shall be attached to and published with the laws passed at every regular session of the legislature.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. XVIII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 18. The legislature shall provide by law for the keeping of accounts by all state officials, boards and institutions, and by all county officials; and shall also provide for the supervision and audit thereof by competent state authority and for uniform reports of all public accounts to such authority. Such systems of account shall provide for accurate records of all financial and other transactions and for checks upon all receipts and disbursements of all such officials, boards and institutions; and shall be uniform for all similar boards, institutions and county officials. All public accounts and the audit thereof shall be public records and open to inspection.

New.

SEC. 19. No collector, holder or disburser of public moneys shall have a seat in the legislature, nor be eligible to any office of trust or profit under this state, until he shall have accounted for and paid over, as provided by law, all sums for which he may be liable.

No change from Sec. 30, Art. IV.

ARTICLE XI.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. Religion, morality and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged.

New.

SEC. 2. A superintendent of public instruction shall be elected at the regular election to be held on *the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine,* and every second year

thereafter. He shall hold office for a period of two years from the first day of *July following his election* and until his successor is elected and qualified. He shall have general supervision of public instruction in the state. *He shall be a member and secretary of the state board of education.* He shall be *ex-officio a member of all other boards* having control of public instruction in any state institution, with the right to speak but not to vote. His duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law.

This section takes the place of Sec. 1, Art. XIII, and includes certain provisions of Sec. 1, Art. VIII and Sec. 1, Art. IX.

SEC. 3. There shall be a board of regents of the university, consisting of eight members, who shall hold the office for eight years. There shall be elected at each regular biennial spring election two members of such board. When a vacancy shall occur in the office of regent it shall be filled by appointment of the governor.

In effect the same as Sec. 6, Art. XIII.

SEC. 4. The regents of the university and their successors in office shall continue to constitute the body corporate known as "The Regents of the University of Michigan."

No change from Sec. 7, Art. XIII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 5. The regents of the university shall, as often as necessary, elect a president of the university. The president of the university and the *superintendent of public instruction* shall be ex-officio members of the board of regents, with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. The president shall preside at the meetings of the board and be the principal executive officer of the university. The board of regents shall have the general supervision of the university and the direction and control of all expenditures from the university funds.

Sec. 8, Art. XIII. Change also in phraseology.

SEC. 6. The state board of education shall consist of four members. On the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, and at each succeeding biennial spring election, there shall be elected one member of such board who shall hold his office for six years from the first day of July following his election. The state board of education shall have general supervision of the state normal college and the state normal schools, and the duties of said board shall be prescribed by law.

In effect, the same as Sec. 9, Art. XIII, except the provision for election in April. Reference to superintendent of public instruction is found in Sec. 2 of this article.

SEC. 7. There shall be elected on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, a state board of agriculture to consist of six members, two of whom shall hold the office for two years, two for four years and two for six years. At every regular biennial spring election thereafter, there shall be elected two members whose term of office shall be six years. The members thus elected and their successors in office shall be a body corporate to be known as "The State Board of Agriculture."

New.

SEC. 8. The state board of agriculture shall, as often as necessary, elect a president of the agricultural college, who shall be ex-officio a member of the board with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. He shall preside at the meetings of the board and be the principal executive officer of the college. The board shall have the general supervision of the college, and the direction and control of all agricultural college funds; and shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law.

New.

SEC. 9. The legislature shall continue a system of primary schools, whereby every school district in the state shall provide for the education of its pupils without charge for tuition; and all instruction in such schools shall be conducted in the English language. If any school district shall neglect to maintain a school within its borders as prescribed by law for at least five months in each year, or to provide for the education of its pupils in another district or districts for an equal period, it shall be deprived for the ensuing year of its proportion of the primary school interest fund.

Supplants Secs. 4 and 5, Art. XIII.

SEC. 10. The legislature shall maintain the university, the college of mines, the state agricultural college, the state normal college and such state normal schools and other educational institutions as may be established by law.

New.

SEC. 11. The proceeds from the sales of all lands that have been or hereafter may be granted by the United States to the state for educational purposes and the proceeds of all lands or other property given by individuals or appropriated by the state for like purposes shall be and remain a perpetual fund, the interest and income of which, together with the rents of all such lands as may remain unsold, shall be inviolably appropriated and annually applied to the specific objects of the original gift, grant or appropriation.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XIII.

SEC. 12. All lands, the titles to which shall fail from a defect of heirs, shall escheat to the state, and the interest on the clear proceeds from the sales thereof shall be appropriated exclusively to the support of the primary schools.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. XIII.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall appropriate all salt spring lands now unappropriated, or the money arising from the sale of the same, where such lands have already been sold, and any *funds or* lands which may hereafter be granted or appropriated for such purpose, for the support and maintenance of the agricultural college.

Revision of Sec. 11, Art. XIII.

SEC. 14. The legislature shall provide by law for the establishment of at least one library in each township and city; and all fines assessed and collected in the several counties, *cities* and townships for any breach of the penal laws shall be exclusively applied to the support of such libraries.

Supplants Sec. 12, Art. XIII. Certain words omitted.

SEC. 15. Institutions for the benefit of those inhabitants who are deaf, dumb, blind, *feeble-minded* or insane shall always be fostered and supported.

Sec. 10, Art. XIII.

ARTICLE XII.

CORPORATIONS.

SECTION 1. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created, *nor shall any rights, privileges or franchises be conferred upon them,* by special act of the legislature. All laws *heretofore or hereafter* passed by the legislature for the formation of, *or conferring rights, privileges or franchises upon* corporations and all rights, privileges or franchises conferred by such laws may be amended, altered, repealed *or abrogated.*

Revision and enlargement of Sec. 1, Art. XV and omits the third sentence. The words "except for municipal purposes" also omitted.

SEC. 2. The term "corporation" as used in this *article* shall be construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships. All corporations shall have the right to sue and be subject to be sued in all courts in like cases as natural persons.

No change from Sec. 11, Art. XV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 3. No corporation shall be created for a longer period than thirty years, except for municipal, railroad, *insurance,* canal *or cemetery purposes, or corporations organized without any capital stock for religious, benevolent, social or fraternal purposes;* but the legislature may provide by general laws, applicable to any corporations, for one or more extensions of the term of such corporations, while such term is running, not exceeding thirty years for each extension, on the consent of not less than two-thirds of the capital stock of the corporation; and by like general laws for the corporate reorganization for a further period, not exceeding thirty years, of such corporations whose terms have expired by limitation, on the consent of not less than four-fifths of the capital stock.

Revision of Sec. 10, Art. XV.

SEC. 4. The stockholders of every corporation and joint stock association shall be individually liable for all labor performed for such corporation or association.

No change from Sec. 7, Art. XV.

SEC. 5. No corporation shall hold any real estate for a longer period than ten years, except such real estate as shall be actually occupied by such corporation in the exercise of its franchises.

Sec. 12, Art. XV. Words "hereafter acquired" omitted.

SEC. 6. The legislature shall pass no law renewing or extending any special act of incorporation heretofore granted.

Revision of Sec. 8, Art. XV.

SEC. 7. The legislature may, from time to time, pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of passengers and freight on different railroads in this state, *and may pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of property by express companies in this state, and may delegate such power to fix reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of freight by railroad companies and for the transportation of property by express companies to a commission created by law;* and shall prohibit running contracts between such railroad companies whereby discrimination is made in favor of either of such companies as against other companies owning connecting or intersecting lines of railroad.

Sec. 1, Art. XIX-A.

SEC. 8. No railroad corporation shall consolidate its stock, property or franchises with any other railroad corporation owning a parallel or competing line; and in no case shall any consolidation take place except upon at least sixty days' public notice to all stockholders in such manner as shall be provided by law.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XIX-A, except in phraseology.

SEC. 9. No general law providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes, or regulating the business thereof, shall be adopted, amended or repealed except by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature. Such laws shall not authorize the issue of bank notes or paper credit to circulate as money.

Supplants Sec. 2, Art. XV.

ARTICLE XIII.

EMINENT DOMAIN.

SECTION 1. Private property shall not be taken by the public nor by any corporation for public use, without *the necessity therefor being first determined and just* compensation therefor being first made or secured in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Supplants Secs. 9 and 15, Art. XV.

SEC. 2. When private property is taken for the use or benefit of the public, the necessity for using such property and the just compensation to be made therefor, except when to be made by the state, shall be ascertained by a jury of twelve freeholders residing in the vicinity of such property, or by not less than three commissioners appointed by a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law: Provided, That the foregoing provision shall not be construed to apply to the action of commissioners of highways *or road commissioners* in the official discharge of their duties.

Sec. 2, Art. XVIII.

SECTION 3. Private roads may be opened in the manner prescribed by law; but in every case the necessity for the road and the amount of all damages to be sustained by the opening thereof shall be first determined by a jury of six freeholders or by not less than three commissioners, and such amount, together with the expense of proceedings, shall be paid by the person or persons to be benefited.

Revision of Sec. 14, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 4. The regents of the university of Michigan shall have power to take private property for the use of the university, in the manner prescribed by law.

New.

ARTICLE XIV.

EXEMPTIONS.

SECTION 1. The personal property of every resident of this state, to consist of such property only as shall be designated by law, shall be exempted to the amount of not less than five hundred dollars from sale on execution or other final process of any court.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 2. Every homestead of not exceeding forty acres of land and the dwelling house thereon and the appurtenances to be selected by the owner thereof and not included in any town plat, city or village; or instead thereof, at the option of the owner, any lot in any city, village or recorded town plat, or such parts of lots as shall be equal thereto, and the dwelling house thereon and is appurtenances, owned and occupied by any resident of the state, not exceeding in value fifteen hundred dollars, shall be exempt from forced sale on execution or any other final process from a court. Such exemption shall not extend to any mortgage thereon lawfully obtained, but such mortgage or other alienation of such land by the owner thereof, if a married man, shall not be valid without the signature of his wife to the same.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 3. The homestead of a family, after the death of the owner thereof, shall be exempt from the payment of his debts in all cases during the minority of his children.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 4. If the owner of a homestead die, leaving a widow but no children, such homestead shall be exempt, and the rents and profits thereof shall accrue to her benefit during the time of her widowhood, unless she be the owner of a homestead in her own right.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

ARTICLE XV.

MILITIA.

SECTION 1. The militia shall be composed of all able-bodied male citizens between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years, except such as are exempted by the laws of the United States or of this state; but all such citizens of any religious denomination, who, from scruples of conscience, may be averse to bearing arms, shall be excused therefrom upon such conditions as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for organizing, equipping and disciplining the militia in such manner as it shall deem expedient, not incompatible with the laws of the United States.

SEC. 3. Officers of the militia shall be elected or appointed and be commissioned in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

No change in above sections from Art. XVII, except in phraseology.

ARTICLE XVI.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

SECTION 1. The terms of office of all elective state officers and of all judges of courts of record shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election, except as otherwise prescribed in this constitution. The terms of office of all county officers shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election, except as otherwise prescribed by law.

This section is a condensation of like provisions appearing in various sections of the constitution of 1850.

SEC. 2. Members of the legislature and all officers, executive and judicial, except such officers as may by law be exempted, shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the constitution of the United States and the constitution of this state, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of ——————according to the best of my ability." No other oath, declaration or test shall be required as a qualification for any office or public trust.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 3. Neither the legislature *nor any municipal authority* shall grant or authorize extra compensation to any public officer, agent, employe or contractor after the service has been rendered or the contract entered into. Salaries of public officers, *except circuit judges*, shall not be increased, nor shall the salary of any public officer be decreased, after election or appointment.

Revision of Sec. 21, Art. IV and Sec. 20 of the Schedule.

SEC. 4. In case two or more persons have an equal and the highest number of votes for any office, as canvassed by the board of state canvassers, the legislature in joint convention shall choose one of said persons to fill such office. When the determination of the board of state canvassers is contested, the legislature in joint convention shall decide which person is elected.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. VIII.

SEC. 5. The legislature may provide by law the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant and the manner of filling vacancies, where no provision is made in this constitution.

No change from Sec. 37, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 6. The laws, public records and the written judicial and legislative proceedings of the state shall be conducted, promulgated and preserved in the English language.

No change from Sec. 6, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 7. The legislature may establish courts of conciliation with such powers and duties as shall be prescribed by law.

No change from Sec. 23, Art. VI.

SEC. 8. The real and personal estate of every woman, acquired before marriage, and all property to which she may afterwards become entitled by gift, grant, inheritance or devise shall be and remain the estate and property of such woman, and shall not be liable for the debts, obligations or engagements of her husband, and may be devised or bequeathed by her as if she were unmarried.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 9. Aliens, who are or who may hereafter become bona fide residents of this state, shall enjoy the same rights in respect to the possession, enjoyment and inheritance of property as native born citizens.

No change from Sec. 13, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 10. No lease or grant of agricultural land *for agricultural purposes* for a longer period than twelve years, reserving any rent or service of any kind, shall be valid.

Sec. 12, Art. XVIII.

ARTICLE XVII.

AMENDMENT AND REVISION.

SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this constitution may be proposed in the senate or house of representatives. If the same shall be agreed to by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, such amendment or amendments shall be entered on the journals, respectively, with the yeas and nays taken thereon; and the same shall be submitted to the electors at the next spring or autumn election thereafter, as the legislature shall direct; and, if a majority of electors qualified to vote for members of

the legislature voting thereon shall ratify and approve such amendment or amendments, the same shall become part of the constitution.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. XX.

SEC. 2. Amendments may also be proposed to this constitution by petition of the qualified electors of this state but no proposed amendment shall be submitted to the electors unless the number of petitioners therefor shall exceed twenty per cent of the total number of electors voting for secretary of state at the preceding election of such officer. All petitions shall contain the full text of any proposed amendment, together with any existing provisions of the constitution which would be altered or abrogated thereby. Such petitions shall be signed at the regular registration or election places at a regular registration or election under the supervision of the officials thereof, who shall verify the genuineness of the signatures and certify the fact that the signers are registered electors of the respective townships and cities in which they reside, and shall forthwith forward the petitions to the secretary of state. All petitions for amendments filed with the secretary of state shall be certified by that officer to the legislature at the opening of its next regular session; and, when such petitions for any one proposed amendment shall be signed by not less than the required number of petitioners, he shall also submit the proposed amendment to the electors at the first regular election thereafter, unless the legislature in joint convention shall disapprove of the proposed amendment by a majority vote of the members elected. The legislature may, by a like vote, submit an alternative or a substitute proposal on the same subject. The action of the legislature shall be entered on the journal of each house, with the yeas and nays taken thereon. But no amendment to this section may be proposed in the manner herein prescribed.

If a majority of the electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature voting thereon shall ratify and approve any such amendment or amendments, the same shall become a part of the constitution: Provided, That for any amendment proposed under this section, the affirmative vote shall be not less than one-third of the highest number of votes cast at the said election for any office. In case alternative proposed amendments on the same subject are submitted at the same election, the vote shall be for one of such alternatives or against such proposed amendments as a whole. If the affirmative vote for one proposed amendment is the required majority of all the votes cast for and against such proposed amendments, it shall become a part of the constitution. If the total affirmative vote for such alternative proposed amendments is the required majority of all the votes for and against them, but no one proposed amendment receives such majority, then the proposed amendment which receives the largest number of affirmative votes shall be submitted at the next regular election, and if it then receives the required majority of all the votes cast thereon it shall become a part of the constitution. The legislature shall enact appropriate laws to carry out the provisions of this section.

New.

SEC. 3. All proposed amendments to the constitution submitted to the electors shall be published in full, with any existing provisions of the constitution which would be altered or abrogated thereby, and a copy thereof shall be posted at each registration and election place. Proposed amendments shall also be printed in full on a ballot or ballots separate from the ballot containing the names of nominees for public office.

New.

SEC. 4. At the general election to be held in the year nineteen hundred twenty-six, in each sixteenth year thereafter and at such other times as may be provided by law, the question of a general revision of the constitution shall be submitted to the electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature. In case a majority of such electors voting at such election shall decide in favor of a convention for such purpose, at the next biennial spring election the electors of each senatorial district of the state as then organized shall elect three delegates. The delegates so elected shall convene at the state capitol on the first Tuesday in September next succeeding such election, and shall continue their sessions until the business of the convention shall be completed. A majority of the delegates elected shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business

The convention shall choose its own officers, determine the rules of its proceedings and judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members. In case of a vacancy by death, resignation or otherwise, of any delegate, such vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the governor of a qualified resident of the same district. The convention shall have power to appoint such officers, employes and assistants as it may deem necessary and to fix their compensation, and to provide for the printing and distribution of its documents, journals and proceedings. Each delegate shall receive for his services the sum of one thousand dollars and the same mileage as shall then be payable to members of the legislature, but such compensation may be increased by law. No proposed constitution or amendment adopted by such convention shall be submitted to the electors for approval as hereinafter provided unless by the assent of a majority of all the delegates elected to the convention, the yeas and nays being entered on the journal. Any proposed constitution or amendments adopted by such convention shall be submitted to the qualified electors in the manner provided by such convention on the first Monday in April following the final adjournment of the convention; but, in case an interval of at least ninety days shall not intervene between such final adjournment and the date of such election, then it shall be submitted at the next general election. Upon the approval of such constitution or amendments by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon such constitution or amendments shall take effect on the first day of January following the approval thereof.

Substituted for Sec. 2, Art. XX.

SCHEDULE.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the constitution of this state, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that:

SECTION 1. The common law and the statute laws now in force, not repugnant to this constitution, shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitations, or are altered or repealed.

Final words "by the legislature" omitted.

SEC. 2. All writs, actions, causes of action, prosecutions and rights of individuals, and of bodies corporate, and of the state, and all charters of incorporation which shall not have been heretofore forfeited or become subject to forfeiture shall continue; and all complaints, informations or indictments which shall have been made, filed or found or which may hereafter be made, filed or found for any crime or offense committed before the adoption of this constitution, may be proceeded upon as if no change had taken place. The several courts shall continue with the same powers and jurisdiction, both at law and in equity, as heretofore, until otherwise provided by law.

No change.

SEC. 3. All fines, taxes, penalties, forfeitures and escheats, accruing to the state or any municipal corporation under the existing constitution and laws, shall accrue to the use of the state or such municipal corporation under this constitution.

No change.

SEC. 4. All recognizances, bonds, obligations and all other instruments entered into or executed before the adoption of this constitution to the people of this state, or to any municipal corporation, or to any public officer or public body, or which may be entered into or executed under existing laws to the people of this state or to any such officer or public body shall remain binding and valid, and rights and liabilities upon the same shall continue and may be prosecuted as provided by law. And all crimes and misdemeanors and penal actions shall be prosecuted, tried and punished as though no change had taken place, until otherwise provided by law.

No change, except in phraseology.

SEC. 5. All officers, civil and military, now holding any office or appointment, shall continue to hold their respective offices, unless removed by competent authority, until superseded under the laws now in force or under this constitution.

No change from Sec. 6, Schedule.

SEC. 6. All officers elected under the existing constitution and laws on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred eight, shall take office on and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred nine, under this constitution.

Supplants Sec. 8, Schedule.

SEC. 7. Until otherwise provided, the salaries or compensation of all public officers shall continue as provided under the existing constitution and laws.

Supplants Sec. 20, Schedule.

SEC. 8. The attorney general of the state shall prepare and report to the legislature at the commencement of the next session such changes in existing laws as may be deemed necessary to adapt the same to this constitution.

Supplants Sec. 14, Schedule.

SEC. 9. Any territory attached or that may be attached to any county for judicial purposes, if not otherwise represented, shall be considered as forming a part of such county, so far as regards elections for the purpose of representation.

No change from Sec. 15, Schedule, except in phraseology.

SEC. 10. This constitution shall be submitted to the people for their adoption or rejection at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred eight. It shall be the duty of the secretary of state to forthwith give notice of such submission to the sheriffs of the several counties, and it shall also be the duty of the secretary of state and all other officers required to give or publish any notice in regard to said election, to give notice as provided by law in case of an election for governor, that this constitution will be duly submitted to the electors at said election.

Supersedes Sec. 16, Schedule.

SEC. 11. Every person entitled to vote for members of the legislature under the existing constitution and laws may vote on said adoption or rejection, and the board of election commissioners in each county shall cause to be printed on a ballot separate from the ballot containing the names of the nominees for office the words "Adoption of the Revised Constitution [ ] Yes." "Adoption of the Revised Constitution [ ] No." All votes cast at said election shall be taken, counted, canvassed and returned as provided by law for the election of state officers. Should the revised constitution so submitted receive more votes in its favor than shall be cast against it, it shall be the supreme law of the state on and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred nine, except as herein otherwise provided; otherwise it shall be rejected.

Supplants Secs. 17, 18 and 19, Schedule.

Adopted by the Constitutional Convention of nineteen hundred seven at the capitol at Lansing on the twenty-first day of February, nineteen hundred eight.

JOHN J. CARTON,
President.

PAUL H. KING,
Secretary.

ELIMINATED SECTIONS OF THE CONSTITUTION OF 1850.

ART. IV, SEC. 4. All that portion which directs the taking of a state census once in ten years.

ART. IV, SEC. 16. Allowing the legislature to provide for the payment of postage on mailable matter received by its members, but not on any sent by them.

ART. VII, SEC. 8. Providing that any inhabitant engaging in a duel shall be disqualified from voting or holding office.

ART. X, SEC. 10. Giving certain county boards of supervisors or auditors exclusive power to fix compensation for services rendered for and adjust claims against their respective counties, subject to no appeal. This section superseded by Sec. 9, Art. VIII.

ART. XIV, SEC. 2. Providing for a sinking fund of at least $20,000 a year, beginning in the year 1852, to be applied to the extinguishment of the state debt.

ART. XV, SEC. 1. All that portion which permits the legislature to create a single bank with branches.

ART. XV, SEC. 3. Making the officers and stockholders of banking corporations which issue bank notes or paper credits to circulate as money individually liable for debts, etc.

ART. XV, SEC. 4. Providing for the registry of all bills or notes issued or put in circulation as money.

ART. XV, SEC. 5. Making the bill holders of any bank preferred creditors in case of its insolvency.

ART. XV, SEC. 6. Providing that the legislature shall pass no law authorizing the suspension of specie payments by any person, association or corporation.

ART. XV, SEC. 16. Requiring notice to be given of any application for an alteration of the charter of any corporation.

ART. XIX, SEC. 1. Providing that certain counties of the upper peninsula, with certain islands, shall constitute a separate judicial district.

ART. XIX, SEC. 2. Providing for the election of a district judge for the territory mentioned in section 1, and defining his powers and duties.

ART. XIX, SEC. 3. Providing for a district attorney for said district.

ART. XIX, SEC. 4. Prescribing the representation of said district in the legislature.

ART. XIX, SEC. 5. Providing salaries in said district for the judge, district attorney, and extra compensation for members of the legislature.

ART. XIX, SEC. 6. Prescribing the time for election and the canvass of votes in said district.

ART. XIX, SEC. 7. Providing for a division between the state and the several counties, of the annual tax of one per cent from mining corporations of the upper peninsula.

ART. XIX, SEC. 8. Permitting the legislature to change the location of the state prison from Jackson to the upper peninsula.

ART. XIX, SEC. 9. Relative to amending special charters then existing of mining corporations.

SCHEDULE, SECS. 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13.

SCHEDULE, SECS. 16, 17, 18 and 19, superseded by Secs. 10 and 11 of the Schedule.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 20. A similar provision appears in Art. XVI, Sec. 3.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 21.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 22. See Art. V, Sec. 3.

SCHEDULE, SECS. 23, 25, 26 and 29.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 24. Substantially the same provision is found in Art. XVI, Sec. 1.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 27. Similar provisions found in Art. V, Sec. 4.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 28. Superseded by Art. XVI, Sec. 1.

OF THE LEGISLATURE.

[Act No. 1, P. A. 1909.]

AN ACT to provide the manner of paying the compensation of members of the legislature, and to make an appropriation therefor.

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

SECTION 1. The compensation of members of the legislature shall be paid in installments of fifty dollars each, at intervals of ten days, during the time in which the legislature is in regular session, until the total amount of such installments shall equal the sum of eight hundred dollars: Provided, That if the legislature shall fix the date of final adjournment for a time at which the total amount of such installments then paid will not equal such sum, the difference between the amount of the installments already paid and the sum of eight hundred dollars, such difference being hereinafter called a balance, shall be paid upon the day on which the two houses of the legislature cease to transact business. Such installments shall be payable upon vouchers duly certified and countersigned as required by law.

SEC. 2. If, for any reason, the office of a member of the legislature shall, during a regular session, become vacant, and a successor to such member shall be elected and shall qualify for the office, the installments specified in section one of this act shall be paid to such successor in office from the date of his qualification. Should a balance be payable in such case at the end of the session, such balance shall be paid pro rata to the member then in office and to the former member or his legal representatives. In case a vacancy exists and a successor is not elected or does not qualify for the office and a balance is payable at the end of the session, there shall be paid to the former member or his legal representatives an amount sufficient to make the total compensation received by him proportionate to that paid for the entire session.

SEC. 3. Such sums as may from time to time be necessary to meet the requirements of this act are hereby appropriated from any moneys in the general fund in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated.

The auditor general shall incorporate in the state tax for the year nineteen hundred nine, and every year thereafter, an amount sufficient to reimburse the general fund for the amounts appropriated in this act.

(*a*) [Act No. 3, Laws of 1873.]

AN ACT to provide for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature.

§ 11. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That there be and hereby is appropriated out of any money in the treasury to the credit of the general fund, a sum sufficient for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature for the present, and each session hereafter.

§ 12. SEC. 2. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred one, the compensation of the president and members of the senate, and the speaker and members of the house of representatives, shall be three dollars per day each, for actual attendance, and when absent on account of sickness during the session of the legislature, and ten cents for every mile actually traveled in going to and returning from the place of meeting on the usually traveled route. Each member of the senate and

(*a*) By Section 9, Article V of the constitution, the compensation of the members of the legislature is fixed at eight hundred dollars for the regular session, and five dollars per day for the first twenty days when convened in extra session. No allowance is made for stationery and newspapers.

house of representatives shall be entitled to receive five dollars for stationery and newspapers. The per diem compensation of the secretary of the senate shall be ten dollars; of the first assistant secretary, six dollars; of the second assistant secretary, six dollars; of the financial clerk and secretary's messenger, five dollars; of the proof-reader, six dollars; assistant proof-reader, who shall be a stenographer, five dollars; of the sergeant-at-arms, five dollars; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature, for which they are elected by the senate or appointed by a superior officer. The per diem compensation of the clerk of the house shall be ten dollars; of the journal clerk, seven dollars; of the bill clerk, six dollars; of the reading clerk, six dollars; of the financial clerk, six dollars; of the proof-readers, six dollars; of the sergeant-at-arms, five dollars; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature for which they are elected by the house or appointed by a superior officer. The per diem compensation of the clerks employed with the consent of the senate or house of representatives or by any standing or special committee with the consent of either of said houses, shall be three dollars each for actual attendance during the session; the per diem compensation of the janitors of the senate and house of representatives and their authorized assistants, the keeper of the cloak room, and the keeper of the document room, and their authorized assistants, and of the postmaster of the legislature, shall be three dollars; and that of the messengers two dollars for the time actually employed in attendance during the session; and all officers and employes of either house shall receive mileage at the rate of ten cents per mile for every mile actually traveled in coming to and returning from the capitol by the usually traveled route. [Am. 1901, Act 175; 1907, Act 85.]

§ 13. Sec. 3. Such sums as may be due under the provisions of this act, to the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives, shall be certified by the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due the president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives shall be certified by the secretary or clerk of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due to the members and other officers of either house, shall be certified by the secretary or clerk and the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and the state treasurer, upon the presentation of any such certificate, countersigned as provided in this section, is hereby authorized and directed to pay the same.

The president of the senate and speaker of the house have the same compensation as members; and are not by virtue of their offices entitled to any additional per diem or mileage. People v. Whittemore, 2 Mich. 306.

AN ACT to prescribe the qualifications, duties and compensation of the clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the senate and the senate stenographer, and the clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk and the speaker's messenger of the house.

[Act No. 255, P. A. 1905.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

Section 1. The clerk of the judiciary committee of the senate shall be a lawyer of at least five years' actual experience in the practice of his profession in this state. Said clerk shall be the law clerk of the senate and shall be at the disposal of the senate for legal advice and assistance when not engaged with the work of the judiciary committee.

Sec. 2. The clerk of the judiciary committee of the house, from and after January first, nineteen hundred seven, shall be a lawyer of at least five years' actual experience in the practice of his profession in this state. Said clerk shall be the law clerk of the house and shall be at the disposal of the house for legal advice and assistance when not engaged with the work of the judiciary committee.

Sec. 3. The senate stenographer shall be a stenographer of at least three years' actual experience as such.

Sec. 4. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred five, the per diem compensation of such clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the senate

shall be six dollars, and of the senate stenographer five dollars and of the speaker's messenger of the house of representatives three dollars for actual attendance during the session, which shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred seven, the per diem compensation of such clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the house shall be six dollars for actual attendance during the session which shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature. Each shall receive mileage at the rate of ten cents per mile for every mile actually traveled in coming to and returning from the capitol by the usually traveled route.

SEC. 5. Payment of any sum due under the provisions of this act shall be governed by the provisions of compiler's section number thirteen of the Compiled Laws of eighteen hundred ninety-seven.

POWERS, PRIVILEGES, ETC.

(*a*) [Compiled Laws 1897, §§ 34–38.]

§ 34. SECTION 1. No officer of the senate or house of representatives, while in actual attendance upon the duties of his office, shall be liable to arrest on civil process.

See Const. Mich., Art. 5, Sec. 8. As to service upon an officer of process not requiring arrest, see Case v. Rohrbacher, 15 Mich. 537.

§ 35. SEC. 2. Each house may punish as a contempt, and by imprisonment, a breach of its privileges, or the privileges of its members, but only for one or more of the following offenses, to wit:

1. The offense of arresting a member or officer of the house or procuring such member or officer to be arrested, in violation of his privilege from arrest.

2. That of disorderly conduct in the immediate view of the house, and directly tending to interrupt its proceedings.

3. That of refusing to attend or be examined as a witness, either before the house or a committee, or before any person authorized by the house or by a committee, to take testimony in legislative proceedings.

4. That of giving or offering a bribe to a member, or of attempting by menace, or other corrupt means or device, directly or indirectly to control or influence a member in giving his vote, or to prevent his giving the same; but the term of imprisonment which such house may impose for any contempt specified in this section shall not extend beyond the same session of the legislature.

In Southworth v. Palmyra & J. R. Co., 2 Mich. 287, the word "house" was construed to mean the members present and doing business; there being a quorum, an action by a majority of those present is action by the "house." As to power and manner of punishing witnesses for refusing to appear and testify. Burnham v. Morrissey, 14 Grey 226.

§ 36. SEC. 3. Every person who shall be guilty of any contempt specified in the preceding section, shall also be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison not exceeding five years, or by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding one year, or by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment in the county jail, in the discretion of the court.

(*a*) Except as restricted by the constitution of the state and of the United States, the powers of the legislature to enact binding laws seem not to be limited. Scott v. Smart's Ex'rs, 1 Mich. 307; Williams v. Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; People v. Gallagher, 4 Mich. 244; Sears v. Cottrell, 5 Mich. 258. But it cannot make valid retrospectively what it could not originally have authorized. Butler v. Supervisors, 26 Mich. 22. The legislature has such judicial powers only as are incident and essential to the discharge of its legislative functions; as in determining upon the election and qualification of its members, and in punishing for contempts. In such cases its determinations are conclusive. F. & F. P. R. Co. v. Woodhull, 25 Mich. 104; People v. Mahaney, 13 Mich. 493. But it cannot exercise any of the judicial powers apportioned to any other department. It cannot dictate to the courts what their judgment shall be, or set them aside when rendered, or give new hearings. Butler v. Supervisors of Saginaw, 26 Mich. 27; Sutherland v. Governor, 29 Mich. 325; Cash's Appeal, 6 Mich. 193.

§ 37. SEC. 4. The oath of office of any member or officer of the senate or house of representatives may be administered by and taken and subscribed before the chancellor (*a*), any justice of the supreme court, the lieutenant governor, the president pro tempore of the senate, or the speaker of the house of representatives.

§ 38. SEC. 5. Any senator or representative, while acting as a member of a committee of the legislature, or either branch thereof, shall have authority to administer oaths to such persons as shall be examined before the committee of which he is a member.

MEETING AND ORGANIZATION.

[Compiled Laws of 1897, §§ 4-9.]

§ 4. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That it shall be the duty of the secretary of state, on the day prior to any regular session of the legislature, to deliver to the secretary, or in case of his death or inability, then to the assistant secretary of the preceding senate, also to the clerk, or in case of his death or inability, then to the journal clerk of the next preceding house of representatives, a true and correct list of all the members elect of each house, as transmitted to him by the clerks of the several counties of the state, and in such list shall designate the senators and representatives by their respective districts.

§ 5. SEC. 2. The members elect of the senate and house of representatives shall convene in their respective houses at the state house at Lansing at 12 o'clock noon on the first Wednesday of January next succeeding their election, and proceed to the organization of their respective houses, in accordance with the provisions of this act, and no other business shall be in order until they shall have completed such organization.

§ 6. SEC. 3. In case the lieutenant governor is absent, or unable to perform the duties of his office, it shall be the duty of the secretary of the preceding senate to call to order and preside over the senate, until the lieutenant governor appears, or a president pro tempore is elected, and such secretary shall act as secretary of the senate until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the senate before the permanent organization thereof, for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided for in the preceding section, and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 7. SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the clerk of the next preceding house of representatives to call to order and preside over the house until a speaker, or speaker pro tempore, is elected, and he shall act as clerk of the house until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the house, before the permanent organization thereof, for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided in the first section of this act, and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 8. SEC. 5. In case of a vacancy in the office of the secretary of the senate, or clerk of the house, or of the absence or inability of either to perform the duties imposed by this act, such duties shall devolve upon the assistant secretary of the senate or journal clerk of the house of the next preceding senate or house of representatives.

§ 9. SEC. 6. In case the president of the senate or one of the judges of the supreme court cannot attend to administer the oath of office, the officers required by this act to organize meetings of the legislature are hereby authorized to administer the oath of office prescribed by the constitution of this state, to the members elect of their respective houses.

DRAWING OF SEATS BY MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

[Compiled Laws 1897, § 10.]

§ 10. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That upon the organization of the house of representatives upon the first day of the session, the seats in the hall of the house shall be selected by the members by lot in a manner as follows:

(*a*) The office of chancellor was abolished in 1847.

Upon the convening of the legislature, it shall be the duty of the clerk, as soon as the first roll call is made and the seats vacated, to place on his desk one hundred slips, on which are written each representative's name in alphabetical order, as certified to by the secretary of state, and opposite each name the numbers in consecutive order from one to one hundred. A box shall be provided, in which shall be deposited one hundred white balls, which shall be numbered consecutively from one to one hundred. A boy, to be selected by the clerk, then being blindfolded shall draw from the box one ball and hand it to the clerk, who shall announce in a clear voice the number on the ball, and the clerk shall call the representative's name found on the slip opposite the corresponding number, who shall at once take the seat of his choice, not previously selected, and remain in the seat until all of the one hundred numbers have been called: Provided, That any member necessarily absent on the first day of the session may, in writing, appoint another member to choose a seat for him, and if no one appears for such absent member, then the clerk of the house shall make a selection for him when his number is drawn.

ELECTION OF UNITED STATES SENATORS.

[Compiled Laws 1897, §§ 1144–1146.]

§ 1144. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That the legislature which shall be chosen next preceding the expiration of the time for which any senator was elected to represent this state in the congress of the United States, shall, on the second Tuesday after the meeting and organization thereof, proceed to elect a senator in congress, in the place of such senator so going out of office, in the following manner: Each house shall openly, by a viva voce vote of each member present, name one person for senator in congress; and the name of the person so voted for, who shall have a majority of the whole number of votes cast in each house, shall be entered on the journal of each house by the clerk or secretary thereof; but if either house shall fail to give such majority to any person on such day, that fact shall be entered on the journal. At twelve o'clock, meridian, of the day following that on which proceedings are required to take place as aforesaid, the members of the two houses shall convene in joint convention, and the journal of each house shall then be read; and if the same person shall have received a majority of all the votes in each house, such person shall be declared duly elected a senator to represent this state in the congress of the United States; but if the same person shall not have received a majority of the votes in each house, or if either house shall have failed to take proceedings as required by this act, the joint convention shall then proceed to choose by a viva voce vote of each member present, a person for the purpose aforesaid; and the person having a majority of all the votes of the said joint convention, a majority of all the members elected to both houses being present and voting, shall be declared duly elected; and in case no person shall receive such a majority on the first day, the joint convention shall meet at twelve o'clock, meridian, of each succeeding day during the session of the legislature, and take at least one vote until a senator shall be elected.

§ 1145. SEC. 2. Whenever, on the meeting of the legislature, a vacancy shall exist in the representation of this state in the senate of the United States, the legislature shall proceed, on the second Tuesday after the commencement and organization of its session, to elect a person to fill such vacancy in the manner hereinbefore provided for the election of a senator for a full term; and if a vacancy shall happen during a session of the legislature, then on the second Tuesday after the legislature shall have been organized, and shall have notice of such vacancy, the legislature shall proceed to elect as aforesaid.

§ 1146. SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the governor, upon the election of a senator as herein provided, to certify his election to the president of the senate of the United States, which certificate shall be countersigned by the secretary of state, under the seal of the state. He shall also deliver by mail or otherwise, a like certificate to the person so elected senator,

SENATE RULES.

[Adopted January 14, 1909.]

RULE 1. The first order of business shall be the correction of the journal of the preceding day.

PRESIDENT.

RULE 2. The president shall preside over all sessions of the senate, or in his absence, the president pro tempore. The president or in his absence the president pro tem. shall have the right to name any senator to act as presiding officer, and such senator, during the time specified, shall exercise all the powers of the president.

RULE 3. The president shall decide all questions arising under the senate rules and general parliamentary practice, subject to an appeal, which appeal shall be determined by a majority of the senators present and voting.

RULE 4. The president, unless otherwise directed, shall appoint all committees.

SECRETARY.

RULE 5. It shall be the duty of the secretary of the senate to keep a correct journal of each day's proceedings, and to have the same printed and copies thereof placed upon the files of the president, senators, reporters, and in the several committee rooms.

RULE 6. The secretary shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him, first and second assistant secretaries, a proofreader, an assistant proofreader, a stenographer, and a financial clerk and messenger, each one of whom shall be subject to the orders of the secretary and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned him, such removal and the reasons therefor to be reported forthwith to the senate. In case of inability of the secretary, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office temporarily, the assistant secretary designated by him, shall be charged with the responsibility of the secretary and shall perform his duties.

RULE 7. The secretary of the senate shall make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings of the senate. All bills referred to the committee of the whole, and not made a special order, shall constitute the general orders, and be considered in the order of their reference, unless the senate or committee of the whole shall otherwise determine. The secretary shall prepare and place on the desk of each senator a list of the business under each order of business each day, whenever in his judgment there is a sufficient amount of business on hand to warrant the printing of such list. As soon as may be after the announcement of the standing committees of the senate, he shall have prepared a directory which shall show a list of the senators, with number of the district of each, his county, home postoffice, Lansing address, nativity, and profession or occupation; a list of counties, showing senators representing the same; a list of standing committees of the senate, showing membership thereof; the assignment of committee rooms and the committees in each group; a list of officers and employes of the senate; and such other matter as he deems advisable.

RULE 8. The secretary shall each day make a file of all bills ordered to a third reading, and they shall be placed on such file in the order in which they were so ordered. He shall be responsible to the senate for the care and preservation of every bill introduced in the senate, and for each bill received from the house up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill is necessarily in the hands of a committee for consideration. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall attend to the enrollment printing of the same, in accordance with the statute relating thereto, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office. He shall also deposit with the secretary of state the original of the enrolled bill and take his receipt therefor.

RULE 9. The secretary shall number every bill in the order of its introduction.

The number so given shall be known as the senate bill numbers. All bills shall be printed upon the recommendation of the committee having the same in charge or upon the request of the senator introducing the same. Every bill shall have been printed and in possession of the senate at least five days before the vote on the final passage of the same is taken. Notice of such printing and filing in the document room of the senate shall be reported by the secretary each day and entered on the journal. When bills are printed the secretary shall give to each another number in the order in which printed. Such numbers shall be known as the file numbers. He shall also cause to be printed at the head of every bill ordered printed, the number of the same, the file number, the name of the senator introducing the bill, the date of introduction and if reported by a committee, the name of the committee reporting, and the character of the report.

RULE 10. The secretary shall keep a record of all senate bills and of all house bills received by the senate, in which record he shall enter the title, number of the bill and the name of the senator or member introducing each such bill and the committee to whom the same is referred. He shall also make an entry therein of every disposition made of each bill and the date thereof. He shall also make an index of all bills introduced in the senate, and of all bills received from the house referring to the same by their numbers.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

RULE 11. The sergeant-at-arms shall be the chief police officer of the senate. He shall have charge of the keepers of the cloak and committee rooms, janitors and messengers, and control of all police regulations. He shall attend to the heating, lighting and ventilation of the senate chamber, committee rooms and connecting corridors. He shall serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the senate or any duly authorized officer or committee. In case of sickness the president of the senate shall name one of the assistant sergeants-at-arms to perform the duties of sergeant.

DUTIES OF SENATORS.

RULE 12. No senator shall absent himself from the senate without leave first obtained.

RULE 13. Smoking shall not be allowed in the senate chamber during the time the senate is in session, except in committee of the whole, and the presiding officer shall strictly enforce this rule.

RULE 14. Every senator, when he arises to speak, shall address the chair, standing at his desk. No senator shall speak more than twice in any one debate on the same day, without leave of the senate, except chairmen of committees upon matters reported by them.

RULE 15. When two or more senators rise at the same time, the president shall name the senator who is first to speak.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 16. After the correction and approval of the journal, the order of business shall be as follows:

Messages from the governor.
Communications from state officers.
Announcements from the secretary.
Presentation of petitions.
Motions and resolutions.
Reports of standing committees.
Reports of select committees.
Messages from the house.
Notices.
Introduction of bills.
Unfinished business.

Special orders of the day.
General orders.
Third reading of bills.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

RULE 17. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of a regular session, the first-named senator to be the chairman:

Agricultural college.
Agricultural interests.
Apportionment.
Asylum for insane at Kalamazoo.
Asylum for insane at Newberry.
Asylum for insane at Pontiac.
Asylum for insane at Traverse City.
Banks and corporations.
Cities and villages.
Claims and public accounts.
College of mines.
Constitutional amendments.
Counties and townships.
Education and public schools.
Elections.
Executive business.
Federal relations.
Finance and appropriations.
Fisheries.
Forestry interests and state lands.
Gaming interests.
Geological survey.
Home for feeble minded.
Horticulture.
Immigration.
Industrial home for girls.
Industrial school for boys.
Insurance.
Judiciary.
Labor interests.
Liquor traffic.
Mechanical interests.
Michigan employment institution for the blind.
Military affairs.
Mining interests.
Normal college.
Normal school at Kalamazoo.
Normal school at Mt. Pleasant.
Normal school at Marquette.
Printing.
Public buildings.
Public health.
Railroads.
Reformatory at Ionia.
Religious and benevolent societies.
Roads and bridges.
Rules and joint rules.
Saline interests.
School for the blind.
School for the deaf.
Soldiers' home.

State affairs.
State asylum.
State library.
State prison at Jackson.
State prison at Marquette.
State public school.
State sanatorium.
Supplies and expenses.
Taxation.
University and psychopathic ward.

The following committees shall consist of five senators: Finance and appropriations, judiciary, railroads, cities and villages, labor interests, executive business, apportionment, banks and corporations, fisheries, gaming interests, taxation, elections, constitutional amendments, state affairs and insurance. All other committees shall consist of three members. No committee shall sit during the session of the senate, unless with leave granted; nor employ clerks, nor incur any public expense, unless authorized by resolution of the senate. The committees shall report upon all matters referred to them, without unnecessary delay, and shall return all petitions and other papers referred to them to the secretary of the senate. All nominations to office submitted by the governor, and all other executive business, shall be referred to the committee on executive business and shall be reported upon by such committee with all convenient speed. The committee on supplies and expenses of the senate shall examine all bills for supplies and expenses of senators and committees for stationery, clerk hire and other purposes not provided for by existing laws, and certify to the correctness of the same, and no such bill shall be audited or paid by any officer of the senate, or by any board or officer of the state, unless so certified by the chairman or other member of the committee. No motion or resolution calling for an appropriation or expenditure of money shall be acted upon by the senate without first having been referred to some appropriate committee for its consideration and recommendation.

RULE 18. All bills shall, on introduction, be referred to the proper committee by the president, and when reported back to the senate shall be referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general order, except bills appropriating money, which shall be referred to the committee on finance and appropriations, and reported on by that committee, before being referred to the committee of the whole.

Rule 19. When the senate shall have arrived at the "General Orders of the Day," it shall go into committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by the senate, and no business shall be in order unless the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up, the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders according to the order of their reference.

RULE 20. In forming a committee of the whole senate, a chairman to be named by the president, unless otherwise ordered, shall preside.

RULE 21. The rules of the senate shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except limiting debate, ordering the previous question, and taking the yeas and nays. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate. Motions recommending action by the senate shall take precedence in the same order as analogous motions in the senate.

BILLS.

RULE 22. At least one day's notice shall be given of the introduction of any bill amending an act of incorporation. All bills introduced shall be accompanied by a true copy, and in all bills amending existing laws changes or new matter shall be placed in brackets, and matter which has been omitted shall be indicated by three asterisks.

RULE 23. In all bills amending any part of the last compilation of the laws, the section or sections amended shall be referred to in the title of the bill, by the compiler's numbers, and the object of the bill shall be expressed in its title. The title of any bill amending any act if not compiled, shall refer to the section or sections amended, state the number of the act, and specify the date of its approval.

RULE 24. Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed, and the president shall give notice of each, whether it be the first, second or third. No bill shall be amended or committed until it shall have been twice read.

RULE 25. All bills recommended for passage by the committee of the whole shall be considered as ordered to a third reading without further action.

RULE 26. All bills shall be put upon their final passage in the same order in which they are ordered to a third reading, unless the senate shall otherwise direct.

RULE 27. The question on the final passage of all bills, which by the constitution require the assent of two-thirds of the senators-elect, shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered on the journal, and unless two-thirds of all the senators-elect vote in the affirmative, the bill shall be declared lost. And whenever such bill shall receive such assent of two-thirds as aforesaid, the fact thereof shall be certified upon said bill. The president shall certify the passage of all bills to the governor.

RULE 28. No amendment shall be received for discussion at the third reading of any bill, resolution or proposed amendment of the constitution, recommended for passage by committee of the whole, unless seconded by a majority of the senate, but it shall at all times be in order, before the final passage of the bill, resolution or proposed constitutional amendment, to move its commitment or recommitment.

RULE 29. Proposals for amendments to the constitution should be by concurrent resolution and when a proposed amendment to the constitution, or to any bill requiring the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators-elect is under consideration, the concurrence of such two-thirds shall not be requisite to decide any question for amendment, or relating to the merits, being short of the final question, except on amendments to bills that are returned from the house of representatives to the senate for final action.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

RULE 30. No motion or resolution shall be debated until the same is stated by the chair, and it shall be reduced to writing if required by the president or any senator, and shall be delivered in at the desk and read by the president or secretary before the same shall be debated; but the same may be withdrawn at any time before the decision or amendment.

RULE 31. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To lay on the table.
4. For the previous question.
5. To postpone to a day certain.
6. To commit.
7. To amend.
8. To postpone indefinitely.

Which several motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon the re-assembling of the senate.

RULE 32. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table shall be decided without debate. A motion for recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.

RULE 33. If a question before the senate is susceptible of division, the same shall be divided on the demand of any senator.

RULE 34. When the motion is made to amend by striking out and inserting other words, the same shall be deemed indivisible, but either the words proposed to be struck out or to be inserted may be amended.

RULE 35. A decision to lay upon the table shall carry with it all questions to which it is attached, except in the case of laying an appeal on the table.

RULE 36. When a question has been once decided, it shall be in order for any senator to move the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote, shall be in order unless the bill, resolution, message, report, amendment, or motion upon which the vote was taken be in the possession of the senate; nor shall any motion

for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day the vote was taken, or within the next two days of the actual session of the senate thereafter, nor shall any question be reconsidered more than once. A motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill shall have passed the senate, shall require the votes of a majority of the senators-elect.

YEAS AND NAYS.

RULE 37. Any senator shall have the right to demand the yeas and nays upon any question.

RULE 38. After the yeas and nays are called upon any question, and after the question is stated from the chair, the secretary directed to call the roll, and the first vote given, no senator shall be entitled to speak on the question, nor shall any motion be in order until such roll call is finished and the result declared.

INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT.

RULE 39. A motion to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of any bill, resolution, or any other matter, shall require the votes of a majority of the senators elect, and the vote upon such a motion shall not be reconsidered. A motion to lay on the table a motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill or resolution shall have failed to pass the senate shall have the same effect as a motion to postpone indefinitely, and shall require the same number of votes to carry it.

CALL OF THE SENATE.

RULE 40. A call of the senate may be ordered by a majority of the senators present, whether a quorum or not, and in pursuance thereof the sergeant-at-arms, or any other person or persons duly empowered by a majority of the senators present and voting, may be dispatched for and arrest any or all senators absent without leave, as said majority shall agree (at the expense of such absent senators respectively, unless such excuse shall be made for non-attendance as the senate, when a quorum is convened, shall judge sufficient, in which case the same shall be paid as incidental expenses of the senate). And any such senator or senators absent without sufficient excuse shall not be entitled to per diem allowance during the time of absence in case the senate shall so determine.

PREVIOUS QUESTION.

RULE 41. The mode of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any senator may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least one other senator, the chair shall submit the question in this form, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the senators present and voting. The effect of ordering the previous question shall be to instantly close debate and bring the senate to an immediate vote on the pending question or questions in their regular order. The motion for the previous question may be limited by the mover to one or more of the questions preceding the main question itself, in which case the form shall be, "Shall the question, as limited, be now put?" The yeas and nays may be demanded on any vote under this rule, and a motion for a call of the senate shall be in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question. Any question of order or appeal from the decision of the chair, pending the previous question, shall be decided without debate. When the question is on a motion to reconsider, under the operation of the previous question, and it is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the senate refuses to order the previous question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed, as if no motion therefor had been made.

APPEALS.

RULE 42. Any senator may appeal from any decision of the chair. On all appeals the question shall be, "Shall the decision of the chair stand as the judgment of the

senate?" Appeals shall be debatable except when the senate is under the operation of the previous question or the decision appealed from relates to priority of business.

RULE 43. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it the subject matter before the senate at the time such appeal is taken.

EXECUTIVE SESSION.

RULE 44. On motion made and carried to shut the doors of the senate on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of any senator, require secrecy, or on motion made and carried, that the senate go into executive session the president shall direct all persons, excepting the senators and the secretaries and sergeant-at-arms, to withdraw; and during the executive session and the discussion of said motion, the doors shall remain shut and every senator and officer shall keep secret all such matters, proceedings and things whereof the secrecy shall be enjoined by order of the senate.

RULE 45. Whenever the senate shall go into consideration of executive business, the proceedings of the senate in such business shall be kept in a separate journal, which shall not be inspected by any others than members of the senate, unless otherwise ordered. Such journal shall be published after the close of the session, at the end of the regular journal of the proceedings of the senate, unless otherwise ordered.

CONTESTED ELECTIONS.

RULE 46. In cases of contested elections, notice setting forth the grounds of such contest shall be given by the contestant to the senate within three days of actual session after the senate first convenes; and in such case the contest shall be determined as speedily as reasonably possible and neither the contestee nor contestant shall have the right to draw any per diem, mileage or other allowance, until such contest shall be determined, and then only the person decided to be entitled to the seat shall be paid per diem, mileage or other allowance.

MISCELLANEOUS.

RULE 47. Before any petition or memorial addressed to the senate, shall be received and read, a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be endorsed on the same, with the name of the senator introducing it.

RULE 48. All questions relating to the priority of business shall be decided without debate.

RULE 49. When a senator shall be called to order he shall take his seat until the president shall have determined whether he is in order; and every question of order shall be decided by the president, subject to an appeal to the senate by any senator; and if a senator be called to order for words spoken, the exceptional words shall be immediately taken down in writing.

RULE 50. No person shall be admitted within the bar of the senate, unless by invitation of the president or some of the senators—except the governor, state officers, senators and representatives in congress, members of the house, ex-senators, or any former incumbents of said offices respectively.

RULE 51. At least one day's notice shall be given of a motion to amend or repeal any of the preceding rules. Rule 36 shall require for its suspension a vote of two-thirds of all the senators-elect. Any other rule may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the senators actually present.

RULE 52. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in "Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies" shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the senate.

HOUSE RULES.

[Adopted January 12, 1909.]

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Quorum.

RULE 1. A majority of the members elected to the house shall constitute a quorum.

Admission to floor.

RULE 2. No person, unless introduced by a member, shall be admitted within the bar of the house, except the governor, members of the senate, heads of the departments of the state government, judges, members of congress, those who have been members of congress, of the constitutional convention of the state and of the state legislature and such persons as the speaker shall assign places as reporters. All persons provided for as above shall be known to the sergeant-at-arms, and persons introduced shall be admitted within the bar only upon the personal request of a member each time such courtesy is granted.

Bar of the house.

RULE 3. The words "within the bar of the house," when used in these rules, shall mean the space on the main floor of representative hall, together with the cloak and toilet rooms.

CHAPTER II.

OFFICERS.

SPEAKER.

Duties as presiding officer.

RULE 4. The speaker shall take the chair each day at the hour to which the house shall have adjourned. He shall call the house to order, and, except in the absence of a quorum, shall proceed to business in the manner prescribed by these rules.

RULE 5. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order, rising from his seat for that purpose; and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house. When two or more members rise at once, the speaker shall name the member who is first to speak.

Appointment of committees.

RULE 6. He shall appoint all committees, except where the house shall otherwise order.

Naming of acting speaker.

RULE 7. He may substitute any member to perform the duties of the chair, but not for a longer time than one day without leave of the house.

Naming of chairman committee of the whole.

RULE 8. When the house shall have decided to go into the committee of the whole, he shall name a chairman to preside therein.

Voting.

RULE 9. He shall vote in all elections, on all divisions called for by any member and on all questions taken by yeas and nays, except on appeals from his decisions.

Putting the question.

RULE 10. He shall distinctly put all questions in this form, to wit: "As many as are in favor of (as the question may be), say 'Aye,'" and after the affirmative voice is

expressed, "As many as are opposed, say 'No.'" If the speaker doubt or division be called for, the house shall divide—those voting in the affirmative shall first rise, then those in the negative.

Recognition during roll call.

RULE 11. After a question has been stated by the speaker, and the calling of the roll has been begun by the clerk, the speaker shall not recognize a member for any purpose, except to demand the vote of another member or upon points of order, until after the announcement of the vote by the clerk; but he shall preserve order and direct members who are not in their seats to resume them and vote when their names are called.

SPEAKER PRO TEM.

Powers and duties.

RULE 12. In the absence of the speaker, the speaker pro tem. shall exercise the powers and perform the duties of speaker and shall preside over the house unless the speaker shall have designated a member to preside for any day.

CLERK.

Roll call.

RULE 13. The clerk shall call the roll at the opening of each session of the house and announce whether or not a quorum is present. He shall announce the names of the members absent with leave of the house and the names of the members absent without leave and enter the names of all absentees upon the journal.

Conduct of religious exercises.

RULE 14. He shall arrange for the conduct of religious exercises at the opening of each session of the house.

Publication and correction of journal.

RULE 15. He shall make up and complete the journal of the house in conformity with the rules, supervise the daily publication thereof and make such corrections therein from day to day as may be necessary.

Order of business.

RULE 16. He shall keep the several orders of business separate and distinct, and shall prepare and place on the desk of each member each day a list of the business on his desk under each order of business.

Printing, announcement of printing and enrollment of bills.

RULE 17. He shall attend to the printing of all bills, acts or documents ordered printed by the house. He shall announce each day the numbers and titles of all bills, both house and senate, which have been printed and placed upon the files of the members and the numbers and titles of bills which have been enrolled and presented to the governor.

Responsibility for care of bills; presentation of enrolled bills to governor.

RULE 18. He shall be responsible to the house for the care and preservation of each bill introduced into the house and for each bill received from the senate up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill passes from his possession. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall present to the governor an enrolled copy thereof printed in accordance with the statute relating thereto, taking a receipt therefor showing the day and hour at which such copy was deposited in the executive office.

Appointment of assistants.

RULE 19. The clerk shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him a journal clerk, bill clerk, proofreader, reading clerk, a financial clerk, and such other assistants as the house may by resolution authorize, who shall be subject

to his orders and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned them, the reason for such removal to be reported forthwith to the house.

Incapacity of clerk.

RULE 20. In case of the inability of the clerk, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office, temporarily, the journal clerk shall be charged with the responsibility of the clerk and shall perform his duties.

Notices in cases of extra sessions.

RULE 21. Whenever the legislature shall be called to meet in extraordinary session, the clerk of the house shall notify to be present at the opening of the session such of the clerks and employes of the house as the speaker of the house shall designate.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

Powers and duties.

RULE 22. The sergeant-at-arms shall be the chief police officer of the house. He shall have charge of the keepers of the cloak and committee rooms, janitors and messengers, and control of all police regulations. He shall attend to the heating, lighting and ventilation of the hall of representatives, committee rooms and connecting corridors. He shall serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the house or any duly authorized officer or committee.

CHAPTER III.

MEMBERS.

Conduct in debate.

RULE 23. When any member is about to speak in debate, or present any matter to the house, he shall rise from his seat, and respectfully address himself to "Mr. Speaker;" he shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities.

Members called to order.

RULE 24. If any member in speaking transgress the rules of the house, the speaker shall, or any member may, call him to order; in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, and shall not rise unless to explain or proceed in order.

Times members may speak.

RULE 25. No member shall speak more than once on the same question without leave of the house, unless he be the mover of the matter pending or chairman of the committee who reported it, in which case he shall be privileged to speak twice.

Voting.

RULE 26. Every member who shall be within the bar of the house when the question is stated from the chair shall vote thereon, unless he be directly interested in the question, and no member shall be obliged to vote on any question unless he be within the bar when the question is so stated.

Recording of votes; demands for votes.

RULE 27. The vote of no member shall be recorded by the clerk, unless such member shall be in his seat when he gives his vote; and, if the vote of any member be demanded during the calling of the roll on any question, it shall be the duty of the speaker to direct such member who may be away from his seat but within the bar of the house to return to his seat and announce his vote. If a member shall refuse to vote after being directed so to do by the speaker he shall be deemed to be in contempt of the house and shall suffer such punishment as the house may direct, and a statement of the contempt and the determination of the house shall be entered on the journal.

Conduct during roll call.

RULE 28. While the speaker is putting any question, or while the roll is being called

by the clerk, no member shall walk out of or across the house; nor in such case or when a member is speaking, shall entertain private discourse or pass between him and the chair.

Conduct on adjournment.

RULE 29. When the house adjourns, the members shall keep their seats until the speaker announces the adjournment.

CHAPTER IV.

COMMITTEES.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Names and number of members.

RULE 30. All standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of the session.

The committees on city corporations, fish and fisheries, general taxation, judiciary, liquor traffic, private corporations, public lands and forestry interests, railroads, revision and amendment of the statutes, state affairs, and ways and means shall consist of nine members each.

The committees on apportionment, elections, and revision and amendment of the constitution shall consist of thirteen members each.

All other committees shall consist of five members each.

The standing committees of the house shall be as follows:

1. Agricultural college.
2. Agriculture.
3. Apportionment.
4. Asylum for criminal insane.
5. City corporations.
6. College of mines.
7. Drainage.
8. Eastern asylum for insane.
9. Education.
10. Elections.
11. Federal relations.
12. Fish and fisheries.
13. Game laws.
14. General taxation.
15. Geological survey.
16. Home for feeble minded.
17. Horticulture.
18. Industrial home for girls.
19. Industrial school for boys.
20. Institution for the deaf.
21. Insurance.
22. Judiciary.
23. Labor.
24. Liquor traffic.
25. Local taxation.
26. Lumber and salt.
27. Michigan asylum for insane.
28. Michigan employment institution for the blind.
29. Military affairs.
30. Mines and minerals.
31. Normal schools.
32. Northern asylum for insane.
33. Printing.
34. Private corporations.
35. Public health.

36. Public lands and forestry interests.
37. Railroads.
38. Religious and benevolent societies.
39. Revision and amendment of the statutes.
40. Revision and amendment of the constitution.
41. Roads and bridges.
42. Rules and joint rules.
43. School for the blind.
44. Soldiers' home.
45. State affairs.
46. State capitol and public buildings.
47. State house of correction.
48. State library.
49. State prison.
50. State public school.
51. State sanatorium.
52. Supplies and expenditures.
53. Towns and counties.
54. University.
55. Upper Peninsula hospital for the insane.
56. Upper Peninsula prison.
57. Village corporations.
58. Ways and means.

Chairmen of committees.

RULE 31. The first named member of any committee shall be the chairman, unless the committee by a majority of their number elect a chairman.

Sitting of committees during sessions of house.

RULE 32. No committee shall sit during the sessions of the house, without special leave of the house.

Notices of adverse reports.

RULE 33. All standing committees before reporting without recommendation or adversely to any bill shall notify the member presenting such bill when and where he may meet such committee to explain the same; such notice to be given by mail in the house postoffice twenty-four hours, or in person at any time, before so reporting.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

General orders of the day.

RULE 34. All bills reported favorably by any committee of the house shall be ordered printed and referred to the committee of the whole. Such bills shall be kept on file in the order of their reference for consideration by the committee of the whole and such file shall be called the "General orders of the day."

Consideration of bills.

RULE 35. When the house shall have arrived at the "General orders of the day," it shall go into committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by a vote of the house, and no business shall be in order until the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up by the house the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders according to the order of their reference.

Reading; debate; amendment.

RULE 36. In committee of the whole bills shall be read and debated by sections, leaving the bill as a whole to be last considered. The body of the bill shall not be defaced or interlined, but all amendments shall be entered on separate pieces of paper, and reported to the house by the chairman standing in his place.

Motion that committee rise.

RULE 37. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate.

Reconsideration.

RULE 38. A motion to reconsider shall be in order in committee of the whole.

Application of house rules.

RULE 39. The rules of the house shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except that it cannot refer matter to any other committee; it cannot adjourn, the previous question shall not be ordered, the yeas and nays shall not be called, a motion to indefinitely postpone shall not be in order, a member may speak more than once, and the title or enacting words of the bill shall not be amended or stricken out.

CHAPTER V.

TRANSACTION OF BUSINESS.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 40. The order of business of the house shall be as follows:

1. Presentation of petitions.
2. Announcement by clerk of printing and enrollment of bills.
3. Reports of standing committees.
4. Reports of select committees.
5. Messages from the governor.
6. Communications from state officers.
7. Messages from the senate.
8. Notices.
9. Introduction of bills.
10. Third reading of bills.
11. Motions and resolutions.
12. Unfinished business.
13. Special orders of the day.
14. General orders of the day.

PETITIONS.

Printing in journal.

RULE 41. No memorial, remonstrance, or petition shall be printed in full in the daily journal without having been first read to the house.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

IN GENERAL.

Stating motions.

RULE 42. When a motion is made and, when necessary under the rules, seconded, it shall be stated by the speaker; or, if in writing, it shall be handed to, and read aloud by the clerk before being debated.

Reducing to writing.

RULE 43. Every motion shall be reduced to writing if the speaker or any member shall request it, and shall be entered on the journal, together with the name of the member making it, unless withdrawn or ruled out of order by the speaker.

When in possession; withdrawal.

RULE 44. After a motion has been stated by the speaker, or read by the clerk, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the house, but may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

Precedence of motions.

RULE 45. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To reconsider.
4. To lay on the table.
5. For the previous question.
6. To postpone to a day certain.
7. To commit.
8. To amend.
9. To postpone indefinitely.

Such motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon reassembling, unless otherwise determined. No motion to postpone to a day certain, to commit or to postpone indefinitely, being decided, shall be again allowed on the same day and at the same stage of the question.

Always in order, not debatable.

RULE 46. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table, and all matters relating to questions of order, shall be decided without debate. A motion for a recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.

Order of putting questions.

RULE 47. All questions shall be put in the order they were moved, except in the case of privileged questions.

Amendments to be germane.

RULE 48. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment.

Division of question.

RULE 49. Any member may call for a division of the question, which shall be divided if it comprehend propositions in substance so distinct that one being taken away a substantive proposition shall remain for the decision of the house. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible.

Concurrent resolutions.

RULE 50. Every order or resolution to which the concurrence of the senate shall be necessary shall be read to the house, and shall lie upon the table one day preceding its adoption. Such order or resolution shall be taken up the next day after it is offered under the order of "Motions and resolutions." In case such order or resolution is not reached under that order of business at the next succeeding session it shall be considered thereafter under the order of "Unfinished business."

MOTIONS FOR THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

Method of ordering.

RULE 51. The method of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any member may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least ten members, the chair shall put the question, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the members present and voting. After the seconding of the previous question and prior to ordering the same, a call of the house may be moved and ordered or a demand for the yeas and nays may be made, but after ordering the previous question nothing shall be in order prior to the decision of the pending questions, except points of order and appeals from the decision of the chair, which shall be decided without debate. The effect of the previous question shall be to put an end to all debate and bring the house to a direct vote upon all pending questions in their order down to and including the main question. When a motion to reconsider is taken under the

previous question and is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the house shall refuse to order the main question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed as though no motion for the previous question had been made.

MOTIONS TO RECONSIDER.

Motion for reconsideration.

RULE 52. Any member may move for a reconsideration of any question on the same or next succeeding day; and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions, except a motion to adjourn and a motion to take a recess, but shall not be renewed on the same day. A motion to reconsider any question if laid on the table may be taken therefrom and disposed of at any time within the period allowed by this rule for moving a reconsideration. The motion to postpone indefinitely shall require the votes of a majority of the members-elect, and shall not be reconsidered.

Notice of reconsideration.

RULE 53. A notice of intention to move for a reconsideration of any bill may be given by any member, and the bill shall be retained by the clerk of the house until after the time expires during which under rule 52, the motion can be made, unless such notice is given within three days of the time when the house will cease to transact business.

Majority vote.

RULE 54. Any proposition which requires for its adoption a two-thirds vote may, upon failure of adoption, be reconsidered by a majority vote.

MOTIONS FOR CALLS OF THE HOUSE.

Ordering calls of the house.

RULE 55. Calls of the house may be ordered upon motion by a majority of the members present, but such majority shall not be less than fifteen in number. A motion for a call of the house shall not be entertained after the previous question is ordered.

Procedure.

RULE 56. After a call of the house is ordered the members shall not be permitted to go without the bar of the house without leave of the house. The roll of the house shall be called by the clerk and the absentees noted. The doors shall then be closed and the sergeant-at-arms may, upon motion, be dispatched after the absentees. In such case a list of the absentees shall be furnished by the clerk to the sergeant-at-arms, who shall report such absentees at the bar of the house with all possible speed. In case the sergeant-at-arms shall require assistance in addition to the regularly appointed assistant sergeants-at-arms of the house, the speaker may, upon motion, deputize any person properly qualified as a special assistant sergeant-at-arms.

BILLS.

Introduction.

RULE 57. A bill may be introduced in order at any time, without notice, unless it has for its purpose the changing of the charter of a corporation, in which case at least one day's notice shall be given, which notice shall be in writing and shall contain the title of the bill. All bills shall be introduced in duplicate and shall be in typewritten or printed form.

Order of consideration.

RULE 58. The regular order to be taken by bills introduced in the house shall be as follows:

1. Notice of introduction (if a bill proposing an amendment to an act of incorporation).

2. Introduction, first and second readings of title and reference to a committee by the speaker.
3. Report by the committee and placing on the general orders (if an appropriation bill, reference to the committee on ways and means, report by that committee and then placing on the general orders).
4. Consideration in the committee of the whole in order of reference.
5. Report by the committee of the whole and placing on order of third reading of bills.
6. Third reading at length and vote on passage.
7. Transmission to senate (if passed).
8. Return by senate and reference to clerk for enrollment printing.
9. Report by clerk of enrollment printing and presentation to the governor.

Senate bills shall, as far as possible, take the same course as house bills.

All resolutions proposing amendments to the constitution shall take the same course as bills.

Nothing in this rule contained shall be construed to prevent a majority of the members-elect of the house from discharging a committee from the further consideration of any measure. A notice of at least one day shall be given of a motion to discharge any such committee, said notice to be in writing and entered in the journal. In case a committee of the house is discharged from the further consideration of a bill, the bill shall be printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general orders.

Reading.

RULE 59. Every bill shall receive three several readings previous to its passage. The first and second readings may be by its title only, but the third reading shall be in full, unless otherwise ordered by the house, and on a day subsequent to that on which it receives its second reading or passed the committee of the whole house. No bill shall be passed until it has been printed and in the possession of the house for at least five days. A request by a member that a bill be printed out of regular order must be in writing and shall be referred to the committee on printing for determination.

Commitment and amendment.

RULE 60. No bill shall be committed or amended until it has passed its first and second readings. No bill shall be altered or amended on its passage through the house so as to change its original purpose.

Amendment; vote.

RULE 61. Bills which have been considered in committee of the whole may be amended by the house by a two-thirds vote of all the members present and voting thereon. When any bill considered in committee of the whole shall have been recommitted, any amendments made thereto by the committee may be concurred in by a majority vote of the members present and voting thereon.

RULE 62. Bills placed on the order of third reading, or their final passage, without having been considered in committee of the whole, may be amended prior to their passage by a majority vote of the members present and voting thereon.

Majority vote on bills.

RULE 63. On the final passage of very bill the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered on the journal. No bill shall be declared passed unless a majority of all the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of its passage.

Two-thirds vote.

RULE 64. No bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes, or providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes, or regulating the business thereof, or amending or repealing any law providing for such incorporation or regulation shall be passed unless two-thirds of the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of the passage thereof.

Title; object; reference to compiler's sections.

RULE 65. No bill shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. If the bill proposes any amendment to existing laws enacted prior to the last general compilation, the title shall contain also a reference to the compiler's section or sections of the compiled laws.

SPECIAL ORDERS.

RULE 66. Any subject matter made the special order for a particular day not having been reached on that day shall come up for consideration under the order of "Unfinished business" on the next succeeding legislative day.

CHAPTER VI.

MISCELLANEOUS.

READING AND ENDORSEMENT OF PAPERS.

Reading.

RULE 67. When the reading of a paper is called for and an objection is raised to such reading, the house shall determine whether or not the paper shall be read.

Endorsement.

RULE 68. Every member presenting a paper containing subject matter for the consideration of the house shall endorse the same with a statement of its subject or contents and his name.

YEAS AND NAYS.

How called.

RULE 69. In taking the yeas and nays upon any question the names of the members shall be called alphabetically.

Demands for yeas and nays.

RULE 70. Upon the passage of any question the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered upon the journal of the house on the demand of any ten members.

RULES AND PRACTICE.

Amendment or suspension of rules.

RULE 71. Any rule of the house may be altered or amended by a vote of two-thirds of the members-elect, or may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the members shown to be present by the journal entries.

Practice.

RULE 72. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in "Cushing's law and practice of legislative assemblies" shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the house.

APPEALS.

Form of question.

RULE 73. On all appeals from the decisions of the chair, the question shall be "Shall the judgment of the chair stand as the judgment of the house?" which question shall be decided by a rising vote unless otherwise ordered by the house.

Debate.

RULE 74. No member shall speak more than once on the question of an appeal without leave of the house.

Tabling appeals.

RULE 75. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it subject matter before the house at the time such appeal is taken.

JOINT RULES

OF THE

SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

RULE 1. Each house shall transmit to the other all papers on which any bill or resolution shall be founded.

RULE 2. When a bill or resolution which shall have passed one house is rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be given to the house in which the same may have been passed.

RULE 3. Messages from one house to the other shall be communicated by the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives, unless the house transmitting the message shall especially direct otherwise.

RULE 4. It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

RULE 5. In every case of a difference between the two houses upon any subject of legislation, the house wherein the difference arises shall advise the other of the disagreement. Such other house shall then either recede from its position relative to the subject under consideration or insist thereon and ask for a committee of conference. Upon granting the request for a conference, the house granting the request shall name a committee consisting of three members, unless otherwise ordered, on the part of such house. The other house shall be immediately notified of the action taken and of the appointment of any such committee, and such other house shall thereon name a similar committee on the part of such house. The papers involved shall be delivered to the chairman of the committee of the house in which they originated. The two committees shall meet at such hour and place as shall be agreed on by the chairmen and state to each other the reasons for the action of their respective houses, and confer freely upon the matter of the difference. Each committee shall report to the house on whose part it was appointed. In case of an agreement, the papers on which the difference arose shall accompany the report of the committee of the house other than the one in which such papers originated, and such report shall be first acted upon in such house and then transmitted to the other for concurrence. The report of the other committee shall be to the effect that an agreement had been reached and that a detailed report has been made to the other house, which will, if adopted by that house, be transmitted for concurrence. The vote shall first be taken in each house upon the question of the adoption of the report of the conference committee. This vote may be by yeas and nays, if the yeas and nays are demanded by the number provided for in the rules of either house. In case of the adoption of the report, the vote shall then be taken upon the question of the repassage of the bill as amended by the conference committee. This vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal in the same manner as votes are entered on the passage of bills on the order of third reading in each house. In case of a disagreement, each committee shall report to its own house the reasons for such disagreement.

RULE 6. It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject matter of difference existing between the two houses at any time previous to a conference, whether the papers on which such difference has arisen are before the house receding, formally or informally. A majority shall govern, except in cases where two-thirds are required by the constitution; and the question, having been put and lost, shall not be again put the same day. The consideration thereof in other respects shall be regulated by the rules of the respective houses.

RULE 7. In case each house adheres to its disagreement, the bill which is the subject of difference shall be deemed lost, and shall not be again revived during the same session in either house, unless by consent of three-fourths of the members present of the house reviving it.

RULE 8. The same bill shall not amend or repeal more than one act of incorporation; nor shall the same bill appropriate public money or property to more than one local or private purpose. Any bill appropriating moneys for the payment of the officers of the government shall be confined to that purpose exclusively.

RULE 9. Whenever there shall be an election of any officer in joint convention the result shall be certified by the president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives; shall be announced by the presiding officers to their respective houses; shall be entered on the journal of each; and shall be communicated to the governor by the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives.

RULE 10. Whenever both houses, by the constitutional vote, direct that any bill shall take effect immediately, a statement shall be added thereto at the enrollment of the bill in words to this effect: "This act is ordered to take immediate effect."

RULE 11. Whenever a bill shall have been passed by both houses of the legislature, the objections of the governor to the contrary notwithstanding, or whenever a concurrent resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution shall have been passed by both houses in the manner prescribed by the constitution, such bill or such concurrent resolution shall be duly enrolled and signed by the presiding officers of both houses. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house shall then each attach a certificate to such enrolled copy, to the effect that the same has been passed by the senate and house respectively, in accordance with the provisions of the constitution, and shall forthwith file the same in the office of the secretary of state.

RULE 12. The title of every bill to amend or repeal existing laws passed prior to the date of the last general compilation shall refer to the chapter of the compilation containing such act, and to the sections proposed to be amended or repealed. When bills to amend existing laws are printed, words added to such laws shall be enclosed in brackets; the omission of words shall be indicated by stars; and where the proposed alteration is of such character that it cannot readily be indicated in either of the foregoing ways, it shall be indicated by printing in italics the parts differing from the existing law.

RULE 13. The legislative postoffice shall be kept open every week day from 8 o'clock a. m. to 9 o'clock p. m., and on each Sunday from 12 o'clock noon until 1 o'clock p. m., and the mail shall be delivered to the Lansing postoffice in time for the outgoing trains on Sunday evenings.

JOINT CONVENTION RULES.

RULE 1. Joint conventions shall be held in the hall of the house of representatives, and the president of the senate shall preside.

RULE 2. The secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives shall be secretaries of the joint convention, and the proceedings of the convention shall be published with the journals of the house, and the final result, as announced by the president on return of the senate to their chamber, shall be entered on the journals of the senate.

RULE 3. The rules of the house of representatives, so far as the same may be applicable, shall govern the proceedings in joint convention.

RULE 4. Whenever a president pro tempore presides he shall be entitled to vote on all occasions, and in case of a tie the question shall be declared lost.

RULE 5. Joint conventions shall have the power to compel the attendance of absent members in the mode and under the penalties prescribed by the rules of the house to which such members respectively belong, and for that purpose the sergeant-at-arms of each house shall attend.

RULE 6. Joint conventions may adjourn from time to time, as may be found necessary, and it shall be the duty of the house of representatives to prepare to receive the senate, and of the senate to proceed to the hall of the house of representatives, at the time fixed by law or resolution, or to which the joint convention may have adjourned

PRACTICE AND PROCEEDINGS.

The legislature having convened, been called to order, the list of members-elect read and the oath administered [see Act No. 67, laws of 1877, p. 53], it is customary to immediately adopt the rules of the preceding house, they having no force until so adopted. The joint rules are adopted afterwards by concurrent resolution. The election of officers is then proceeded with *viva voce*, each member rising as his name is called and naming the candidate of his choice; a majority of all the votes cast elects. The house having chosen a speaker, a committee is appointed to conduct him to the chair; he then assumes the duties of the office. The officers usually elected are: By the senate, president pro tempore, secretary and sergeant-at-arms. By the house, speaker, speaker pro tempore, clerk and sergeant-at-arms.

By concurrent resolution, the postmaster and assistant postmaster.

The assistant sergeants-at-arms, janitors, keepers of the cloak-rooms, and messengers (except the messengers of the secretary and the clerk), are appointed by the lieutenant governor or the speaker.

The assistant secretaries and proofreaders of the senate are appointed by the secretary. The journal clerk, bill clerk, reading clerk, financial clerk and proofreaders of the house are appointed by the clerk.

Each house, having completed its organization, appoints a committee to wait upon the other and inform them that it is ready for business; after which a joint committee is appointed to wait upon the governor and inform him that the legislature is duly organized and ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make. At the time fixed by the governor the senate and house meet in joint convention and receive his message. The standing committees of the senate and house are appointed by the lieutenant governor and the speaker respectively, as soon as possible after the organization.

COMPENSATION.

Section 9, Art. V of the constitution, fixes the compensation and mileage of members. The compensation of officers is fixed by Act No. 3, laws of 1873, as amended by Act No. 255, laws of 1905, and Act No. 85, laws of 1907. The manner of paying the compensation of members of the legislature is prescribed by Act No. 1 of 1909. Pay is drawn upon certificates signed by the presiding officer and secretary, or clerk, and countersigned by the auditor general. Such stationery as is needed by the committees is furnished by the state.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES.

President and speaker.—Senate rules 2, 3, and 4, and house rules 4 to 12, inclusive, prescribe the duties of presiding officers.

Secretary and assistants.—Senate rules 5 to 10, set forth the duties of the officers. One assistant keeps the journal of the senate, the other the bill record, and perform such other clerical duties as are assigned to them by the secretary.

Clerk.—House rules 13 to 21, prescribe the general duties of the clerk and he assigns such duties to his assistants as he deems proper. The assignment of duties to them has heretofore been as follows.

Journal clerk.—It is his duty to keep a record of each day's proceedings; to enter in the journal all documents ordered printed therein; to correct the daily journal for the publication of the official journal; and in case of the absence of the clerk to perform his duties generally.

Bill clerk.—It is his duty to keep the bill history, showing the number, file number, and all action on bills and joint resolutions, with the date thereof, to furnish the journal clerk, for entry on the journal, a copy of the titles of all petitions, etc., presented, and bills and joint resolutions introduced, in numerical order, together with the name of the member presenting the same, and the reference to committees; to distribute to

the proper committees, or officers, all bills, petitions and documents referred; to prepare and transmit the messages to be delivered to the senate.

Proofreaders.—It is their duty to attend to the enrollment printing of all bills and resolutions passed by the house, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office.

Reading clerk.—It is his duty to attend to all reading from the clerk's desk and perform such other duties as may be assigned to him.

Financial clerk.—It is his duty to make out and have signed the pay rolls and to distribute the pay envelopes received from the state treasurer; to make out all vouchers for incidental and committee expenses; to keep a ledger account of all money paid out or vouchers issued; and to perform such other duties as the clerk may assign him.

Sergeants-at-arms.—They are the police officers of their respective houses. They have charge of the keepers of cloak-rooms, janitors and messengers; control of the police regulations. They also attend to the warming and ventilation of the halls, provide rooms for committees, and supply them with furniture and conveniences, and serve subpoenas and warrants. The assistants perform such duties as are assigned them.

Postmaster and assistant.—They attend to the receipt and delivery of all mail matter coming to members and officers, and the proper delivery and mailing, at the general postoffice, of all matters sent by them.

Committee clerks.—Committees are grouped at the beginning of the session and the clerks are assigned to the several groups. The clerks act for all committees in their respective groups, keeping a record of all actions taken upon matters referred to their committees, preparing reports to be made to the house, and doing such stenographic and other work as the members may require. The clerks of the judiciary committees are law clerks of the respective houses.

Document room keeper and assistant.—The printed files and journals are received at the document room by these employes and are prepared for filing by being stamped with the date of receipt and punched for the files. They have the custody of all documents printed and it is their duty to furnish copies on request to persons entitled thereto.

Mailing clerk.—It is his duty to attend to the folding, wrapping, pasting and mailing of all documents ordered mailed by the house.

Cloak room keeper and assistant.—They have charge of the cloak room and the custody of all coats, etc., left in their possession by the members.

Janitors.—They, under the supervision of the sergeant-at-arms, attend to the warming, ventilation, sweeping, and dusting of the halls and committee rooms; have charge of the document rooms, and when required by the sergeant-at-arms, act as doorkeepers.

Messengers.—Each messenger, at the opening of the session, has assigned to him by the sergeant-at-arms a *pro rata* number of desks in his house for his special attention. He is expected to keep the journals and bills thereon carefully and correctly filed—adding each morning, before the opening of the session, all such as have been delivered from the printing office. He is also to arrange and keep in order on his desk all other books, papers and documents belonging thereto. During the daily sessions he is expected to occupy the position assigned to him on the floor and hold himself in readiness to carry messages and papers to and from the members, the presiding officer and the secretary or clerk. All these and such other duties as may be assigned him by the presiding officer or sergeant-at-arms, under whose special direction and control he is placed, he is expected to perform in a quiet, gentlemanly manner, avoiding at all times in the house, all rude, boisterous conduct, and all laughing, talking, whispering, and the like during session. The officers' messengers perform such duties as are required of them by the officers to whom they are respectively assigned.

QUORUM AND MAJORITIES.

A majority of the members-elect constitute a quorum in each house. A majority of all the members-elect is necessary to pass a bill. The assent of two-thirds of all the members-elect is necessary to pass a bill or concurrent resolution in the following cases:

1. Over the governor's veto; 2. Appropriating public money or property for local

or private purposes; 3. Providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes or regulating the business thereof, or amending or repealing any law providing for such incorporation or regulation; 4. Proposing amendments to the constitution.

The assent of two-thirds of all the members-elect is also necessary to expel a member; to order an act to take immediate effect; to request the governor to remove a judge; and to amend a bill or concurrent resolution in the house, after its consideration in committee of the whole.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

The order of business is essentially the same in both houses, the only difference being one of arrangement. It is as follows:

Presentation of petitions.—Under this head are presented all petitions, remonstrances, memorials and resolutions adopted by boards of supervisors, or other bodies. Before presentation they should be indorsed as follows: "Petition of A. B. and others for ——;" "Remonstrance of A. B. and others against ——;" "Memorial of —— relative to ——," or "Resolutions adopted by —— relative to ——;" following each one, as the case may be, with a brief statement of the subject matter, and the name of the member presenting it.

Announcements by clerk or secretary.—Under the constitution, a bill may not be passed until it has been printed and in the possession of each house five days. The time begins to run after the announcement of printing. Under this order of business, the clerk announces the printing and filing of all bills ordered printed and the enrollment and presentation to the governor of all bills passed by both houses.

Reports of standing committees.—Here are received all reports from standing committees relative to bills, etc., referred to them. If the report is favorable the bill is ordered printed, if not already printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general order, after concurrence or non-concurrence in amendments recommended. Amendments made in one house to a bill which originated in the other, whether by committee or otherwise, are written on slips of paper and attached to the bill. They do not become a part of the bill until concurred in by the house in which the bill originated. If the report is adverse the bill is subject to the order of the house, and is usually tabled. Blanks for making reports are furnished by the secretary or clerk.

Reports of select committees.—Under this head all committees appointed for a special purpose make their reports, and action is taken thereon.

Messages from the governor.—Here are announced and read all messages from the executive, whether of approval or veto, returning bills or relative to other matters.

Communications from state officers.—State officers frequently have occasion to send communications to the legislature, and are often called upon for information on certain matters connected with their departments. Their communications and replies are announced under this head.

Messages from the other house.—In the course of business many messages are received by one house from the other and are announced here. If they transmit bills the latter are read a first and second time and referred to the proper committees. If bills are returned without amendment they are referred to the clerk or secretary for enrollment, printing and presentation to the governor. If amended they are subject to the action of the house by concurrence or otherwise. If the message contains concurrent resolutions, they are usually acted upon at once.

Notices.—This is the proper time for giving the requisite notice of the future introduction of bills. Forms are furnished by the secretary or clerk for the use of members. This previous notice is required only in the case of bills to amend a charter of a corporation.

Introduction of bills.—Members having prepared their bills with due regard to constitutional requirements (*Const. Art. V., Secs. 19, 20 and 21*), are now permitted to introduce them. The bill is sent to the secretary or clerk, who reads the title, and the president or speaker announces "First reading of the bill;" the title is again read, and the presiding officer announces "Second reading of the bill." The first and second

readings are by the titles only. The bill is then referred to the proper committee. Before it is offered for introduction it should be indorsed as follows: "A bill to ——," giving the title in full and also the name of the introducer. Proposals to amend the constitution must be in the form of concurrent resolutions and take the same course as bills.

Third reading of bills.—Under this order such bills as have received the proper consideration and have been printed and in possession five days are put upon their passage. They are taken up in the order in which they are found on the files of the secretary or clerk. He announces the bill by number and title and reads the bill at length, unless the bill is by unanimous consent considered read. The president or speaker then says: "Third reading of the bill. The question is on its passage." Debate is now in order. If a member wishes to explain his vote, or to be excused from voting, he must make the explanation or request at this time; for nothing of the kind is in order after the calling of the roll is commenced. As all bills have usually been fully considered before they reach this order, no amendments can be made to them in the senate unless seconded by a majority of the senate (rule 28) nor in the house except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members present and voting (rule 61). Debate having been concluded, the presiding officer says: "The question is now on the passage of the bill. All who are in favor of its passage will, as your names are called, say 'Aye'; those who are opposed will say 'No.' The secretary [or clerk] will call the roll." The roll is then called, the "Ayes" and "Noes" read and the number of each announced. If the requisite number of votes has been given in the affirmative, the presiding officer says: "A majority [or two-thirds] of all the members-elect having voted therefor, the bill is passed." If the bill has not received the requisite number of votes, the announcement is made in the negative. If the bill passes, the presiding officer says, "The question is now on the title. The title will be agreed to unless there be objections." If any amendments are necessary to the title, they must be made now. A majority vote is all that is necessary to make such amendments. If it is desirable to give the bill immediate effect, now is the time to make the motion. The bill is then transmitted or returned to the other house, unless notice is given by some member of his intention to move a reconsideration of the vote by which it passed.

Motions and resolutions.—This is the proper order for all motions which do not arise properly from the business under the other orders—such as motions to discharge committees from the further consideration of bills; to take bills from the table; to transfer bills from one stage of their progress through the house to another; to request the governor or the other house to return a bill; and all resolutions on subjects outside of the usual order of business. Any business may be brought before the house at this time by appropriate motions and resolutions.

Unfinished business.—In the course of the regular business of the session from day to day, it often happens that an adjournment is taken in the midst of the action on some matter before the house and before any final disposition is made of the question under discussion. In such case the whole matter comes up under this order as soon as it is reached on any succeeding day.—*See last sentence in next paragraph.*

Special orders of the day.—If any business has been made the special order for a certain day, it is taken up as soon as this order of business is reached. If, however, it has been made the special order for any fixed hour of the day, it is taken up when that hour arrives, and takes precedence of all other business. In order to make any business a special order for a time certain, a two-thirds vote is necessary in the house, as it is equivalent to a suspension of the rule prescribing the daily order of business; in the senate a majority vote only is requisite to suspend that rule. If any matter on the special order is not reached on the day set, it comes up afterwards under the order of unfinished business.

General orders of the day.—The work on this order is done in committee of the whole. After bills have been favorably reported by standing committees, they are ordered printed, referred to the committee of the whole, and placed on the general order. When this order is announced, some member moves that the house resolve itself into committee of the whole on the general order. If the motion prevails, the presiding officer appoints a chairman for the committee and leaves the chair. The chairman calls the committee to order, and the bills are taken up in the order in which they are found

on the files. The committee of the whole is an expedient to simplify the business of legislative bodies, by removing it from the formality of the house to the freedom and informality of a committee. No record is kept of its proceedings, and the only evidence of its work is the report made by its chairman and entered on the journal. Each member speaks as often as he pleases; hence all propositions may be thoroughly considered. When the committee is ready for work, the secretary or clerk announces the first bill on the order by number and title. He then reads the first section and the chairman asks, "Are there any amendments to section one of the bill?" After a pause, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not the section will be passed. It is passed." The other sections of the bill are then considered in the same way. When the whole bill has been read, he asks, "Are there any amendments to the body of the bill?" Pausing again, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not, the bill will be passed. It is passed." No amendments to a section are in order until the section has been read, nor any to the body of the bill until the whole bill has been read. The committee of the whole cannot amend the title nor strike out the enacting clause. It may recommend that all after the enacting clause be stricken out; that it be laid on the table; recommitted to a committee; indefinitely postponed; made a special order; put upon its immediate passage, or otherwise disposed of. If the committee desires to rise before finishing the consideration of a bill, the usual motion is "That the committee rise, report progress and ask leave to sit again." If all the bills on the general order have been considered, or if the committee has just finished the consideration of a bill and wishes to rise instead of taking up further work, the proper motion is "That the committee rise." This motion is always in order; yet if it prevails, pending action on any measure, the bill is not reported to the house by the chairman, but stays in its place upon the files. If the motion to rise is decided in the affirmative, the speaker or president resumes the chair and calls the house to order. The chairman makes his report through the secretary or clerk and the house acts upon its recommendations and amendments. If the house concurs in the committee's recommendations, the bills are disposed of in accordance therewith. If the house refuses to concur, the bills are disposed of as the house directs. If the committee has stricken out all after the enacting clause of a bill and the house concurs, the title and enacting clause are laid on the table. The amendments made in committee of the whole are written on slips of paper, and are not incorporated with the body of the bill unless the house concurs in the same. [*In reference to amendments, see "Reports of standing committees."*]

The bills which have been reported to the house with the recommendation that they do pass are then placed on the order of third reading of bills for consideration at or after the expiration of the five day limit.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The day's work, after the legislative session has fairly begun and the general order files are well filled, usually closes with the work in committee of the whole. The house may, however, resume the regular order of business, or it may take a recess, or adjourn to give standing committees time to work and dispose of the bills on hand, that they may be printed and placed on the general orders. Committee work is done in the rooms assigned to the respective committees.

A recess is taken from one hour of the same day to another, fixed in the motion for recess. An adjournment is taken to the usual hour of meeting on the next day, or some special hour fixed in the motion for adjournment. Each house determines the hour for the beginning of its daily sessions. When it is desirable to convene at some other hour, a motion is made "That when this house adjourns to day, it stand adjourned until tomorrow at — o'clock — M." If this motion prevails then a simple motion to adjourn carries the session over to the time fixed. Each house makes such adjournments as it deems best, subject only to the restrictions of section 18, Art. V., of the constitution.

After a bill has passed both houses and has been returned to the house in which it originated, it is there referred to the clerk or secretary to be printed and presented to the governor for his approval. The clerk then has the bill printed in accordance with the provisions of sections 39-41, C. L., 1897, changing its title from "A bill" to

"An act." If it has been ordered to take immediate effect and so appears by the certificates of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house, an additional clause is added stating that "This act is ordered to take immediate effect." This clause is often improperly added by members in drafting a bill. It should be omitted in the draft, as it has no force unless the bill is ordered to take immediate effect, by a vote of two-thirds of all the members-elect in each house and is so certified by the two clerical officers, in which case it becomes the duty of the clerk or secretary to add the clause. The draft should also be endorsed "a bill," and not "an act," as is sometimes done. The copy of the act so printed is then submitted to the president of the senate and speaker of the house for their signatures. It is next submitted to the governor for his approval, and the clerk or secretary reports the bill as having been presented to the governor. The original bills, as well as the enrolled copies, after approval by the governor, are finally filed in the office of the secretary of state. Any variations between the two are indicated by the use of brackets in the printing of the session laws.

Sections 36 and 37, Art. V, of the constitution, prescribes the duties of the governor, in relation to bills presented to him for approval. Whatever action he may take thereon is announced by him to the legislature by appropriate messages, which are entered on the journal. If he approves, this closes the history of the bill on the legislative records. If he disapproves, further action may be taken to pass the bill over the governor's veto, or the same may be finally disposed of by tabling, or indefinite postponement.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATIVE DECISIONS.

NOTE.—These decisions have been carefully collected from the legislative journals from 1835 to 1907, inclusive. The comments to the rulings up to and including number 91 were first written by D. L. Crossman, for many years clerk of the House, while those from number 91 to 98 were written by Lewis M. Miller, ex-clerk of the House. Charles S. Pierce, ex-secretary of the Senate and ex-clerk of the House, and Paul H. King, present clerk of the House, have since revised and rewritten the decisions and comments and added to them the later rulings.

The references "S. J." and "H. J." stand for "Senate Journal" and "House Journal," respectively.

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1. A motion to adjourn is in order during proceedings under call of the house.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. 1851, p. 272.*

Undoubtedly so; in fact, when a call has failed to bring in a quorum, the only way to dispose of it is to adjourn, as no other motion is in order.

2. It is not in order to amend a bill after a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause has been put and lost.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 257. Jones' Appeal, H. J. 1846, p. 57 (See 4).*

This is true because a motion to amend takes precedence of a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause. Therefore, the motion to strike out is held in abeyance until all motions to amend are disposed of.

3. A substitute for a senate substitute for a house bill was held not in order.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session, p. 62).*

It has been an uniform rule that a substitute for a substitute is never in order. This rule was designed to prevent confusion in offering amendments, and arbitrarily fixes a point beyond which they will not be permitted, the questions in their order being the main question, amendments, amendments to the amendment, and a substitute. In this case, there is no multiplicity of pending questions. The senate substitute came to the house as a new and entire proposition and should have been subject to amendment or substitution. The decision is not correct.

4. A proposition to strike out a section and insert a new one in lieu thereof having been lost, a motion to amend said section by striking out a portion thereof was held out of order.—*H. J. 1870, p. 78.*

The motion to strike out and insert a new section should have been held in abeyance for motions to amend the section. But if no such amendments are offered, and the motion to strike out is voted upon, it shuts off the consideration of any further amendments to the section.

5. The report of a select committee may be amended.—*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 208.*

The report of any committee is usually accepted without question, and then becomes the property of the house, to amend, adopt or reject, as it may please. An exception to this rule is that the report of a conference committee cannot be amended.

6. A motion to amend may be ruled out of order on account of irrelevancy.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 634.*

If a proposed amendment is clearly irrelevant it certainly cannot be in order as an amendment. The house rules provide that "no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment." While the senate has no such rule, it is a general rule of practice that, although amendments may be inconsistent and incompatible with themselves or with the subject matter, they must at least relate to the subject under consideration.

7. A motion was made to strike out all after the enacting clause of a house bill and insert in lieu thereof a certain senate bill. The question was divided and the proposition to strike out was lost. A motion to amend the bill farther was then held out of order, as the senate had refused to strike out all after the enacting clause.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 440.*

The motion to substitute one pending bill for another is absolutely unnecessary, leads to confusion and should not be permitted. It is much easier to drop one bill

and proceed with the other than to lumber up the record with useless substitution. The motion to strike out and insert is not divisible.

8. The committee of the whole having reported a substitute which did not relate to the subject matter of the bill and having been discharged, a point of order was raised while the report was under consideration as to the propriety of entertaining the substitute. *Held*, that, as the senate had discharged the committee, it was a virtual reception of the report, and that the bill and substitute were before the senate.—*Howell's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 92.*

The ruling is not correct. The substitute was not properly before the senate for the reason that it was not germane to the original bill.

9. An amendment in the senate to an amendment of a house amendment was held out of order.—*Finley's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 329.*

This decision is clearly wrong, for the reason that the house amendment came to the senate as an original proposition, and could be amended in the same way as could any other subject matter before the senate.

10. An amendment pending when the bill is committed falls.—*Shoemaker's Appeal S. J. 1850, p. 238.*

The intent of the motion is to have the committee perfect the bill, instead of having amendments, which might be objectionable, adopted without due consideration.

11. When a bill has passed the senate and the house, and has been returned to the senate, the senate cannot amend those portions of the bill which have been fully considered and agreed to by both houses.—*Mead's Appeal, S. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), p. 87.*

If a bill is returned with house amendments, no action can be taken by the senate on those parts which have been agreed to by both houses.

12. A member has a right to quote and read authorities in support of his argument on any pending question.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

The parliamentary practice in this regard is so well established that it is difficult to understand how the question could have been raised.

13. A demand for the ayes and noes is not in order after a division of the house is ordered.—*Smith's Appeal, H. J. 1841, p. 682.*

After a division of the house is ordered, nothing is in order but the division; but the congressional practice is to allow the requisite number of members to order the yeas and nays even after a division is had. It has also become the practice in this state to allow a demand for the yeas and nays at any time before the vote on the division is announced.

14. When the house adopts a substitute for a senate bill, and the senate concurs with certain amendments, the concurrence of the house to those amendments passes the bill.—*Tucker's Appeal, H. J. 1840, p. 516.*

The concurrence must be by yeas and nays. When the house has concurred in the senate amendments to the house substitute, every part of the bill as it stands has received the sanction of both houses.

15. A concurrence in the report of a conference committee by a majority of all the members elect is a passage of the bill.—*Conger's Appeal, S. J. 1858, p. 107.*

The vote on the report must be by yeas and nays, and it is not adopted unless a majority of all the members elect in each house, respectively, vote therefor.

16. At the first session of the legislature, under the constitution of 1850, it was held in the senate that a motion that the second reading of a bill be by its title only, was out of order under the constitution.—*Le Roy's Appeal, S. J. 1851, p. 20.* This ruling was confirmed in the senate of the next legislature, by two decisions that the reading of a bill by its title only "was not a reading of the bill within the meaning of the provisions of the constitution."—*Griswold's Appeal, S. J. 1853, pp. 12, 22.* In the house of 1865, a motion having been made that the reading of a bill *in extenso* be dispensed with, on its third reading, and a point of order having been raised thereon, it was held that it is the right of any member to demand of the house, upon the third reading of a bill, to order that it be read by its title only.—*Williams' Appeal, H. J. 1865, p. 1288.* See also *Williams' Protest, p. 1363*, and *Brockway's Resolution, p. 1655.*

The practice for many years has been and now is to read bills the first and second times by title, and the third time at length, unless by unanimous consent the third reading be dispensed with. Upon third reading of bills the reading at length is never dispensed with against the objection of a single member. If the reading of the bill is dispensed with by unanimous consent, it is "considered read" and the journal shows it to have been read. This reading of bills the first and second times by title and the

third time at length is now considered a compliance with the constitutional provision which requires that every bill be read three times before the vote is taken on its passage and this legislative practice was held good by the supreme court (72 Mich. 446.), the reasons given being that the courts ought not to overturn a legislative practice of such long standing, and that to hold otherwise would invalidate a large portion of the statutory law of the state.

17. Under the operation of a call and after the sergeant-at-arms had been dispatched after the absentees generally, a resolution to send the sergeant-at-arms after certain members (naming them), who have remained absent since the beginning of the [extra] session, was held not in order, as its adoption would be resolving a second time to do a thing which the house had already ordered.—*H. J. 1870, p. 151.*

It is questionable whether this resolution should have been called out of order, for the reason that the previous motion that the sergeant-at-arms be dispatched after absentees was evidently for the purpose of bringing in members who were near at hand, in order to get a fuller attendance at that time, while the purpose of the resolution was plainly not to secure the attendance of the two members named at that session, but to bring them in at a later session and find out why they had absented themselves during the entire extra session up to date. It, perhaps, might have been better had the resolution not been offered at that time, but after proceedings under the call had been dispensed with.

18. The senate having refused to order a call of the senate, a motion that the sergeant-at-arms be directed to request the attendance of a senator was held out of order.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 258.*

It is difficult to see what parliamentary rule or practice justified the ruling out of order of this motion, even though the action requesting the attendance of a member would have no force.

19. A motion for a call of the senate is a debatable question.—*S. J. 1850, p. 432.*

The previous question would, of course, apply to this motion, the same as to other motions.

20. Under a call of the house, and after the bar has been closed and the sergeant-at-arms dispatched after the absentees, it was held that, as a quorum was present, the business of the house could proceed.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1855, p. 191.*

When a call of the house is occasioned by lack of a quorum, it is sometimes the practice, upon obtaining a quorum, to dispense with further proceedings under the call, and sometimes to proceed with business under the call. But, the motion for a call is often for the purpose of securing a full vote on some pending question, and the fact that a quorum is present is well understood at the time the call is ordered. In such cases, after the vote on the pending question has been taken, it is the usual practice to dispense with further proceedings under the call.

21. The senate transmitted to the house a resolution described in the message as a "concurrent resolution," although headed with the usual formula of a joint resolution, *i. e.*, "*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Michigan.*" On motion to concur in the adoption of the resolution the point of order was raised that the resolution was a joint and not a concurrent resolution, and must take the course of a bill. *Held*, that it was a concurrent resolution, and the motion to concur in order. —*Bushnell's Appeal, H. J. 1859, p. 130.* See also *Bushnell's Protest, p. 187.*

Of course the words "*Resolved by the Senate (the House concurring),*" would have been the better form, but a concurrent resolution has no prescribed form. Whether or not a resolution is required to take the course of a bill depends, not upon its form, but upon its subject matter.

22. *Held*, that a committee of conference may recommend amendments to such parts of a bill as have been previously agreed upon by both houses.—*Clark's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 448.*

This decision is incorrect. It is only those parts of a bill upon which the two houses have failed to agree that are referred to a committee of conference. Therefore a conference committee has no authority to make recommendations relative to those parts of the bill which have been agreed to by both houses.

23. A conference committee having recommended certain new amendments, the question of order was raised that a committee of conference has no right to report, and the senate no right to concur in new amendments, which have not been the subject of disagreement between the two houses. *Held*, that the report of the committee was in order.—*Isbell's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 425.*

If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to those parts of the bill concerning which there are differences between the two houses, the decision is correct. If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to parts of the bill upon which the two houses have agreed, the decision is incorrect.

24. *Held*, that all votes given for a candidate who, on the day of the election, was a postmaster under the United States, were absolutely void in accordance with Sec. 6, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Sutherland v. Hoyt, H. J. 1853, pp. 26, 62; Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891.*

While the two decisions cited seem to be in accordance with the plain reading of the constitutional provision, the two houses of the legislature have for a great many years uniformly decided the other way, with the single exception of the latter case cited. (Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891). Both the house and senate have repeatedly refused to unseat a member because at the time of his election he held a United States, state or county office, as specified in section six, article four of the constitution.

25. The house having once passed upon a contested election case, refused to revoke and set aside its determination, although the supreme court had meanwhile declared unconstitutional the statute upon which the determination of the house had been based. —*H. J. 1865, p. 1056.* The same position was taken in the senate (*S. J. 1855, p. 594*), and that body also refused to adopt a resolution declaring it the "sense of the senate that no senator, the right to whose seat is involved in the resolutions reported from the committee on privileges and elections is entitled to vote upon the question of the adoption of either until the question of the right of each to his seat shall have been decided by the senate."—*S. J. p. 595.*

The constitution makes each house the judge of the election and qualifications of its own members. There is no appeal from its decisions.

26. A senator has no right to change his vote on the record, after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary, on the ground that he voted under a misapprehension.—*S. J. 1873, p. 941.*

Certainly no senator has a right to change his vote on the record, after the result has been announced, but it is difficult to see what is meant by the words "after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary." The journal does not pass out of the possession of the secretary at all, at least during the session. Any member who has voted under a misapprehension may explain the matter, and have his explanation entered on the journal.

27. The president *pro tem.* in the chair having voted as a senator when his name was called, gave the casting vote on a tie. An appeal taken on the ground that he could not vote twice—once as a senator and once as president *pro tem.*—was laid on the table.—*Drakes' Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 370.*

The president of the senate is not authorized to vote except in case of a tie. Every member of the senate must vote when required to do so. The president *pro tem.* as such is nowhere authorized to vote.

28. A division of the question of concurring in certain amendments recommended by a committee of conference was held not in order.—*Britain's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 449.*

The report of such a committee cannot be amended or divided.

29. A motion to commit with instructions is divisible, and the question must first be put upon the commitment. If that does not prevail the question on instructions fails.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), pp. 44, 46.*

It is doubtful whether this ruling is in accordance with the best parliamentary practice. In the United States house of representatives it is held that this motion is not divisible.

30. A motion to strike out all after the word "Resolved," in a joint resolution is not divisible.—*Fuller's Appeal, S. J. 1842, p. 92.*

This motion is analogous to the motion that is frequently made relative to a bill—"to strike out all after the enacting clause." It is a motion, not to amend the joint resolution, but to defeat it, and is, therefore, not divisible. A motion to strike out any part of the joint resolution less than the whole, would be a motion to amend and would take precedence of a motion to strike out all after the word "resolved."

31. The rules directing the galleries cleared and the doors closed when the senate goes into executive session, includes all in the chamber, except senators, president, secretary and sergeant-at-arms.—*Hawkin's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 206.*

This is a matter which is now governed by a senate rule.

32. A motion to indefinitely postpone the consideration of a motion to lay on the table a motion to take up a certain bill for consideration, was held not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 298.*

These motions being subsidiary and therefore equal cannot be applied to each other. The most direct method to accomplish the purpose aimed at was to vote down the motion to lay on the table; hence the motion to indefinitely postpone the motion to lay on the table was not in order. It is a principle of parliamentary law that when a motion may be disposed of directly, as by voting it down, another motion to accomplish the same purpose indirectly is not in order.

33. After the third reading of a bill, and pending the vote on the passage thereof, a motion to postpone indefinitely was held out of order.—*Snow's Appeal, S. J. 1853, p. 71.*

The holding was not correct. The most suitable time for a motion to indefinitely postpone is after the third reading of a bill.

34. Joint resolutions must take the same course as bills.—*Pratt's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 48; Mason's, p. 97; Griswold's, S. J. 1853, p. 170.*

Bills and joint resolutions are the same, so far as legislative action on them is concerned. The constitution of 1909 provides that all legislation shall be by bill.

35. *Held,* that it is necessary for a minority to have leave of the senate before making a report.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479. S. J. 1901, p. 1123.*

A report of a majority of a committee is the report of the committee. The minority of a committee have no right to make a report, but as members of the senate are entitled to have a statement of their dissent to any proposition entered upon the journal.

36. A report having been accepted and adopted from a committee of conference, a subsequent report, purporting to be a minority report, was held out of order.—*S. J. 1847, p. 478.*

Precisely the same question is involved as in the previous decision.

37. A motion to exclude the report of minority from the journal was held in order. —*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 27.*

It should hardly require a motion to exclude, as it could not be printed in the journal, if objection was made, without affirmative action by the senate.

38. The point was raised that it is not competent for a committee, after the expiration of the fifty days' time for introduction of bills, to report to the house a substitute for a bill referred to them, which substitute is entirely irrelevant to the subject matter embraced in the title, as it is a new bill and cannot be introduced after the constitutional limit. *Held,* that the speaker has no control over the action of a regular committee of the house on the subject matter referred to it; that it is competent for a committee to amend a bill as it sees fit, and that it is competent for the house to concur or non-concur in its action when reported to the house.—*H. J. 1869, p. 1329.*

There are two reasons why this ruling is wrong. First, because the subject matter of the substitute was not germane; and, second, because it permitted the introduction of a new bill after the expiration of the fifty day limit. This latter reason is not now applicable, since the abolition of the fifty day limit.

39. Matters of general legislation cannot be introduced in the senate after the expiration of the fifty days, in the guise of a concurrent resolution.—*Phillips' Appeal, S. J. 1869, p. 1481; Wescott's Appeal, S. J. 1897, p. 1128.*

This decision was correct at the time made, though it did not go far enough. The offering of concurrent resolutions embodying legislation should never be permitted. Of course, the decision so far as it applies to the fifty day limit no longer has any force.

40. *Held,* that the oath of office could not be administered to the secretary elect while a motion to reconsider the vote by which he was elected was lying on the table. —*Loomis' Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 11.*

There is no apparent reason for this ruling.

41. The speaker called a member to order and directed him to take his seat, for alluding disrespectfully to another branch of the government.—*Hay's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 413.*

A disrespectful allusion to another branch of the government is not considered parliamentary. By the house rules, a member is now required to take his seat when called to order.

42. *Held,* that it is not in order for the house to entertain a resolution similar in import to one already passed by the house and transmitted to the senate.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 390.*

The better practice would be, at least, before permitting any action on a new resolution of similar import, to recall from the senate the resolution previously adopted and transmitted.

43. A member in the course of his second speech on the same question was called to order. *Held*, that the point of order should have been raised when the member first rose to speak. As it was not, the member was entitled to the floor.—*Cutcheon's Appeal, H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

Not being in order when he began to speak, the member was certainly out of order during all of the time in which he continued to speak. The decision was wrong.

44. A proposition to commit with instructions being before the house, a motion to commit without instructions is not in order, as the object sought could be more directly reached by dividing the question before the house.—*H. J. 1870, p. 79.*

As stated in the comment on No. 29, it is doubtful whether the motion to commit with instructions is divisible, but the same result can be reached by an amendment to the motion to strike out the instructions.

45. *Held*, that it is not in order for a member on the floor to speak of the "acts of a committee when in committee."—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479.*

There is no reason apparent why a member should not be permitted to discuss in a proper manner the acts of a committee.

46. The secretary having commenced to call the roll, all debate is out of order. —*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 469.*

After the calling of the roll has been begun by the clerk, the president or speaker should not recognize a member for any purpose, except to announce or change his vote, to demand the vote of another member, or to raise a point of order.

47. A motion to lay on the table a motion to take from the table was held not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 405.*

See comment on No. 32. This was but a piling up of questions and an attempt to do indirectly what could be done directly.

48. *Held*, that until a select committee is discharged, a bill and its report thereon are not in the possession of the senate and a motion to lay the same on the table is not in order.—*Denton's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 252.*

When a bill is reported to the senate it is in the possession of the senate and subject to its action. The act of reporting the matter referred to it discharges a select committee. The decision is incorrect.

49. A motion having been made to refer a bill and a substitute to a committee, a motion made pending that to lay the substitute on the table was held out of order. —*Thompson's Appeal, S. J. 1849, p. 609.*

The holding is wrong. The motion to table the substitute, if it had been allowed and had prevailed, would have carried with it the original bill. A motion to lay on the table takes precedence of a motion to refer, and was, therefore, in order.

50. The chair refused to entertain a motion to lay on the table a motion to lay a concurrent resolution on the table.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 515.*

See comment on No. 32.

51. A motion to suspend a rule is in order, even though the house is not on the order of "Motions and resolutions."—*Hawley's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 353.*

This is true if the proposed suspension of the rules relates to a pending question.

52. A demand for the previous question was held out of order on a motion to postpone indefinitely.—*Chase's Appeal, H. J. 1857, p. 629.*

The decision was correct under the rules of the house at the time it was made, but the motion to indefinitely postpone is debatable under the present rules, so that the previous question applies.

53. A motion for the previous question takes precedence of the motion for the call of the senate.—*S. J. 1850, p. 431.*

This ruling would not be correct under the present rules of the senate and house. Under rule forty-one of the senate and fifty-one of the house, a motion for a call is in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question.

54. The senate adjourned pending an appeal relative to receiving and entering on the journal a protest. Upon convening again, the president held that as the appeal related to a privileged question, it must take precedence of the regular order of business. —*S. J. 1850, p. 434.*

According to congressional practice a protest against the action of the house or senate

is not properly a question of privilege. Questions of privilege are of the highest order and supersede all others. By our constitution it is the right of any member of either house to have placed in the journal his protest as to any proceeding or resolution, but he must offer it at the proper time. But an appeal from the decision of the president to receive for entry on the journal a protest, offered at the proper time, is undoubtedly a question of privilege.

55. The senate corrected the journal of the preceding day in relation to a report of a committee of conference. Mr. Conger, as chairman of said committee, entered a "protest against the action of the senate in altering the journal by amending the report of the committee of conference, contrary to the facts in the case, as unjust to the committee and an innovation upon all ordinary usages of legislative bodies." The senate then reconsidered the motion to correct and the same was lost.—*S. J. 1858, p. 119.*

The protest was, without doubt, justifiable, inasmuch as the action of the senate in changing the record, by virtually amending the report of the conference committee, was in violation of all parliamentary law and practice.

56. A portion of the previous day's proceedings may be expunged from the journal. —*Cust's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 130.*

"The right to expunge whatever it pleases from the journal of its proceedings is one which can only be limited, like the right of expulsion, by the absolute discretion of the assembly; and is not restrained by the constitutional right of a member to enter a protest thereon, or by the constitutional injunction to keep and publish a journal."—Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies, page 172.

57. A report having been laid on the table, held, that the same could not be ordered printed until first taken from the table.—*H. J. 1859, p. 727. See also H. J. Ex. session 1907, p. 29.*

There seems to be no reason why the house or senate cannot have printed anything which relates to matters under consideration by it. That a report was on the table is no reason why it could not be ordered printed. The ordering printed of a bill, resolution or report does not change its legislative status. It amounts simply to securing copies which the body needs in the transaction of its business.

58. *Held,* that a substitute for a bill, which was in possession of the committee of the whole, could not be printed until the committee had been discharged from the further consideration of the bill.—*H. J. 1861, p. 173.*

See comment on No. 57.

59. *Held,* that papers which have been referred to a committee may be ordered printed by the senate before being reported back by said committee.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 285.*

See comment on No. 57.

60. On the reconsideration of a certain motion, a senator declined to vote on the ground that he was not present at the taking of the vote which was being reconsidered. *Held,* that the motion to reconsider was a constituent part of the first motion, and he could not be required to vote.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 341.*

Every member in the hall, when the question is stated from the chair, must vote unless excused. It is hard to see what parliamentary reason there was for excusing the senator from voting.

61. A paper which is not confined to a discussion of the action objected to, but contains reflections on the house, is not a protest within the meaning of the constitution.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 411; H. J. 1893, pp. 254, 359.*

A protest which contains reflections on the house is properly ruled out of order.

62. A motion to reconsider the vote by which the sergeant-at-arms was dispatched after the absentees is in order.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 389.*

Such motion is certainly in order, but a better motion would be to move that further proceedings under the call be dispensed with, and it would accomplish the same purpose,—unless the house desired to proceed under the call for the purpose of holding the members present, without desiring to send for absentees.

63. A motion to reconsider cannot be entertained after the bill has passed out of possession of the house. The proper motion is that the senate be requested to return the bill.—*H. J. 1850, p. 210.*

The house cannot take any action on a bill not in its possession.

64. A notice that a motion will be made tomorrow to reconsider a vote was held not to cut off an immediate motion to reconsider.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1370.*

This ruling is correct. It is also true that a failure of the motion to carry would not prevent another motion of the same kind on the succeeding day.

65. A motion to reconsider in the senate is not in order while the resolution is in possession of the house.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 223.*

See comment on No. 63.

66. A motion to reconsider a vote by which an appeal was tabled was held out of order.—*Eldredge's Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 405.*

The reason for this holding is that a motion to lay an appeal on the table is, according to parliamentary practice, a motion to dispose of the appeal adversely, and is final.

67. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to reconsider another vote was held out of order.—*Fenton's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 502.*

This is so, because the most direct procedure would be another motion to reconsider the vote on the main question. To rule otherwise would be to allow an infinite number of motions to reconsider votes on other motions to reconsider, and there could be no final decision of any question.

68. A motion to reconsider is not in order after the bill has been sent to the house.

See comment on No. 63.

69. A resolution to allow the respondent in proceedings on a breach of privilege to withdraw his answers to the interrogatories propounded to him by the senate was held out of order, as the answer would form part of the journal and could not be withdrawn.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 437.*

The resolution was not out of order. It was for the senate to decide whether or not it would permit the withdrawal of the answers.

70. The official journal cannot be altered so as to record a member's vote on a question three days after the determination of that question.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

See comment on No. 26.

71. A concurrent resolution containing matter not included in the governor's message to an extra session, was held in order and properly before the house, because the right of the house to act upon concurrent resolutions does not depend upon the recommendation of the governor; and the resolution having been received and acted upon by the house, the privilege of raising the point of order had been waived.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

This decision is subject to criticism. If the matter contained in the resolution was subject to consideration without having been submitted by the governor, the point of order was not good, but if it contained matters of legislation, the point of order was well taken and good at any time, for the reason that it involved the validity of the resolution and not a method of procedure.

72. A member having offered for introduction a joint resolution under the order of "Motions and resolutions," after the expiration of the fifty days' limit for the introduction of bills, the speaker ruled the same out of order, on the ground that joint resolutions are considered the same as bills, by both the constitution and the rules of the house, and the receipt of either at that time would be the receipt of new business, and would be in conflict with the constitution.—*Thorp's Appeal, H. J. 1879, p. 1036.*

The resolution was very properly ruled out. See comments on Nos. 8 and 34.

73. The legislature of 1839 met in joint convention and was called to order by the speaker of the house, who continued to preside. On a motion to adjourn a tie vote resulted in each house. The speaker, who had voted with the representatives, on the announcement of the vote, decided, as presiding officer, that the president of the senate, being present, should give the casting vote.—*Hawkin's Appeal, H. J. 1839, p. 175.*

This is a most unusual case. It is difficult to understand why the speaker presided, the lieutenant governor being present, or why the speaker, acting as the presiding officer, did not declare that the motion, upon which a tie vote resulted, was lost, instead of calling upon the president of the senate to give the casting vote. It may be that the constitution of 1835 and the rules and practice of 1839 would furnish an explanation.

74. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution by adding a section to stand as section 16 of article XVIII, having been put upon its passage, a substitute was offered for the whole joint resolution, to which substitute two amendments were made. A motion was then made to amend the substitute for the joint resolution by inserting in lieu of the proposed section 16 another section 16. *Held*, that the latter amendment was not in order, as it was a substitute for a substitute to a proposition pending before the house, which substitute had been amended by the house, and the effect of the proposed substitute would be to entirely change the character of the one which has been partially agreed to by the house in its present form.—*H. J. 1870, p. 132.*

The ruling is correct, but the reasoning is bad. The real reason is that a substitute for a pending substitute is never in order.

75. A majority of the committee on elections having recommended the adoption of a resolution to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of the eligibility of certain members to hold their seats, and the minority having submitted a contrary report, a motion was made to adopt the resolution reported by the majority. A motion to amend by adopting the resolution reported by the minority was held out of order "on the ground that the majority resolution was simply a motion to indefinitely postpone, which was not susceptible to amendment, and must be decided without debate."

The decision was correct. The closing statement however, that the question must be decided without debate is not true under the present rules, although true under the rules at that time.

76. A motion to lay on the table and print, having been made, held, that the question of printing may be debated.—*H. J. 1851, pp. 433-4.*

The motion ought not to have been permitted in that form, for the reason that it is not parliamentary to allow a question that is debatable to be united with one that is *not* debatable.

77. The house passed a bill and the senate adopted a substitute therefor. The vote on the adoption of the senate substitute by the house stood thirty yeas to twenty-six nays. The speaker *pro tem.* decided the substitute not concurred in, a majority of all the members elect not having voted therefor. An appeal was taken and the decision of the speaker *pro tem.* was not sustained by twenty-two yeas to twenty-seven nays.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. (Ex. Session), pp. 68-76.* The bill was ordered enrolled by the house and sent to the governor, and was returned to the house by Gov. Barry upon a statement of the facts.—*Id. pp. 90, 96; also House Document No. 1, Ex. Sess. 1851.*

When a bill originating in one house is amended in the other, the concurrence in that amendment is necessary to the passage of the bill and requires a vote of a majority of the members elect.

78. A bill was pending in the house to declare a certain railroad aid grant of lands forfeited by one corporation and to confer the same upon another by confirming the action of the state board of control in the premises. *Held,* by the speaker, that a vote of two-thirds of all the members elect was requisite to the passage of the bill under section 45, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Mercers' Appeal, H. J. 1881, p. 1563.*

The bill undoubtedly had the effect of conveying public property to a private corporation, and hence required a two-thirds vote.

79. One of the six bills prepared by the tax commission of 1881, and submitted to the house by the governor in his message, being upon the order of third reading, Mr. Earle raised a point of order against the house at this time taking any action as to the bill in question, his objection being that it had never been properly introduced into the house; that neither a member nor a committee of either house of the legislature had presented the bill; that by the constitution of this state and the rules of the house, a definite method was provided for the introduction of bills; that that method had been entirely ignored, consequently all future action upon the bill would be entirely unauthorized, as it had no legal standing in the house. *Held,* that under the law creating the tax commission the bill, with several others, came from the governor as the work of such commission; that the bill entered the house, with others, by special message opening this session; that the objection raised might be a question for the consideration of the house, but it was not an objection which could be sustained at this time by the presiding officer.—*Earle's Appeal, H. J. 1882 (Ex. Session).*

Had the point of order been raised at the time the bill was received from the governor, or when the first action was taken upon it in the house, it would have been good. Not having been raised until the bill reached the order of third reading, it is doubtful whether it should have been held to be well taken. It might be well to add that it was not the constitution, but a rule, which was violated, inasmuch as the constitution provides no definite method for the introduction of bills.

80. A motion "that the senate do now adjourn" was pending when a motion was made "that when the senate adjourn today it stand adjourned until tomorrow at 10 o'clock." The president ruled the latter motion out of order. An appeal was taken, and the ruling of the president sustained.—*S. J. 1885, p. 796.*

No principle of parliamentary law is more clearly settled than that a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all other motions.

81. The senate had voted to place a certain bill "on its immediate passage." The president refused to entertain several motions offered, ruling that nothing was in order but the reading and consideration of the bill in question. Appeal was made but the president refused to entertain it.—*S. J. 1885, p. 1297.*

A motion to adjourn is always in order, and it would seem that a motion to take a

recess, but no other motion, would also be in order during the third reading. After the reading has been completed, any proper motion pertaining to the bill, such as a motion to lay on the table, to amend, to indefinitely postpone,—would be in order. There are few cases in which a presiding officer is justified in refusing to entertain an appeal.

82. A bill authorizing the board of control of state swamp lands to use not to exceed a given number of acres of swamp lands for a certain improvement received 55 votes, and was declared passed. An appeal was taken from the ruling which declared the bill passed on less than two-thirds affirmative vote of all the members elect, under Sec. 45, of Art. IV of the constitution. The ruling of the speaker *pro tem.* was sustained. —*H. J. 1885, pp. 1320-2.*

The ruling seems to have been in accordance with the practice in passing bills of that kind, and yet bills making direct appropriations without the intervention of the board of control have been held to require a two-thirds vote. There is no reason for the distinction.

83. A motion was made to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill, and claimed carried on a registered vote of 47 yeas to 43 nays. The question was raised, that to discharge the committee of the whole was to divert a bill from the regular course laid down by the rules, and was therefore a suspension of the rules and as such required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled that a majority vote was sufficient. An appeal was taken and the ruling of the speaker was sustained. —*H. J. 1885, pp. 1739-40.*

This decision, under the present rules, would not be correct. The rules provide that the bills shall be referred to the committee of the whole and that they shall be taken up in the order of their reference. To discharge the committee of the whole from the consideration of a bill is a suspension of the rules.

84. A bill passed both houses and was sent to the governor for his approval in regular order; shortly afterwards it was discovered that the bill contained a mistake. The house sent a respectful message to the governor, asking the return of the bill. Meantime the governor had placed his signature to the bill and left the city. Upon receipt of the request the private secretary of the governor thought that courtesy demanded that he should return the bill as requested, which he did. When it came up under reconsideration the governor's signature was discovered, and the question raised that it was no longer a bill but an act; that having received the governor's signature it could not be reconsidered. There was no dispute as to the facts; all it lacked of being an act was the mere deposit in the office of the secretary of state, and a formal message of approval, which of course the governor was ready to make, because he had approved the bill itself.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1253-4.*

A practice has grown up of requesting the return of bills from the governor for the purpose of amendment. This practice has no standing beyond courtesy, and is one which should seldom be indulged in, as it is surrounded with many difficulties, only one of which the case in point illustrates. This case is entirely out of the reach of parliamentary law or practice. The whole trouble was occasioned by too much courtesy on the part of the governor's secretary; he should have replied by message that the bill had been signed.

85. The bill relative to the manufacture of oleomargarine, being on its final passage, was declared passed on 55 affirmative votes. The question was raised that, as certain provisions of the bill forced the sale of property to the state at an appraisal, it therefore required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled otherwise and an appeal was taken. The ruling was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1715-6.*

This bill was very unusual in its provisions, in that it was an effort to do something that could not be done even by a two-thirds vote, and the courts so held.

86. A joint resolution extending the time for the completion of a railroad, and thereby continuing a land grant, was declared passed on a vote of 62 yeas. The question was raised that this was a direct vote of public property to private use, and that the resolution therefore required 67 votes under the constitution, Art. IV, Sec. 45. The speaker ruled a majority sufficient; an appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.— *H. J. 1885, pp. 1377-8.*

The decision was not correct. See comment on No. 78.

87. A protest was offered in due form for publication. A motion was made that the protest be received but not published in the journal of proceedings. The president of the senate ruled the motion out of order because of Sec. 14 of Art. IV of the constitution, which particularly gives any member of either house the right of protest and of having the same entered in the journal. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Edward's Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 1422.*

It was the member's constitutional right to have his protest spread upon the journal and a motion to deprive him of that right was very properly ruled out of order.

88. A member of the senate arose to a "question of privilege," stating that he wished to introduce a resolution calling for the investigation of a certain state institution. The chair ruled that to introduce such a resolution was not a "question of privilege," and that consequently the resolution was not in order. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Babcock's Appeal, S. J. 1887, pp. 1432-3.*

A resolution to investigate the conduct of a state institution is not a question of privilege, and the decision is correct.

89. The senate sent a request to the house for the return of a concurrent resolution passed some days before relative to the April adjournment. Motion was made to grant the request. The speaker ruled both the request and the motion out of order, as they related to a matter which had been concluded some days before, and all action relating thereto being fully completed, it was not competent for the house to accede to the request. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Oviatt's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 1110.*

As the resolution was to fix the time to which the legislature should stand adjourned, when it did adjourn on a given day still in the future, there seems to be no reason why, in accordance with the ordinary courtesy between the two houses, the request and motion should not have been entertained.

90. The question was raised as to whether a bill affecting chartered rights acquired prior to the constitution of 1850, having passed the house by more than a two-thirds vote, should not have been declared by the speaker as having received the vote of two-thirds of all the members elect. *Held*, that notwithstanding the bill did receive the requisite two-thirds, it should have been so declared.—*Lakey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 862.*

The fact that the bill received a two-thirds vote was sufficient, even though the speaker, in declaring the bill passed, did not state that it was by a vote of two-thirds of the members elect.

91. A bill having passed both houses in due form, was returned by the governor, without his signature, to the house in which it originated. The vote by which the bill was passed was then reconsidered in constitutional form and the question then recurred: Shall the bill pass, the objection of the governor notwithstanding? The bill failed to pass, not receiving the necessary votes of two-thirds of all the members elect. A motion was then made to reconsider the vote by which the bill failed to pass, when the point of order was raised that a reconsideration was not in order at this stage of the bill's history—that the constitution, in providing for one reconsideration and no more, presented a bar to all further action. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*Rumsey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, pp. 2266-7.*

This decision seems to be in accord with congressional practice and precedents.

92. A protest against the action of the senate, to be such a paper as must be entered upon the journal under the provisions of the constitution, shall be in language which does not impute improper motives to the senators in taking the action.—*Taylor's Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 222.*

The constitutional provision relative to individual protests cannot be held to require the senate to enter on its journal insulting and contemptuous matter, under color of a protest; and the senate may insist that the protest contain nothing but the member's "dissent" and bare statement of his "reasons" therefor.

93. A motion was made to dispense with a further reading of a protest against the action of the senate in seating two contestants, on which motion the point of order was made that the contestants should not be allowed to vote on the question. *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken.—*S. J. February 24, 1891.*

The cases having been decided by the senate, and the contestants seated, they were technically entitled to vote on all questions.

94. A motion was made that the senate return a house concurrent resolution. The point of order was raised that, inasmuch as a resolution has nothing tangible in its character, it cannot be recalled; and further, that it is contrary to the practice of former legislatures. *Held*, that anything sufficiently tangible to be submitted to the senate should be sufficiently so for its return, and that as the constitution requires concurrent resolutions to be submitted to the executive, they must be considered tangible.—*H. J. February 6, 1891.*

The practice as to the return of concurrent resolutions had not been definitely settled prior to this decision, for such action is seldom taken. The holding is correct.

95. Against a resolution that the committee on engrossment and enrollment be discharged from further consideration of a house bill, the point of order was raised that "the resolution was not in order," which point of order the speaker ruled not well taken.—*H. J. March 26, 1891.*

The speaker was correct in his ruling, for the house had an undoubted right to recall the bill from the committee.

96. The speaker declared passed on a majority vote a bill authorizing and directing the auditor general of the state to credit to the county of Muskegon certain delinquent taxes. A point of order was raised that the bill, under the provisions of section 45 of article IV of the constitution, required the assent of two-thirds of the members elect. The speaker ruled the point not well taken.—*H. J. April 23, 1891.*

The only question involved is whether or not the bill appropriated money for a private or local purpose.

97. The house having under consideration a bill to provide for the improvement of the highway on the town line between two townships, and to appropriate state swamp land for that purpose, the speaker announced the bill passed on a majority vote. A point of order was raised that the bill came under the provision of the constitution relative to the appropriation of public property for a private or local purpose. The speaker held the point well taken.—*H. J. May 8, 1891.*

See comment on No. 96.

98. The house having under consideration a bill to make an appropriation for an exhibit of the manufactures and products of the state at the World's Exposition, in Chicago, the speaker announced that the bill had passed, a majority of all the members elect having voted therefor. The point of order was raised that this appropriation was within the meaning of the constitutional provision which requires a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled the point of order not well taken.—*H. J. June 3, 1891.*

This appropriation was clearly not one for a private or local purpose, hence the ruling of the speaker was correct.

99. During the special session of 1891, there was offered a resolution, providing for the adoption of rules. A point of order was raised that the rules of the regular session were still in force. *Held*, that the point was not well taken, inasmuch as the senate had adopted no rules for the special session and was acting under accepted parliamentary law.—*S. J. Aug. 5, 1892.*

The decision is wrong. At the beginning of the session of 1891, rules were adopted for "this senate." Those rules were in force during the existence of that senate, whether convened in regular or special session.

100. Under the head of motions and resolutions, it is in order to move to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill. Decision sustained on appeal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 967.*

The point of order was doubtless based on the idea that, inasmuch as the rules provide that bills shall be referred to the committee of the whole and there considered in their order, a motion to take a bill from the committee is a violation of the rules and consequently not in order. While it is true that the motion amounted to a suspension of the rules, it was not out of order.

101. A protest must be consistent with the facts as shown by the journal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 988.*

The journal is conclusive evidence of the proceedings of the house. A protest, therefore, to any action taken by the house must be an objection to or remonstrance against the proceeding as it is shown in the record.

102. A senator, in debate, must avoid the use of language reflecting on the senate. The word "villainy" is objectionable.—*S. J. 1893, p. 1318.*

This ruling needs no comment, as it is so clearly in accordance with all parliamentary practice.

103. While debating a motion to make a bill a special order, a senator attempted to read from a newspaper an article concerning the action of the senate relative to another bill. A point of order was raised and held well taken. Decision sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 1353.*

It is certainly true that remarks or articles read must be germane. It will be noticed however, that the bill itself was not under discussion, but simply a motion to make it a special order. If the article had a bearing upon the question of the advisability of making the bill a special order, it was germane. This fact is not shown by the record.

104. A member of the minority presented, as a protest, a signed statement of the entire minority. *Held*, that a member under the constitution may exercise his right to protest against any proceeding of the house, but that the constitution does not contemplate collective protests.—*H. J. 1893, p. 242.*

If the protest had been made by the minority as a minority, the ruling would have been justifiable, for the reason that the constitution does not recognize political parties or minorities. The record, however, shows that the protest was not of the minority as a minority, but of members of the minority. It should have been considered as the

individual protest of each of the subscribers, which, in reality it was, as is shown by the fact that each signer subsequently presented a protest similar to the collective protest.

105. A protest which makes a personal attack upon the minority, instead of expressing the objections of the protestant, is not in order.—*H. J. 1893, p. 244.*

See No. 61.

106. A protest which reflects upon the senate in any proceeding had by that body is not in order.—*H. J. 1893, p. 255.*

See No. 61.

107. A member was called to order for not speaking to the question. He insisted that his remarks were relevant, and being ruled out of order, appealed. The chair was sustained.—*H. J. 1893, p. 360.* See also *S. J. 1901, p. 753.*

A member is required to speak to the question under consideration. What is and what is not relevant in a given case must depend upon the particular circumstances, and must be determined by the presiding officer subject to an appeal to the house.

108. A motion to reconsider the vote whereby the house concurred in amendments made by the senate was laid on the table. A subsequent motion that the governor be requested to return the bill to the house was held out of order for the reason that the purpose of recalling the bill was to reconsider it, and such a motion, having once been made and tabled, could not again be made.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1654.*

The ruling involves two points, first, that concurring in the amendments is equivalent to again passing the bill, and, second, that a motion to reconsider having been tabled, no further action can be taken. Therefore, a motion to reconsider the question of the amendments is a motion to reconsider the vote on the passage of the bill. This motion, having once been made and tabled, nothing could have been done with the bill if recalled. While the ruling as to the second proposition was correct when made, it does not now hold good in the house, rule 34 adopted in 1897 having changed the practice. The procedure in the senate remains unchanged.

109. A rising vote showing that a majority of the members elect had not voted having been taken, a point of no quorum was raised, whereupon the speaker announced as present and not voting a sufficient number to complete a quorum.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1700.*

Ever since the famous ruling of speaker Reed in the Fifty-first Congress (Congressional Record, Vol. 21, Part I, p. 950.) by which it was held that a member, actually present within the view of the chair, was present as part of the quorum, the power of the minority in congress to stop all business by raising the question of a quorum has ceased to exist. It used to be possible for a minority to simply stop proceedings by refusing to vote and thus breaking a quorum. The decision worked a revolution in the practice of the house, overturning as it did the precedents of a hundred years, and aroused a storm of protest. It was firmly adhered to and now is quietly acquiesced in as a rule based on both reason and common sense. It was soon after adopted as the Michigan rule and its efficacy in restraining filibustering is unquestioned.

110. A motion for the previous question was made as soon as the main question was stated. A point of order was raised that, there having been no debate, the motion was out of order. The chair refused to entertain the point while the motion for the previous question was pending, but later entertained and over-ruled it.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1915.*

The object of the motion for the previous question is to bring the house to an immediate vote. This is true whether or not there has been any debate on the question. The speaker erred, however, in ruling that the point of order could not be entertained when first made. Even though the point of order was not well taken there is no reason why a question of order could not have been raised at such time.

111. The question being on the adoption of several proposed amendments to a bill, a point of order was raised that it was not competent for the house to order all of the amendments considered at the same time. The chair over-ruled the point and was sustained on appeal.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1996.*

The objection must have been based upon the idea that each proposed amendment should constitute a separate question. This is not true, for there is no parliamentary objection to the adoption of several amendments by one vote, although any member has a right to demand a division of the question and require a separate vote on each amendment.

112. A member having proceeded with remarks at some length, the speaker recog-

nized another member, whereupon, the first member made the point of order that he had not yielded the floor,—*Held*, that the first member having taken his seat, the second was properly recognized.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1999.*

If, as stated by the chair in making the decision, the member speaking had resumed his seat, there is no question that he had yielded the floor, and that the other member, when recognized, was entitled to the floor.

113. The consideration of a special order not having been completed, the chair announced that the time had arrived for a second special order and laid it before the house. Objection was made that the house should dispose of the first special order before taking up the second. The objection was over-ruled, it being held that the house can change as well as make a special order. Decision sustained on appeal.—*H. J. 1893, p. 2074.*

The decision that the second special order has the right of way, when the time for its consideration arrives, is correct. The reason given for the ruling that the house by fixing the second order changed the first is, however, erroneous. Obviously, it was presumed that the consideration of the first order would be completed before the arrival of the time for the consideration of the second, for the house would not intentionally make two special orders conflict. The first order not having been completed within the time fixed must give way to the second, not, however, because the house has changed its first order, but because the consideration of this order has taken more time than was expected and cannot be allowed to encroach upon a second order which has a right to consideration at the time set by the house for such consideration.

114. The chair decided that a motion to suspend the rules had prevailed. A member appealed from the decision on the ground that he did not think that two-thirds of those present had voted in the affirmative. The decision was sustained.—*H. J. 1893, p. 2156.*

In this case there was no decision or ruling from which to appeal,—it was the simple announcement of a vote which had been taken, and the speaker's declaration of what that vote was is final. It would be absurd to say that an appeal would lie and thus enable a member to secure a second vote upon the same question.

115. Pending the third reading of a bill, it was moved that the bill be read by sections. A point of order was made that such a reading was not sufficient, but was over-ruled. The decision was not sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1895, p. 937.*

A reading by sections, that is, the mere naming of the numbers of the sections, is not a reading of the bill. The point of order was well taken, and should not have been over-ruled. (See comment on No. 12.)

116. The question being on the adoption of a concurrent resolution, a point of order was made that the resolution was not properly before the senate under rule thirty-two of the senate rules. The point of order was over-ruled.—*S. J. 1897, p. 1214.*

The resolution was in the nature of a bill and had taken the same course. A similar resolution had been received from the house and referred to a committee. The rule in question precludes the consideration of a bill or joint resolution which is similar to one already considered and lost. In this case the similar resolution had not been lost and the rule, therefore, did not apply. The ruling is correct.

117. A resolution to pay the sergeant-at-arms of the preceding senate for services in assisting in the organization of the senate was declared carried on a *viva voce* vote. The point of order was raised that the vote should be by yeas and nays, for the reason that an appropriation was involved. The point was not held well taken.—*S. J. 1898 (ex. session), p. 11.*

The decision was correct, for the reason that the resolution did not involve an appropriation, but provided merely for the payment of an incidental expense from an appropriation already made.

118. Against a resolution to pay the sergeant-at-arms of the preceding senate for services in assisting in the organization of the senate, a point of order was raised that the resolution was not in order, for the reason that the sergeant-at-arms was a federal office holder. The point was held not well taken.—*S. J 1898 (ex. session), p. 11.*

It is certainly the right and duty of the senate to pay, as an incidental expense, for services necessarily rendered in the organization of the senate, no objection having been made at the time the services were performed.

119. A concurrent resolution declaring it to be the sense of the legislature that no change be made in the sugar bounty law was declared adopted in the senate by a majority of those voting. A point of order, that the resolution required the votes of a

majority of the senators elect, was decided by the president not to be well taken, which decision was sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1899, p. 355.*

The decision was correct, as the concurrent resolution did not contain matters of legislation. but merely sought to express the opinion of the legislature.

120. Held that a motion to adjourn was in order pending a call of the roll.—*S. J. 1899, p. 758.*

The decision is correct. The motion to adjourn, however, would not be in order after the roll call had been begun, until it had been completed and the result announced.

121. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to concur in the recommendation of the committee of the whole, relative to a bill, was held not in order. —*S. J. 1899, p. 979.*

No reason for this ruling appears upon the face of it. The journal, however, shows that a similar motion had previously been made and laid on the table and this undoubtedly explains the ruling. It has been the practice in the senate to consider that the laying of a motion to reconsider on the table precludes further action. This practice is convenient as a means of finally determining the question of reconsideration. It is more decisive than a negative vote on a motion to reconsider, as that motion might again be made within the period limited by the rules. The house has done away with the practice by rule.

122. Upon the question of the adoption of an amendment, the roll call showed but fourteen senators present and voting. One of several senators present and not voting raised the point of order that a quorum of the senate was not present. The president *pro tem.* directed the secretary to record as present and not voting such senators as were actually present and had not answered to their names on the calling of the roll, and, finding that the total number of senators present was sufficient for a quorum, declared a quorum present.—*S. J. 1899, pp. 993, 1207.*

See No. 109.

123. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the further consideration of a bill was indefinitely postponed was held out of order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1288.*

Under the practice in American legislative assemblies, the only purpose of the motion to indefinitely postpone is to suppress or reject the matter under consideration. Indefinite postponement in Michigan practice is considered absolutely final and the motion is not subject to reconsideration.

124. A motion to suspend the rules and place a bill upon its immediate passage having been declared carried, a point of order was made that the bill was not properly before the senate for passage for the reason that two-thirds of the senators present had not voted to suspend the rules: *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken for the reason that two-thirds of those voting had voted in favor of suspending the rules, and under the practice of the senate, the number voting determined the number present, no question being raised at the time that senators were present who did not vote.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1586.*

125. The speaker declared that a motion to suspend the rules had not prevailed, for the reason that two-thirds of the members present had not voted therefor. An appeal was taken upon the ground that but two-thirds of those actually voting was necessary to suspend the rules. The decision of the chair was sustained.—*H. J. 1899, p. 210.*

Since the senate decision was made that body has by rule (1901) determined that the number required to suspend the rules is two-thirds of those actually present. The house decision, that the number present is determined by the last roll call taken for the purpose of ascertaining that number, has since been followed in that branch of the legislature.

126. The announcement of the vote upon the passage of a bill having been delayed by numerous demands by members for the votes of other members, the house at length ordered upon motion that the vote be announced. It being evident, before the announcement of the vote, that the bill had failed of passage, the member who introduced it asked leave to change his vote doubtless with the intention of moving to reconsider the vote by which the house refused to pass the bill. The speaker decided that the house having ordered the announcement of the vote, it was not permissible for any member to change his vote.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1071.*

According to the practice in American legislative assemblies, which conforms to the ancient practice of the House of Commons, a member has the right to change his vote before the announcement of the result. In this case the right was most improperly denied. The house could not order the vote announced. The vote was being taken by roll call. As long as any member desired in good faith to change his vote the

roll call was not completed, and, as nothing was then in order but the completion of the roll call, the motion that the vote be announced was clearly out of order. Furthermore, the right of a member to demand the vote of another cannot be cut off by any such motion.

127. A demand for the yeas and nays cannot be entertained after a division is had and the result announced.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1582.*

See comment on No. 13.

128. Several motions to adjourn and to take a recess having been made and lost, questions of order, motions to table the pending question and demands for the yeas and nays intervening, a motion to take a recess was held to be dilatory and ruled out of order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1585.*

The congressional practice requires the chair to rule out motions obviously intended purely for delay. The practice is designed to prevent a minority from stopping the business of the house by repeated motions, which it knows cannot be carried, and which its members make for the sole purpose of taking up time. The decision is a very proper one, and, while it is the only time the question has been raised, the ruling has doubtless established the Michigan practice.

129. Upon a question of personal privilege that the chair had refused to recognize a member, who arose for the purpose of presenting a matter of privilege, held, that when a member has the floor another member cannot properly be recognized even to present a matter of privilege.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1865.*

The reason for the ruling was that it had been the uniform practice during the session not to recognize a member while another had the floor. While this may have been the practice during the particular session, it was contrary to accepted parliamentary procedure. It is and has been from the early sessions of the House of Commons the accepted manner of procedure for a member, if he so desires, to rise in his place and address the chair while another is speaking, and for the presiding officer to inquire the purpose for which the member desires recognition. If it is a point of order, it may then be stated. If it is a question of privilege, it is for the chair to decide whether the question is one requiring immediate consideration. In either event, the member is entitled to recognition to make known his purpose. The chair, however, was not called upon to decide any question, in fact, the so-called decision was rather in the nature of an explanation.

130. The speaker announced a message from the governor, which was read. The speaker then ruled that the subject matter, not being within the purview of the constitution, and the manner of discussion of said subject matter being in the form of a plea, the message could not be received by the house, and would therefore be returned to the governor.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1984. See also S. J. Ex. session 1907, p. 88.*

The ruling would seem upon the face of it somewhat arbitrary. Evidently the message was not considered proper to be spread upon the journal, which may explain to some extent the action of the speaker.

131. Upon a motion to take from the table a bill tabled pending passage, the previous question was ordered. The motion prevailed, and the question being on the passage of the bill, a call of the house was moved. *Held*, that the motion for a call was out of order, the force of the previous question not being exhausted until the vote was taken upon the passage of the bill.—*H. J. 1899, p. 2279.*

The decision is incorrect, being made, doubtless, under the impression that the question of the passage of the bill was the main question. It is very clear that the main question was upon the motion to take from the table, for the reason that each is independent of the other. The question of the passage of the bill could not possibly arise until the question of taking the bill from the table had been determined, and determined affirmatively. The bill being upon the table the next stage through which it must pass in case of further action is the taking of it from the table. Then, the question being on its passage, the next stage is the taking of the vote upon it. It is established parliamentary law that the previous question has no operation beyond the main question, hence, the motion for a call of the house was in order.

132. The question being upon a motion to suspend the rules and the vote upon the question having been ordered and partly taken, a motion to commit was held out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 417.*

The motion to commit would take precedence if made at the proper time. It is

not parliamentary to interrupt the taking of the vote on one question to allow a second proposition to receive consideration.

133. Either house may amend an amendment made by the other.—*S. J. 1901, p. 643.*

This is not only permissible under general parliamentary practice, but is expressly provided by rule four of the joint rules.

134. Of two bills introduced into the legislature of 1901, one included all of the provisions of the other. When the former came up for consideration it was amended so as to be an exact counterpart of the other which had previously failed of passage. *Held*, that under the rules of the senate providing that when a bill shall have been lost neither the same bill nor any other on the same subject nor containing similar provisions shall be subsequently considered, the further consideration of the bill was out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 817.*

Cushing says that it is a rule of parliamentary practice that no question or motion can regularly be offered upon which the judgment of the house has been expressed during the current session. The action of the senate, one of the ways of indirectly suppressing a matter recognized by authorities on parliamentary law, was evidently taken for the purpose of defeating the bill without coming to a vote upon the question of its passage.

See No. 181.

135. A point of order, that a motion to request a committee to report a bill is out of order because the committee may or may not comply with the request, is not good.—*S. J. 1901, p. 982.*

The mere fact that the committee might or might not comply with the request is certainly no ground for a point of order.

136. A joint resolution for the relief of a certain person was held to appropriate public property for private use and to require for its passage a vote of two-thirds of the senators elect.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1000.*

If the joint resolution in reality was for the relief of an individual, there being no valid claim against the state, it certainly required a two-thirds vote for its passage. Many of these joint resolutions, however, simply authorize the board of state auditors to examine claims and to audit them if found to be good. For the passage of these, there may be some question as to whether or not a two-thirds vote is required. Under the revised constitution the use of joint resolutions has been discontinued, and matters of this kind should be presented in the form of bills.

137. The discussion of the merits of a bill is not in order pending a motion to suspend the rules and place the bill on its immediate passage.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1039. H. J. Ex. session, 1907, pp. 40, 68, 82.*

While arguments on the bill might tend to influence the vote upon the suspension of the rules, the bill was not before the house, and could not properly have been discussed.

138. A motion to reconsider the vote whereby a motion to lay on the table a motion to reconsider had prevailed was held out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1049.*

It is well settled practice in the senate to regard as conclusive the tabling of a motion to reconsider, and the motion is frequently made for the sole purpose of finally determining a matter. The procedure is supported by several congressional decisions, but is not now sanctioned by the rules of the Michigan house of representatives.

139. A bill appropriating money for an exhibit at the Pan-American Exposition was held not to appropriate public property to a private use.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1118.*

See comment on No. 98.

140. A minority report cannot be spread on the journal until it has been received by the senate, but the minority may protest and have the reasons for such protest entered on the journal.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1123.*

See comment on No. 35.

141. When a house bill amended by the senate is retransmitted to the senate, with a message that the amendments have not been concurred in by the house, the question is upon insisting upon or receding from the amendments and a motion for a committee of conference is not then in order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1184.*

As soon as the house refused to concur in the senate amendments, a difference had arisen between the two houses and a motion in either house for a conference was in order. The ruling is not correct.

142. Under rule five of the joint rules, the initiative in the appointment of a committee of conference, need not necessarily be taken by the house refusing to concur. —*S. J. 1901, p. 1185.*

See comment on No. 141.

143. A motion to take from the table a bill just laid upon the table is out of order, there being no intervening business.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1194.*

To hold the motion good would permit the taking of a vote upon a question already determined. This can only be done by a motion to reconsider, which is the proper motion in such a case.

144. A bill having been lost, a motion was made to reconsider the vote whereby it failed to pass, and the second motion having been made that the further consideration of the bill be indefinitely postponed, a point of order was raised that inasmuch as the bill had not passed, nothing was in order but its reconsideration. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1532.*

The bill, having failed of passage, was no longer before the senate for consideration; consequently, a motion to indefinitely postpone its further consideration was out of order.

145. A motion to adjourn having been lost, the motion is not again in order, there having been no intervening business.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1573.*

The ruling is correct. According to the usual practice, intervening debate is such business as will permit the renewal of the motion.

146. A bill having just been taken from the table, a motion was made to place it on the order of third reading of bills. The chair declared that the motion had prevailed by a majority vote. Objection was raised that the motion involved a suspension of the rules and required a two-thirds vote. Objection overruled.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1655.*

The point would have been well taken if the bill had been in its regular course. In this case, the committee of the whole had been discharged, and there was no regular course for the bill to follow after being taken from the table.

147. During the discussion at length by a member of the question of the reconsideration of the vote whereby a bill was passed another member secured the floor and made the point of order that the member speaking was pursuing dilatory tactics. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*H. J. 1901, p. 1234.*

It may seem somewhat arbitrary to deprive a member of the floor, when he is conducting himself in accordance with the rules. The question is, however, one which involves the time of the house, and when it is apparent to every one that that time is not being used in good faith, but is being used simply to obstruct the business of the house, it is the duty of the speaker to see that the transaction of business is proceeded with, even if it becomes necessary to rule off the floor a member, who is talking against time.

148. A substitute for a substitute is not in order.—*S. J. 1903, p. 708.*

See comment on No. 3.

149. A bill reported by a committee without recommendation need not be referred to the committee of the whole under the rules.—*S. J. 1903, p. 708.*

The rule requires that all bills when reported shall be referred to the committee of the whole, and would seem to apply to this case. In the absence of express provision, the bill would not be placed on the general order without being ordered there, but would be subject to any action the senate might wish to take.

150. A point of order that an amendment proposed in committee of the whole and rejected cannot be proposed on the final passage of the bill is not well taken.—*S. J. 1903, p. 777.*

The amendment is before the senate for the first time, the proceedings in committee of the whole not being the proceedings of the senate, and is consequently not out of order.

151. A bill appropriating money for the purpose of making an exhibit at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition does not appropriate public property for a private purpose, and does not require a two-thirds vote for its passage. (Opinion of Attorney General.) —*S. J. 1903, p. 795.*

See comment on No. 98.

152. Pairs are not recognized by the rules and therefore cannot be made.—*S. J. 1903, p. 955.*

Pairs in congress are permitted and regulated by the rules, but neither the Michigan house or senate rules make any provision for them.

153. A second motion to reconsider may be made, one having been made and lost. —*H. J. 1903, p. 1035; H. J. 1905, p. 1322.*

See house rule No. 34.

154. The fact that a bill, if it became a law, would be unconstitutional is no ground for a point of order.—*H. J. 1903, p. 1885.*

While, strictly speaking, the question is not one of procedure, and, consequently not one upon which to base a point of order, the speaker is doubtless justifiable in ruling out a bill which is clearly unconstitutional.

155. The question being on the passage of a bill, a motion relative to another bill was held out of order.—*H. J. 1903, p. 1912.*

A question under consideration should be disposed of before another is taken up.

156. The report of a committee recommending that a bill be printed is such a report as places the bill before the senate for other consideration.—*S. J. 1905, p. 100.*

The ruling is not good. The recommendation that a bill be printed is not in reality a report, although called such. If the senate does not concur in the recommendation, the bill still maintains its status and remains in the hands of the committee for further consideration.

157. The report of a minority of a committee is not in order.—*S. J. 1905, p. 967.*

See comment on No. 35.

158. A bill which affects the charter of a city, without directly amending or repealing it, requires a notice for its introduction.—*S. J. 1905, p. 1403.*

The ruling is right in principle, but is not without its practical difficulties. It would be hard many times to determine whether a bill impliedly amends a charter. The rule itself literally construed would not seem to require a notice in such a case.

159. *Held*, that a bill appropriating money for the state agricultural society is not one appropriating public money for private purposes, and requires but a majority vote for its passage.—*S. J. 1905, p. 1609.*

This question here is similar to those raised in Nos. 98, 139 and 151, and was decided according to precedent. After the adjournment of the legislature, however, an injunction issued from the Saginaw circuit court, restraining the auditor general and state treasurer from paying out any money under the provisions of the act, for the reason that the bill was not passed by the two-thirds vote required by the constitution.

160. A title and an enacting clause is not a bill, and cannot be introduced as such. —*H. J. 1905, p. 172.*

The ruling is a very proper one. Under the operation of the fifty day limit the custom had grown up of introducing "skeleton" bills, and afterward completing them, but this ruling has put an end to the practice.

161. A recess cannot be taken while proceeding under a call of the house.—*H. J. 1905, p. 609.*

Members would not be permitted to leave the house, if a recess were taken under a call of the house, so that if it is desired to effect more than a temporary cessation of business, it is necessary to raise the call.

162. A bill having been originated in and passed by the senate, then passed by the house and returned, and subsequently retransmitted to the house without its request, is not properly before the house for consideration.—*H. J. 1905, p. 711.*

The ruling is correct. In this case the senate reconsidered and amended the bill after it had been agreed to by both houses and was ready for printing and presentation to the governor. The proper procedure was for the house to request the retransmission of the bill, amend and re-return it for concurrence.

163. A bill may not be tabled after passage, there being no pending motion.—*H. J. 1905, p. 789.*

The ruling is correct. Under the present practice it is proper to table a bill after its passage, if further action, such as a motion to give it immediate effect, is to be had.

164. The indefinite postponement of a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution permitting municipal ownership and operation of street railways by incorporated cities was held to preclude the introduction of a joint resolution proposing an amendment permitting municipal ownership of public utilities in Detroit. —*H. J. 1905, p. 902.*

See comment on No. 134.

165. On a division, the votes of members not in their seats cannot be counted. —*H. J. 1905, p. 1239.*

This is in accordance with house rule No. 27, which of course applies to votes on divisions as well as by roll call.

166. On reconvening after a recess a point of no quorum was raised. The speaker directed a call of the roll which disclosed a quorum present.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1305.*

While a call of the house has been the usual means of determining by roll-call whether or not a quorum is present, there seems to be no reason why the speaker should not take that means as well as another to determine the question.

167. An amendment to a bill is not in order after the previous question has been ordered.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1403.*

Ordering the previous question is for the purpose of terminating debate, cutting off further amendments, and bringing the house to an immediate vote.

168. A demand for the yeas and nays was held not in order after ordering the previous question.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1593.*

The decision is in accordance with the rule which provides that "after seconding the previous question and prior to ordering the same * * * * a demand for the yeas and nays may be made." There may be some question whether this rule does not limit the constitutional right of one-fifth of the members to the yeas and nays "on any question."

169. Members may, by motion, be admitted within the bar of the house, under a call, and allowed to take their seats although a quorum is not present.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1599.*

The house is not permitted to transact any business in the absence of a quorum. The admission and seating of members was properly held not to be the transaction of business.

170. A notice of a motion to reconsider the passage of a bill was ruled out of order for the reason that the house would adjourn *sine die* before the expiration of the time limited by the rule.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1765.*

The house rules require the clerk to hold the bill until the time for its reconsideration has expired. In this case such action would prevent the sending of the bill to the senate before its adjournment. The notice was therefore ruled out of order, as being dilatory.

171. A resolution prohibiting lobbying on the floor of the house was ruled out of order for the reason that its subject matter was covered by a rule of the house.—*H. J. 1907, p. 88.*

The rule in question regulates admission to the floor and, strictly speaking, does not prohibit lobbying. It would have been better to have offered the resolution in the form of an amendment to the rules.

172. The time having arrived for the consideration of a special order and a motion that the house resolve itself into a committee of the whole thereon having been made, a motion to postpone the consideration of the special order until a time certain was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 482.*

The ruling is not correct. The motion to postpone to a day certain should have been held to take precedence, and, instead of being ruled out of order, ought to have been put immediately.

173. A motion to proceed with the regular order of business under a call of the house does not preclude the temporary postponement of the consideration of a particular question.—*H. J. 1907, p. 662.*

The motion to proceed with business obviously did not refer to any particular matter but to such business as might be on the regular order for the day. In case, however, that the motion had contemplated some particular question, it could not prevent the disposition of that question by commitment, laying on the table, postponing or by any other proper means.

174. A motion to fix an hour of the following day to which the house would adjourn having been made, a motion to amend by substituting an hour of the same day and a motion as a substitute that the house take a recess were not allowed.—*H. J. 1907, p. 775.*

The motion to amend in effect changed the original motion from one fixing the time to which the house would adjourn to one fixing the time to which it would stand at recess. It should not have been moved as an amendment or as a substitute, but as an

independent motion that the house take a recess when under the rules it would have had precedence over the other motion.

175. A motion to place a bill upon its immediate passage upon introduction having failed, a motion was made to refer to the committee of the whole. A motion to amend the motion to commit by substituting the name of a proper standing committee was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1396.*

The ruling is correct, for, as stated in the point of order on which the decision was based, if the motion to refer to the committee of the whole did not prevail, the next regular action on the bill would be its reference by the speaker to a standing committee.

176. A bill providing for the manner of appointing certain officers in the city of Detroit being on its final passage and a substitute relative to the appointment of a civil service commission in such city having been offered a point of order was raised that the substitute was not germane. *Held*, that as both the bill and proposed substitute related to the appointment of officers in the city of Detroit, the substitute was germane and the point of order not well taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1516.*

This ruling is somewhat doubtful. The bills were certainly not very closely related. One provided for the manner of appointment of certain minor officials of the department of public works and other departments of the city government of Detroit and the other provided for a civil service commission affecting officers of the city in general. A duplicate of the substitute had been introduced as a bill and referred to the committee on city corporations, which had not reported it. The substitution was evidently for the purpose of getting the measure before the house without suspending the rules, which requires a two-thirds vote. It is not an instance of good practice. Substitutes are in effect nothing but amendments and in order to prevent surprise and confusion, should at least relate to the subject matter under consideration.

177. A member at the bar of the house in custody of the sergeant-at-arms under a call of the house was held not to have the right to vote on a roll call then being taken. —*H. J. 1907, p. 1519.*

A member not within the bar when the question is stated cannot, under the rules, be compelled to vote, nor has a member a right to vote while under arrest and waiting at the bar of the house for admission.

178. A bill having been substituted, it is not in order to move the original bill as a substitute for the bill as substituted.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1735.*

Very clearly not. The proper procedure is to reconsider and reject the substitute for the original bill.

179. Debate upon a motion to fix a special order having been prolonged until the hour named had passed, a point of order that the question could not be put as stated was held not well taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1794.*

The ruling is certainly a sensible one. It is evident by naming an hour so close at hand that the intention was to give the matter practically immediate consideration in case the motion prevailed.

180. The committee of the whole having risen and made its report, a demand for the yeas and nays on certain amendments proposed in committee and not adopted was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1795.*

Correct. The only question before the house is the report of the committee of the whole, which shows what the committee did and not what it did not do. The amendments not adopted by the committee are, of course, in the latter class and are therefore not part of the report. They may be offered on third reading where a roll-call upon the question of their adoption may properly be had.

181. The house having passed a general primary election bill, a bill providing for primary elections for the nomination of candidates for the office of United States senator was ruled out of order on the ground that the house had already expressed its judgment upon the question.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1911.* See also *H. J. 1907, p. 1977; H. J. Ex. session 1907, p. 84.*

See No. 134.

182. The senate refused to concur in the adoption of a house substitute for a senate bill and against a motion for the appointment of a conference committee on the part of the senate a point of order was raised that the motion was premature as the house had not yet been notified of the refusal of the senate to concur. *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1719.*

See No. 141.

183. A tie vote having resulted on a motion to table an appeal, the president of the

senate voted "yea" and declared that the motion had prevailed. A point of order that, under section 14 of article V of the constitution, the lieutenant governor had no vote except in cases of equal division in committee of the whole, was overruled.—*S. J. 1907, pp. 1720, 1920.*

The authorities are divided on the question of the right of the presiding officer to vote on the question of disposing of appeals from his decisions. Cushing says that he may sustain his own decisions by means of his casting or other vote. Reed says that he may vote if he is a member of the assembly. The latter also states that, if a tie vote results, the chair is sustained, as the decision stands unless overruled. Either view leads to the same result, the only difference being that according to the latter, the chair is not subjected to the embarrassment of voting on his own decision. If this rule had been followed in this case, the motion to table would have been lost by a tie and the chair sustained by the same vote.

184. A motion to refer a bill introduced in the senate to a committee other than the one indicated by the president was held to involve a suspension of the rules and to require a two-thirds vote. The president refused to entertain an appeal. Objection that "appeals were always in order" was overruled on the ground that "there were positive fixed rules of the senate which could not be abrogated or changed by a mere appeal, which could be sustained by a majority vote of the senate."—*S. J. 1907, p. 1806.*

The ruling of the chair relative to the suspension of the rules was correct. While the rule does not specify that bills shall be referred by the president, it does provide that they shall be referred to "proper" committees. The bill in question related to primary elections and its reference to the committee on elections was obviously more appropriate than to the committee on judiciary. According to the long established practice of the senate, this was for the president to decide. The rules further provide that the president shall decide all questions arising under the rules and practice subject to an appeal, but as stated in the decision, an appeal will not lie when a refusal to sustain the chair will result in abrogating or changing the plain reading of the rules.

185. A concurrent resolution having been offered, a motion was made to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a certain bill and to substitute the bill for the resolution. A point of order against the motion was sustained.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1914.*

The only excuse that could be offered for such a motion was the fact that the concurrent resolution very improperly contained matters of legislation. Had such matters been embodied in a bill, however, instead of a resolution, the motion to substitute one pending bill for another would not, as stated in the comment on No. 7, have been in accordance with good practice.

186. A concurrent resolution offered in the senate provided for the submission to the people of the question of the direct nomination of United States senator, governor and lieutenant governor. A substitute was offered and a yea and nay vote resulted as follows: Yeas, 16; nays, 16. The president voted "nay" and declared that the substitute had not prevailed. A vote having been taken on the resolution with the same result, the president voted "yea" and declared the resolution adopted. Objection that the president had not the right to vote on the resolution was overruled.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1914.*

The president voted to break a tie on the question of receiving amendments to a bill on third reading, objections were made and overruled on the question of recommitting and on the question of adopting amendments made by the committee. On motion to table the appeals taken, the president voted "yea".—*S. J. Ex. session 1907, p. 40.* The president also voted on a motion to reconsider the vote whereby a bill failed to pass, and on a motion to take up business out of its regular order.—*S. J. Ex. session 1907, p. 76.*

These decisions cover various phases of the question of the right of the president to vote. The constitution of 1850 is somewhat ambiguous in regard to the powers of the lieutenant governor. It provides that "in committee of the whole, he may debate all questions; and when there is an equal division, he shall give the casting vote." (Sec. 14, Art. V). The president insisted that the latter clause gave him the right to vote upon any question when the senate was equally divided; voted in favor of the adoption of the resolution and declared it adopted. The resolution was presented to the governor and signed by him. The secretary of state refused to act in accordance with its provisions and mandamus proceedings were brought by the lieutenant governor to compel him to do so. The supreme court in deciding the case (see 149 Mich. 343) held that the so-called resolution embodied legislation; that the section under which

the lieutenant governor claimed the right to vote was limited by section 19 of article IV of the constitution, which provides that "no bill or joint resolution shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of the members elected to each house;" and that the section so limited, could not be construed to permit him to give the casting vote for the purpose of making a law. The court did not determine whether the lieutenant governor's right to a casting vote is limited to the committee of the whole or extends to resolutions, "if there be such, which do not have the force of law," saying that that question was not before it for decision. One effect of this decision will be to confine the use of concurrent resolutions to the exercise of their proper functions—the regulation of the internal affairs of either or both branches of the legislature and the mere expression of legislative sentiment or opinion. The new constitution provides that the lieutenant governor shall have no vote.

187. *Held*, that a bill on the general order not having been printed as required by the rule was not ready for consideration by the committee of the whole and that a motion that the house resolve itself into a committee was not in order.—*H. J. Ex. session 1907, p. 35.*

It happened in this case that there was but one bill on the general order, and the bill not being printed, there would have been nothing for the committee to consider.

188. A point of order that a bill was unconstitutional in that its object was not fully indicated by its title and that further consideration was for that reason out of order was held not well taken.—*H. J. Ex. session 1907, p. 40.*

See No. 154.

189. A resolution requesting the secretary of the constitutional convention to mail printed copies of the proceedings of the convention was ruled out of order for the reason that under a decision of the supreme court no duty or obligation could be imposed by the legislature upon any officer or public body not connected with the legislature itself, except by bill or joint resolution.—*S. J. Ex. session 1907, p. 72.*

This decision seems a little farfetched. It will be noticed that the resolution did not impose any duty or create an obligation. It was merely a request.

190. *Held*, that no employe of the senate can be despatched upon business other than that for which he is employed, except by order of the senate, a quorum being present.—*S. J. Ex. session 1907, p. 87.*

This question arose during a call of the senate on a motion to deputize one of the assistant secretaries as an assistant sergeant-at-arms. The senate had provided by a rule that the assistant secretaries "shall be subject to the orders of the secretary" and until that rule had been changed by the senate, they could look to no one else for instructions.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE—FORTY-FIFTH.

SENATE, 1909-1910.

President—PATRICK H. KELLEY, Lansing, Ingham County. Nativity, Michigan; lawyer; age, 41; Married; R.
President *pro tempore*—FREDERICK R. MING, Cheboygan.

Republicans, 32.

District.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Nativity.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
20	Aitkin, William H	Sanilac	Croswell	Michigan	Lawyer	48	M	R
4	Anhut, John N	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	25	S	R
17	Barnaby, Horace T., Jr	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	38	M	R
8	Bates, Erastus N	Allegan	Moline	Ohio	Farmer	64	M	R
23	Bolt, Tom J. G	Muskegon	Ravenna	England	Farmer	61	M	R
18	Bradley, William H	Montcalm	Greenville	Michigan	Merchant	50	M	R
24	Collins, William A	Bay	Bay City	Michigan	Lawyer	30	M	R
15	Dickinson, Luren D	Eaton	Charlotte	New York	Farmer	50	M	R
26	Fairbanks, Earl	Lake	Luther	Michigan	Physician	48	M	R
28	Foster, Eugene	Gladwin	Gladwin	New York	Publisher	48	S	R
30	Fowle, Otto	Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Michigan	Banker	57	M	R
21	Fox, Edwin G	Tuscola	Mayville	Canada	Merchant	60	M	R
9	Kingman, Albert C	Calhoun	Battle Creek	New York	Lawyer	50	M	R
19	Kline, Fred B	Lenawee	Addison	Michigan	Merchant	44	M	R
2	Krueger, Gustav A	Wayne	Detroit	Germany	Cigarmaker	40	M	R
3	MacKay, John D. M	Wayne	Detroit	Iowa	Lawyer	37	M	R
16	Mapes, Carl E	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	34	M	R
29	Ming, Frederick R	Cheboygan	Cheboygan	New York	Liveryman	43	M	R
31	Moriarty, Michael H	Iron	Crystal Falls	Michigan	Lawyer	49	S	R
12	Newton, Frank T	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti	Michigan	Manufacturer	41	M	R
5	Scott, George G	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	34	M	R
13	Shields, Francis J	Livingston	Howell	Michigan	Lawyer	35	S	R

32	Smith, Charles	Houghton	Hubbell	Michigan	Clerk	69	W	R
1	Snell, Lawrence W	Wayne	Highland Park	Michigan	Dairyman	38	M	R
6	Taylor, Walter R	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Michigan	Lawyer	49	M	R
14	Tuttle, Arthur J	Leslie	Ingham	Michigan	Lawyer	40	M	R
25	Ward, Newton O	Stanwood	Mecosta	Canada	Merchant	54	M	R
10	Watkins, L. Whitney	Jackson	Manchester	Michigan	Farmer	35	M	R
11	Weter, James E	Macomb	Richmond	Michigan	Banker	52	M	R
27	Wetmore, Fred C	Wexford	Cadillac	Illinois	Lawyer	41	M	R
7	White, Charles E	Berrien	Niles	Michigan	Lawyer	36	M	R
22	Whitney, Joseph H	Saginaw	Merrill	Maine	Merchant	51	M	R

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE SENATE.

Officers and employes.	Name.	Home postoffice.
President	Patrick H. Kelley	Lansing.
President pro tem	Frederick R. Ming	Cheboygan.
Secretary	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing.
Assistant secretaries	Win. W. Murphy	Detroit.
	Edward R. Carpenter	Grand Rapids.
Law clerk of the senate	J. Clyde Watt	Saranac.
Sergeant-at-arms	George N. Jones	Marine City.
Assistant sergeants-at-arms	Perley F. Becker	Burt.
	A. J. Stroud	Horton Bay.
	M. J. Fiehn	Marine City.
Proof reader	Grace McArron	Calumet.
Assistant proof reader	Terry T. Corliss	Mayville.
Financial clerk / Secretary's messenger	Emil G. Olander	Cadillac.
Senate stenographer	Bertha W. Smith	Menominee.
Assistant senate stenographer	Mayme A. Weed	Crystal Falls.
Stenographer judiciary committee	Lucy Price	Mt. Clemens.
Stenographer	Rebecca Bailey	Lansing.
Committee clerks	Gertrude Valliere	Hubbell.
	Lucetta Harbour	Crystal Falls.
	J. Clyde Watt	Saranac.
	Fred J. Buck	Adrian.
	James A. Loranger	Detroit.
	Guy W. Sharp	Coldwater.
	W. W. Anhut	Detroit.
	William R. Wobbrock	Detroit.
	John R. Creagan	Grand Rapids.
	Harris E. Galpin	Muskegon.
Keeper document room	Charles H. Manzer	North Adams.
Assistant keepers document room	Fred A. Ryerson	Hastings.
	Maurice Fitzgerald	Detroit.
Keeper cloak room	William Thompson	Detroit.
Assistant keeper cloak room	Ellwood Bishop	Ypsilanti.
Chief janitor	William Hibbard	Detroit.
Assistant janitors	Willis C. Fox	Owosso.
	Hugh A. Johnson	Allegan.
	Henry Bourdingno	Bay City.
	Nicholas Kamp	Grand Rapids.
	James R. Murray	Big Rapids.
	Leo Bednark	Grand Rapids.
	John Campbell	Luther.
	John Kelsey	Addison.
President's messenger	Reed Stuart Hammond	Lansing.
Floor messengers	Charles C. Bradley	Greenville.
	Ward H. Parshall	Hartland.
	Clinton F. Adams	Dowagiac.
	William Hermes, Jr	Lansing.
	Don Morrison	Croswell.
	Clifton Woodry	Pontiac.
	Guy Fairbanks	Luther.
	Theodore J. Henry	Battle Creek.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1909-1910.

Speaker—COLIN P. CAMPBELL, Grand Rapids.
Speaker *pro tempore*—JAMES S. MONROE, Ironwood.

Republicans, 98; Democrats, 2.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Nativity.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
89	Agens, M. Livy	Mason	Ludington	New Jersey	Farmer	53	M	R
12	Austin, Charles W	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Conductor	39	M	R
38	Baker, Herbert F	Cheboygan	Weadock	Michigan	Farmer	47	M	R
68	Baldwin, William L	Lenawee	Palmyra	Michigan	Farmer	54	M	R
56	Ball, William H	Berrien	Coloma	Massachusetts	Banker	50	M	R
35	Beeman, Alonzo P	Cass	Jones	Pennsylvania	Farmer	68	M	R
49	Bierd, William J	Bay	Auburn	Michigan	Farmer	36	S	R
74	Boussum, Charles O	St. Joseph	Colon	Michigan	Foreman	39	M	R
79	Brown, Thomas H	Wayne	Highland Park	Michigan	Farmer	49	M	R
54	Bryant, Ernest J	Lenawee	Sandcreek	Michigan	Farmer	35	M	R
36	Burdick, Noah W	Antrim	Mancelona	Maine	Real estate	53	M	R
81	Burnham, Fred J	Wayne	New Boston	Michigan	Farmer	42	M	R
23	Burns, William R	Alger	Munising	Pennsylvania	Bookkeeper	36	M	R
52	Campbell, Colin P	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	31	M	R
71	Chambers, Clifton J	Gratiot	Ithaca	Ohio	Farmer	42	M	R
91	Chandler, David G	Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Michigan	Farmer	62	M	R
94	Clarken, John	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Molder	38	S	R
95	Colby, Sheridan J	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	44	W	R
7	Copley, A. Ward	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	41	M	R
45	Cramton, Louis C	Lapeer	Lapeer	Michigan	Publisher	33	M	R

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Nativity.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
62	Cummins, George J.	Clare	Harrison	New Jersey	Lawyer	55	....	R
43	Currie, Gilbert A.	Midland	Midland	Michigan	Lawyer	26	M	R
93	Curtiss, Darwin Z.	Wayne	Detroit	Ohio	Journalist	47	M	R
50	Davis, William	Newaygo	Fremont	Ohio	Farmer	61	W	R
72	Decker, Freeman L	Missaukee	Lake City	Michigan	Farmer	54	M	R
27	DeYoung, Cornelius	Montcalm	Crystal	Michigan	Merchant	49	M	R
63	Dunning, William M.	St. Clair	Blaine	Canada	Farmer	63	M	R
5	Dusenbury, Frank H.	Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Michigan	Lawyer	30	M	R
4	Edwards, Adelbert D.	Houghton	Atlantic Mine	New York	Mine clerk	52	S	R
48	Engel, Charles	Sanilac	Minden City	Germany	Farmer	56	M	R
16	Farmer, Edwin	Livingston	Stockbridge	Michigan	Farmer	44	M	D
87	Field, Nathaniel L.	Chippewa	Rudyard	Massachusetts	Merchant	40	M	R
66	Flowers, Charles	Wayne	Detroit	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	63	M	R
60	Folks, Charles	Jackson	Pulaski	Michigan	Farmer	50	M	R
78	Fouch, Perle L.	Allegan	Allegan	Michigan	Lawyer	34	S	R
46	Gelinas, Ludger A.	Saginaw	Saginaw	Michigan	Contractor	41	M	R
96	Giles, Charles I.	Muskegon	Muskegon	Michigan	Farmer	44	M	R
47	Gray, Myles F.	Ingham	Lansing	Canada	Printer	40	M	R
3	Green, David A.	Oakland	Pontiac	Michigan	Merchant	46	M	R
67	Hale, Will E.	Eaton	Eaton Rapids	Michigan	Farmer	50	M	R
22	Harris, Michael	Menominee	Harris	Ireland	Merchant	56	M	R
24	Hatch, Jesse M.	Calhoun	Marshall	Michigan	Lawyer	50	M	R
64	Haviland, James M.	St. Clair	Richmond	Michigan	Farmer	49	M	R
28	Heckert, Benjamin F.	Van Buren	Paw Paw	Ohio	Lawyer	68	W	R
18	Henry, James	Calhoun	Battle Creek	Pennsylvania	Real estate	49	M	R

39	Hoeft, John, Jr.	Presque Isle	Rogers	Michigan	Real estate	34	M	R
76	Huntley, Victor F.	Wexford	Manton	New York	Physician	54	M	R
21	Jensen, Peter	Delta	Escanaba	Denmark	Fish dealer	45	M	R
82	Johnson, Charles C.	Mecosta	Barryton	Michigan	Farmer	44	M	R
8	Kappler, Frederick, Jr.	Houghton	Lake Linden	Michigan	Farmer	42	M	D
1	Kemmerling, Charles W.	Monroe	Monroe	Michigan	Farmer	37	M	R
65	LaHuis, Albert	Ottawa	Zeeland	Michigan	Merchant	50	M	R
11	Lodge, John C.	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Real estate	....	S	R
100	Maxey, John O.	Baraga	L'Anse	Wisconsin	Lumberman	37	M	R
13	McCabe, Charles R.	Marquette	Marquette	Michigan	Bookkeeper	42	M	R
92	McFadzen, William H.	Manistee	Oak Hill	Canada	Merchant	47	M	R
84	McKay, John	Macomb	Romeo	Michigan	Farmer	65	M	R
98	McNaughton, Thomas H.	Kent	Ada	Michigan	Farmer	47	M	R
88	Miller, Frank C.	Ionia	Ionia	Iowa	Lawyer	48	M	R
80	Miller, Guy A.	Wayne	Detroit	Illinois	Lawyer	33	M	R
85	Millikin, James H.	Tuscola	Caro	Michigan	Farmer	53	M	R
90	Monroe, James S.	Gogebic	Ironwood	New Jersey	Lawyer	53	M	R
17	Morgan, David T.	Marquette	Ishpeming	Pennsylvania	Mine manager	51	M	R
55	Morrice, James L.	Emmet	Harbor Springs	Michigan	Farmer	62	M	R
61	Morrison, Dwight S.	Clinton	St. Johns	New York	Farmer	52	M	R
42	Newkirk, H. Wirt	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Michigan	Lawyer	54	M	R
97	Oates, William R.	Houghton	Laurium	England	Lawyer	30	M	R
31	Odell, Samuel	Oceana	Shelby	Michigan	Farmer	27	S	R
83	Ogg, Robert Y.	Wayne	Detroit	Canada	Journalist	48	M	R
10	Ormsbee, Ira G.	Genesee	Flint	Vermont	Gardner	64	M	R
26	Pearson, William J.	Charlevoix	Boyne Falls	Canada	Farmer	48	M	R
20	Perry, John M.	Osceola	Tustin	New York	Banker	44	M	R
58	Reynolds, Rush W.	Hillsdale	Waldron	Ohio	Farmer	50	M	R
53	Rice, Nelson C.	Berrien	St. Joseph	New York	Merchant	60	M	R
25	Sanborn, James L.	Alpena	Ossineke	New York	Real estate	53	M	R
44	Sanders, Garry E.	Ingham	Mason	Indiana	Farmer	43	M	R
41	Schantz, William H.	Barry	Hastings	Ohio	Farmer	58	M	R
34	Speer, Cameron C.	Saginaw	New Lothrop	Ohio	Farmer	59	M	R
14	Sterling, Lewis T.	Dickinson	Iron Mountain	New York	Insurance	....	M	R
2	Stevenson, John	Wayne	Detroit	Scotland	Steamboat ag't	55	M	R

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Nativity.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
69	Stewart, Earl R.	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	36	M	R
6	Straight, Henry E.	Branch	Coldwater	Michigan	Coal dealer	44	M	R
30	Tubbs, C. Walter	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Michigan	Farmer	36	M	R
75	Unsoeld, G. Joseph	Wayne	Detroit	Germany	Manufacturer	64	M	R
99	Vander Veen, Harry	Kent	Grand Rapids	Netherlands	Contractor	41	M	R
9	Van Raalte, Dirk B. K.	Ottawa	Holland	Netherlands	Lumberman	65	M	R
70	Verdier, Leonard D.	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	31	M	R
40	Walker, Cyrus A	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Michigan	Farmer	50	M	R
19	Warner, Dwight G. F.	Benzie	Frankfort	New York	Lawyer	48	M	R
37	Waters, Charles H.	Saginaw	Saginaw	Canada	Real estate	47	M	R
77	Watkins, Frank B.	Allegan	Hopkins	New York	Merchant	60	M	R
15	Wheeler, Elmer G.	Genesee	Davison	Michigan	Farmer	49	W	R
57	Whelan, John J.	Shiawassee	Vernon	New York	Farmer	46	M	R
51	Willoughby, George	Oakland	Clyde	Michigan	Produce dealer	59	M	R
59	Wood, Emory J.	Jackson	Jackson	New York	Retired	69	M	R
86	Woodruff, Ari E.	Wayne	Wyandotte	Michigan	Lawyer	49	M	R
29	Woodworth, Fred L.	Huron	Caseville	Michigan	Farmer	32	M	R
73	Yaple, Edward L.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Michigan	Lawyer	35	M	R
33	Yeo, William T.	Ogemaw	West Branch	Canada	Lawyer	40	M	R
32	Young, Fred W.	Bay	Bay City	Canada	Machinist	32	M	R

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE HOUSE.

Officers and employes.	Name.	Home postoffice.
Speaker	Colin P. Campbell	Grand Rapids.
Speaker pro tem	James S. Monroe	Ironwood.
Clerk	Paul H. King	Lansing.
Journal clerk	Sydney D. Hall (*a*)	Bay City.
Bill clerk	Clarence Smith	Detroit.
Law clerk of the house	Jay Mertz	Detroit.
Reading clerk	J. Wight Giddings	Romeo.
Financial clerk	Sarah A. Bidwell	Lapeer.
Proof readers	Charles M. Ayer	Grand Rapids.
	Ada B. Shier	Au Sable.
	Lillian A. Wells	Flint.
Sergeant-at-arms	William H. Quilliams	Benton Harbor.
Assistant sergeants-at-arms	A. A. Bush	Detroit.
	J. J. Holmes	Eaton Rapids.
	Harris G. Smith	Allouez.
Speaker's clerk	Millie Barnes	Quincy.
Clerk's stenographer	Irene Baker	Lansing.
Journal clerk's stenographer	Jennie Crabb	Ishpeming.
Press clerk	Murl H. DeFoe	Charlotte.
House stenographer	Anna Newman	Lansing.
Assistant house stenographer	Gertrude Dixon	Saginaw.
Committee clerks	Hulda Berglund	Grand Rapids.
	Ethel Bracelin	Allegan.
	Allen Brubaker	Harbor Springs.
	Frances M. Fry	Newaygo.
	Grace Monroe	Traverse City.
	Mabel C. Poole	Detroit.
	Dora Ramsay	Cheboygan.
	Mae Rankin	Shelby.
	Bessie Rockwell	Hudson.
Document room keeper	George W. Barbour	Fenton.
Assistant document room keeper	Edward J. Comfort	Manistee.
Mailing clerk	W. S. Darling	Harbor Springs.
Cloak room keeper	John Carter	Detroit.
Assistant cloak room keeper	Charles W. Miller	Ann Arbor.
Chief janitor	Richard Condon	Coloma.
Assistant janitors	James Anderson	Coral.
	Isaac Bloem	Kalamazoo.
	William Elliott	Port Huron.
	Lewis C. Hewitt	Reed City.
	J. L. Johnson	Northville.
	Thomas McGarry	Clare.
	F. E. Moi	Minden City.
	George Veenstra	Grand Rapids.
Committee room keeper	D. D. Dunning	Perry.
Gallery janitress	Verda Stewart	Cassopolis, R. F. D.
Postmaster	Jonathan A. Sprague	Kalamazoo.
Assistant postmaster	Cornelius Verberg	Kalamazoo.
Legislative stationer	John J. Murdoch	Bay Port.
Speaker's messenger	Hubert Woodworth	Cedar Springs.
Clerk's messenger	Leon Freeman	Ada.
Proof room messenger	Ray Tiffany	Chippewa Lake.

(*a*) Succeeded Alex. H. Smith, deceased.

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE HOUSE.—Concluded.

Officers and employes.	Name.	Home postoffice.
Sergeant-at-arms' messenger	George B. McNalley	Onaway.
House messengers	Hervey Agens	Ludington.
	Carl D. Chambers	Ithaca.
	Ralph Dunham	Concord.
	John Flynn	Harris.
	Fred Fulton	Lansing.
	Edson Hemingway	Ionia.
	Benjamin H. Landsberg	Pinconning.
	Adelbert Many	Lansing.
	Theodore Sober	Bath, R. F. D.
	William A. Stacey	Detroit.
Mail carrier	William H. Smith, Jr	Muskegon.
Telephone messenger	L. Julius Smith	Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS IN REGULAR ATTENDANCE AT SESSIONS OF THE LEGISLATURE.

Name.	Papers represented.
W. T. Burdick	Lansing Journal.
Milo E. Marsh	Detroit Times.
J. F. Cremer	Detroit Journal.
H. A. Gilmartin	Detroit Free Press.
Roy C. Vandercook	Lansing State Republican.
Henry H. Tinkham	Grand Rapids Evening Press.
J. E. Worthington	Grand Rapids Herald.
John Fitzgibbon	Detroit News.
William O. Thomson	Detroit News.

SENATE COMMITTEES, 1909-1910.

Agricultural College.—Watkins, Bates, Snell.
Agricultural Interests.—Snell, Bates, Watkins.
Apportionment.—Kline, Weter, Smith, Kingman, Krueger.
Asylum for Insane at Kalamazoo.—Mapes, Whitney, Bradley.
Asylum for Insane at Newberry.—Snell, Fairbanks, White.
Asylum for Insane at Pontiac.—Barnaby, Watkins, Scott.
Asylum for Insane at Traverse City.—Fox, Fowle, Kline.
Banks and Corporations.—Kline, Mapes, Kingman, Watkins, Newton.
Cities and Villages.—Tuttle, Scott, Taylor, Kingman, Fowle.
Claims and Public Accounts.—Bradley, Tuttle, Collins.
College of Mines.—Aitkin, Foster, Anhut.
Constitutional Amendments.—Aitkin, MacKay, Anhut, Shields, Bradley.
Counties and Townships.—White, Whitney, Ward.
Education and Public Schools.—Scott, Shields, Barnaby.
Elections.—Dickinson, Newton, Whitney, Snell, Barnaby.
Executive Business.—Moriarty, Ming, Fox, Dickinson, Snell.
Federal Relations.—Wetmore, Mapes, Kingman.
Finance and Appropriations.—Bates, Kline, Fairbanks, Bradley.
Fisheries.—Ming, Watkins, Bolt, Collins, Krueger.
Forestry.—Foster, Ward, Moriarty.
Gaming Interests.—Watkins, Fairbanks, Bolt, Collins, Anhut.
Geological Survey.—Mapes, Smith, Aitkin.
Home for Feeble Minded.—Ward, Ming, Bolt.
Horticulture.—Bates, Watkins, Weter.
Immigration.—Anhut, Bradley, Fowle.
Industrial Home for Girls.—Scott, Dickinson, Smith.
Industrial School for Boys.—Newton, Moriarty, MacKay.
Insurance.—Whitney, MacKay, Wetmore, Foster, Anhut.
Judiciary.—Wetmore, Mapes, Shields, Aitkin, White.
Labor Interests.—Bradley, White, Taylor, Ward, Bolt.
Liquor Traffic.—Taylor, Wetmore, Scott.
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.—Bolt, Krueger, Ming.
Michigan Reformatory.—Kingman, Weter, Tuttle.
Mining Interests.—Moriarty, Collins, Whitney.
Mechanical Interests.—Bolt, Krueger, Newton.
Military Affairs.—Collins, Smith, Snell.
Normal College.—Tuttle, Kline, Kingman.
Normal School at Kalamazoo.—White, Collins, Aitkin.
Normal School at Mt. Pleasant.—Shields, Dickinson, Fox.
Normal School at Marquette.—Collins, Shields, Mapes.
Printing.—Krueger, Foster, Bolt.
Public Buildings.—Newton, Tuttle, Fox.
Public Health.—Kingman, Fairbanks, MacKay.
Railroads.—Bates, Taylor, Fowle, Aitkin, Dickinson.
Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Dickinson, Fox, Bates.
Roads and Bridges.—Fox, Krueger, Ward.
Rules.—Shields, Kline, White.
Saline Interests.—Weter, Fairbanks, Whitney.
School for the Blind.—Weter, Ming, Ward.
School for the Deaf.—Ward, Moriarty, Anhut.
Soldiers' Home.—Smith, Wetmore, Foster.

State Affairs.—MacKay, Ming, Newton, Weter, Barnaby.
State Asylum.—Foster, Whitney, Weter.
State Lands.—Fowle, Tuttle, Aitkin.
State Library.—Anhut, Taylor, White.
State Prison at Jackson.—MacKay, Moriarty, Newton.
State Prison at Marquette.—Whitney, Scott, Barnaby.
State Public School.—Krueger, Dickinson, Bates.
State Sanatorium.—Fairbanks, Bradley, Barnaby.
Supplies and Expenses.—Barnaby, Kline, Smith.
Taxation.—Fairbanks, Moriarty, Fox, Foster, Snell.
University.—Taylor, Wetmore, Fowle.

HOUSE COMMITTEES, 1909-1910.

Agricultural College.—Schantz, Agens, Speer, Hale and Woodworth.

Agriculture.—Austin, Farmer, Engel, Decker and Baldwin.

Apportionment.—Engel, Folks, LaHuis, Henry, Rice, Jensen, Davis, Johnson, Hoeft, Wheeler, Unsoeld, Whelan and Field.

Asylum for Criminal Insane.—Wood, Beeman, Yaple, Curtiss and Sterling.

City Corporations.—Monroe, Vander Veen, Ogg, Gray, Gelinas, G. A. Miller, F. C. Miller, Morrison and Boussum.

College of Mines.—Agens, Stevenson, DeYoung, Hale and Haviland.

Drainage.—Davis, Folks, Reynolds, Burnham and Baldwin.

Eastern Asylum for Insane.—Clarken, Davis, Vander Veen, Straight and Young.

Education.—Edwards, Newkirk, Unsoeld, Morgan and Millikin.

Elections.—Colby, F. C. Miller, Field, Perry, Chambers, Speer, McNaughton, Green, Watkins, DeYoung, Hale, Lodge and McFadzen.

Federal Relations.—McFadzen, Haviland, Brown, Wood and Willoughby.

Fish and Fisheries.—Woodruff, Pearson, Waters, Baker, Bryant, Chambers, Huntley, Jensen and Verdier.

Game Laws.—Harris, Agens, McCabe, Burns and Austin.

General Taxation.—G. A. Miller, Edwards, Wheeler, Giles, McNaughton, Maxey, Millikin, Sanders and Tubbs.

Geological Survey.—Haviland, Kappler, Decker, Tubbs and Ormsbee.

Home for Feeble Minded.—Hatch, Schantz, Woodworth, Ball and Morrison.

Horticulture.—Bryant, Schantz, Beeman, Chambers and Farmer.

Industrial Home for Girls.—Henry, Burdick, Tubbs, F. C. Miller and Maxey.

Industrial School for Boys.—Morrison, Dunning, Yaple, Young and Jensen.

Institution for the Deaf.—Folks, Baldwin, Clarken, Field and Gray.

Insurance.—Baker, Stewart, Ball, Gray and Lodge.

Judiciary.—Flowers, Hatch, Yaple, Heckert, Verdier, F. C. Miller, Currie, Oates and Warner.

Labor.—Vander Veen, Waters, Clarken, Wheeler and Young.

Liquor Traffic.—Waters, Rice, Morrice, Van Raalte, Watkins, Straight, Stevenson, Ormsbee and Kappler.

Local Taxation.—Boussum, Perry, Bryant, Morgan and Johnson.

Lumber and Salt.—Ball, Harris, Woodruff, Reynolds and Burnham.

Michigan Asylum for the Insane.—Chandler, Monroe, Currie, Kemmerling and Kappler.

Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.—Burns, Odell, Stevenson, McKay and Cummins.

Military Affairs.—Stewart, G. A. Miller, Sanders, Straight and McCabe.

Mines and Minerals.—Unsoeld, Gelinas, LaHuis, Sterling and Van Raalte.

Normal Schools.—LaHuis, Walker, Sanborn, McCabe and Straight.

Northern Asylum for the Insane.—Hoeft, Brown, Boussum, Dusenbury and Engel.

Printing.—Curtiss, Perry, Cramton, Decker and Morgan.

Private Corporations.—Van Raalte, Copley, Verdier, Ball, Gray, Field, Dunning, Yeo and Young.

Public Health.—Huntley, McKay, Bryant, Hatch and Cummins.

Public Lands and Forestry Interests.—Morrice, Bierd, Burdick, Dusenbury, Green, McNaughton, Morrison, Baldwin and Maxey.

Railroads.—Cramton, Henry, Stevenson, McCabe, Currie, Odell, Watkins, Millikin and Pearson.

Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Brown, Hatch, Willoughby, Dunning and Huntley.

Revision and Amendment of the Statutes.—Fouch, Woodruff, Sanborn, Cummins, Dusenbury, Maxey, Copley, Sanders and Yeo.

Revision and Amendment of the Constitution.—Oates, Wood, Heckert, Whelan, Flowers, Yaple, McKay, Monroe, Speer, Huntley, Cummins, Chandler and Stewart.

Roads and Bridges.—DeYoung, Baker, Giles, Kemmerling and Johnson.

Rules and Joint Rules.—Ogg, Burdick, Rice, Monroe and Cramton.

School for the Blind.—Walker, Dunning, Flowers, Fouch and McFadzen.

Soldiers' Home.—Beeman, Edwards, Unsoeld, Heckert and Burns.

State Affairs.—Newkirk, Henry, Schantz, Curtiss, Agens, Woodworth, McKay, Whelan and Haviland.

State Capitol and Public Buildings.—Millikin, Gelinas, Chandler, Sterling and Kemmerling.

State House of Correction.—Yeo, Vander Veen, Gelinas, Sanders and Warner.

State Library.—Tubbs, Fouch, Burns, LaHuis and Burnham.

State Prison.—Lodge, Davis, Chandler, Cramton and Pearson.

State Public School.—Perry, G. A. Miller, McNaughton, Morgan and Johnson.

State Sanatorium.—Wheeler, Colby, Giles, Newkirk and Watkins.

Supplies and Expenditures.—Sanborn, Baker, Colby, Jensen and Sterling.

Towns and Counties.—Bierd, Beeman, Walker, Hoeft and Wood.

University.—Copley, Bierd, Stewart, Oates and Warner.

Upper Peninsula Hospital for the Insane.—Odell, Speer, Decker, Folks and Austin.

Upper Peninsula Prison.—Whelan, Green, Bierd, Ogg and Ormsbee.

Village Corporations.—Burdick, Brown, Clarken, McFadzen and Warner.

Ways and Means.—Rice, Morrice, Harris, Chambers, Van Raalte, Farmer, Burnham, Willoughby and Reynolds.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1909–1910, AS RETURNED TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

WITH POSTOFFICE ADDRESSES.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriffs.	County Clerks.	Registers of Deeds.
Alcona	Harrisville	John Greenfield	William R. Barber	George A. Cuyler.
Alger	Munising	James M. Conry	Charles E. Stebbins	George A. Baldwin.
Allegan	Allegan		Herman Brower	John Lubbers.
Alpena	Alpena	Carl N. Nelson	Richard H. Deadman	Paul Weine.
Antrim	Bellaire	William H. Kittle	James Deevy	Charles S. Guile.
Arenac	Standish	James E. Glasure	Scott Cilley	Harvey A. Chamberlain.
Baraga	L'Anse	John Cosgrove	Martin Voetsch	Martin Voetsch.
Barry	Hastings	Harry S. Ritchie	William L. Thorpe	Columbus W. Backus.
Bay	Bay City	Henry Kinney	Willard N. Sweeney	William J. Lambert.
Benzie	Honor	William M. Gates	Newton W. Ely	Edwin S. Nevius.
Berrien	St. Joseph	Charles A. Johnson	Roy Clark	Gerald Handy.
Branch	Coldwater	Alphonzo Tyler	Leon A. Johnson	Ambrose Talmage.
Calhoun	Marshall	Frank A. Graham	Ray E. Hart	C. Howard Daskam.
Cass	Cassopolis	Harry L. Rutter	Carleton W. Rinehart	Joseph O'Brien.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Frank McWain	Daniel S. Payton	Romeo A. Emrey.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	Charles G. Clute	Joel L. Barrett	William F. Pew.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Joseph E. Bayliss	Herbert L. Parsille	Edward Thompson.
Clare	Harrison	Lewis W. Sunday	Francis M. Morrissey	Francis M. Morrissey.
Clinton	St. Johns	William Schavey	Clark A. Putt	Robert S. Armour.
Crawford	Grayling	Charles W. Amidon	James J. Collen	Rolla W. Brink.
Delta	Escanaba	Frank W. Aronson	John A. Semer	Charles W. Malloch.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Albert E. Robbins	John E. Quarnstrom	Joseph W. Corin.
Eaton	Charlotte	Robert Donovan	Ernest G. Pray	Albert M. Barber.
Emmet	Petoskey	David R. Jones	George W. Dickinson	Will Ide.
Genesee	Flint	Willard O. Parkhurst	William W. Blackney	Moses Middleton.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1909-1910.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriffs.	County Clerks.	Registers of Deeds.
Gladwin	Gladwin	Lemuel A. Sisco	James E. Tobin	George E. Lee.
Gogebic	Bessemer	Richard G. Spencer	John Luxmore, Jr.	Alex. Strom.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Frank L. Shuter	Robert E. Walter	Edward A. Monroe.
Gratiot	Ithaca	Frank L. Convis	Richard E. Hughes	George W. Long.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	William L. Bibbins	Frank O. Hancock	William H. Welden.
Houghton	Houghton	James J. Byers	Louis H. Richardson	Clyde S. Mackenzie.
Huron	Bad Axe	Martin A. Honeywell	James Elvin	Harry McDonald.
Ingham	Mason	Harvey O. Kline	Alfred Allen	Charles W. Gilkey.
Ionia	Ionia	Elmer F. Cilley	Fred M. Cook	William A. Wilder.
Iosco	Tawas City	George H. Hadwin	John A. Mark	Edgar A. Crandall.
Iron	Crystal Falls	Herman Holmes	John Wall	Alex. D. Rogers.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Palmer Landon	Alfred C. Rowlader	Martin Menerey.
Jackson	Jackson	George H. Bean	George H. Townsend	Wesley Sears.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Albert L. Campbell	Edwin W. Vosburg	Smith H. Carlton.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	John Sieting	James M. Flagg	John E. Rainbow.
Kent	Grand Rapids	William J. Hurley	Ralph A. Mosher	Hugh A. Montgomery.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	William Jackson	Frank X. Kaiser	Frank X. Kaiser.
Lake	Baldwin	George Bates	Elmer E. Sayles	Elmer E. Sayles.
Lapeer	Lapeer	John Conley	George W. Dickerson	William J. Abbott.
Leelanau	Leland	Mike Horen	Benjamin Minsker	Carson Warner.
Lenawee	Adrian	L. Lafayette Knowles	Fred A. Acker	William W. King.
Livingston	Howell	William A. Stoddard	Willis L. Lyons	Albert D. Thompson.
Luce	Newberry	John T. Turnbull	John Tait	John Tait.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	George Rapin	Angus Rankin	Arthur W. Schofield.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	Joachim Matthews	William F. Kracht	George W. Mann.
Manistee	Manistee	John A. Higgins	Albert Erickson	Edgar J. Kingscott.
Marquette	Marquette	John Lehman	Frank G. Jenks	Joseph H. Primeau.
Mason	Ludington	Alexander G. Freeman	Philip E. Bailey	John Pehrson.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	James J. Henderson	Holmes S. Pinney	William D. Hopkinson.
Menominee	Menominee	Joseph Erdlitz	Charles C. Hansen	Charles C. Hansen.

Midland	Midland	John P. Lee	James V. Lownsbury	William E. Ellsworth.
Missaukee	Lake City	William H. Brown	Weller H. Taylor	Weller H. Taylor.
Monroe	Monroe	Edmund Dull	J. Edward Ready	William C. Stoner.
Montcalm	Stanton	Alphonsus E. Ward	W. Glen Abbott	Robert Montgomery.
Montmorency	Atlanta	Robert J. Hunt	John Pettinger	Foster Cameron.
Muskegon	Muskegon	P. Fred Nelson	John B. Barlow	Frank E. Hathaway.
Newaygo	Newaygo	David Moote	George W. Shepherd	Charles E. Phillips.
Oakland	Pontiac	Chauncey A. Harris	George A. Brown	Charles H. Glaspie.
Oceana	Hart	Frank Demmon	Burt Wickham	Thomas H. Pittenger.
Ogemaw	West Branch	Charles E. Kinyon	Frank Smith	Isaac H. Jones.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Charles H. O'Rourke	John Garvin	John Garvin.
Osceola	Hersey	John C. Houghton	Samuel Mooney	Ray E. Laughlin.
Oscoda	Mio	Harvey Mapes	Laird J. Troyer	Laird J. Troyer.
Otsego	Gaylord	George A. Durfee	Charles H. Welch	John J. Munger.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	Cornelius Andre	Fred F. McEachron	Andrew J. Ward.
Presque Isle	Rogers	Charles Pagels	Eugene D'Vincent	Charles Dettloff, Jr.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Leo D. Belleville	J. Burt Kiely	J. Burt Kiely.
Saginaw	Saginaw	George L. Schulz	Edward C. Humphrey	Egbert H. Patterson.
Sanilac	Sandusky	William J. Epplett	Fred J. Kemp	Moses Burns, Jr.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	Adoniram J. Smith	Alfred Dufstrom	Alfred Dufstrom.
Shiawassee	Corunna	John A. Watson	Albert L. Nichols	Gilbert J. Cole.
St. Clair	Port Huron	William F. Wagensell	Jefferson G. Brown	Spain E. Pearce.
St. Joseph	Centerville	Carl C. Wing	Herman C. Kaas	Charles P. Savory.
Tuscola	Caro	George Fox	Robert P. Reavey	Hiram R. Howell.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	Charles C. Chappell	William C. Mosier	John Mutchler.
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Daniel B. Sutton	Charles L. Miller	Horatio J. Abbott.
Wayne	Detroit	George T. Gaston	Thomas F. Farrell	Otto Stoll.
Wexford	Cadillac	W. Arthur Evans	Felix H. H. Flynn	Martin Northrup.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1909-1910.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Judges of Probate.	Prosecuting Attorneys.	Treasurers.
Alcona	Harrisville	George W. Burt	John A. Stewart	Thomas B. Cook.
Alger	Munising	Arthur D. Wood	William J. O'Brien	James G. Gibson.
Allegan	Allegan	Lewis L. Thompson	Clare E. Hoffman	John W. Sturgis.
Alpena	Alpena	Daniel A. Campbell	Fred P. Smith	Alfred E. Ash.
Antrim	Bellaire	Ernest R. Harris	Clark E. Densmore	Warren B. Beam.
Arenac	Standish	John W. Dunn	Benjamin J. Henderson	Frank E. Abbott.
Baraga	L'Anse	James McMahon	Joseph J. O'Connor	Thomas D. Tracy.
Barry	Hastings	Charles M. Mack	William W. Potter	Charles F. Cock.
Bay	Bay City	Griffith H. Francis	Charles W. Hitchcock	Omar J. Morton.
Benzie	Honor	Leon D. Spafford	Marion G. Paul	William R. Thomas.
Berrien	St. Joseph	Rolland E. Barr	William H. Andrews	Herbert L. Parrish.
Branch	Coldwater	Mark S. Andrews	W. Glenn Cowell	Frank T. Shaffmaster.
Calhoun	Marshall	William H. Porter	Howard W. Cavanagh	Frank J. Dibble.
Cass	Cassopolis	Chester E. Cone	Thomas J. Bresnahan	Manly B. Welcher.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	John M. Harris	Alfred B. Nicholas	Richard Lewis.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	Homer H. Quay	David H. Crowley	Christopher A. Dickinson.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	William M. Snell	Merlin Wiley	James H. McDonald.
Clare	Harrison	Asa C. Gray	John Quinn	John R. Goodman.
Clinton	St. Johns	Charles M. Merrill	Edward J. Moinet	William H. Parker.
Crawford	Grayling	Wellington Batterson	Oscar Palmer	Allen B. Failing.
Delta	Escanaba	Judd Yelland	Henry R. Dotsch	Joseph J. Mallmann.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Rudolph T. Miller	Robert C. Henderson	Louis Stoekly.
Eaton	Charlotte	Lewis J. Dann	Russell R. McPeek	Edwin Clark.
Emmet	Petoskey	Andrew L. Deuel	Wade B. Smith	Herbert N. Crandall.
Genesee	Flint	Colonel O. Swayze	James S. Parker	Clarence O. Hetchler.
Gladwin	Gladwin	Guy E. Smith	Thomas G. Campbell	Milford E. Raymond.
Gogebic	Bessemer	Curtis Buck	Charles M. Humphrey	Oscar Ketola.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Fred R. Walker	Fred H. Pratt	Finley M. Hammond.
Gratiot	Ithaca	Isaac S. Seaver	John M. Everden	Harvey R. Munson.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	Fred H. Stone	Paul W. Chase	Michael Wolf.

Houghton	Houghton	George C. Bentley	William J. McDonald	Edgar Rashleigh.
Huron	Bad Axe	Clark J. Bisbee	Xenophon A. Boomhower	Peter Richardson.
Ingham	Mason	Henry M. Gardner	Walter S. Foster	Harvey Wilson.
Ionia	Ionia	Montgomery Webster	Dwight C. Sheldon	Thomas Sparks.
Iosco	Tawas City	Alfred R. Weir	Edwin Rawden	Harry W. Stockman.
Iron	Crystal Falls	Martin S. McDonough	Charles H. Watson	Louis A. Henry.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	John Maxwell, Sr	Roy D. Matthews	John A. Damon.
Jackson	Jackson	Robert A. Smith	Albert O. Reece	Anthony J. Patch.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	George P. Hopkins	George V. Weimer	Arthur Tiffany.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Wayne Simmons	Ernest C. Smith	A. Lester Puffer.
Kent	Grand Rapids	Harry D. Jewell	William B. Brown	John Paul.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	William E. Smith	Albert E. Petermann	Frank Bawden.
Lake	Baldwin	Ernest Nichoson	Hal L. Cutler	Homer Cutler.
Lapeer	Lapeer	Elmore A. Brown	Herbert W. Smith	Daniel F. Zuhlke.
Leelanau	Leland	Steiner C. Garthe	John O. Duncan	Joseph Hahnenberg.
Lenawee	Adrian	Harry L. Larwill	Burton L. Hart	William Britton.
Livingston	Howell	Arthur A. Montague	William E. Robb	Edward B. Milett.
Luce	Newberry	Harry L. Harris	Louis H. Fead	John C. Stephens.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	David W. Murray	Henry Hoffman	Frederick H. Johnson.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	Franz C. Kuhn	Warren S. Stone	James E. Hull.
Manistee	Manistee	John H. Grant	Charles N. Belcher	Harry J. Kerley.
Marquette	Marquette	Waldo T. Potter	Frank A. Bell	Thomas Gribble.
Mason	Ludington	Henry C. Ransom	Henry G. Reek	Carl F. Meads.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	William T. Jones	Joseph Barton	John K. Brower.
Menominee	Menominee	John Stiles	Michael J. Doyle	William A. Pen Gilly.
Midland	Midland	Floyd L. Post	Robert H. Lane	Thomas H. Erwin.
Missaukee	Lake City	Orville Dennis	Norman W. Dunan	Benjamin Bowmaster.
Monroe	Monroe	Carl Franke	Jesse H. Root	Edward L. Cousino.
Montcalm	Stanton	Lucas M. Miel	Earl F. Phelps	Benson L. Gaffield.
Montmorency	Atlanta	George F. Sachs	Louis W. Ostrander	William Briley.
Muskegon	Muskegon	Elliott D. Prescott	Dan T. Chamberlain	Edward D. Magoon.
Newaygo	Newaygo	Edward E. Edwards	John G. Anderson	Benjamin Candee.
Oakland	Pontiac	Kleber P. Rockwell	Frank L. Covert	John Power.
Oceana	Hart	Frank W. Van Wickle	Rufus F. Skeels	Robert J. Rankin.
Ogemaw	West Branch	Horatio S. Karcher	Evender M. Harris	Thomas S. Haig.

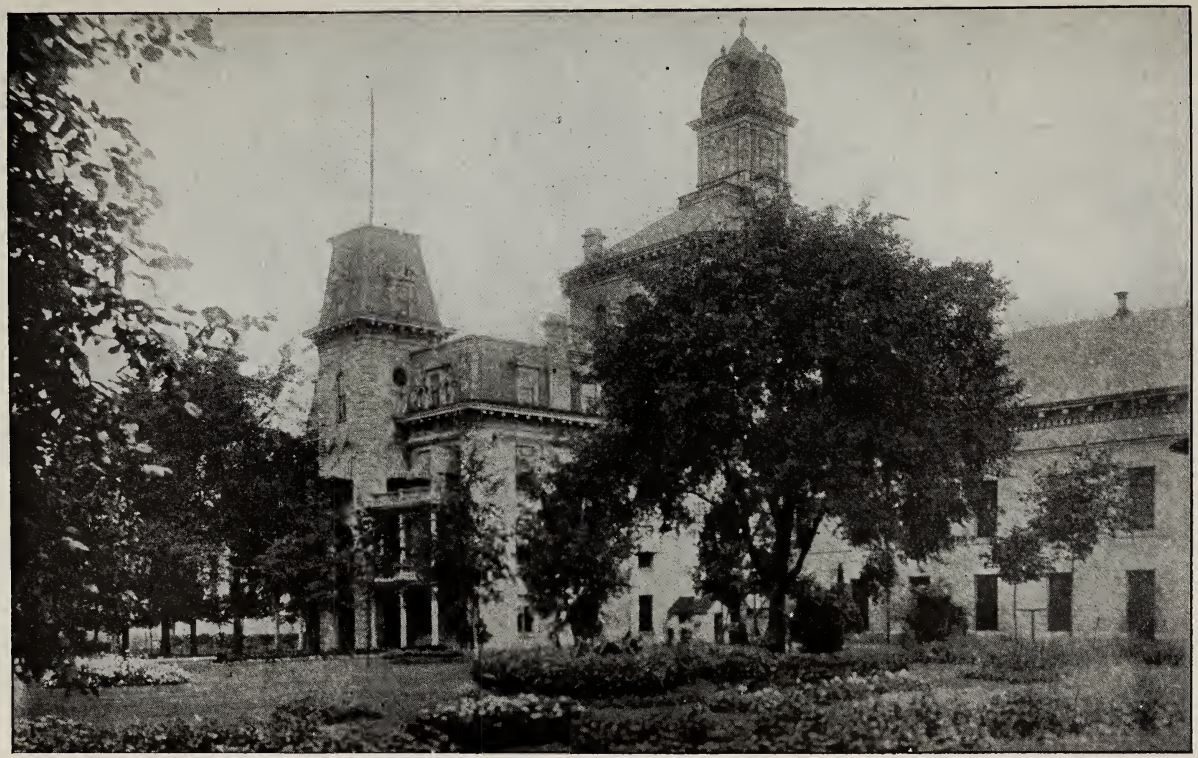
LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1909-1910.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Judges of Probate.	Prosecuting Attorneys.	Treasurers.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Walter G. Van Slyck	William R. Adams	John P. Houle.
Osceola	Hersey	Irvin Chase	Fred Trumbull	John R. Ladd.
Oscoda	Mio	John A. Stevens	Ward B. Connine	Henry D. Hager.
Otsego	Gaylord	Seth M. French	Albert M. Hilton	Daniel H. Hutchins.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	Edward P. Kirby	Corie C. Coburn	Walter H. Clark.
Presque Isle	Rogers	Theodore C. Hardies	Griffin Covey, Jr.	Frank J. Adams.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Lawrence W. Finley	Henry H. Woodruff	Michael W. Gibbons.
Saginaw	Saginaw	Riley L. Crane	Clarence M. Browne	James A. Griggs.
Sanilac	Sandusky	Richard Pearson	Fred A. Farr	Richard J. Loree.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	Edmund Ashford	James C. Wood	John N. Forshar.
Shiawassee	Corunna	Matthew Bush	Byron P. Hicks	Charles W. Shipman.
St. Clair	Port Huron	Stephen A. Graham	Frederick B. Brown	Stephen H. Moore.
St. Joseph	Centerville	Wilber F. Thomas	Edward H. Andrews	W. Irving Ashley.
Tuscola	Caro	D. Healy Clark	Timothy C. Quinn	William F. Stoddard.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	David Anderson	Glenn E. Warner	Frank H. Fuller.
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Emery E. Leland	Carl Storm	Herbert W. Crippen.
Wayne	Detroit	Edgar O. Durfee	Philip T. Van Zile	William F. Moeller.
Wexford	Cadillac	Fred S. Lamb	William H. Yearnd	John H. Wheeler.

NORTHERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM, TRAVERSE CITY.

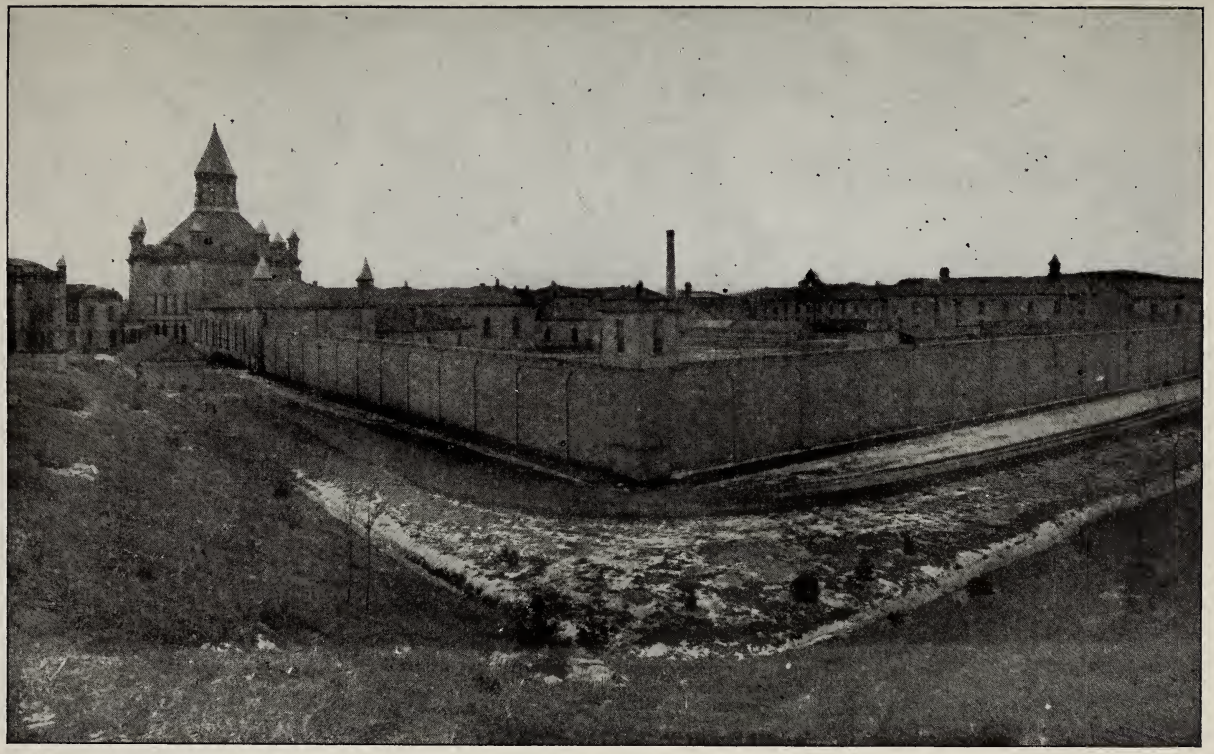
UPPER PENINSULA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, NEWBERRY.

STATE ASYLUM, IONIA.



STATE PRISON, JACKSON.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH PRISON, U. P., MARQUETTE.



MICHIGAN REFORMATORY, IONIA.

MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME, GRAND RAPIDS.

STATE SANATORIUM, HOWELL.

Counties.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	County Surveyors.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Fred A. Beede	Harrisville			Edward Chapelle	Harrisville.
Alger	David E. Simmons	Munising			Lucius E. Adams	Munising.
Allegan	Orien S. Cross	Allegan	Jarrett N. Clark	Saugatuck	Hugh MacDougall	Allegan.
Alpena	Adelbert J. Wismer	Alpena			Joseph W. McNeil	Alpena.
Antrim	Thomas D. Meggison	Central Lake			Frederick L. Church	Bellaire.
Arenac	Sanford E. Hayes	Standish			George H. Hollister	Twining.
Baraga	William L. Mason	L'Anse			John Markle	Baraga.
Barry	James M. Smith	Hastings	Arthur E. Kidder	Nashville	Lee S. Cobb	Hastings.
Bay	Dell H. Thompson	Bay City	Isaac N. Kinney	Bay City	George E. Turner	Bay City.
Benzie					Frank S. Haswell	Frankfort.
Berrien	Frank L. Hammond	Benton H'b'r	Chas. H. Kavanagh	Berrien Spr's	William J. Cleary	St. Joseph.
Branch	Charles F. Howe	Union City	Perry J. Ashdown	Coldwater	John J. Cox	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Walter L. Cornell	Battle Creek	Lawrence S. Page	Marshall	Arthur H. Chase	Battle Creek.
Cass	Joseph R. Edwards	Dowagiac	Asa K. Hayden	Cassopolis	Fred E. Smith	Vandalia.
Charlevoix	Arthur L. Urquhart	Boyne City			Ernest A. Robinson	Boyne City.
Cheboygan	Chas. D. Barghoorn	Wolverine			David Bowen	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	Thomas J. Green	St. Ste. Marie	John A. Colwell	St. Ste. Marie	Frederick H. Brown	St. Ste. Marie.
Clare	William H. Browne	Harrison			Arthur D. Johnson	Clare.
Clinton	J. Charles Flynn	St. Johns	Byron V. Soule	Ovid	James F. Clemons	Bath.
Crawford	Oscar Palmer	Grayling			Ernest P. Richardson	Roscommon.
Delta	Torval E. Strom	Escanaba	Charles E. Gallup	Escanaba	Delevan A. Brotherton	Escanaba.
Dickinson	Anton J. Bracketti	Norway			Gilbert V. Carpenter	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	John C. Nichols	Charlotte	John M. Gould	Grand Ledge	Morell E. Newcomb	Charlotte.
Emmet	Herbert A. Moore	Petoskey			William R. Renwick	Harbor Springs.
Genesee	Harry V. Blakley	Flint	Clare M. Gundry	Flint	Roy Middleton	Flint.
Gladwin	Frank L. Prindle	Gladwin			John M. Knox	Beaverton.
Gogebic	William S. Baird	Bessemer			William Weston	Bessemer.
Grand Traverse	George W. Curtis	Traverse City	Linnaeus S. Baldwin	Traverse City.	Edwin P. Waterman	Traverse City.
Gratiot	John D. Spinney	Alma	John W. Myers	Ithaca	Edward W. Redman	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	G. Forrest Lewis	Hillsdale	Benjamin E. Sheldon	Hillsdale	George A. Mark	Hillsdale.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1909–1910.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	County Surveyors.	Postoffice.
Houghton	Louis N. Legris	Houghton	Anthony Lucas	Calumet	Charles Chynoweth	Calumet.
Huron	Alex. Guyeau	Caseville	Otis Pengra	Sebewaing	Henry Strudwick	Bad Axe.
Ingham	Charles H. Hayden	Lansing	Samuel H. Davis	Lansing	Roy J. Robb	Mason.
Ionia	Edwin A. Murphy	Ionia	William H. Howard.	Lake Odessa	David C. Crawford	Ionia.
Iosco	Albert W. Black	East Tawas			Howard M. Belknap	Whittemore.
Iron	August J. Waffen	Iron River			John Williams	Iron River.
Isabella	Albert A. Loveland	Mt. Pleasant	Edward B. Glass	Farwell	William H. Trussell	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	George H. Curtis	Jackson	Nathan E. Bailey	Jackson	James C. Riley	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Marvin J. Schaberg	Kalamazoo	Charles L. Dibble	Kalamazoo	Edward Strong	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Chauncey C. Jencks	Kalkaska			Winfield S. Merrill	Kalkaska.
Kent	John A. Verkerke	Grand Rapids.			Theodore O. Williams	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw					J. Ralph Abramson	Allouez.
Lake	Wilber Pool	Luther			Ensign B. Griffes	Dublin.
Lapeer	Albert H. Perkins	Lapeer	Fred Ballard	No. Branch	Frank A. Sicklesteel	North Branch.
Leelanau	Oscar C. Ranson	Northport			Fred Greene	Omena.
Lenawee	Leland F. Bean	Adrian	Charles A. Wilson	Adrian	Charles S. Keating	Adrian.
Livingston	Arthur E. Cole	Fowlerville			Grant H. Dunning	Hamburg.
Luce	Louis H. Fead	Newberry			Daniel K. Smith	Newberry.
Mackinac	Charles Connor	St. Ignace			Thomas Beveridge	St. Ignace.
Macomb	William J. Dusse	Mt. Clemens	Frank G. Walton	Romeo		
Manistee	Fletcher W. Dunlap	Manistee			Emory W. Muenscher	Manistee.
Marquette	George P. Brown	Marquette	Theodore A. Thoren	Negaunee	George P. Cummings	Marquette.
Mason	Ozro N. Cranor	Ludington			Robert O. Towns	Ludington.
Mecosta	Alton W. Bennett	Big Rapids	Ray L. Swift	Big Rapids	George H. Willets	Remus.
Menominee	John E. Tracy	Menominee			Albert Hass	Menominee.
Midland	Ralph J. Hyde	Coleman			Franklin T. Gibbs	Midland.
Missaukee	Marion D. Richardson.	Lake City			J. Griffith Cavanagh	McBain.
Monroe	William L. McAron	Petersburg	Byron J. Corbin	Dundee	Jesse W. White	Monroe.
Montcalm	C. Ellis Elliot	Stanton	Fred J. Cole	Greenville	John F. Daoust	Stanton.
Montmorency	Elmer G. Smith	Atlanta			James McQueen	Hillman.

Muskegon	Philip W. Kniskern	Muskegon	Oscar E. Waer	Muskegon	John C. Abbott	Fruitport.
Newaygo	Albert G. Day	Newaygo			William M. Jacques	White Cloud.
Oakland	Charles S. Matthews	Pontiac	Elmer E. Blakeslee	Pontiac	Franklin A. Slater	Pontiac.
Oceana	Winfield S. Hanson	Hart			Hugh C. Salisbury	Hart.
Ogemaw	James B. Ross	W. Branch			Louis Cumming	Rose City.
Ontonagon	Arthur H. Brown	Ontonagon			Thomas H. Wilcox	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Harry W. Reading	Evart			Frank Trumbull	Evart.
Oscoda	Ward B. Connine	Mio			Peter G. Frank	Mio.
Otsego	Anthony D. Marshall	Gaylord			David M. Hoffman	Elmira.
Ottawa	Arthur Van Duren	Holland	Louis H. Osterhous	Grand Haven	Emmet H. Peck	Coopersville.
Presque Isle	George A. Morris	Onaway			Matthew Heslip	Hagensville.
Roscommon	Charles L. DeWaele	Roscommon			Nelson Lalonde	Roscommon.
Saginaw	William H. Martin	Saginaw	Louis G. Nerreter	Saginaw	Ray E. Millett	Saginaw.
Sanilac	Alex. B. Simonson	Carsonville	Robt. W. McKenzie	Sandusky	Thomas Nichol	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	Clarence E. Kelso	Manistique			Arthur Beebe	Gulliver.
Shiawassee	Neil R. Walsh	Owosso	Roy R. Derham	Corunna	Elmer F. Joslin	Owosso.
St. Clair	James W. Benedict	Port Huron	Stanley W. Lambert	Port Huron	Walter Tripp	St. Clair.
St. Joseph	William H. Peirce	Centerville	Benton H. Scovill	Constantine	Will P. McCoy	Mendon.
Tuscola	Abraham J. Randall	Caro	Harry J. P. George	Vassar	John A. Teskey	Kingston.
Van Buren	Oran W. Rowland	Paw Paw	L. Myrl Phelps	South Haven	Whitfield V. Ackley	Bangor.
Washtenaw	Edward Benscoe	Ann Arbor	William S. Putnam	Ypsilanti	James W. Barry	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Henry G. Nichol	Detroit	Samuel L. May	Detroit	Henry R. Smith	Wyandotte.
Wexford	Eugene F. Sawyer	Cadillac			Delmer E. Teed	Cadillac.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1909-1910.—Continued.

Counties.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Matthew Hale	Harrisville	Herbert H. McCalpin	Harrisville.
Alger	James C. Anderson	Grand Marais	Theodore W. Scholtes	Munising.
Allegan	Samuel B. Lovall	Hopkins	William Shepherd	Martin.
Alpena	James W. Small	Alpena	Otto Bertram	Alpena.
Antrim	John C. Gauntlett	Elk Rapids	Harvey M. Hemstreet	Bellaire.
Arenac	James C. Fry	Standish	Alexander M. Warren	Standish.
Baraga	William Hugo	Baraga	Harvey Selden	L'Anse.
Barry	William H. Snyder	Hastings	Randolph S. Harter	Delton.
Bay	Frederick La France	Bay City	William G. Kelly	Bay City.
Benzie	Gerald O. Edmunds	Honor	Edward J. C. Ellis	Benzonia.
Berrien	George Hackley	Benton Harbor	Alonzo Platt	Niles.
Branch	Joseph H. Montague	Coldwater	Fred J. Harris	Kinderhook.
Calhoun	Harvie M. Merrill	Marshall	Horace H. Bidwell	Battle Creek.
Cass	John H. Jones	Dowagiac	Raymond S. Halligan	Marcellus.
Charlevoix	William H. Marshall	Boyne City	Allan M. Wilkinson	Charlevoix.
Cheboygan	Willis Earl Chapman	Cheboygan	Wilber F. Reed	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	Fred Townsend	Sault Ste. Marie	Rollin C. Winslow	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Frank R. Gray	Clare	James A. Reeder	Clare.
Clinton	Peter Cramer	St. Johns	David Eaegle	St. Johns.
Crawford	Charles H. O'Neil	Frederic	Stanley N. Insley	Grayling.
Delta	Louis O. Kirstine	Escanaba	Peter C. Dube	Escanaba.
Dickinson	James D. Cudlip	Iron Mountain	Thomas R. Trudgeon	Vulcan.
Eaton	Jonathan D. Butler	Charlotte	W. G. Wisner	Charlotte.
Emmet	Levi W. Gardner	Harbor Springs	George W. Nihart	Petoskey.
Genesee	James D. Stewart	Flint	Warren H. Taylor	Flint.
Gladwin	Frank L. Pierce	Beaverton	William F. Clute	Gladwin.
Gogebic	Francis X. Houle	Ironwood	William Utley	Wakefield.
Grand Traverse	Ernest B. Minor	Traverse City	Jay J. Brownson	Kingsley.
Gratiot	Will K. Ludwig	Ithaca	Orill Reichard	Ashley.
Hillsdale	John L. Frisbie	Hillsdale	William A. Oliver	Camden.

Houghton	Casper Brand	Houghton	William Fisher	Calumet.
Huron	Robert A. MacGregor	Ubly	James E. Thompson	Elkton.
Ingham	Alroy A. Wilbur	Lansing	Thomas R. Palmer	Lansing.
Ionia	Henry C. Clark	Ionia	Fred W. Brickley	Ionia.
Iosco	John Armstrong	Tawas City	Arnold R. Miller	Oscoda.
Iron	George A. Hamilton	Stambaugh	William K. Davison	Crystal Falls.
Isabella	Charles M. Baskerville	Mt. Pleasant	Sam May	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Arthur W. Herbst	Jackson	John J. Brady	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Martin Verhage	Kalamazoo	William N. Kenzie	Richland.
Kalkaska	Albert T. Kellogg	Kalkaska	Perly W. Pearsall	Kalkaska.
Kent	John B. Hilliker	Grand Rapids	Simeon Le Roy	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	William J. Barkla	Mohawk	Michael Day	Mohawk.
Lake	O. K. Cummings	Baldwin	.....	.....
Lapeer	Samuel D. Brown	Lapeer	William Jenkinson	King's Mills.
Leelanau	George W. Fralick	Maple City	Joseph F. Slepicka	Sutton's Bay.
Lenawee	Henry W. Stevens	Tecumseh	Barnard P. Thomas	Adrian.
Livingston	Henry H. Collins	Howell	George L. Fisher	Fowlerville.
Luce	John W. Prentice	McMillan	Henry E. Perry	Newberry.
Mackinac	Frank S. Walker	St. Ignace	William J. Saunders	Gould City.
Macomb	Harvey L. Scott	Mt. Clemens	Henry P. Volkenant	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	Charles E. Nungesser	Manistee	Edwin Danville	Copemish.
Marquette	Leonard P. Crary	Marquette	William Prin	Ishpeming.
Mason	Webster C. Martin	Scottville	George O. Switzer	Ludington.
Mecosta	Harry I. Drescher	Big Rapids	J. Meeker Swisher	Big Rapids.
Menominee	John Axelson	Menominee	Henry Nason	Menominee.
Midland	William H. Brock	Midland	William Mixer	Midland.
Missaukee	Edwin D. Sessions	Lake City	John Ver Muelen	McBain.
Monroe	Gustav Rupp	Monroe	Fred D. Moser	Dundee.
Montcalm	Charles M. King	Stanton	John Reynolds	Trufant.
Montmorency	George L. Cornell	Lewiston	A. J. Wilkinson	Hillman.
Muskegon	James F. Balbirnie	Muskegon	George J. Moog	Whitehall.
Newaygo	Walter B. Reed	White Cloud	George W. Nafe	Fremont.
Oakland	Ora C. Farmer	Pontiac	Chauncy Brace	Pontiac.
Oceana	E. I. Allen	Pentwater	John D. Buskirk	Shelby.
Ogemaw	S. Elston Hooper	West Branch	Leon R. Ingleright	Rose City.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1909–1910.—Concluded.

Counties.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Ontonagon	James Corgan	Ontonagon	W. B. Hanna	Mass.
Osceola	Joseph F. Carrow	Marion	William A. Bryson	Tustin.
Oscoda	Joseph H. Ablett	Fairview	Lyman W. Trask	Mio.
Otsego	Frank Randolph	Vanderbilt	George G. Richards	Gaylord.
Ottawa	William De Kline	Grand Haven	Daniel G. Cook	Holland.
Presque Isle	Basil G. Larke	Rogers	N. C. Monroe	Millersburg.
Roscommon	James H. Curnalia	Roscommon	Albert A. Thomas	Nolan.
Saginaw	William S. Connery	Saginaw	Emil P. W. Richter	Saginaw.
Sanilac	George S. Tweedie	Sandusky	Lewis E. Cochran	Peck.
Schoolcraft	Sven Johnson	Manistique	William F. Kefauver	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Guy A. Cole	Owosso	John Q. Adams	Owosso.
St. Clair	Albert A. Falk	Port Huron	John Schwikert, Jr	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Lewis J. Twichell	Sturgis	William C. Davis	Leonidas.
Tuscola	Sherman F. Chase	Caro	Harvey L. Morris	Vassar.
Van Buren	Francis R. Cady	South Haven	John L. Quigley	South Haven.
Washtenaw	Samuel W. Burchfield	Ann Arbor	Willis Johnson	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	John F. Bennett	Detroit	James E. Burgess	Detroit.
Wexford	David Ralston	Cadillac	Fred M. Huntley	Manton.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship. Voters must be 21 years of age and—	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Alabama	Citizen of U. S.; read and write constitution of U. S., or property qualifications.	2 years.	1 year.	6 months.	(a)	Idiots, insane, criminals not pardoned.
Alaska Ter.	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	.....	6 months.		
Arizona Ter.	Citizen of U. S or declared intention.	1 year.	30 days	30 days.	Yes.	Indians, idiots, insane or felons.
Arkansas	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention.	1 year.	6 mos.	30 days.	(a)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of a felony.
California	Citizen of U. S. or treaty of Queretaro; read constitution and write his own name.	1 year.	90 days	30 days.	Yes.	Chinese, idiots, insane, persons convicted of embezzlement or infamous crimes.
Colorado	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage.	1 year.	90 days	10 days.	Yes.	Insane and criminals.
Connecticut	Citizen of U. S.; able to read English.	1 year.	6 mos.	(b)	Yes.	Persons convicted of infamous crimes.
Delaware	Citizen of U. S.; able to read constitution and write his name.	1 year.	3 mos.	30 days.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, paupers and persons convicted of felony.
Florida	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention, paying poll tax.	1 year.	6 mos.	3 months.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, persons convicted of felony.
Georgia	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	6 mos.	.....	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of treason, embezzlement or felony not pardoned.
Hawaii Ter.	Read and write English or Hawaiian	1 year.	1 year.	90 days.	Yes.	Army and navy.
Idaho	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage.	6 mos.	90 days	.....	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons under guardianship or convicted of criminal offense.
Illinois	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	90 days.	30 days.	Yes.	Persons convicted of felony.
Indiana	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention.	6 mos.	(c)	30 days.	No.	Soldiers and marines, and persons convicted of felony.

(a) Poll tax receipt.
(b) Residence in town or city six months.
(c) In township 60 days.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.—Concluded.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship. Voters must be 21 years of age and—	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Iowa	Citizen of U. S.	6 mos.	60 days.	.....	(*a*)	Insane, idiots and persons convicted of felony.
Kansas	Citizen of U. S.	6 mos.	30 days.	30 days.	(*b*)	Insane and criminals.
Kentucky	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	6 mos.	60 days.	(*c*)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of felony not pardoned or restored to citizenship.
Louisiana	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write; payment of poll tax.	2 years.	1 year.	6 months.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, traitors, all crimes punishable by imprisonment, embezzlers of public funds; persons not owning property assessed at $300.
Maine	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write.	3 mos.	.....	3 months.	Yes.	Paupers, persons under guardianship, Indians not taxed.
Maryland	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	6 mos.	6 months.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes not pardoned.
Massachusetts	Citizen of U. S.; able to read English and write name.	1 year.	.....	(*d*)	Yes.	Paupers and persons under guardianship.
Michigan	Citizen of U. S.	6 mos.	20 days.	20 days.	Yes.	
Minnesota	Citizen of U. S.	6 mos.	30 days.	30 days.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of felony not pardoned.
Mississippi	Citizen of U. S.; exhibit tax receipt; able to read constitution.	2 years.	1 year.	6 months.	Yes.	Persons convicted of bribery, bigamy, burglary, perjury, forgery, embezzlement or theft.
Missouri	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	60 days.	(*e*)	(*e*)	Soldiers, marines, paupers, insane, persons convicted of felony.
Montana	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	30 days.	10 days.	Yes.	Insane, convicts not pardoned.
Nebraska	Citizen of U. S. one year	6 mos.	40 days.	10 days.	(*f*)	Idiots, persons convicted of felony not restored to citizenship.
Nevada	Citizen of U. S.	6 mos.	30 days.	.....	Yes.	Insane, idiots, persons convicted of treason or felony.
New Hampshire	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write.	6 mos.	.....	6 months.	No.	Paupers, persons excused from payment of taxes at their own request.
New Jersey	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	5 mos.	1 day.	Yes.	Paupers, persons convicted of crime that barred them under law previous to constitution of 1844.
New Mexico Ter.	Citizen of U. S.	6 mos.	3 mos.	30 days.	Yes.	Indians, soldiers, sailors, camp followers, felons not pardoned.
New York	Citizen of U. S.	1 year.	4 mos.	30 days.	Yes.	Persons convicted of felony, bribery or any infamous crime.

North Carolina...	Citizen of U. S.....	2 years.	6 mos..	4 mos....	Yes..	Persons convicted of treason, perjury or infamous crimes and not restored to citizenship.
North Dakota...	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention one year before election.	1 year..	6 mos..	90 days..	Yes..	Idiots, insane persons under guardianship, persons convicted of treason or felony not restored to civil rights.
Ohio.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	30 days.	20 days..	(*g*)	Convicts and insane.
Oklahoma.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	6 mos..	30 days..	(*h*)	
Oregon.....	Citizen of U. S., or declared intention one year before election	6 mos..	.....	.....	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of a felony.
Pennsylvania....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	2 mos..	60 days..	(*i*)	Bribery.
Porto Rico Ter..	Resident citizen of U. S. or a Porto Rican.	1 year..	.....	.....	Yes..	Idiots, insane, members of military or naval forces of U. S.; felons not pardoned.
Rhode Island....	Citizen of U. S.....	2 years.	6 mos..	6 months.	Yes..	Paupers, insane, idiots, persons under guardianship, Indians, persons convicted of infamous crimes not restored to citizenship.
South Carolina...	Citizen of U. S. and tax payer....	2 yrs (*j*)	6 mos..	4 months.	Yes..	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons confined in public prisons, and persons convicted of infamous crimes not pardoned.
South Dakota...	Citizen of U. S.....	6 mos..	30 days.	10 days..	Yes..	Persons under guardianship, felons not pardoned.
Tennessee.....	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax.	1 year..	6 mos..	10 days..	(*k*)	None.
Texas.....	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention; must hold poll tax receipt.	1 year..	6 mos..	6 months.	(*l*)	Idiots, insane, paupers, soldiers or marines, felons not restored to citizenship.
Utah.....	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage..	1 year..	4 mos..	60 days..	Yes..	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Vermont.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	.....	3 months.	Yes..	None.
Virginia.....	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax.	2 years.	1 year..	30 days..	Yes..	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons convicted of treason, felony, bribery, forgery, perjury, embezzlement, false pretenses, petit larceny or dueling.
Washington.....	Citizen of U. S.; read and speak English.	1 year..	90 days.	30 days..	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes, Indians not taxed.
West Virginia....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	60 days.	.....	Yes..	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons convicted of treason, felony or bribery in elections.
Wisconsin.....	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention.	1 year..	30 days.	10 days..	Yes..	Insane, persons convicted of treason or felony.
Wyoming.....	Citizen of U. S.; able to read; woman suffrage.	1 year..	60 days.	30 days..	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes not restored to citizenship.

(*a*) In cities of 3,500 or more. (*b*) In cities of first and second class. (*c*) In cities of first, second and third class. (*d*) Residence in town or city six months. (*e*) Residence in city or town 60 days: registration in cities of over 25,000. (*f*) In cities. (*g*) In cities of 11,800 or more. (*h*) In cities of first class. (*i*) In cities only. (*j*) Ministers and teachers in public schools, six months in state. (*k*) In certain towns and cities. (*l*) In cities over 10,000.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES.

NUMBER, TERM OF OFFICE, SALARIES AND TIME OF MEETING.

State or territory.	Years.	Sessions.	Month and day.	Limit of session.	No. of senators.	Term of senators (years).	No. of rep's.	Term of rep's (years).	Salaries.(a)
Alabama	Odd	Quad	Second Tuesday, January	50 days	35	4	106	4	$4 per day.
Arizona Ter.	Odd	Bien	Third Monday, January	60 days.	12	2	24	2	$4 per day.
Arkansas		Bien.	First Monday, January	90 days.	35	2	100	2	$5 per day.
California	Odd	Bien.	First Monday, January	60 days.	40	4	80	2	$8 per day.
Colorado	Odd	Bien.	First Wednesday, January	90 days.	35	4	65	2	$7 per day.
Connecticut	Odd	Bien.	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	No.	35	2	255	2	$300 per annum.
Delaware	Odd	Bien.	First Tuesday, January	60 days.	17	4	35	2	$5 per day.
Florida	Odd	Bien.	First Tuesday, April	60 days.	32	4	68	2	$6 per day.
Georgia		Ann.	Fourth Wednesday, October	50 days.	44	2	175	2	$4 per day.
Hawaii Ter.		Bien.	Third Wednesday, February	60 days.	15	4	30	2	$400 regular; $200 extra session.
Idaho	Odd	Bien.	First Monday, January	60 days.	23	2	51	2	$5 per day.
Illinois	Odd	Bien.	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	No.	51	4	153	2	$1,000 regular; $5 per day special session.
Indiana	Odd	Bien.	Thursday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	50	4	100	2	$6 per day.
Iowa	Odd	Bien.	Second Monday, January	No.	50	4	108	2	$550 per regular session.
Kansas	Odd	Bien.	Tuesday after second Monday, Jan.	50 days.	40	4	125	2	$3 per day.
Kentucky	Even	Bien.	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	38	4	100	2	$5 per day.
Louisiana	Even	Bien.	Second Monday, May	60 days.	42	4	115	4	$5 per day.
Maine	Odd	Bien.	First Wednesday, January	No.	31	2	151	2	$150 per annum.
Maryland	Even	Bien.	First Wednesday, January	90 days.	27	4	101	2	$5 per day.
Massachusetts.		Ann.	First Wednesday, January	No.	40	1	240	1	$750 per annum.
Michigan	Odd	Bien.	First Wednesday, January	No. (b).	32	2	100	2	$800 regular; $5 per day extra session.
Minnesota	Odd	Bien.	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	90 days.	63	4	119	2	$500 per annum.
Mississippi	Even	Bien.(c)	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	No.	45	4	136	4	$400 regular; $5 per day special session.
Missouri	Odd	Bien.	Wednesday after first day, Jan.	70 days.	34	4	142	2	$5 per day for 70 days; $1 per day thereafter.

Montana	Odd	Bien.	First Monday, January	60 days.	27	4	73	2	$6 per day.
Nebraska	Odd	Bien.	First Tuesday, January	60 days.	33	2	100	2	$5 per day.
Nevada	Odd	Bien.	Third Monday, January	60 days.	19	4	48	2	$10 per day.
New Hampshire	Odd	Bien.	First Wednesday, January	No.	24	2	390	2	$200 per term.
New Jersey		Ann.	Second Tuesday, January	No.	21	3	60	1	$500 per annum.
New Mexico Ter	Odd	Bien.	Third Monday, January	60 days.	12	2	24	2	$4 per day.
New York		Ann.	First Wednesday, January	No.	51	2	150	1	$1,500 per annum.
North Carolina	Odd	Bien.	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	50	2	120	2	$4 per day.
North Dakota	Odd	Bien.	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	47	4	99	2	$5 per day.
Ohio	Even	Bien.	First Monday, January	No.	34	2	117	2	$1,000 per annum.
Oklahoma	Odd	Bien.	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	44	4	109	2	$6 per day for 60 days; $2 per day thereafter.
Oregon	Odd	Bien.	Second Monday, January	40 days.	30	4	60	2	$3 per day.
Pennsylvania	Odd	Bien.	First Tuesday, January	No.	50	4	207	2	$1,500 per annum.
Porto Rico Ter.		Ann.	Second Monday, January	60 days.	11	4	35	2	Members of lower house, $5 per day. (*d*)
Rhode Island		Ann.	First Tuesday, January	No.	38	1	72	1	$5 per day not exceeding 60 days.
South Carolina		Ann.	Second Tuesday, January	No.	42	4	124	2	$200.
South Dakota	Odd	Bien.	Tuesday after first Monday, January	60 days.	45	2	104	2	$5 per day.
Tennessee	Odd	Bien.	First Monday, January	75 days.	33	2	99	2	$4 per day.
Texas	Odd	Bien.	Second Tuesday, January	No.	31	4	133	2	$5 per day for 60 days, $2 per day thereafter.
Utah	Odd	Bien.	Second Monday, January	60 days.	18	4	45	2	$4 per day.
Vermont	Even	Bien.	First Wednesday, October	No.	30	2	246	2	$3 per day.
Virginia	Even	Bien.	Second Wednesday, January	60 days.	40	4	100	2	$500 regular; $250 extra session.
Washington	Odd	Bien.	Second Monday, January	60 days.	42	4	95	2	$5 per day.
West Virginia	Odd	Bien.	Second Wednesday, January	45 days.	30	4	87	2	$5 per day.
Wisconsin	Odd	Bien.	Second Wednesday, January	No.	33	4	100	2	$500 per annum.
Wyoming	Odd	Bien.	Second Tuesday, January	40 days.	27	4	56	2	$5 per day.

(*a*) All states and territories pay mileage except Delaware and New Jersey. New Jersey gives its legislators free transportation on all railroads. (*b*) Extra sesssions 20 days with pay. (*c*) Special sessions, limited to 30 days, are held alternately with regular sessions. (*d*) One member of upper house receives $5,000, four members $4,000 each, and six members $3,000 each, per annum.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS OF ALL THE STATES.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
ALABAMA—*Montgomery.*				
Governor	B. B. Comer, D.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Henry B. Gray, D.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	(*a*)
Secretary of State	F. N. Julian, D.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	1,800
Auditor	Wm. W. Brandon, D.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,400
Treasurer	W. D. Seed, D.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,200
Supt. of Education	H. C. Gunnels, D.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,250
Attorney General	Alex. M. Garber, D.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,500
Com'r of Agriculture	J. A. Wilkinson, D.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,100
ARKANSAS—*Little Rock.*				
Governor	Geo. W. Donaghey, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,000
Secretary of State	O. C. Ludwig, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,250
Auditor	J. R. Jobe, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,250
Treasurer	J. L. Yates, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,250
Land Commissioner	L. L. Coffman, D.	Oct., 1908	Oct., 1910	1,800
Attorney General	Hal L. Norwood, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Supt. Public Inst'n	George B. Cook, D.	Oct., 1908	Oct., 1910	2,500
CALIFORNIA—*Sacramento.*				
Governor	James N. Gillett, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	6,000
Lieutenant Governor	Warren R. Porter, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	(*a*) 10
Secretary of State	C. F. Curry, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	3,000
Controller	A. B. Nye, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	3,000
Treasurer	Wm. R. Williams, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	3,000
Attorney General	U. S. Webb, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	3,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n	Edward Hyatt, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	3,000
State Printer	W. W. Shannon, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	3,000
COLORADO—*Denver.*				
Governor	John F. Shafroth, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	S. R. Fitzgarrald, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,000
Secretary of State	James B. Pearce, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,000
Treasurer	Wm. J. Galligan, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	6,000
Auditor	Roady Kenehan, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,000
Attorney General	John T. Barnett, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n.	Katherine M. Cook, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	3,000
CONNECTICUT—*Hartford.*				
Governor	George L. Lilley, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	Frank B. Weeks, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	500
Secretary of State	M. H. Rogers, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,500
Treasurer	F. F. Patten, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,500
Comptroller	T. D. Bradstreet, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,500
Attorney General	M. H. Holcomb, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	4,000
DELAWARE—*Dover.*				
Governor	S. S. Pennewill, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. M. Mendinhall, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	(*b*) 100
Secretary of State	D. O. Hastings, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	4,000
Attorney General	Andrew C. Gray, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
Treasurer	David O. Moore, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	(*b*) 1,450
Auditor	Theodore F. Clark, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,000
Insurance Commis'er	Chas. H. Maull, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	(*b*) 2,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
(*b*) And fees.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
FLORIDA—*Tallahassee.*				
Governor	A. W. Gilchrist, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	$5,000
Secretary of State	H. Clay Crawford, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
Attorney General	P. M. Trammell, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
Comptroller	A. C. Croom, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
Treasurer	W. V. Knott, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
Supt. of Public Instr'n	W. M. Holloway, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
Com'r of Agriculture	B. E. McLin, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
GEORGIA—*Atlanta.*				
Governor	Joseph M. Brown, D.	June, 1909	June, 1911	5,000
Secretary of State	Philip Cook, D.	June, 1909	June, 1911	2,000
Comptroller General	William A. Wright, D	June, 1909	June, 1911	2,000
Attorney General	John C. Hart, D.	June, 1909	June, 1911	2,500
Treasurer	Robert E. Park, D.	June, 1909	June, 1911	2,000
Com'r of Agriculture	Thos. G. Hudson, D.	June, 1909	June, 1911	2,000
IDAHO—*Boise.*				
Governor	James H. Brady, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	L. H. Sweetser, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	(a) 5
Secretary of State	Robert Lansdon, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	3,000
Auditor	S. D. Taylor, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	3,000
Treasurer	Chas. A. Hastings, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,000
Attorney General	D. C. McDougal, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n	S. B. Chamberlain, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,400
Inspector of Mines	F. C. Moore, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,400
ILLINOIS—*Springfield.*				
Governor	Chas. D. Deneen, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	12,000
Lieutenant Governor	John G. Oglesby, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
Secretary of State	James A. Rose, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	7,500
Auditor	J. S. McCullough, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	7,500
Treasurer	Andrew Russel, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	10,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n	Francis G. Blair, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	7,500
Attorney General	William H. Stead, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	10,000
INDIANA—*Indianapolis.*				
Governor	Thos. R. Marshall, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	8,000
Lieutenant Governor	Frank J. Hall, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	1,000
Secretary of State	Fred A. Sims, R.	Nov., 1908	Nov., 1910	6,500
Treasurer	Oscar Hadley, R.	Feb., 1909	Feb., 1911	7,500
Auditor	J. C. Billheimer, R.	Nov., 1908	Nov., 1910	7,500
Attorney General	James Bingham, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	7,500
Supt. of Public Instr'n	Robert J. Aley, D.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1911	3,500
IOWA—*Des Moines.*				
Governor	Beryl F. Carroll, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Geo. W Clarke, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,100
Secretary of State	Wm. C. Hayward, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,200
Auditor	John L. Bleakly, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,200
Treasurer	W. W. Morrow, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,200
Attorney General	H. W. Byers, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n	John F. Riggs, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,200
KANSAS—*Topeka.*				
Governor	W. R. Stubbs, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Secretary of State	C. E. Denton, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Treasurer	Mark Tulley, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	3,000
Auditor	J. M. Nation, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Attorney General	F. S. Jackson, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Supt. of Public Instr'n	E. T. Fairchild, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Supt. of Insurance	C. W. Barnes, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500

(a) Per diem during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
KENTUCKY—*Frankfort.*				
Governor	A. E. Willson, R.	Dec., 1907	Dec., 1911	$6,500
Lieutenant Governor	Wm. H. Cox, R.	Dec., 1907	Dec., 1911	(a) 10
Secretary of State	Ben L. Bruner, R.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	3,000
Auditor	F. P. James, R.	Jan,. 1908	Jan., 1912	3,600
Treasurer	E. Farley, R.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	4,200
Attorney General	Jas. Breathitt, R.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	4,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n	J. G. Crabbe, R.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,500
Com'r of Agriculture	M. C. Rankin, R.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,500
LOUISIANA—*Baton Rouge.*				
Governor	Jared Y. Sanders, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	P. M. Lambremont, D	May, 1908	May, 1912	1,800
Secretary of State	John T. Michel, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	5,000
Auditor	Paul Capdevielle, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	5,000
Treasurer	O. B. Steele, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	4,000
Attorney General	Walter Guion, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	5,000
Supt. of Education	T. H. Harris, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	5,000
Com'r of Agriculture	Chas. Schuler, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	2,500
MAINE—*Augusta.*				
Governor	Bert M. Fernald, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	3,000
Secretary of State	Arthur I. Brown, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Treasurer	P. P. Gilman, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
Auditor	Charles P. Hatch, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Attorney General	W. C. Philbrook, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,000
Supt. of Education	P. Smith, R.	.....	.....	2,500
MARYLAND—*Annapolis.*				
Governor	A. L. Crothers, D.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	4,500
Secretary of State	N. W. Williams, D.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,000
Treasurer	Murray Vandiver, D.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1010	2,500
Comptroller	Joshua W. Hering, D.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1910	2,500
Attorney General	Isaac L. Straus, D.	Dec., 1907	Dec., 1911	3,000
MASSACHUSETTS—*Boston.*				
Governor	Eben S. Draper, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1910	8,000
Lieutenant Governor	L. A. Frothingham, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1910	2,000
Secretary of State	Wm. M. Olin, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1910	5,000
Treasurer	A. B. Chapin, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1910	5,000
Auditor	Henry E. Turner, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1910	5,000
Attorney General	Dana Malone, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1910	5,000
MICHIGAN—*Lansing.*				
Governor	Fred M. Warner, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Patrick H. Kelley, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	(b) 800
Secretary of State	F. C. Martindale, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Treasurer	Albert E. Sleeper, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Auditor General	Oramel B. Fuller, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Land Commissioner	Huntley Russell, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Attorney General	John E. Bird, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n	Luther L. Wright, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,000
MINNESOTA—*St. Paul.*				
Governor	John A. Johnson, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	7,000
Lieutenant Governor	A. O. Eberhart, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	(a) 10
Secretary of State	Julius A. Schmahl, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	3,500
Auditor	S. G. Iverson, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	3,600
Treasurer	C. C. Dinehart, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	3,500
Attorney General	Geo. T. Simpson, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,800

(a) Per diem during session of legislature.
(b) $5 per diem during extra session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
MISSISSIPPI—*Jackson.*				
Governor	E. F. Noel, D.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	$4,500
Lieutenant Governor	Luther Manship, D.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	800
Secretary of State	Joseph W. Power, D.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,000
Auditor	E. J. Smith, D.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,500
Treasurer	G. R. Edwards, Jr., D	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,500
Attorney General	R. V. Fletcher, D.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,500
Land Commissioner	E. H. Nall. D.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	1,800
Supt. of Education	J. N. Powers, D.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,000
MISSOURI—*Jefferson City.*				
Governor	H. S. Hadley, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	5,000
Secretary of State	Cornelius Roach, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Auditor	John P. Gordon, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Treasurer	James Cowgill, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Attorney General	Elliott W. Major, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Supt. of Schools	Howard A. Gass, D.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	3,000
MONTANA—*Helena.*				
Governor	Edwin L. Norris, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	William R. Allen, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	(*a*) 6
Secretary of State	A. N. Yoder, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Auditor	H. R. Cunningham, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Treasurer	E. E. Esselstyn, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Attorney General	A. J. Galen, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Supt. of Schools	W. E. Harmon, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
NEBRASKA—*Lincoln.*				
Governor	A. C. Shallenberger, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Lieutenant Governor	M. R. Hopewell, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	(*a*) 10
Secretary of State	Geo. C. Junkin, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
Auditor	Silas A. Barton, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
Treasurer	L. G. Brian, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Attorney General	W. T. Thompson, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
Com'r Pub. L. and Bldgs	Edward B. Cowles, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n	E. C. Bishop, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
NEVADA—*Carson City.*				
Governor	.....	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	D. S. Dickerson, D.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	1,800
Secretary of State	W. G. Douglass, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,400
Treasurer	D. M. Ryan, D.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,400
Attorney General	R. C. Stoddard, D.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,000
Controller	Jacob Eggers, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,400
Supt. of Public Instr'n	Orvis Ring, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE—*Concord*				
Governor	Henry B. Quinby, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	3,000
Secretary of State	E. N. Pearson, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	3,000
Treasurer	Solon A. Carter, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Attorney General	Edwin G. Eastman, R	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1912	2,500
Supt. of Public Instr'n	Henry C. Morrison, R	Oct., 1908	Oct., 1909	2,500
NEW JERSEY—*Trenton.*				
Governor	J. Franklin Fort, R.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1911	10,000
Secretary of State	S. D. Dickinson, R.	April, 1907	April, 1912	6,000
Treasurer	Daniel S. Voorhees, R	Mar., 1907	Mar., 1910	6,000
Comptroller	Henry J. West, R.	Feb., 1908	Feb., 1911	6,000
Attorney General	Edmund Wilson, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1914	7,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n	Charles J. Baxter, R.	Mar., 1907	Mar., 1912	5,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
NEW YORK—*Albany.*				
Governor	C. E. Hughes, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	$10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Horace White, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Secretary of State	Samuel S. Koenig, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Comptroller	Charles H. Gaus, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	6,000
Treasurer	Thomas B. Dunn, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Attorney General	E. R. O'Malley, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Engineer and Surveyor.	Frank M. Williams, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
NORTH CAROLINA-*Raleigh.*				
Governor	W. W. Kitchin, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	W. C. Newland, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	(*a*) 6
Secretary of State	J. Bryan Grimes, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,500
Treasurer	B. R. Lacy, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,500
Auditor	B. F. Dixon, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Attorney General	T. W. Bickett, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Com'r of Agriculture	W. A. Graham, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n.	J. Y. Joyner, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,500
NORTH DAKOTA-*Bismarck*				
Governor	John Burke, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	R. S. Lewis, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,000
Secretary of State	Alfred Blaisdell, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
Auditor	D. K. Brightbill, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
Treasurer	G. L. Bickford, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n.	W. L. Stockwell, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
Attorney General	Andrew Miller, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
Com'r of Insurance	E. C. Cooper, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
Com'r Agr. and Labor.	W. C. Gilbreath, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
OHIO—*Columbus.*				
Governor	Judson Harmon, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	F. W. Treadway, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,500
Secretary of State	C. A. Thompson, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	6,500
Auditor	E. M. Fullington, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	6,500
Treasurer	David S. Creamer, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	6,500
Attorney General	U. G. Denman, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	6,500
School Commissioner	John W. Zeller, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,000
Dairy and Food Com'r.	Renick W. Dunlap, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,000
OKLAHOMA—*Guthrie.*				
Governor	C. N. Haskell, D.	Nov., 1907	Jan., 1911	4,500
Lieutenant Governor	G. W. Bellamy, D.	Nov., 1907	Jan., 1911	1,000
Secretary of State	W. Cross, D.	Nov., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,500
Treasurer	J. A. Menefee, D.	Nov., 1907	Jan., 1911	3,000
Auditor	M. E. Trapp, D.	Nov., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,500
Examiner and Inspec'r.	C. A. Taylor, D.	Nov., 1907	Jan., 1911	3,000
Insurance Com'r	T. J. McComb, D.	Nov., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,500
Supt. of Public Instr'n.	E. D. Cameron, D.	Nov., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,500
Attorney General	Charles West, D.	Nov., 1907	Jan., 1911	4,000
OREGON—*Salem.*				
Governor	G. E. Chamberlain, D	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	5,000
Secretary of State	Frank W. Benson, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	4,500
Treasurer	George A. Steel, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	4,500
Supt. of Public Instr'n.	J. H. Ackerman, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	3,000
Attorney General	A. M. Crawford, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	3,600
PENNSYLVANIA-*Harrisb'g.*				
Governor	Edwin S. Stuart, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Edward S. Murphy, R	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	5,000
Sec. of Commonwealth.	Robert McAfee, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	8,000
Auditor General	Robert K. Young, R.	May, 1907	May, 1910	4,000
Treasurer	John O. Sheatz, R.	May, 1908	May, 1910	8,000
Sec. of Internal Aff'rs.	Henry Houck, R.	May, 1907	May, 1911	4,000
Com'r of Agriculture	N. B. Critchfield, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	3,500

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
RHODE ISLAND-*Providence*				
Governor	Aram J. Pothier, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1910	$3,000
Lieutenant Governor	Arthur W. Dennis, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1910	500
Secretary of State	Charles P. Bennett, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1910	4,500
Attorney General	W. B. Greenough, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1910	4,500
Treasurer	Walter A. Read, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1910	4,000
SOUTH CAROLINA — *Columbia.*				
Governor	M. F. Ansel, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	T. J. McLeod, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	(*a*) 8
Secretary of State	R. M. McCown, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,900
Treasurer	R. H. Jennings, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,900
Comptroller	A. W. Jones, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,900
Attorney General	J. Fraser Lyon, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,900
Supt. of Education	J. E. Swearingen, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,900
SOUTH DAKOTA—*Pierre.*				
Governor	R. S. Vessey, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	H. C. Shober, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	(*a*) 10
Secretary of State	S. C. Polley, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,800
Auditor	John Hirning, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,800
Treasurer	Geo. G. Johnson, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,800
Supt. of Public Instr'n	Hans A. Ustrud, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,800
Com'r of Schools and Public Lands	O. C. Dokken, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,800
Attorney General	W. S. Clark, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,000
TENNESSEE—*Nashville.*				
Governor	M. R. Patterson, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,000
Secretary of State				3,000
Treas. and Ins. Com'r	Reau E. Folk, D.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1911	5,000
Comptroller	Frank Dibrell, D.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1911	4,000
Com'r of Agriculture	John Thompson, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Supt. of Public Instr'n	R. L. Jones, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
TEXAS—*Austin.*				
Governor	T. M. Campbell, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	A. B. Davidson, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	(*a*) 5
Attorney General	R. V. Davidson, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	4,000
Secretary of State	W. B. Townsend, D.	Feb., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,000
Treasurer	Sam Sparks, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Comptroller	J. W. Stephens, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Supt. of Education	R. B. Cousins, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Com'r of Land Office	J. T. Robison, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
Com'r of Agriculture	Ed. R. Kone, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	2,500
UTAH—*Salt Lake City.*				
Governor	William Spry, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	4,000
Secretary of State	C. S. Tingey, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Auditor	Jesse D. Jewkes, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,000
Treasurer	David Mattson, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	1,500
Attorney General	A. R. Barnes, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n	A. C. Nelson, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,400
VERMONT—*Montpelier.*				
Governor	Geo. H. Prouty, R.	Oct., 1908	Oct., 1910	1,500
Lieutenant Governor	John A. Mead, R.	Oct., 1908	Oct., 1910	(*a*) 6
Treasurer	E. H. Deavitt, R.	Oct., 1908	Oct., 1910	1,700
Secretary of State	Guy W. Bailey, R.	Oct., 1908	Oct., 1910	1,700
Auditor	Horace F. Graham, R	Oct., 1908	Oct., 1910	2,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Concluded.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
VIRGINIA—*Richmond.*				
Governor	C. A. Swanson, D	Feb., 1906	Feb., 1910	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. Taylor Ellyson, D.	Feb., 1906	Feb., 1910	360
Attorney General	Wm. A. Anderson, D.	Feb., 1906	Feb., 1910	4,000
Sec. of Commonwealth	D. Q. Eggleston, D	Feb., 1906	Feb., 1910	2,800
Auditor	Morton Marye, D	Mar., 1908	Mar., 1912	4,000
Treasurer	A. W. Harman, Jr., D	Feb., 1906	Feb., 1910	2,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	J. D. Eggleston, Jr., D	Feb., 1906	Feb., 1910	3,500
Com'r of Agriculture	G. W. Koiner, D	Feb., 1906	Feb., 1910	2,800
WASHINGTON—*Olympia.*				
Governor		Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	6,000
Lieutenant Governor	M. E. Hay, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	1,200
Secretary of State	S. H. Nichols, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Treasurer	John G. Lewis, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Auditor	C. W. Clausen, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Attorney General	W. P. Bell, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Land Commissioner	E. W. Ross, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Supt. of Schools	Henry B. Dewey, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
WEST VIRGINIA—*Charleston.*				
Governor	Wm. E. Glasscock, R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1913	5,000
Secretary of State	Stuart F. Reed, R	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1913	4,000
Auditor	J. S. Darst, R	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1913	4,500
Treasurer	E. L. Long, R	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1913	2,500
Attorney General	W. G. Conley, R	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1913	2,500
Supt. of Schools	M. P. Shawkey, R	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1913	3,000
WISCONSIN—*Madison.*				
Governor	Jas. O. Davidson, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	John Strange, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	1,000
Secretary of State	J. A. Frear, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Treasurer	Andrew H. Dahl, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Attorney General	Frank L. Gilbert, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Com'r of Insurance	George E. Beedle, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1911	5,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n	C. P. Cary, R	July, 1905	July, 1909	5,000
WYOMING—*Cheyenne.*				
Governor	Bryant B. Brooks, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,500
Secretary of State	Wm. R. Schnitger, R.	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,000
Treasurer	Edward Gillette, R	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,000
Auditor	Leroy Grant, R	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,000
Supt. of Public Instr'n	A. D. Cook, R	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1911	2,000
Land Commissioner*	Robert P. Fuller, R.			2,000
Attorney General*	Wm. E. Mullen, R			3,000

* Appointed.

THE SIXTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

March 4, 1909 to March 4, 1911.

THE SENATE.

JAMES S. SHERMAN, NEW YORK, PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE.

Number of Republicans, 60; number of Democrats, 32; whole number, 92.

	Term ex.
ALABAMA.	
John H. Bankhead, D.	1913
Joseph F. Johnson, D.	1915
ARKANSAS.	
Jeff Davis, D.	1913
James P. Clarke, D.	1915
CALIFORNIA.	
Frank P. Flint, R.	1911
George C. Perkins, R.	1915
COLORADO.	
Simon Guggenheim, R.	1913
Charles J. Hughes, Jr., D.	1915
CONNECTICUT.	
Morgan G. Bulkeley, R.	1911
Frank B. Brandegee, R.	1915
DELAWARE.	
Henry A. Du Pont, R.	1911
Harry A. Richardson, R.	1913
FLORIDA.	
James P. Taliaferro, D.	1911
Duncan W. Fletcher, D.	1915
GEORGIA.	
Augustus O. Bacon, D.	1913
A. S. Clay, D.	1915
IDAHO.	
William E. Borah, R.	1913
Weldon B. Heyburn, R.	1915
ILLINOIS.	
Shelby M. Cullom, R.	1913
Vacancy	1915

	Term ex.
INDIANA.	
Albert J. Beveridge, R.	1911
Benjamin F. Shively, D.	1915
IOWA.	
Jonathan P. Dolliver, R.	1913
Albert B. Cummins, R.	1915
KANSAS.	
Charles Curtis, R.	1913
Joseph L. Bristow, R.	1915
KENTUCKY.	
Thomas H. Paynter, D.	1913
William O. Bradley, R.	1915
LOUISIANA.	
Murphy J. Foster, D.	1913
Samuel D. McEnery, D.	1915
MAINE.	
Eugene Hale, R.	1911
William P. Frye, R.	1913
MARYLAND.	
Isidor Rayner, D.	1911
John W. Smith, D.	1915
MASSACHUSETTS.	
Henry C. Lodge, R.	1911
W. Murray Crane, R.	1913
MICHIGAN.	
Julius C. Burrows, R.	1911
William Alden Smith, R.	1913
MINNESOTA.	
Moses E. Clapp, R.	1911
Knute Nelson, R.	1913

THE SENATE.—Concluded.

	Term ex.
MISSISSIPPI.	
Hernando DeSoto Money, D.	1911
Anselm J. McLaurin, D.	1913
MISSOURI.	
William Warner, R.	1911
William J. Stone, D.	1915
MONTANA.	
Thomas H. Carter, R.	1911
Joseph M. Dixon, R.	1913
NEBRASKA.	
Elmer J. Burkett, R.	1911
Norris Brown, R.	1913
NEVADA.	
George S. Nixon, R.	1911
Francis G. Newlands, D.	1915
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
Henry E. Burnham, R.	1913
Jacob H. Gallinger, R.	1915
NEW JERSEY.	
John Kean, R.	1911
Frank O. Briggs, R.	1913
NEW YORK.	
Chauncey M. Depew, R.	1911
Elihu Root, R.	1915
NORTH CAROLINA.	
F. M. Simmons, D.	1913
Lee S. Overman, D.	1915
NORTH DAKOTA.	
P. J. McCumber, R.	1911
M. N. Johnson, R.	1915
OHIO.	
Charles Dick, R.	1911
Theodore E. Burton, R.	1915
OKLAHOMA.	
Robert L. Owen, D.	1913
Thomas P. Gore, D.	1915
OREGON.	
Jonathan Bourne, Jr., R.	1913
George E. Chamberlain, D.	1915
PENNSYLVANIA.	
George T. Oliver, R.	1911
Boies Penrose, R.	1915
RHODE ISLAND.	
Nelson W. Aldrich, R.	1911
George P. Wetmore, R.	1913
SOUTH CAROLINA.	
Benjamin R. Tillman, D.	1913
E. D. Smith, D.	1915
SOUTH DAKOTA.	
Robert J. Gamble, R.	1913
Coe I. Crawford, R.	1915
TENNESSEE.	
James B. Frazier, D.	1911
Robert L. Taylor, D.	1913
TEXAS.	
Charles A. Culberson, D.	1911
Joseph W. Bailey, D.	1913
UTAH.	
George Sutherland, R.	1911
Reed Smoot, R.	1915
VERMONT.	
Carroll S. Page, R.	1911
William P. Dillingham, R.	1915
VIRGINIA.	
John W. Daniel, D.	1911
Thomas S. Martin, D.	1913
WASHINGTON.	
Samuel H. Piles, R.	1911
Wesley L. Jones, R.	1915
WEST VIRGINIA.	
Nathan B. Scott, R.	1911
Stephen B. Elkins, R.	1913
WISCONSIN.	
Robert M. LaFollette, R.	1911
Isaac Stephenson, R.	1915
WYOMING.	
Clarence D. Clark, R.	1911
Francis E. Warren, R.	1913

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

JOSEPH G. CANNON, ILLINOIS, SPEAKER OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

List of members and their place of residence. Republicans, 219; Democrats, 172; whole number, 391. Those marked * served in the sixtieth congress.

ALABAMA.

1. *George W. Taylor, D.....Demopolis
2. Stanley H. Dent, Jr., D. Montgomery
3. *Henry D. Clayton, D....Eufaula
4. *William B. Craig, D.....Selma
5. *J. Thomas Heflin, D.....Lafayette
6. *Richmond P. Hobson, D..Greensboro
7. *John L. Burnett, D.....Gadsden
8. *William Richardson, D....Huntsville
9. *O. W. Underwood, D..Birmingham

ARKANSAS.

1. *Robert B. Macon, D.....Helena
2. William A. Oldfield, D...Batesville
3. *John C. Floyd, D.....Yellville
4. *W. B. Cravens, D....Fort Smith
5. *Charles C. Reid, D.....Morrillton
6. *Joseph T. Robinson, D.....Lonoke
7. *Robert M. Wallace, D....Magnolia

CALIFORNIA.

1. *W. F. Englebright, R..Nevada City
2. *Duncan E. McKinlay, R..Santa Rosa
3. *Joseph R. Knowland, R..Alameda
4. *Julius Kahn, R.....San Francisco
5. *Everis A. Hayes, R.....Eden Vale
6. *James C. Needham, R....Modesta
7. *James McLachlan, R.....Pasadena
8. *Sylvester C. Smith, R....Bakersfield

COLORADO.

At Large.

Edward T. Taylor, D.....Glenwood Springs

1. A. W. Rucker, D...Rucker's Ridge
2. John A. Martin, D.....Pueblo

CONNECTICUT.

At Large.

John Q. Tilson, R.....New Haven

1. *E. Stevens Henry, R.....Rockville
2. *Nehemiah D. Sperry, R..New Haven
3. *Edwin W. Higgins, R.....Norwich
4. *Ebenezer J. Hill, R.....Norwalk

DELAWARE.

At Large.

William H. Heald, R.....Wilmington

FLORIDA.

1. *Stephen M. Sparkman, D....Tampa
2. *Frank Clark, D.....Gainesville
3. Dannette H. Mays, D....Monticello

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

GEORGIA.

1. *Charles G. Edwards, D..Savannah
2. *James M. Griggs, D.....Dawson
3. W. M. Hughes, D.....Danville
4. *William C. Adamson, D..Carrollton
5. *L. F. Livingston, D.....Covington
6. *Chas. L. Bartlett, D.....Macon
7. *Gordon Lee, D.....Chickamauga
8. *William M. Howard, D..Lexington
9. *Thomas M. Bell, D.....Gainesville
10. *T. W. Hardwick, D....Sandersville
11. *William G. Brantley, D..Brunswick

IDAHO.

At Large.

Thomas R. Hamer, R.....St. Anthony

ILLINOIS.

1. *Martin B. Madden, R.....Chicago
2. *James R. Mann, R.....Chicago
3. *William W. Wilson, R.....Chicago
4. *James T. McDermott, D....Chicago
5. *Adolph J. Sabath, D.....Chicago
6. *William Lorimer, R.....Chicago
7. Fred Lundin, R.....Chicago
8. Thomas Gallagher, D.....Chicago
9. *Henry S. Boutell, R.....Chicago
10. *George E. Foss, R.....Chicago
11. *Howard M. Snapp, R.....Joliet
12. *Charles E. Fuller, R.....Belvidere
13. *Frank O. Lowden, R.....Oregon
14. *James McKinney, R.....Aledo
15. *George W. Prince, R.....Galesburg
16. *Joseph V. Graff, R.....Peoria
17. *John A. Sterling, R....Bloomington
18. *Joseph G. Cannon, R....Danville
19. *William B. McKinley, R..Champaign
20. *Henry T. Rainey, D.....Carrollton
21. James M. Graham, D....Springfield
22. *Wm. A. Rodenberg, R..E. St. Louis
23. *Martin D. Foster, D.....Olney
24. *Pleasant T. Chapman, R...Vienna
25. Napoleon B. Thistlewood, R..Cairo

INDIANA.

1. John W. Boehne, D.....Evansville
2. William A. Cullop, D....Vincennes
3. *William E. Cox, D.....Jasper
4. *Lincoln Dixon, D.....N. Vernon
5. Ralph W. Moss, D.....Brazil
6. William O. Barnard, R...Newcastle
7. Charles A. Korbly, D....Indianapolis
8. *John A. M. Adair, D.....Portland
9. Martin A. Morrison, D..Frankfort
10. *Edgar D. Crumpacker, R..Valparaiso
11. *George W. Rauch, D.....Marion
12. Cyrus Cline, D.....Angola
13. *Henry A. Barnhart, D...Rochester

IOWA.

1. *Charles A. Kennedy, R..Montrose
2. *Albert F. Dawson, R.....Preston
3. Charles E. Pickett, R.....Waterloo
4. *Gilbert N. Haugen, R..Northwood
5. James W. Good, R.....Cedar Rapids
6. Nathan E. Kendall, R.....Albia
7. *John A. T. Hull, R.....Des Moines
8. William D. Jamieson, D..Shenandoah
9. *Walter I. Smith, R..Council Bluffs
10. Frank P. Woods, R.....Estherville
11. *Elbert H. Hubbard, R..Sioux City

KANSAS.

1. *D. R. Anthony, Jr., R..Leavenworth
2. *Charles F. Scott, R.....Iola
3. *Philip P. Campbell, R....Pittsburg
4. *James M. Miller, R....Council Grove
5. *William A. Calderhead, R..Marysville
6. *William A. Reeder, R.....Logan
7. *E. H. Madison, R.....Dodge City
8. *Victor Murdock, R.....Wichita

KENTUCKY.

1. *Ollie M. James, D.....Marion
2. *Augustus O. Stanley, D..Henderson
3. R. Y. Thomas, Jr., D..Central City
4. *Ben Johnson, D.....Bardstown
5. *Swager Sherley, D.....Louisville
6. *Joseph L. Rhinock, D....Covington
7. J. Campbell Cantrill, D..Georgetown
8. *Harvey Helm, D.....Stanford
9. *Joseph B. Bennett, R.....Greenup
10. *John W. Langley, R....Prestonburg
11. *Don C. Edwards, R.....London

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

LOUISIANA.

1. *Albert Estopinal, D....St. Bernard
2.
3. *Robert F. Broussard, D..New Iberia
4. *John T. Watkins, D.....Minden
5. *J. E. Ransdell, D..Lake Providence
6. R. C. Wickliffe, D....St. Francisville
7. *Arsené P. Pujo, D....Lake Charles

MAINE.

1. *Amos L. Allen, R.....Alfred
2. *John P. Swasey, R.....Canton
3. *Edwin C. Burleigh, R....Augusta
4. *Frank E. Guernsey, R.....Dover

MARYLAND.

1. J. Harry Covington, D....Easton
2. *J. Fred C. Talbot, D....Lutherville
3. John Kronmiller, R.....Baltimore
4. *John Gill, Jr., D.....Baltimore
5. *Sydney E. Mudd, R.....La Plata
6. *George A. Pearre, R....Cumberland

MASSACHUSETTS.

1. *George P. Lawrence, R..N. Adams
2. *Frederick H. Gillett, R...Springfield
3. *Charles G. Washburn, R..Worcester
4. *Charles Q. Tirrell, R.....Natick
5. *Butler Ames, R.....Lowell
6. *Augustus P. Gardner, R...Hamilton
7. *Ernest W. Roberts, R.....Chelsea
8. *Samuel W. McCall, R....Winchester
9. *John A. Kelliher, D.....Boston
10. *Joseph F. O'Connell, D...Boston
11. *Andrew J. Peters, D.....Boston
12. *John W. Weeks, R.....Newton
13. *William S. Greene, R.....Fall River
14. *William C. Lovering, R....Taunton

MICHIGAN.

1. *Edwin Denby, R.....Detroit
2. *Charles E. Townsend, R....Jackson
3. *Washington Gardner, R....Albion
4. *Edward L. Hamilton, R.....Niles
5. *Gerrit J. Diekema, R.....Holland
6. *Samuel W. Smith, R.....Pontiac
7. *Henry McMorran, R....Port Huron
8. *Joseph W. Fordney, R....Saginaw
9. *James C. McLaughlin, R..Muskegon
10. *George A. Loud, R.....Au Sable
11. Francis H. Dodds, R....Mt. Pleasant
12. *H. Olin Young, R.....Ishpeming

MINNESOTA.

1. *James A. Tawney, R.....Winona
2. *W. S. Hammond, D.....St. James
3. *Charles R. Davis, R.....St. Peter
4. *Frederick C. Stevens, R....St. Paul
5. *Frank M. Nye, R.....Minneapolis
6. *Charles A. Lindbergh, R..Little Falls
7. *Andrew J. Volstead, R..Granite Falls
8. Clarence B. Miller, R.....Duluth
9. *Halvor Steenerson, R.....Crookston

MISSISSIPPI.

1. *Ezekiel S. Candler, D.....Corinth
2. *Thomas Spight, D.....Ripley
3. *Benj. G. Humphreys, D..Greenville
4. T. U. Sisson, D.....Winona
5. *Adam M. Byrd, D.....Philadelphia
6. *Frank A. McLain, D.....Gloster
7. *Eaton J. Bowers, D.....Gulfport
8. J. W. Collier, D.....Vicksburg

MISSOURI.

1. *James T. Lloyd, D.....Shelbyville
2. *William W. Rucker, D..Keytesville
3. *Joshua W. Alexander, D...Gallatin
4. *Charles F. Booher, D....Savannah
5. William P. Borland, D..Kansas City
6. *David A. DeArmond, D.....Butler
7. *Courtney W. Hamlin, D..Springfield
8. *D. W. Shackleford, D..Jefferson City
9. *Champ Clark, D.....Eowling Green
10. *Richard Bartholdt, R.....St. Louis
11. Patrick F. Gill, D.....St. Louis
12. *Harry M. Coudrey, R.....St. Louis
13. Politte Elvins, R.....Elvins
14. Charles A. Crow, R....Caruthersville
15. Charles H. Morgan, R.....Joplin
16. Arthur P. Murphy, R.....Rolla

MONTANA.

At Large.

*Charles N. Pray, R.....Fort Benton

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NEBRASKA.

1. John A. Maguire, D.....Lincoln
2. *Gilbert M. Hitchcock, D....Omaha
3. James P. Latta, D.....Tekamah
4. *Edmund H. Hinshaw, R...Fairbury
5. *George W. Norris, R.....McCook
6. *Moses P. Kinkaid, R.....O'Neill

NEVADA.

At Large.

*George A. Bartlett, D.....Tonopah

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1. *Cyrus A. Sulloway, R....Manchester
2. *Frank D. Currier, R.....Canaan

NEW JERSEY.

1. *H. C. Loudenslager, R...Paulsboro
2. *John J. Gardner, R.....Egg Harbor
3. *Benj. F. Howell, R..New Brunswick
4. *Ira W. Wood, R.....Trenton
5. *Charles N. Fowler, R.....Elizabeth
6. *William Hughes, D.....Paterson
7. *Richard W. Parker, R.....Newark
8. William H. Wiley, R.....Newark
9. Eugene F. Kinkead, D..Jersey City
10. *James A. Hamill, D.....Jersey City

NEW YORK.

1. *William W. Cocks, R.....Westbury
2. *George H. Lindsay, D....Brooklyn
3. *Otto G. Foelker, R.....Brooklyn
4. *Charles B. Law, R.....Brooklyn
5. Richard Young, R.....Brooklyn
6. *William M. Calder, R.....Brooklyn
7. *John J. Fitzgerald, D.....Brooklyn
8. *Daniel J. Riordan, D.....New York
9. *Henry M. Goldfogle, D..New York
10. *William Sulzer, D.....New York
11. *Charles V. Fornes, D...New York
12. Michael F. Conry, D....New York
13. *Herbert Parsons, R.....New York
14. *W. Willett, Jr., D..Long Island City
15. *Jacob Van V. Olcott, R..New York
16. *Francis B. Harrison, D..New York
17. *William S. Bennet, R....New York
18. *Joseph A. Goulden, D.....Bronx
19. *John E. Andrus, R.....Yonkers
20. *Thomas W. Bradley, R.....Walden
21. Hamilton Fish, R.....Garrison
22. *William H. Draper, R.....Troy
23. *George N. Southwick, R.....Albany
24. *George W. Fairchild, R....Oneonta
25. *Cyrus Durey, R.....Johnstown
26. *George R. Malby, R.....Ogdensburg
27. Charles S. Millington, R..Herkimer
28. *Charles L. Knapp, R.....Lowville
29. *Michael E. Driscoll, R....Syracuse
30. *John W. Dwight, R.....Dryden
31. *Sereno E. Payne, R.....Auburn
32. *James B. Perkins, R.....Rochester
33. *Jacob S. Fassett, R.....Elmira
34. James S. Simmons, R..Niagara Falls
35. Daniel A. Driscoll, D.....Buffalo
36. *D. S. Alexander, R.....Buffalo
37. *Edward B. Vreeland, R...Salamanca

NORTH CAROLINA.

1. *John H. Small, D.....Washington
2. *Claude Kitchin, D....Scotland Neck
3. *Charles R. Thomas, D.....Newbern
4. *Edward W. Pou, D.....Smithfield
5. John M. Morehead, R.....Spray
6. *Hannibal L. Godwin, D.....Dunn
7. *Robert N. Page, D.....Biscoe
8. Charles H. Cowles, R....Wilkesboro
9. *Edwin Y. Webb, D.....Shelby
10. John G. Grant, R.....Hendersonville

NORTH DAKOTA.

At Large.

*Asle J. Gronna, R.....Lakota
L. B. Hanna, R.....Fargo

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

OHIO.

1. *Nicholas Longworth, R..Cincinnati
2. *Herman P. Goebel, R....Cincinnati
3. James M. Cox, D.....Dayton
4. *William E. Touvelle, D.....Celina
5. *Timothy T. Ansberry, D..Defiance
6. *Matthew R. Denver, D..Wilmington
7. *J. Warren Keifer, R....Springfield
8. *Ralph D. Cole, R.....Findlay
9. *Isaac R. Sherwood, D.....Toledo
10. Adna R. Johnson, R.....Ironton
11. *Albert A. Douglas, R....Chillicothe
12. *Edward L. Taylor, Jr., R..Columbus
13. Carl C. Anderson, D.....Fostoria
14. William G. Sharpe, D.....Elyria
15. James Joyce, R.....Cambridge
16. David A. Hollingsworth, R..Cadiz
17. *William A. Ashbrook, D..Johnstown
18. *James Kennedy, R....Youngstown
19. *W. Aubrey Thomas, R.....Niles
20. *Paul Howland, R.....Cleveland
21.

OKLAHOMA.

1. *Bird S. McGuire, R.....Pawnee
2. Richard T. Morgan, R..Woodward
3. Charles E. Creagor, R....Muskogee
4. *Charles D. Carter, D.....Ardmore
5. *Scott Ferris, D.....Lawton

OREGON.

1. *Willis C. Hawley, R.....Salem
2. *William R. Ellis, R.....Pendleton

PENNSYLVANIA.

1. *Henry H. Bingham, R..Philadelphia
2. Joel Cook, R.....Philadelphia
3. *J. Hampton Moore, R..Philadelphia
4. *Reuben O. Moon, R...Philadelphia
5. *Wm. W. Foulkrod, R..Philadelphia
6. *George D. McCreary, R..Philadelphia
7. *Thomas S. Butler, R...West Chester
8. *Irving P. Wanger, R....Norristown
9. William W. Griest, R....Lancaster
10. *T. D. Nicholls, D.....Scranton
11. Henry W. Palmer, R..Wilkes-Barre
12. Alfred B. Garner, R.....Ashland
13. *John H. Rothermel, D.....Reading
14. Charles C. Pratt, R.....New Milford
15. *William B. Wilson, D....Blossburg
16. *John G. McHenry, D.....Benton
17. *Benjamin K. Focht, R...Lewisburg
18. *Marlin E. Olmsted, R....Harrisburg
19. *John M. Reynolds, R.....Bedford
20. *Daniel F. Lafean, R.....York
21. *C. F. Barclay, R....Sinnemahoning
22. *George F. Huff, R.....Greensburg
23. *Allen F. Cooper, R.....Uniontown
24. John K. Tener, R.....Charleroi
25. *Arthur L. Bates, R.....Meadville
26. A. Mitchell Palmer, D....Nazareth
27. J. N. Langham, R.....Indiana
28. *Nelson P. Wheeler, R.....Endeavor
29. *William H. Graham, R..Pittsburg
30. *John Dalzell, R.....Swissvale
31. *James F. Burke, R.....Pittsburg
32. *Andrew J. Barchfeld, R..Pittsburg

RHODE ISLAND.

1. William P. Sheffield, R...Newport
2. *Adin B. Capron, R.....Stillwater

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1. *George S. Legare, D....Charleston
2. *James O. Patterson, D....Barnwell
3. *Wyatt Aiken, D.....Abbeville
4. *Joseph T. Johnson, D..Spartanburg
5. *David E. Finley, D.....Yorkville
6. *J. Edwin Ellerbe, D.....Marion
7. *Asbury F. Lever, D.....Lexington

SOUTH DAKOTA.

At Large.

Charles H. Burke, R.....Pierre
Eben W. Martin, R.....Deadwood

TENNESSEE.

1. *Walter P. Brownlow, R...Jonesboro
2. R. W. Austin, R.....Knoxville
3. *John A. Moon, D.....Chattanooga
4. *Cordell Hull, D.....Carthage
5. *William C. Houston, D...Woodbury
6. Joseph W. Byrnes, D....Nashville
7. *Lemuel P. Padgett, D....Columbia
8. *Thetus W. Sims, D.....Linden
9. *Finis J. Garrett, D.....Dresden
10. *George W. Gordon, D.....Memphis

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

TEXAS.

1. *Morris Sheppard, D.....Texarkana
2. Martin Dies, D.....Kountze
3. *Gordon Russell, D.....Tyler
4. *Choice B. Randell, D....Sherman
5. *Jack Beall, D.....Waxahachie
6. *Rufus Hardy, D.....Corsicana
7. *Alexander W. Gregg, D...Palestine
8. *John M. Moore, D.....Richmond
9. *George F. Burgess, D.....Gonzales
10. *Albert S. Burleson, D.....Austin
11. *Robert L. Henry, D.....Waco
12. *Oscar W. Gillespie, D....Ft. Worth
13. *John H. Stephens, D.....Amarillo
14. *James L. Slayden, D...San Antonio
15. *John N. Garner, D..... Uvalde
16. *William R. Smith, D.....Abeline

UTAH.

At Large.

*Joseph Howell, R.....Logan

VERMONT.

1. *David J. Foster, R.....Burlington
2. Frank Plumley, R.....Northfield

VIRGINIA.

1. *William A. Jones, D.....Warsaw
2. *Harry L. Maynard, D..Portsmouth
3. *John Lamb, D.....Richmond
4. *Francis R. Lassiter, D....Petersburg
5. *E. W. Saunders, D....Rocky Mount
6. *Carter Glass, D.....Lynchburg
7. *James Hay, D.....Madison
8. *Charles C. Carlin, D.....Alexandria
9. *C. Bascom Slemp, R..Big Stone Gap
10. *Henry D. Flood, D....Appomattox

WASHINGTON.

At Large.

*William E. Humphrey, R..Seattle
*Francis W. Cushman, R...Tacoma
Miles Poindexter, R.....Spokane

WEST VIRGINIA.

1. *Wm. P. Hubbard, R.....Wheeling
2. *George C. Sturgiss, R..Morgantown
3. *Joseph H. Gaines, R.....Charleston
4. *Harry C. Woodyard, R.....Spencer
5. *James A. Hughes, R....Huntington

WISCONSIN.

1. *Henry A. Cooper, R.....Racine
2. *John M. Nelson, R.....Madison
3. Arthur W. Kopp, R.....Platteville
4. *William J. Cary, R.....Milwaukee
5. *William H. Stafford, R...Milwaukee
6. *C. H. Weisse, D...Sheboygan Falls
7. *John J. Esch, R.....La Crosse
8. *James H. Davidson, R....Oshkosh
9. *Gustav Kustermann, R..Green Bay
10. *Elmer A. Morse, R..... Antigo
11. Irvine L. Lenroot, R.....Superior

WYOMING.

1. *Frank W. Mondell, R.....Newcastle

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.--Concluded.

DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

ALASKA.

1. James Wickersham.....Fairbanks

ARIZONA.

1. Ralph H. Cameron, R.....Flagstaff

HAWAII.

1. *Jonah K. Kalanianaole, R.....Honolulu

NEW MEXICO.

1. *William H. Andrews, R.....Albuquerque

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Resident Commissioners.

1. Benito Legarda.....Manila | 2. Pablo Ocampo de Leon.....Manila

PORTO RICO.

Resident Commissioner.

1. *Tulio Larrinaga, U.....San Juan

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, STATE OFFICERS, SUPREME COURT AND LEGISLATURE.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

JULIUS C. BURROWS,

[Term expires March 4, 1911.]

Of Kalamazoo, was born at North East, Erie county, Pennsylvania, January 9, 1837; acquired a common school and academic education. In 1859 he came to Michigan and in 1860 was admitted to the bar and engaged in the practice of law in Kalamazoo. During the war he served as captain in the seventeenth Michigan infantry. Returning to Kalamazoo he continued the practice of law; was prosecuting attorney for Kalamazoo county two terms, 1867–1870 inclusive. Received the degree of LL. D. from Kalamazoo College. In politics he has always been a strong advocate of the principles of the Republican party and very active in campaigns; was a member of the 43d, 46th, 47th, 49th, 50th, 51st, 52d, 53d and 54th Congresses; twice elected Speaker pro tempore of the House. On the convening of the legislature, in January, 1895, Mr. Burrows was chosen United States Senator for the unexpired term of the late Senator Stockbridge. In 1899 Senator Burrows was chosen by the unanimous vote of the Republican members of the legislature to succeed himself in the United States Senate for the term of six years from 1899 to 1905; and in 1905 was chosen for another term of six years by the unanimous vote of the legislature. He was temporary chairman of the Republican National Convention held at Chicago in 1908.

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH,

[Term expires March 4, 1913.]

Of Grand Rapids, was born at Dowagiac, Michigan, May 12, 1859. He received a common school education and removed with his parents to Grand Rapids in 1872. Mr. Smith was appointed a page in the Michigan House of Representatives in 1879; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1883. He was a member of the Republican State Central Committee in 1888, 1890 and 1892. In June, 1901, he was honored with the degree of master of arts by Dartmouth College. Mr. Smith was elected to the 54th, 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th and 59th Congresses, and reelected to the 60th Congress November 4th, 1906, without opposition. He was elected United States Senator for the full term January 15th, 1907, and elected United States Senator to fill the unexpired term of the late Senator Russell A. Alger, February 5, 1907, and immediately resigned his seat in the House of Representatives, entering upon his duties as United States Senator, February 11, 1907.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

FIRST DISTRICT.

DETROIT CITY, except the 12th, 14th, 16th and 18th wards.

Population 1904, 259,775.

EDWIN DENBY

Of Detroit, member of Congress from the first district of Michigan, was born of American and English parentage at Evansville, Indiana, February 18, 1870. He acquired his education in the Evansville high school, and the University of Michigan, from which he was graduated in 1896 with degree of LL. B. Mr. Denby accompanied his father to China in 1885, then appointed United States Minister to that country. In June, 1887, he joined the Chinese Imperial Maritime Customs' service, a foreign service under Sir Robert Hart, Bart., and served seven years in various parts of China. He returned home in 1894 on a two years leave of absence, with half pay, and entered the law department of the University of Michigan. In June, 1896, he entered the law firm of Keena and Lightner of Detroit, Michigan, continuing with them until April, 1898, when he enlisted in the United States navy, with the Michigan State Naval Brigade and was assigned to the U. S. Steamer Yosemite with rating of gunner's mate, third class. Mr. Denby was honorably discharged in September, 1898, returning to Detroit, and resumed the practice of law. He is a Republican, represented the first district of Wayne county in the Michigan legislature of 1903–4, was elected a representative to the 59th and 60th Congresses and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 30,696 to 21,695 for William D. Mahon, 755 for William H. Venn, 1,142 for Ora I. Richardson, 120 for Israel J. Le Brun, and 1 for W. B. Mahon.

SECOND DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe and Washtenaw; townships of Brownstown, Canton, Ecorce, Huron, Monguagon, Northville, Plymouth, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor and Van Buren and the city of Wyandotte, Wayne county.

Population 1904, 207,851.

CHARLES ELROY TOWNSEND

Republican, of Jackson, was born at Concord, Michigan, August 15, 1856, of New England parentage. He received his education in the Concord and Jackson high schools and the University of Michigan. He worked on a farm until nineteen years of age when he became principal of schools at Parma, Michigan, which work he pursued nine years. Mr. Townsend is married and has always resided in Michigan; was admitted to the bar at Jackson in 1895 where he has since practiced his profession; was register of deeds of Jackson county ten years; was elected to the 58th, 59th and 60th Congresses, and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 28,442 to 19,306 for James C. Henderson and 1,294 for William O. Albig.

THIRD DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale and Kalamazoo.

Population 1904, 189,665.

WASHINGTON GARDNER,

Republican, of Albion, was born in Morrow county, Ohio, February, 1845. Before the war he attended the public schools in his native state; after the war he entered an academy; later was a student at Hillsdale College for three years, and graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1870. Subsequent to graduation he studied theology in Boston and law in New York. In 1861 he entered the army as a member of company D, 65th Ohio volunteer infantry; served over three years as a common soldier in the ranks; was in every campaign, skirmish and battle with his regiment from the time of organization to May, 1864, when he was badly wounded in the engagement at Resaca, Georgia. He has been regent of the grand council of the Royal Arcanum, and for several years chaplain of the supreme body; and served the Michigan department G. A. R. as its commander. From 1889 to 1896 he was a professor in, and public lecturer for, Albion College. He was appointed secretary of state by Governor Rich, March 20, 1894, to fill the vacancy caused by the removal of John W. Jochim; was elected to that position for the term of 1895-6, and reelected to that of 1897-8. Mr. Gardner was elected to the 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th and 60th Congresses of the United States and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 24,078 to 18,907 for Hiram C. Blackman, 1,479 for Leroy Waterman, and 406 for Charles A. Johnson.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph and Van Buren.

Population 1904, 188,587.

EDWARD L. HAMILTON,

Republican, of Niles, Michigan, was born in Niles township, Berrien county, Michigan, December 9, 1857. He received a common school education and was admitted to the bar in 1884. Mr. Hamilton is married and has always resided in Michigan. He was elected to the 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th and 60th Congresses, and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 27,074 to 16,731 for Charles H. Kimmerle, 1,061 for John L. Stevens, 647 for Otis M. Southworth and 60 for H. H. Shiveley.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Ionia, Kent and Ottawa.

Population 1904, 215,314.

GERRIT J. DIEKEMA,

Republican, of Holland, was born at Holland, Michigan, March 27, 1859. He was educated at Hope College, graduating in 1881, and at the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department in 1883; began the practice of law in his native city and has continued it there, now a member of the firm of Diekema & Kollen. Entering political life early, he has served as school inspector, member of the local harbor board, member of the board of education, mayor, city attorney, and member of the legislature four consecutive terms, beginning in 1885; at the session of 1889 he was chosen speaker of the house of representatives. Mr. Diekema has been chairman of the Re-

publican State Central Committee in four campaigns; was a delegate to the national convention in 1896, which nominated Major McKinley for president, and by him appointed a member of the Spanish Treaty Claims Commission, which position he resigned to make the race for congress. In 1884 Mr. Diekema was chosen to deliver the annual oration before the alumni association of the University of Michigan and was the orator on Netherlands Day at the Columbian Exposition and World's Fair, Chicago, 1893. He was elected to the 60th Congress, April 27, 1907, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Alden Smith and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 25,030 to 19,437 for Edwin F. Sweet, 1,598 for Nimrod F. Jenkins, 245 for James Hoogerhyde and 1 for Wilbert Cook.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Genesee, Ingham, Livingston and Oakland; townships of Dearborn, Greenfield, Livonia, Nankin, Redford and Springwells, and 12th, 14th, 16th and 18th wards of Detroit city, Wayne county.

Population 1904, 237,758.

SAMUEL W. SMITH,

Republican, of Pontiac, was born in the township of Independence, Oakland county, Michigan, August 23, 1852. His education was acquired in the Clarkston and Detroit public schools. He taught school six years. He commenced the study of law in 1876 and was admitted to practice in 1877. He was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in the class of '78, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of his profession at Pontiac. Mr. Smith was married to Miss Alida E. De Land in 1880, and they have four sons, E. De Land, Ferris N., Wendell and Harlan S. He was elected prosecuting attorney of Oakland county in 1880 and reelected in 1882; was a member of the state senate in 1884; was elected to the 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th and 60th Congresses, and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 32,043 to 21,304 for Frank L. Dodge, 2,119 for Winfield Scott Sly and 974 for Edd C. Rogers.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac and St. Clair; townships of Gratiot, Grosse Point and Hamtramck, Wayne county.

Population 1904, 193,708.

HENRY McMORRAN.

Of Port Huron, was born in Port Huron, July 11, 1844. He was educated in the district schools. He is a business man carrying on many successful enterprises. He has always been a Republican and contributes very much to the success of his party ticket in the seventh district. In 1866 he was married to Miss Emma C. Williams and to them have been born a son and two daughters. He was elected representative to the 58th, 59th and 60th Congresses of the United States, and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 22,879 to 13,843 for William Springer, 1,338 for John Borland, 355 for John T. Gill, and 84 scattering.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Clinton, Saginaw, Shiawassee and Tuscola.

Population 1904, 180,551.

JOSEPH W. FORDNEY,

Republican, of Saginaw, Saginaw county, was born in Blackford county, Indiana, November 5, 1853; lived with his parents on a farm until he was sixteen years of age, received a common school education, and came to Saginaw in June, 1869. He is married. Mr. Fordney began life in the lumber woods, logging and estimating pine timber, thus acquiring a thorough knowledge of the pine land and lumber business. In 1892 he engaged in the manufacture of baskets, which, with pine lands and lumber has occupied his attention since. He was elected alderman in 1895, and reelected in 1897; was elected to the 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th and 60th Congresses of the United States, and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 21,210 to 13,948 for Jenner E. Morse, and 379 for George L. Seiferlein.

NINTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Benzie, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana and Wexford.

Population 1904, 166,124.

JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN,

Republican, of Muskegon, was born in Illinois in 1858. He received his education in the high school of Muskegon and the literary and law departments of the University of Michigan. He is a practicing attorney, is president of the Muskegon Abstract Company, and has resided in Michigan forty-four years. Mr. McLaughlin has been prosecuting attorney of Muskegon county and was appointed by Governor Bliss in January, 1901, a member of the Board of State Tax Commissioners, serving until November, 1905, when the board was reorganized by the legislature of 1905. He was elected to the 60th Congress and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 22,459 to 8,688 for Cornelius Gerber and 1 for E. S. Palmiter.

TENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Crawford, Emmet, Gladwin, Iosco, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego and Presque Isle.

Population 1904, 204,478.

GEORGE ALVIN LOUD,

Republican, of Au Sable, Oscoda county, was born at Bracebridge, Ohio, June 18, 1852, descending from American parents and in direct line from colonial and Puritan ancestors who served in the Revolutionary War. He lived in Massachusetts until fifteen years of age, when he came to Au Sable, Michigan. Mr. Loud was educated in the English high school (a military school), at Boston, Prof. Patterson's school, Detroit, and the Ann Arbor high school, from which latter school he graduated. He is a lumberman and, starting with his father, H. M. Loud, for the past thirty-two years has been engaged in lumber operations in Michigan. He is now a member of the lumber firm of H. M. Loud's Sons Co., and vice president and general manager of the Au Sable and Northwestern Railroad. He was paymaster on the United States revenue cutter "McCullough," which participated in the naval battle of Manila Bay. Mr. Loud had charge of the after magazine during the fight. He represented Governor Pingree at

Montauk Point, and made an excellent record in caring for the sick and disabled soldiers at that point, sent there from Cuba. He was married December 5, 1888, to Elizabeth Glennie, and has three childen, Dorothy, Esther and Priscilla. Mr. Loud was elected representative to the 58th, 59th and 60th Congresses of the United States and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 24,780 to 12,677 for Lewis P. Coumans, 882 for William Ream, 1 for David Davison and 1 for Joseph M. Doherty.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Antrim, Charlevoix, Clare, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Isabella, Kalkaska, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Osceola and Roscommon.

Population 1904, 210,680.

FRANCIS HENRY DODDS,

Republican, of Mt. Pleasant, Isabella county, was born in St. Lawrence county, New York, June 8, 1858. He came to Isabella county with his parents in 1866 and there received his early education in the common schools. He is a graduate of Olivet College and of the law department of the University of Michigan; was president of the law alumni of the latter institution during the year 1880-1881. From 1874 to 1878, he taught school, and since 1880 has been in active practice of the law. Mr. Dodds is married. He was elected to the 61st Congress by a vote of 29,402 to 12,315 for Leavitt S. Griswold and 20 for Henry W. Powell.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon and Schoolcraft.

Population 1904, 275,525.

H. OLIN YOUNG,

Republican, of Ishpeming, Marquette county, was born August 4, 1850, at New Albion, New York, of English, Scotch and Welsh descent, and received his education in the Chamberlain Institute, Randolph, New York. Mr. Young is a lawyer. He held the office of prosecuting attorney of Marquette county from 1886 to 1896, and represented his district in the state legislature of 1879. He was elected representative to the 58th, 59th and 60th Congresses of the United States, and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 35,310 to 13,586 for Patrick H. O'Brien and 17 for Charles J. Johnson.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE BLAIR.

[Term expires December 31, 1909.]

Charles A. Blair was born at Jackson, Jackson county, Michigan, April 10, 1854. He is of Scotch descent. His father was Austin Blair, the famous "War Governor" of Michigan. Mr. Blair was graduated from the Jackson high school in June, 1872, and from the literary department of the University of Michigan in June, 1876. He studied law in his father's office and was admitted to practice September 5, 1878. He has been prosecuting attorney of Jackson county, besides holding several minor offices. He was married October 8, 1879, to Miss Effie C. North and has two children, George F. and Helen Marie. Mr. Blair was elected to the office of attorney general November 4, 1902, and was the unanimous choice of the Republican state convention, held at Detroit, June 30, 1904, for the second term nomination to that office. Mr. Blair's name was placed before the judicial convention at Saginaw, September 8, 1904, as a candidate for justice of the supreme court, and was nominated for the five year term. He withdrew his name as a candidate for attorney general, and was elected to the supreme bench by a vote of 343,659 to 155,473 for Allen C. Adsit and 7,835 for John D. Hunt. At the Republican state convention held at Grand Rapids, February 12, 1909, Justice Blair was the unanimous choice of the convention for the nomination to succeed himself.

JUSTICE GRANT.

[Term expires December 31, 1909.]

Claudius B. Grant was born at Lebanon, York county, Maine, October 25, 1835. At the age of twenty he entered the University of Michigan, graduating from the classical course in 1859. The following three years he taught in the Ann Arbor high school, the last two years of which he was principal. He served in the Civil War, entering the United States service as captain of company D, 20th Michigan infantry, was made major November 21, 1863, and lieutenant colonel, December 20, 1864; resigning this position April 12, 1865, he returned to Ann Arbor and entered the law department of the University; was admitted to the bar June, 1866, and began the practice of law at Ann Arbor. He was elected recorder of Ann Arbor in 1866, and appointed postmaster in 1867; was a member of the house of the state legislature in 1871-2 and 1873-4; was regent of the University in 1871, and in 1872 was appointed alternate commissioner of the state of Michigan under the law authorizing the centennial commission. In 1873 he moved to Houghton, where, until his election to the supreme bench, he was engaged in the practice of law. He was elected prosecuting attorney in 1876; judge of the twenty-fifth circuit in 1881, and reelected in 1887; was elected justice of the supreme court in the spring of 1889, for the full term, and reelected April 3, 1899, by a vote of 216,828 to 165,482 for Thomas E. Barkworth, 8,789 for Frank Baldwin Clark, 4,856 for John H. Harris, 3,190 for George A. Eastman and 1,042 scattering. Justice Grant was chief justice during the years 1898, 1899 and 1908.

JUSTICE MONTGOMERY.

[Term expires December 31, 1911.]

Robert M. Montgomery was born at Eaton Rapids, Michigan, May 12, 1849; attended the Eaton Rapids high school until eighteen years of age, when he entered the law office of F. J. Russell at Hart, Oceana county, Michigan, where he remained three years.

During the war he enlisted and was mustered in the 7th Michigan cavalry, but never saw any active service. At the age of twenty-one he was admitted to the bar and began the practice of his profession at Pentwater, continuing until 1877, when he moved to Grand Rapids. While at Pentwater he was prosecuting attorney for Oceana county four years, and on moving to Grand Rapids was appointed assistant United States attorney, which office he held until October, 1881. At the spring election of 1881 he was elected judge of the seventeenth judicial circuit, and was reelected to a second term, which office he held until September, 1888, when he resigned and resumed the practice of his profession at Grand Rapids, continuing as a member of the firm of Montgomery & Bundy until he assumed the duties of his present position, justice of the supreme court, to which he was elected in 1891 on the Republican ticket. At the April election of 1901 he was reelected for the term commencing January 1, 1902, by a vote of 219,097 to 124,485 for Allen C. Adsit, 16,320 for Walter S. Westerman, 6,515 for James E. McBride, 3,400 for Shepard Cowles and 7,554 for George A. Eastman. Justice Montgomery was chief justice during the years 1900 and 1901.

JUSTICE OSTRANDER.

[Term expires December 31, 1911.]

Russell Cowles Ostrander was born at Ypsilanti, Michigan, September 1, 1851, and removed with his parents to Lansing in April, 1858, where he has since resided. Pure Dutch on his father's side, on his mother's he is a descendant of John Cowles, one of the first settlers of Farmington, Connecticut, and member of the General Court of that colony. He was educated in the ward and high schools of Lansing, teacher of a country school as early as 1868, and received a practical and thorough commercial education. He entered the law department of the University of Michigan in 1874, receiving his degree in 1876, in which year he was admitted to the bar. In 1876 and again in 1878 was elected circuit court commissioner, and in 1880 prosecuting attorney of Ingham county. Was city attorney of Lansing in 1895-6, and mayor of the city in 1896-7. From its organization in 1895 to December 31, 1904, he was a member of the state board of law examiners. Mr. Ostrander was nominated by the Republicans in convention at Saginaw, September 8, 1904, for justice of the supreme court, and was elected November 8, 1904, for the term of seven years by a vote of 342,397 to 156,638 for Clinton Roberts and 7,786 for Ralph G. Kirsch.

JUSTICE HOOKER.

[Term expires December 31, 1913.]

Frank A. Hooker was born at Hartford, Connecticut, January 16, 1844. When twelve years of age he removed with his parents to Maumee, Ohio, and later to Defiance; attended the public schools, the law department of the University of Michigan, and was graduated from the latter in 1865. He began the practice of law at Bryan, Ohio, and after one year came to Charlotte, Michigan, where, until his election to the supreme bench, he was engaged in the practice of his profession. Mr. Hooker was married August 5, 1868, to Miss Emma E. Carter, at Defiance, Ohio. In politics he is a Republican; has held the office of superintendent of schools of Eaton county; was prosecuting attorney for two terms, and in 1878 was appointed judge of the fifth judicial circuit by Governor Croswell to fill vacancy; was continued as circuit judge by a vote of the people at the following election and held that office until resigning to accept a position on the supreme bench, made vacant by the resignation of Chief Justice Morse. He was elected to that position at the general election of 1892, and reelected April 3, 1893, for the full term to succeed himself. Mr. Hooker was again reelected April 6, 1903, for a term of ten years, by a vote of 215,825 to 127,582 for James H. Pound, 14,611 for Winent H. D. Fox, 3,951 for Peter Friesema, Jr., and 6,402 for Herbert A. Hodge. Justice Hooker was chief justice during the years 1902 and 1903.

JUSTICE MOORE.

[Term expires December 31, 1913.]

Joseph B. Moore, A. M., LL. D., was born at Commerce, Oakland county, Michigan, November 3, 1845. His early education was acquired in the common schools, supplemented by parts of three years at Hillsdale College, and one year in the law department of the Michigan University. In June, 1879, Hillsdale College conferred upon him the degree of A. M. and in June, 1903, the degree of LL. D. At the outbreak of the Civil War an elder brother enlisted. The two boys who were left at home also desired to go to the front; the family could spare but one of them, so, on one December morning in 1864, they drew cuts for the privilege of serving their country. The lucky number fell to Joseph B., who went at once to Detroit, where he enlisted. He was in the barracks but ten days when, to his great disappointment, the surgeon in charge refused to accept him and sent him home. He was nineteen years old when he made this attempt. The next day after the surgeon's edict his brother went to Detroit, where he enlisted and served faithfully until the close of the war. Mr. Moore moved to Lapeer in 1868 and engaged in the practice of the legal profession. He was elected mayor of Lapeer, prosecuting attorney of Lapeer county for two terms, was a prominent member of the state senate in 1879. He served as judge of the sixth judicial circuit for eight years. He was elected justice of the supreme court on the Republican ticket for the term of ten years, in the spring of 1895 and reelected April 3, 1905, for the term of eight years by a vote of 238,728 to 128,141 for Vernon H. Smith, 12,023 for Walter S. Westerman, 6,235 for John H. Johnson, 2,745 for Anthony Louwet and 1,359 scattering. Justice Moore was chief justice during the years 1904 and 1905.

JUSTICE BROOKE.

[Term expires December 31, 1915.]

Flavius Lionel Brooke was born in Norfolk county, Ontario, Canada, October 7, 1858. He was educated in the Canadian common schools; Albert University, Belleville, Ontario; and Osgoode Hall, Toronto, Ontario. At the age of nineteen he entered the university, taking a two years course in art; at the age of twenty began the reading of law and spent one year in Belleville and four years in Toronto, the four years in Toronto being in the law offices of Mowat, MacLennan & Downey. Mr. Mowat was then Attorney General for Ontario and leader of the Liberal party. Mr. Brooke was admitted to practice at Toronto in 1884, removed to Detroit in 1885, and entered the office of Col. John Atkinson and Judge Isaac Marston. In 1887 the firm of Atkinson, Carpenter & Brooke was formed and conducted for several years until Judge Carpenter went on the bench. The law firm of Brooke & Spalding was then formed and continued from 1892 to 1896, after which Mr. Brooke continued the practice of law alone until 1900. He was married November 24, 1884, and has four children. He was appointed by President McKinley supervisor of the census for the first district of Michigan. Mr. Brooke was elected judge of the third judicial circuit, to fill vacancy, in November, 1900, and reelected April 3, 1905. He was appointed a justice of the supreme court November 7, 1908, and was elected to fill the vacancy, caused by the resignation of Justice Carpenter, November 3, 1908, by a vote of 329,500 to 179,307 for Mark Norris, 16,579 for Winent H. D. Fox, 10,439 for William B. Thompson and 92 scattering.

JUSTICE McALVAY.

[Term expires December 31, 1915.]

Aaron Vance McAlvay was born at Ann Arbor, Washtenaw county, Michigan, July 19, 1847. His early years, when not in school, were spent on his father's farm. Mr. McAlvay received his early education in the public schools of Ann Arbor, being graduated in 1864. He was graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan in 1868, with the degree of B. A., and in 1869 from the law department with

the degree of LL. B. He taught school for one year before graduation, located at Manistee in 1871, and began the practice of law, continuing his practice until 1878, when he was appointed judge of the nineteenth judicial circuit to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. H. H. Wheeler. At the expiration of the term he returned to practice and continued the same until June, 1901, when he was appointed judge of the same circuit, and was elected November, 1902, without opposition. He was appointed a non-resident lecturer in the law department of the University of Michigan in 1897 and filled that position until his resignation in October, 1903. Mr. McAlvay was united in marriage with Miss Barbara Bassler of Ann Arbor in 1872, and six children have graced this union, five of whom are now living. He was elected justice of the supreme court for the three year term, November 8, 1904, and reelected for the full term April 1, 1907, by a vote of 220,044 to 114,567 for George P. Stone, 11,600 for Winent H. D. Fox and 5,126 for James H. McFarlan. Justice McAlvay was chief ustice during the year 1907.

STATE OFFICERS.

GOVERNOR.

FRED M. WARNER,

Of Farmington, Oakland county, was born in Hickling, Nottinghamshire, England, July 21, 1865, his parents coming to this country when he was three months old. A few months later his mother died and he was adopted by Hon. P. D. Warner of Farmington. Mr. Warner graduated from the Farmington high school at the age of fourteen years, then attended the State Agricultural College for one term, after which he became a clerk in his father's store in Farmington. A few years later the mercantile business was turned over to him, and successfully conducted for twenty years. In 1889, Mr. Warner established a large cheese factory at Farmington and the success of that factory led to the establishment by him of like factories at other points in Oakland county and other parts of the state. He now operates twelve cheese factories, the combined annual output being 40,000 boxes or 1,500,000 pounds of cheese, nearly all of which is sold to the trade in Michigan. He is largely interested in farming, especially dairy farming, is a stockholder and director of the Farmington Exchange Bank, which he helped to establish in 1897 and is also vice president of the Detroit United Bank. Mr. Warner represented the twelfth senatorial district in the state senate for the years 1895–6 and 1897–8, being the youngest member at both sessions. He has always been an active Republican. He is a member of several secret societies among which are the Masons, (Shriner degree), Knights of Pythias, Elks, Loyal Guard and Maccabees. In 1888 he was married to Miss Martha M. Davis of Farmington and they have four children, Edessa, aged 18; Howard, aged 16; Harley, aged 14 and Helen, aged 10. In 1900 Mr. Warner was nominated to the office of secretary of state and was elected for the term of 1901–2 and reelected in 1902 for the term of 1903–4. At the Republican state convention held at Detroit, June 30, 1904, he was nominated to the office of governor and was elected November 8. Mr. Warner was the youngest secretary of state, and is the youngest governor of Michigan since the adoption of the constitution of 1850. In 1906 he was renominated, being the first governor to be nominated in Michigan under the direct voting system, and was elected November 6. He was again nominated at the primaries, September 1, 1908 and elected November 3, by a plurality of 9,530, being the first governor of Michigan to receive three consecutive terms.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

PATRICK HENRY KELLEY,

Of Lansing, Michigan, was born in Cass county, Michigan, October 7, 1867, of Irish parentage, and removed to Watervliet, Berrien county, when eight years of age. He obtained his education in the district and public schools, supplemented by a course in the Valparaiso, Indiana, normal school, being graduated therefrom in 1887, and after completing a two years' course at the Michigan State Normal, was issued a life certificate by the state board of education. Mr. Kelley has held the positions of principal of schools at Galien and Hartford, and served five years as superintendent of the Mt. Pleasant schools, 1894 to 1899, when he entered the law department of the University of Michigan and was graduated in June, 1900. Since September, 1900, he has been engaged in the active practice of his profession at Detroit and Lansing. Mr. Kelley

is married and has three children, Lena V., Philip Henry and Katherine Frances. He was appointed a member of the state board of education to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of E. Finlay Johnson in April, 1901, and was elected to the same position November, 1902. Mr. Kelley has always voted the Republican ticket and takes active part in the campaigns. He was the unanimous choice of the Republican state convention, held at Detroit, June 30, 1904, for the nomination, and was elected superintendent of public instruction, November 8. In 1906 he was nominated lieutenant governor under the direct voting system and elected November 6, 1906. Mr. Kelley was renominated at the September primary and elected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 322,210 to 188,412 for Stephen D. Williams, 16,314 for Henry C. Carpenter, 10,257 for Vernon F. King, 922 for Shepherd B. Cowles, 601 for C. H. Douglas and 1 scattering.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE,

Of Detroit, was born in the Province of Ontario, December 18, 1865. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1867, settled on a farm in Greenfield township, and has since been a resident of Wayne county. He obtained his education in the Detroit grammar school, and Detroit high school, after which he taught for six years, and for three years had charge of the Delray public schools. Owing to loss of health he spent three years in the southern states, then took up the study of law at the Detroit College of Law and was admitted to practice in 1897. Mr. Martindale immediately formed a partnership with Edwin Henderson under the firm name of Henderson and Martindale and the firm has since continued. He was married to Miss Mary Tireman, February 23, 1899, whose grandfather settled on a farm near Detroit in the early part of the last century. He is a Republican, was a representative from the second district of Wayne county in the legislature of 1901–2 and was elected to the senate from the first district of Wayne county for the terms of 1905–6 and 1907–8. Mr. Martindale was the unanimous choice of the state convention, held at Detroit, September 29, 1908, for secretary of state, and was elected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 328,203 to 180,973 for Francis T. McDonald, 16,647 for George A. Parmenter, 10,366 for John J. Spouse, 1,002 for John A. Ingram, 517 for Ed. Levy and 148 scattering.

STATE TREASURER.

ALBERT E. SLEEPER,

Of Lexington, Lapeer county, was born at Bradford, Vermont, December 31, 1862. He was educated at the Bradford Academy and came to Lexington, Michigan, in the fall of 1884. For several years he engaged in mercantile pursuits but has been actively engaged in the banking business for over fifteen years. Mr. Sleeper was married July 30, 1901, to Mary C. Moore of Lexington. He is president of the First National Bank of Yale, State Savings Bank of Bad Axe, Commercial State Bank of Marlette and Citizens Bank of Ubly, and is also interested in several other prosperous business concerns. He has been trustee and president of Lexington village several terms and is president of the library board. He represented the twentieth senatorial district, known as the Thumb District, in the legislatures of 1901–2 and 1903–4. Mr. Sleeper is a Republican and has been a member of the state central committee. He was the unanimous choice of the state convention, held at Detroit, September 29, for state treasurer and was elected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 328,240 to 181,161 for Robert J. Whaley, 16,517 for George B. Wadham, Jr., 10,369 for J. Eugene Andrews, 970 for David Boyd, 606 for W. A. Clauser and 66 for John J. Spouse.

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ORAMEL B. FULLER,

Of Ford River, Delta county, was born at Jersey City, New Jersey, January 22, 1858, coming to Michigan in 1869. He received his education in the public schools of Lansing and Muskegon, to which latter city he removed in 1874. He engaged in the lumber business which he has followed until the present time as lumber inspector and commission dealer. He removed to Ford River, Delta county, his present home, in 1884. Mr. Fuller was married to Miss Jennie L. Van Zalingen, of Muskegon, in 1887. He is a Mason, member of Escanaba Commandery, and Ahmed Temple of the Shrine at Marquette, and is also a member of the Knights of Pythias and the Elks. He represented the Delta district, composed of the counties of Alger, Delta and Schoolcraft, in the house in 1893, 1895 and 1897; was speaker pro tem. of the house in 1897. He represented the thirtieth senatorial district, composed of the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee and Schoolcraft, in the senate in 1901, 1903 and 1907 and was president pro tem. of the senate in 1903. He has been supervisor of his township for the past ten years. He is president of the State Savings Bank of Escanaba and vice president of the Escanaba Street Railway Company. He has always been a Republican. At the Republican state convention held in Detroit on September 29, 1908, he was placed in nomination for auditor general and was elected for the term of 1909–10, by a vote of 329,078 to 175,852 for William F. Montague, 16,532 for Henry W. Wallace, 10,423 for Louis E. Henderson, 961 for Thomas Grabuski, 609 for William W. Rowley, 3,495 for James G. Tucker and 71 scattering.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

JOHN E. BIRD,

Of Adrian, Lenawee county, Michigan, was born at Clayton, Lenawee county, Michigan, December 19, 1862. He received his education in the high schools and at Adrian College. He was admitted to the bar in November, 1888 and has since been in active practice. He is a Republican, was prosecuting attorney of Lenawee county four years, 1895–99, was elected to the office of attorney general for the terms of 1905–6 and 1907–8, and elected for a third term November 3, 1908, by a vote of 329,076 to 176,409 for James G. Tucker, 16,514 for Ezra P. Beechler, 10,368 for Clyde E. Kern, 971 for Logan M. Cunningham, 606 for Thomas D. Adams, 3,479 for William F. Montague and 95 scattering.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

LUTHER L. WRIGHT,

Of Ironwood, Michigan, was born at Canton, New York, January 18, 1856. He is of Scotch-Irish descent. He was educated in the common schools of Wisconsin, and Ripon College, from which he was graduated with the degree of A. B. He was chosen county commissioner of schools of Gogebic county five successive terms without opposition; was superintendent of the public schools of Ironwood twenty years. Mr. Wright was united in marriage to Miss Nellie Corning of Portage, Wisconsin, in 1880, and has two children. He was appointed a member of the state board of education in 1901 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lincoln Avery. At the Republican state convention, held at Detroit, June, 1902, he was unanimously chosen as nominee to succeed himself, and was elected that year. Mr. Wright was again nominated to that office by the Republican state convention at Detroit, June, 1904, and elected for the term ending December 31, 1910. At the next Republican state convention held at Detroit in July, 1906, he was unanimously chosen candidate for superintendent of public instruction and was elected November 6, 1906, for the term of two years. At the con-

vention held at Detroit, September 29, 1908, Mr. Wright was nominated by acclamation to succeed himself and elected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 329,430 to 179,170 for W. Sherman Lister, 16,514 for John T. Ward, 10,408 for Orpha Royce, 976 for Charles H. Neumeier, 615 for Lucia Harrison and 66 for Harry W. Bassett.

LAND COMMISSIONER.

HUNTLEY RUSSELL,

Of Grand Rapids, Kent county, Michigan, was born at New Britain, Connecticut, in 1858, of Scotch descent. He acquired his education in the public, English and classical schools of Waterbury, Connecticut, completing his education at Trinity College, Hartford, in 1884. He married Clara C. Comstock, daughter of Congressman C. C. Comstock, and has a family of two sons. He was a civil engineer on the N. Y. & N. E. Railroad, and since coming to Michigan has given his attention to farming. Mr. Russell has been a resident of Michigan for twenty-four years. He is a director of the Commercial Savings Bank, Grand Rapids, and of the West Michigan State Fair Association; is a member of the Maccabees, M. W. A., I. O. O. F., B. P. O. E., and York Lodge F. & A. M. He represented the seventeenth senatorial district in the state senate for the years 1905–6 and 1907–8, having been elected for the second term without opposition. At the Republican state convention, held at Detroit, September 29, 1908, Mr. Russell was placed in nomination for commissioner of the state land office and was elected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 330,315 to 177,036 for William J. Terney, 16,549 for Wesley C. Richards, 10,356 for Harry W. Bassett, 972 for John H. Latta, 514 for Lewis Flint, 1,561 for William Terney and 162 scattering.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

WILLIAM A. COTTON,

[Term expires December 31, 1910.]

Of Escanaba, Delta county, was born at Saranac, Ionia county, Michigan, November 30, 1863. He received his education in the public schools of Saranac and Grand Rapids, and the University of Michigan, graduating from the Homeopathic department of the University in 1889. He located in Escanaba the same year and retired from the practice of medicine in 1903, since which time he has been engaged in manufacturing and lumbering. Mr. Cotton is married and has always resided in Michigan. He has served as state surgeon of the Sons of Veterans, member of school board and board of public works and chairman of the board of supervisors. He was appointed by Governor Warner, January, 1907, a member of the state board of education to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Luther L. Wright. He was nominated to succeed himself at the Republican state convention, held in Grand Rapids, February 14, 1907, and elected April 1, 1907, by a vote of 221,829 to 113,179 for Stanley E. Parkill, 11,571 for Frederic S. Goodrich, 5,165 for Andrew F. Kowalski and 1,217 for Stanley E. Parkhill.

DEXTER M. FERRY, JR.,

[Term expires December 31, 1912.]

Of Detroit, was born at Detroit, November 22, 1873. He was graduated from the Detroit high school in 1892, from the University of Michigan in 1896 and in 1898 Columbia University conferred on him the degree of bachelor of arts. Mr. Ferry has given his attention to mercantile and manufacturing business since graduation, occupying many positions of trust and responsibility such as, treasurer of D. M. Ferry & Co., treasurer of the American Harrow Co., treasurer of the National Pin Co., and

director of the First National Bank and the Wayne County Savings Bank of Detroit. He was a member of the house in the legislatures of 1901–2 and 1903–4. In January, 1906, Governor Warner appointed him to fill vacancy on the state board of education. He was nominated by the Republican state convention at Detroit, July 30, 1906, for the full term and was elected November 6, 1906, by a vote of 228,762 to 121,121 for James E. Sullivan, 8,809 for George A. Parmenter, 5,801 for J. Eugene Andrews and 1,091 for Henry Ulbricht.

WILLIAM J. McKONE,

Of Albion, was born at Montezuma, New York, August 23, 1866. He obtained a common school education in his native village and afterwards attended the Port Byron Free School and Academy. Mr. McKone came to Michigan in 1884 and spent the three following years in the State Normal School at Ypsilanti, from which he was graduated in 1887. He at once began teaching school, having been superintendent of the Morrice schools three years, Almont two years, Mason six years, and is completing his eleventh year in the Albion schools. He has been prominently identified with national, state and local educational interests. He has conducted teachers' institutes in nearly one-half the counties of Michigan. He takes an active interest in church and social affairs, and has held many offices of trust and honor in different societies and fraternities. Mr. McKone is married and has three children. He is in demand as a lecturer, a frequent contributor to educational journals, and is the author of a popular text book, "Michigan, State and Local Government." Mr. McKone was the unanimous choice of the Grand Rapids Republican convention, February 14, to succeed Patrick H. Kelley, resigned, and was elected April 3, 1905, and reelected November 3, 1908 by a vote of 328,821 to 179,899 for Justin R. Whiting, 16,561 for Elmer Houser, 10,329 for Solomon Dill, 861 for W. S. Lanehart and 66 for Orpha Royce.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

SENATORS.

WILLIAM H. AITKIN,

Senator from the twentieth district, comprising the counties of Huron and Sanilac, was born at Port Sanilac, Sanilac county, Michigan, November 16, 1860, of Scotch descent. He was educated in the public schools at Port Sanilac, supplemented by private instruction. He was clerk and bookkeeper until 1882, when he became cashier of the Sanilac County State Bank of Croswell, Michigan. In 1888 he was admitted to the bar, since which time he has been engaged in banking and the practice of his profession. He is president of the Croswell Milling Company, president of the State Bank of Croswell, and connected with other banking institutions. He has always been a Republican and was a delegate to the National Republican Convention at St. Louis in 1896. Mr. Aitkin has been chairman of the Republican county and district committees but never has been a candidate for public office until nominated at the primaries, without opposition, for state senator and was elected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 7,723 to 3,162 for George Murray and 1 for John Diebel.

JOHN N ANHUT,

Senator from the fourth district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, January 8, 1884 of German descent. He received his education in the parochial high school and Detroit College of Law. He began his career as a lawyer under the tutelage of John D. Conely and has met with marked success at the bar. He is now a member of the firm of Miner & Anhut with offices in the Moffat building. Mr. Anhut is single and is the youngest member of the forty-fifth legislature. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 9,583 to 5,054 for Anthony Grosfield, 429 for Reuben Crosby and 327 for Fred C. Smith.

HORACE THOMAS BARNABY, JR.,

Senator from the seventeenth district, comprising every township of Kent county and the sixth, seventh, eighth and ninth wards of the city of Grand Rapids, was born in North Star township, Gratiot county, Michigan, October 24, 1870, descending from the old English family of Barnabys who settled about Cape Cod early in Colonial times. Mr. Barnaby traces his ancestry back to the old Puritan stock. His education was obtained at Hartsville College, Hartsville, Indiana, Kalamazoo College, and the Ferris school at Big Rapids, Michigan. He has been a successful school teacher, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, in June, 1902. Mr. Barnaby is married. He has held the offices of school inspector, township clerk and supervisor, and has always been a staunch Republican. He was elected to the house of 1901–2, 1903–4 and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 8,125 to 5,882 for Charles L. Brown, 392 for Frank Frazee and 745 for Frank D. Cutler.

ERASTUS N. BATES,

Senator from the eighth district, comprising the counties of Allegan and Van Buren, was born in Geauga county, Ohio, March 1, 1845. When twelve years of age he removed with his parents to Dorr township, Allegan county, where he has since resided.

He received his education in the district schools. He was married to Flora I. Gilbert in 1870 and they have five children living. His attention has been given to farming and mercantile business and at present is a farmer. Mr. Bates enlisted in the 21st Michigan infantry in 1864, marched with Sherman from Chattanooga to the sea, and served until the close of the war. He has held the office of supervisor; represented the second district of Allegan county in the house, 1885–7; served as financial clerk of the house in 1889 under Daniel Crossman; appointed a trustee of the Michigan Asylum in 1889 by Governor Luce and reappointed by Governors Rich and Bliss. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1907–8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 10,036 to 4,520 for Benjamin F. Granger and 247 for F. E. Miller.

TOM J. G. BOLT,

Senator from the twenty-third district, comprising the counties of Muskegon and Ottawa, was born in Devonshire, England, April 16, 1848. He came to America and landed at New York, March, 1857. He went to London, Canada, and in the winter of 1858 located in Ottawa county, Michigan, and lived on his father's farm which he helped to clear. He attended school at Lisbon, Ottawa county, and graduated from Grand Rapids high school in 1867. He taught district and village schools in Kent, Ottawa and Muskegon counties for twenty-one successive years. He was married to Ola A. Minnich, December 25, 1874, and has three children, Louis J., Lucius P. and Adah T. Mr. Bolt now owns 900 acres of land and has always lived upon, and operated a farm. He has held the offices of school inspector, township superintendent of schools, township treasurer, supervisor and county school commissioner. He was in the employ of the state tax commission for five years doing expert field work, was elected supervisor first in 1882 and has been supervisor of his township twenty-four terms, at present holding that office. Mr. Bolt is a Republican, was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 10,220 to 4,894 for William O. VanEyck, 364 for John G. Blok and 258 for Truman E. Hubbell.

WILLIAM HERBERT BRADLEY,

Senator from the eighteenth district, comprising the counties of Ionia and Montcalm, was born in Spencer township, Kent county, Michigan, February 26, 1859 and received his education in the public schools. He worked three years in his father's store and five and one-half years in a printing office. From 1880 to 1884, he was engaged in the retail general merchandise business, and from 1884 to 1905 he was in the wholesale and retail grocery business. Since 1905 he has conducted an exclusive wholesale grocery business. Mr. Bradley has served as alderman of Greenville, was mayor of Greenville in 1891, and appointed alderman in 1908. He is married, and has two boys and two girls. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 8,833 to 5,288 for William C. Smith and 682 for Henry W. Powell.

WILLIAM A. COLLINS,

Senator from the twenty-fourth district, comprising the counties of Bay and Midland, was born at Saginaw, Michigan, February 19, 1879, and received his education in the public and high schools of Bay City. Leaving school in 1896, he began teaching in the country schools of Bay county, continuing teaching for six years, in the meantime studying law. He was admitted to the bar on passing examination before the state board of law examiners in 1901, and began the practice of law in 1902, which practice he still continues. Mr. Collins is married and has always been a resident of Michigan. He has two sons. He was a member of the Bay county board of school examiners from 1899 to 1902, and circuit court commissioner from 1902 to 1906. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 8,772 to 5,244 for Charles C. Castanier and 295 for John Daniels.

LUREN D. DICKINSON,

Senator from the fifteenth district, comprising the counties of Barry, Clinton and Eaton, was born in Niagara county, New York, April 15, 1859, of English and Irish descent. His parents removed to Eaton county, Michigan, in 1860, where he has since lived, receiving his education in the district schools and the Charlotte high school. He taught school during the winter for nineteen years and was at one time principal of the Potterville high school. He was married in 1888 to Zora D. Cooley and has one adopted daughter. Mr. Dickinson has been interested in farming, fruitgrowing and stock-raising for many years. He is a stockholder in the First National Bank of Charlotte, trustee of the Eaton M. E. Church and a member of the order of K. of P. He is a Republican, has been a member of the county committee for twenty-four years, was chairman of the representative committee four years, assessor of school district eleven years, town clerk, superintendent of schools under old system, supervisor several terms, and representative in the legislatures of 1897–8, 1905–6 and 1907–8. He was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 10,778 to 7,972 for Dwight Backus and 226 for Selah A. McGee.

EARL FAIRBANKS, M. D.,

Senator from the twenty-sixth district, comprising the counties of Lake, Manistee, Mason, Newaygo and Oceana, was born at Fillmore Center, Allegan county, Michigan, July 19, 1860, of English parents. He is a descendent of Jonathan Fairbanks, who came to this country in 1630 and built the first house in Dedham, Massachusetts, which is still standing. Mr. Fairbanks is a vice president, as is also Hon. Charles W. Fairbanks, of the association "The Fairbanks Family of America." He attended the district schools until fourteen years of age. He taught school, worked in the lumber woods and on the railroad until he secured enough money to pay expenses in the medical department of the University of Michigan, from which he graduated in 1888. He established himself at once in the practice of medicine at Luther where he has since resided. He was postmaster at Luther six years, president of the village five years, chairman of the Republican county committee eight years, president of the school board four years and is at the present time chairman of the Republican county committee. He was alternate delegate to the Republican national convention at St. Louis, 1896, and delegate to the convention of 1900 at Philadelphia, from the ninth congressional district. Dr. Fairbanks is married and has four children. He represented his district in the house of 1903–4 and 1905–6, was elected to the senate of 1907–8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 11,123 to 5,166 for J. Edwin Secor and 1 for J. H. Blades.

EUGENE FOSTER,

Senator from the twenty-eighth district, comprising the counties of Alcona, Arenac, Clare, Crawford, Gladwin, Iosco, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda and Roscommon, was born at Caroga, Fulton county, N. Y., August 8, 1860. He was educated in the public schools of Fulton and Hamilton counties, New York, and Cass City and Tuscola, Michigan. In 1875 he began to learn the printers' trade at Midland, Michigan, remaining there until 1878, when he went to Gladwin and took charge of the Gladwin County Record which had just been established and he has been one of its publishers since the fall of that year. He has held the offices of school assessor, member of board of education, clerk of Grout township, clerk of Gladwin village five terms, postmaster under President Harrison and mayor of Gladwin city five terms. He was a member of the constitutional convention of 1907-8, from the twenty-eighth district, and has been a member of the Gladwin county Republican committee since 1882 and chairman thereof since 1892. Mr. Foster is a member of the F. & A. M., K. of P., O. E. S., Foresters, Ben Hurs, Loyal Guards and Woodmen. He was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 10,839 to 4,553 for Fred Powell and 34 for William Ream.

OTTO FOWLE,

Senator from the thirtieth district comprising the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee and Schoolcraft, was born at Moscow, Hillsdale county, Michigan, January 9, 1852. He was educated in the district schools, Hillsdale high school, and business college, and worked on a farm until sixteen. In 1871 he entered Hillsdale College and graduated in 1875, having taught school during two winters. He later read law, and was admitted to the bar at Hillsdale, September, 1877. In 1878 he was elected circuit court commissioner. Mr. Fowle was married to Jennie E. Mead, June 30, 1880. He opened the first bank in Chippewa county at the Soo in July, 1883, with E. H. Mead as partner. In August, 1886, he formed the First National Bank into which the private bank was merged, and has been its president since organization. He has also held several public offices, being appointed on board of water commissioners and sewer commissioner in village of Soo, elected first Republican mayor in 1889, chairman board of supervisors, chamber of commerce, commercial club, treasurer of public library board, etc. Mr. Fowle organized St. Mary's Falls Water Power Company, original of Lake Superior Power Company; was appointed by Governor Bliss on board of trustees U. P. hospital for insane and was chairman of board for about four years. Mr. Fowle was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 11,766 to 3 for John Winters and 1 for David Knox.

EDWIN G. FOX,

Senator from the twenty-first district, comprising the counties of Lapeer and Tuscola, was born of American parents in the Province of Ontario, fifty-eight years ago. Fifty-three years ago he came to Michigan and lived in Lapeer county for a short time, later locating at Flint. Most of the time since, he has lived in Tuscola county. He received his education in the public schools. After spending one year as clerk and bookkeeper in a general store, he went to western Iowa to take charge of a general store. Owing to failing health he returned to Mayville, Michigan, where he took charge of a general store for a few years. In 1876 he engaged in the mercantile business for himself, which is continued under the firm name of Edwin G. Fox & Son. Mr. Fox served six years as town clerk, four years as register of deeds, two years village president and eighteen years on the school board. He is a Republican; was a member of the senate of 1887, '89 and '93; and was again elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 7,948 to 304 for George Holman.

ALBERT CHARLES KINGMAN,

Senator from the ninth district, comprising the counties of Branch and Calhoun, was born at Corning, Steuben county, New York, June 18, 1850, of American parentage. He received his education in the Angelica Academy, New York, and Kalamazoo College. When quite young, his father removed to Angelica, in Allegheny county, New York, where they lived until 1867, when they removed to Michigan, and settled at Cassopolis. In 1868 Mr. Kingman entered Kalamazoo College as a freshman, having received his preparatory training in Angelica Academy. He graduated from Kalamazoo College in 1872, receiving the A. B. degree and the degree A. M. in due course in 1874. He studied law at Dowagiac and at the University of Michigan, and was admitted to the bar in 1874. In 1877 he came to Battle Creek to practice law where he has since resided. Mr. Kingman has never held public office except one term as alderman of Battle Creek. He is an ardent Republican, and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 10,522 to 6,783 for Silas W. L. Scott, 613 for James S. Finch and 533 for W. C. Phelps.

FRED B. KLINE,

Senator from the nineteenth district, comprising the counties of Lenawee and Monroe, was born at Addison, Lenawee county, Michigan, February 1, 1865. His education was acquired in the public schools of Addison. At the age of twenty years he engaged

in the hardware business at Addison and still continues this business. He is married and has always resided in Addison with the exception of four years' residence at Adrian while serving as county clerk. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1907–8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 10,636 to 8,310 for Alister B. Staup and 625 for Charles E. Mitchell.

GUSTAV A. KRUEGER,

Senator from the second district of Wayne county, comprising the fifth, seventh and ninth wards of Detroit, was born in Germany in 1868, acquiring his education in Smith's Business University, Peters' German and English private school, Central High of Detroit, and the public schools. At the age of twelve he emigrated with his parents to Detroit, Michigan, where he learned the cigar trade. He was secretary of the C. M. B. A. for fifteen years. Mr. Krueger has always been a Republican, and was for four years a member of the Republican county committee. He is at present an active member of several secret societies. He was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 5,209 to 4,790 for August Cyrowski, 113 for George Suttie and 260 for Henry Kummerfeld.

JOHN DONALD M. MacKAY,

Senator from the third district of Wayne county, was born of Highland Scotch parentage in Atlantic, Cass county, Iowa, August 13, 1871. He received his education in the public schools of Iowa and South Dakota, graduated from Olivet College in 1894 and from the Detroit College of Law in 1895. He is a member of the firm of Stellwagen & MacKay, formerly Cutcheon, Stellwagen & MacKay, one of the best known law firms in the state, and is a member of the board of trustees of Olivet College. He lived for a time on his father's ranch in South Dakota, has been associated in mining interests in Montana, and for the past thirteen years has been engaged in the practice of law at Detroit. He is a Republican, was elected to the state senate for the terms of 1905–6, 1907–8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 13,191 to 5,146 for Edward S. Grece, 478 for John Sweet and 333 for Edward A. Hoisington.

CARL E. MAPES,

Senator from the sixteenth district, comprising the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, tenth, eleventh and twelfth wards of the city of Grand Rapids, was born in Eaton county, Michigan, December 26, 1874. He is a graduate of Olivet College and of the law department, University of Michigan, and has practiced law in Grand Rapids since his graduation in 1899. Mr. Mapes was assistant in the prosecuting attorney's office of Kent county from 1901 to 1904. He is a Republican, was representative in the legislature of 1905–6, and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 8,229 to 5,636 for Arthur S. White and 467 for Ernest L. Woodard.

FRED R. MING,

Senator from the twenty-ninth district, comprising the counties of Alpena, Charlevoix, Emmet, Montmorency, Otsego and Presque Isle, was born at Rochester, New York, October 13, 1865, of German parentage. He received his education at the Ontario Veterinary College of Toronto, Canada, and at Belleville College, Belleville, Canada. He came to Cheboygan at the age of fourteen, and at the age of eighteen began teaching school, continuing this work for five years and at the same time studying veterinary surgery. He is married, and has been a resident of Michigan for twenty-seven years. He was interested in the organization of the fire department of Cheboygan, and was chief of the department for three years. He was chief of police for three years and has held the office of sheriff for six years. Mr. Ming has been interested in fruit growing and general farming, livery and sale stable, and selling agricultural implements. He was representative from Cheboygan county in 1905–6, was elected to the senate of 1907–8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 12,488 to 5,015 for George W. Manion.

MICHAEL H. MORIARTY,

Senator from the thirty-first district, comprising the counties of Alger, Dickinson, Gogebic, Iron and Marquette, was born at Hudson, Michigan, September 27, 1859, of Irish parentage. He was educated in the Hudson high school. He studied law in the office of Thomas J. Hiller, of Hudson, and was admitted to practice in 1887. He had a clerkship in the legislature of 1889, and at the close of the session opened a law office in Crystal Falls. Mr. Moriarty has held the offices of county commissioner of schools, prosecuting attorney, county treasurer of Iron county, and member of the board of control of the state house of correction and branch prison at Marquette. He is a Republican, and was elected to the state senate for the terms of 1903–4, 1905–6 and 1907–8, and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 13,169 to 3,572 for John H. Lewis.

FRANK T. NEWTON,

Senator from the twelfth district, comprising the counties of Oakland and Washtenaw, was born in Washtenaw county, Michigan, September 30, 1867, of English parentage. He received his education in the district schools. Mr. Newton taught school for nine years, was traveling salesman for four years, and has been in the manufacturing business ten years. He has held the office of sheriff of Washtenaw county. Mr. Newton is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 11,823 to 8,732 for Morgan Axford and 708 for Charles Thompson.

GEORGE G. SCOTT,

Senator from the fifth district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, September 16, 1874, of Scotch descent. He is the son of the late Rev. John P. Scott, D. D., formerly pastor of the church now known as the Second Avenue Presbyterian of Detroit. He received his education at the National Normal University of Lebanon, Ohio, being graduated from the scientific and business departments, and later was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan. He is a member of the bar of the state of Ohio as well as Michigan, and has been admitted to practice in the United States Courts. Mr. Scott married Miss Hattie A. Krause of Detroit, June 5, 1907. He is a practicing attorney with offices at 48 Home Bank Building, Detroit, Michigan. He is a Republican, represented the fourth district of Wayne county in the legislature of 1905–6 and the first district in 1907–8, and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 8,443 to 4,469 for Daniel P. Cassidy, 358 for Timothy Edwards and 316 for Martin Roskay.

FRANCIS J. SHIELDS,

Senator from the thirteenth district, comprising the counties of Genesee and Livingston, was born at Howell, Michigan, in 1874, of Irish-American descent. His education was acquired in the Howell high school and the University of Michigan, graduating from the literary and law departments. Mr. Shields has practiced law for eleven years and has always been a resident of Michigan. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 9,983 to 372 for Joseph D. Stehle.

CHARLES SMITH,

Senator from the thirty-second district, comprising the counties of Baraga, Houghton, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born in the township of Livonia, Wayne county, Michigan, December 24, 1839, and remained on the farm until 1857. He attended the union school at Ypsilanti until 1862, with the exception of three months' service as a private in company H, 1st regiment Michigan infantry. In 1863 he located in Houghton county, where he has since made his home. For the past thirty-six years he has been in the employ of copper smelting companies, and at present is clerk of the smelting department of the Calumet & Hecla Mining Company. He is vice presi-

dent of the First National Bank of Lake Linden and director of the Northern Michigan Building & Loan Association of Hancock. He is a Republican and has served twenty consecutive terms as supervisor of his township. Mr. Smith represented his district in the lower house of the legislature during the terms of 1895–6 and 1897–8, was elected to the senate of 1899–1900, 1901–2, 1903–4, 1905–6, 1907–8 and was again re-elected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 11,407 to 3,978 for Matthias A. Thometz, 838 for Charles J. Johnson and 1 for John Hepting.

LAWRENCE W. SNELL,

Senator from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Hamtramck, Wayne county, May 28, 1870, of German descent. He was educated in the common schools, supplemented by a course in the Detroit Business University. He was married in November, 1900, to Estelle M. Chamberlin, of Berlin, Green Lake county, Wisconsin, and has two sons and one daughter. Early in his career he was a dealer in real estate, but in later years has engaged in the dairy business and at present owns and operates the Log Cabin Creamery of Detroit. He is also a member of the firm of Snell & Seeley which firm handles all vaccine cattle for Parke, Davis Co. Mr. Snell served two terms as village trustee, as well as four years as justice of the peace, and is at present a member of the Michigan State Agricultural Society. He is a Mason, a member of Palestine Lodge, Michigan Sovereign Consistory and Moslem Temple Mystic Shrine, Detroit, and belongs to Greenfield Tent of the Maccabees. He is an active Republican, was representative in the legislatures of 1905–6 and 1907–8, and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 12,494 to 6,309 for John H. Dohrman, 345 for Joseph E. Ryerson, 743 for Charles Schroeder and 1 for George D. Scott.

WALTER ROSS TAYLOR,

Senator from the sixth senatorial district, comprising the counties of Kalamazoo and St. Joseph, was born in Grand Rapids township, Kent county, Michigan, November 5, 1859, and received his education in the district schools. He is married and has been a resident of Michigan all of his life. Mr. Taylor lived with his parents on a farm until past the age of twenty, when he went to Newaygo in 1879 and became deputy for his brother, George E., then register of deeds and owner of abstracts of title. He was elected clerk, and later assessor of the village. In 1888 he removed to Kalamazoo where he was employed in the abstract office one year, and in 1889 went to Lansing on appointment by W. D. Fuller, then reporter of the supreme court, finally acquired the abstract business of Kalamazoo county. In 1905 and 1906 he served as mayor. Mr. Taylor is a member of the F. & A. M., I. O. O. F., K. of P., and the Elks, at present president of the "Michigan Elks." He was recently elected at DesMoines, Iowa, vice president of American Association of Title Men. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 10,319 to 7,219 for John S. Flanders and 406 for Guy H. Lockwood.

ARTHUR J. TUTTLE,

Senator from the fourteenth district, comprising the counties of Ingham and Shiawassee, was born in Leslie township, Ingham county, Michigan, November 8, 1868. He was graduated from the Leslie high school in 1888, from the literary department of the University of Michigan in 1892 and from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1895. He has practiced law at Leslie since leaving the university. In the fall of 1898 he was elected prosecuting attorney of Ingham county and in January, 1899, opened a law office in the city of Lansing. He was reelected in the fall of 1900. Many important criminal cases were tried by him during his term of office, including the so-called military fraud and state cases. He was elected president of the village of Leslie in 1905 and now holds that office. He is president of the People's Bank of Leslie, is interested in farming and various business enterprises but devotes nearly all of his time to his legal business. He maintains his law offices at both Leslie and

Lansing. He has always been an active Republican, having served as president of the Zach Chandler Republican Club of Ingham county and for two terms as chairman of the county committee of Ingham county. He was married March 11, 1903, to Jessie B. Stewart and they have two daughters, Ruth, born March 21, 1904 and Esther, born September 27, 1905. He was elected to the senate of 1907–8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 10,553 to 7,865 for John W. Whallon.

NEWTON O. WARD,

Senator from the twenty-fifth district, comprising the counties of Gratiot, Isabella and Mecosta, was born at Sheffield, Ontario, November 8, 1854. He came to Michigan in 1862 and received his education in the public schools. At the age of fifteen he was thrown upon his own resources by the sudden death of his father, and began teaching school, which profession he followed six years, after which he entered the hardware, implement and grain business, in which he has since been successfully engaged. Mr. Ward was married in 1876. He has held the offices of township clerk, supervisor, census enumerator, superintendent of schools, member of village council, and postmaster under President McKinley. In politics he is a Republican, was a representative in the legislatures of 1901–2 and 1903–4 and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 10,013 to 5,450 for Clark C. Field.

L. WHITNEY WATKINS,

Senator from the tenth district, comprising the counties of Hillsdale and Jackson, was born in the township of Norvell, Jackson county, Michigan, August 6, 1873. He was born and has always lived on the well known "Fairview Farm" which he now conducts, in company with his father, L. D. Watkins, the veteran farmer and stock-feeder of Michigan. Mr. Watkins' schooling was in the rural district school and later at the State Agricultural College, from which he graduated in 1893. His uncle Freeman C. Watkins, was a member of the first constitutional convention of Michigan. He has always been identified with progressive agriculture. He was appointed a member of the state board of agriculture by Governor Pingree in 1899, has served twice as president of the state association of farmers' clubs, twice as president of the Michigan improved livestock breeders' association, is a director of the West Michigan Fair and vice president of the Michigan State Fair. He is also a member of nearly every scientific organization of the state. Mr. Watkins is a Republican, and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 10,883 to 8,305 for Norris H. Branch.

JAMES E. WETER,

Senator from the eleventh district, comprising the counties of Macomb and St. Clair, was born at Palmyra, Lenawee county, Michigan, April 9, 1857, and was educated in the district schools and Adrian College. Mr. Weter is a wholesale dealer in eggs, and is also president of the Macomb County Savings Bank, of Richmond. He lived at the home of his birth until 1885 when he went to Richmond and began the wholesale egg business under the firm name of Weter, Fanning & Company, which business has continued up to the present time. He has been president of the Macomb County Savings Bank since its organization in 1894. April 9, 1886, he was married to Miss Emma Whitmarsh, of Lenawee Junction, Lenawee county, Michigan, and has three daughters, Blanche, Grace and Mildred. He is a member of the F. & A. M., I. O. O. F., and K. O. T. M. Mr. Weter was president of the village of Richmond from 1892 to 1898. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 11,367 to 7,411 for John C. Lehr, 527 for Julius F. H. Harrison and 267 for Daniel W. Lamont.

FRED C. WETMORE,

Senator from the twenty-seventh district, comprising the counties of Antrim, Benzie, Grand Traverse, Kalkaska, Leelanau, Missaukee and Wexford, was born at Rock Island, Illinois, November 23, 1867. His early life was spent in Illinois, Michigan and New

York. He came to Ann Arbor in 1881 and entered the high school; removed to Plymouth in 1882 and graduated from the high school in 1885; resided at Jonesville from 1886 to 1888; entered the law department of the University of Michigan in October, 1888, receiving the degree of LL. B. in 1890 and the degree of LL. M. in 1891. He began the practice of law at Cadillac, September, 1891, and still continues in active practice. Mr. Wetmore is an active member of several fraternal orders, having served five years as Grand Master Workman of the A. O. U. W. and is now an officer of the Grand Lodge K. of P. He is a Republican; was appointed city attorney of Cadillac in 1896, serving five years, and again in that capacity from 1904 to 1906; elected prosecuting attorney of Wexford county three successive terms, 1900–1906; was elected to the senate of 1907–8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 13,382 to 2 for Frank C. Selby and 1 for Joe Ashby.

CHARLES E. WHITE,

Senator from the seventh district, comprising the counties of Berrien and Cass, was born in Howard township, Cass county, Michigan, March 15, 1873, and received his education in the county schools and Niles high school, from which he graduated in June, 1894. He later attended the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department in 1897. In September, 1897, he was admitted to the bar and has since practiced his profession at Niles, Michigan. In 1898 he was elected a justice of the peace, served four years as chairman of the Republican city committee of Niles, Michigan, and is at present chairman of the Republican county committee of Berrien county. He is a member of the K. of P., F. & A. M., K. T. and Mystic Shrine. He was elected to the senate November 3, 1908, by a vote of 10,506 to 6,971 for John S. Beers, 384 for John W. Taylor and 377 for Lloyd East.

JOSEPH HERBERT WHITNEY,

Senator from the twenty-second district, comprising the county of Saginaw, was born at Newburg, Penobscot county, Maine, April 13, 1858. He removed with his parents to Saginaw county, Michigan, in 1868, and settled on a farm. He attended the district schools and the high schools of Saginaw; began teaching district school at the age of seventeen years, followed this occupation thirteen winters and worked on a farm during the summer months. In 1886 he engaged in the hardware business at Merrill, his present occupation. Mr. Whitney is married and has five children. He has always taken an interest in the educational and business interests of the village, has been a member of the board of education eighteen years, president of the village several terms and township clerk. Mr. Whitney is president of the State Bank of Merrill, director of the Bank of Hemlock and vice president of the St. Louis Sugar Co. He is a Republican; has been a member of the county committee twenty years; represented the third district of Saginaw county in the house of 1895–6; was elected to the senate of 1907–8 and reelected November 3, 1908 by a vote of 8,526 to 8,050 for Wellington R. Burt, 218 for Chandler W. Stephenson and 548 for Albert Eynon.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.

M. LIVY AGENS,

Representative from Mason county, was born in Orange, New Jersey, June 17, 1855, of Scotch and Irish descent. He received his education in the public schools, coming to Kalamazoo, Michigan, in 1864. He was married to Eva Holmes, December 25, 1876. Mr. Agens has been engaged in farming and fruit growing since 1874 on his farm in Mason county. He has always been a Republican, and has held various offices of trust in his township. He is president of the State Grange Fire Insurance Co., and was recently elected president of the Grange Cyclone Insurance Co. He represented his district in the legislatures of 1905-6, 1907-8 and was again elected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,475 to 1,307 for Arthur M. Johnson. Mr. Agens, after several weeks sickness, died at his temporary home in Lansing, March 30, 1909.

CHARLES W. AUSTIN,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Salem township, Washtenaw county, Michigan, October 16, 1869, of American parentage. He was educated in the district schools, and was engaged in farming until 1901. He was united in marriage to Phebe E. Van Atta, October 31, 1904. He is a member of the F. & A. M. and I .O. O. F. Mr. Austin has always been a Republican and a conservative worker for the party, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 19.377.

HERBERT F. BAKER,

Representative from Cheboygan county, was born on a farm in Dover township, Lenawee county, Michigan, January 13, 1862. His ancestors were among the Quakers of the Puritan regime in the early history of Massachusetts. He spent his early years on his father's farm, received his education in the public schools and Adrian College, and taught school at the age of nineteen. He removed to Cheboygan county in 1889, where he engaged in teaching, and later in farming and proprietor of a country store. He was married to Miss Martha Roberts in 1891 and has one child. Has held the offices of township clerk, justice of the peace and supervisor. Is a member of the executive committee of the Michigan State Grange, State Consul for the Modern Woodmen and a member of the Cheboygan Lodge of Elks. Mr. Baker is a Republican, was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,187 to 1,319 for Frank N. Klinginsmith.

WILLIAM L. BALDWIN,

Representative from the first district of Lenawee county, is a son of the late Harvey I. Baldwin, and was born in Cambridge township, Lenawee county, February 28, 1855. While he was yet an infant in arms his mother died, and shortly after her death his father and grandparents, with whom he lived, removed to a farm in Palmyra township, where he has since resided. His early education was acquired in the district schools of his township. He now owns one of the best farms in Lenawee county. For years he has been connected with the Lenawee county agricultural society and is now a member of its executive committee. Mr. Baldwin is married and has four children, two sons and two daughters. He is a Republican, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,917 to 2,558 for John C. Iffland, 202 for William S. Kimball and 19 scattering.

WILLIAM HAZEN BALL,

Representative from the second district of Berrien county, was born at Boylston, Worcester county, Massachusetts, August 24, 1858, of American parentage. When two years of age he removed with his parents to Michigan, locating first at Dowagiac, at which place they resided two years. They then removed to Niles, where they resided two years thence moving to Coloma where they have since resided. Mr. Ball received his education in the public schools of Berrien county, supplemented by a business course at the Northern Indiana Normal College. He has been identified for the past thirty years with the business interests of Coloma, and is at present engaged in the banking, and lumber and coal business. He has always been a Republican and has served his township as clerk and supervisor. Mr. Ball was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 4,128 to 2,380 for Fred C. Franz.

ALONZO P. BEEMAN,

Representative from Cass county, was born in Erie county, Pennsylvania, in 1841, of American parents. Received his education in the district schools of Pennsylvania. He came to Michigan in March, 1856, worked at the carpenter's trade, and in 1862 enlisted in the 19th Michigan infantry, remaining until the close of the war. He returned to Cass county and purchased the farm on which he now resides. He married in 1862 and has five children. Is a member of W. J. May Post, G. A. R. and has been commander and quartermaster. He has held the offices of supervisor, fourteen years, chairman of the board of supervisors and county treasurer, two terms. Has always been a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,842 to 2,727 for Abner M. Moon, 143 for Myron D. Mack, and 109 for Herman L. Chapman.

WILLIAM J. BIERD,

Representative from the second district of Bay county, was born at Carrollton, Saginaw county, Michigan, September 25, 1872, of Irish and American parentage. He received his early education in the public schools of Saginaw county, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1893. In the fall of 1893 he located with his father on a farm in Williams township, Bay county, and has since followed that occupation. Mr. Bierd is unmarried. He is a Republican, has held the offices of township clerk, treasurer and supervisor of Williams township. He was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,169 to 1,446 for John H. Sharpe and 67 for Daniel Rodgers.

CHARLES O. BOUSSUM,

Representative from St. Joseph county, was born at Union City, Michigan, April 26, 1870, of American descent. Received his education in the common schools, supplemented by a course in several high schools. He is married and has one daughter. Mr. Boussum has been a resident of Michigan all his life. After finishing his school work, he engaged in farming for a few years, later accepting a position as foreman with the Lamb Knit Goods Co., Colon, which place he creditably filled for a continuous period of thirteen years, during which time he served Colon township as treasurer two terms; afterwards chosen justice of the peace and in the fall of 1904 was elected treasurer of St. Joseph county and reelected in 1906. He has also held the office of president of Centerville village and did efficient work during the campaign of 1908 as chairman of the Republican county committee. He was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,502 to 2,867 for Orrin C. Shane.

THOMAS H. BROWN,

Representative from the second district of Wayne county, was born in Greenfield township, Wayne county, Michigan, January 30, 1860, of English descent. He acquired his education in the district schools of Wayne county. Mr. Brown has always resided in Wayne county and has given his attention to farming. He was married to Louise Granzow in 1887 and they have one daughter. He is a Republican, has been supervisor of Greenfield township for the past ten years, was a member of the constitutional convention of 1907-8 from the first district of Wayne county, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,539 to 1,423 for Frank E. Whipple and 110 for Gerrit Smits.

ERNEST J. BRYANT,

Representative from the second district of Lenawee county, was born in Michigan, May 2, 1873, of English parentage. He received his education in the Fayette Normal College and the Fayette Business University of Fayette, Ohio. Mr. Bryant has always been a farmer. He is married and resides on his farm in Lenawee county. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and was reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,387 to 2,418 for Henry H. Howes, 200 for Darwin H. Warren and 4 for William Kimball.

NOAH WHITTIER BURDICK,

Representative from Antrim county, was born at Dexter, Penobscot Co., Maine, September 6, 1855, of English and Welsh descent. Remaining at home and attending school until the fall of 1870, he entered a harness shop as an apprentice. In 1875 he opened a harness shop at Monson, Maine, remaining there about three years when he came to Millbrook, Mecosta county, and established a harness shop. In 1881 he removed to Traverse City and in 1883 to Mancelona, continuing in the harness business for about three years at the latter place when he disposed of this business to give his sole attention to official and private interests. Was married in 1881 to Lillie M. Bartlett and has one daughter. Mr. Burdick has been active in public affairs and has held the offices of village clerk and assessor, school inspector, township treasurer, justice of the peace, member of board of education and supervisor. Has held the office of Grand Chief Templar of the Grand Lodge of Good Templars of Michigan and was granted a life certificate of membership by the Grand Lodge. He has always been a Republican; represented the Antrim district in the legislature of 1899-1900; was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 from Antrim county, and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,019 to 618 for Alexander O. Campbell.

FRED J. BURNHAM,

Representative from the third district of Wayne county, was born in Wayne county, January 28, 1867, of English and German descent. He acquired his education in the common schools of Huron township. Mr. Burnham is married and has lived on a farm all his life. In the year 1882, he was elected supervisor and served four successive terms. He has always been an active Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,214 to 964 for George P. Coan and 180 for Clark T. Woodward.

WILLIAM R. BURNS,

Representative from the Schoolcraft district, comprising the counties of Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft, was born in Athens, Bradford county, Pennsylvania, November 15, 1872. Received his education in the Athens high school. He was united in marriage in 1902 to Elizabeth J. Lobb, of Negaunee, Michigan. Mr. Burns has served two terms as president of the village of Munising and has resided in Michigan for the past nine years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,625 to 1,733 for Allan Stewart.

COLIN PERCY CAMPBELL,

Representative from the third district of Kent county, was born in Walker township, Kent county, Michigan, July 3, 1877, of Scotch and American parentage. He received his early education in the district schools, attended Albion College and is a graduate of the law department of the University of Michigan. Mr. Campbell has been employed on the editorial staff of the Lawyer's Cooperative Pub. Co., of Rochester, N. Y., having been directly engaged in the preparation of the second edition of Abbott's Trial Brief Civil-Jury Issues. In April, 1900, he severed his connection with the Rochester firm to prepare a digest of the New York Court of Appeals Reports which he completed in July, 1901, and in the following September opened a law office in Grand Rapids and is now in active practice but resides in Walker township. Was one of the original publishers of the Michigan Serial Digest, later sole owner, finally sold his interest in the publication but was retained as editor. He is at the present time law editor for several technical trade magazines. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, without opposition, receiving all of the 2,690 votes cast. Mr. Campbell received the unanimous vote for speaker of the house of 1909-10.

CLIFTON J. CHAMBERS,

Representative from Gratiot county, was born in Crawford county, Ohio, September 23, 1864, of American parentage. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1878 and settled in New Haven township, Gratiot county. He obtained his education in the district schools of Ohio and at the Valparaiso, Indiana, Normal School and Business College. For a number of years he taught school during the winter season and was engaged in contracting and building during the summer months. Later he purchased a farm on which he lived until four years ago, when he moved to Ithaca. Mr. Chambers was married to Emma A. McWilliams in 1890 and has two children, a son and a daughter. He has held the offices of township treasurer, supervisor for seven consecutive years, and was elected county clerk in 1902 and reelected in 1904. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 4,135 to 2,486 for Vincent P. Cash.

DAVID G. CHANDLER,

Representative from Grand Traverse county, was born at Flushing, Genesee county, March 3, 1847. He received his education in the district schools of Lenawee and Monroe counties. Mr. Chandler is married and has always lived in Michigan. He removed to Grand Traverse county in 1864, his attention having been given to lumbering and farming. He is a Republican, has held the offices of sheriff, supervisor and member of the board of education, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,896 to 1,273 for Daniel H. McMullen.

JOHN CLARKEN,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Ann Arbor, Washtenaw county, Michigan, in 1871, of Irish descent. He received his education in the public and parochial schools of Ann Arbor. He is single and has always resided in Michigan. At the beginning of the Spanish-American War, he enlisted in the United States navy with the Michigan State Naval Brigade and was assigned to the U. S. Steamer Yosemite, and served until the close of the war. Mr. Clarken is a molder by trade and is prominent in labor movements, having been identified as business agent of the Molder's Union, general organizer and vice president of the Brass Molder's International Union, also of the Metal Polishers' District Council. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 19,094.

SHERIDAN J. COLBY,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Woodhull township, Shiawassee county, Michigan, December 2, 1864. He worked on a farm until of age, attending school winters. In the year 1888, he removed to Detroit, canvassed about one year, worked as street car conductor about six years, attending the evening sessions of the Detroit College of Law. He was admitted to the bar in June, 1894, and since November of that year has been in the active practice of law. He is an advocate of the nomination of candidates for public office by a direct vote of the people and introduced the first bill in the Michigan legislature providing for the direct nomination of state, county and district officers. He is a Republican and represented his district in the legislatures of 1899-1900, 1901-2, 1903-4, 1907-8, and was again elected November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 20,288.

ALMON WARD COPLEY,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Cass county, Michigan, in 1867, of English descent. He received his education in the high school of Decatur, Michigan, and attended the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department. Mr. Copley is married, and has been a resident of Michigan all his life. Since 1892, he has been in active practice of the law, with offices at present in the Moffat building, Detroit. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 19,857.

LOUIS C. CRAMTON,

Representative from Lapeer county, was born in Hadley township, Lapeer county, December 2, 1875, of American descent. He was educated in the Lapeer high school, took a partial course in the literary department of the U. of M., and is a graduate of the U. of M. law school of 1899. Mr. Cramton is married. He has been law clerk of the state senate three times, was deputy commissioner of railroads from February 1, 1907, to the establishment of the commission; secretary of the Michigan railroad commission from September 30, 1907, to December 31, 1908; three years president of the Zachariah Chandler Club of Lapeer county, and two years chairman of the Republican county committee. He is a member of various fraternal orders, including the I. O. O. F., and is chairman of the judiciary committee in Michigan of the grand lodge of that order. He was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,251 to 1,854 for John W. Sculley and 275 for George J. Deverell.

GEORGE JOHNSON CUMMINS,

Representative from the Clare district, was born November 4, 1853, at Vienna, Warren county, New Jersey, and came with his parents in 1863 to Clarkston, Oakland county, Michigan, where the family resided, returning to Ann Arbor in 1871. He attended the Clarkston and Ann Arbor public schools and was graduated in 1875 from the law department of the University of Michigan. In 1876 he went to Farwell, Michigan, and in 1885 he removed to Harrison, his present home. Since 1876 he has practiced his profession in Clare county. He is a Republican and was twice elected mayor of the city of Harrison, and has also held the office of prosecuting attorney of Clare county for four terms. Mr. Cummins was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,855 to 1,271 for Charles W. Perry.

GILBERT A. CURRIE,

Representative from Midland county, was born on a farm in Midland township, Midland county, Michigan, September 19, 1882, of Scotch parents. His father came to Midland county in 1859 and was one of the earliest settlers of the county. Mr. Currie received

his education in the common schools of the township, Midland high schools and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1905. Since graduation he has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Midland, but continues to reside in Midland township. Mr. Currie is married. When twenty-three years of age, he was elected supervisor of his township and is now serving his third successive term; was elected April, 1908, chairman of the board of supervisors. He is a Republican, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 1,845 to 1,111 for John G. Reifenberg.

DARWIN Z. CURTISS,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Huron county, Ohio, October 5, 1861, of French-Spanish descent. He lived on a farm until fifteen years of age, and acquired his education in the high school of Plymouth, Ohio, supplemented by a one year's course at Oberlin College. He taught school at the age of sixteen and two years later entered the railway and telegraph service continuing that work for ten years. In 1882 Mr. Curtiss began newspaper work on the Minneapolis Tribune and in 1885 founded the Daily Journal at Saginaw, and has also published daily papers in Battle Creek and Marquette. In 1901 he became resident manager of the American Press Association in Detroit, resigning this position in 1906, and later being employed by the Hearst Syndicate until 1908. He was married in 1886. Mr. Curtiss is a Republican, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 19,166.

WILLIAM DAVIS,

Representative from Newaygo county, was born in Tuscarawas county, Ohio, October 4, 1847, of Dutch and Irish parentage. He lived the life of a farmer's boy, attended district school winters and worked on his father's farm summers. He has been a resident of Michigan for twenty-six years and cleared up the farm where he resides and which he now owns. Mr. Davis is a Republican and has held the offices of school inspector, township clerk, five years, supervisor, twelve years, and has served two terms as county treasurer. He was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,495 to 1,213 for Joseph Gerber.

FREEMAN L. DECKER,

Representative from the Missaukee district, was born at Pinckney, Livingston county, Michigan, June 4, 1854. His education was obtained in the Pinckney public schools. While a resident of Livingston county, he served several terms as supervisor of his home township and also acted as deputy sheriff of the county. He removed to Missaukee county in 1881, and since that time has been a continuous resident of Lake City. Most of his time he has been engaged in farming, having improved a large amount of land, and also built a number of residences in the village of Lake City. He now resides upon, and personally conducts, one of the best farms in the county. He is a Republican, and has held the offices of village assessor, school assessor, justice of the peace and supervisor. Mr. Decker has held the office of supervisor for twenty-seven years, was chairman of the board of supervisors for seventeen years, school assessor for twenty years, and president of the Missaukee county agricultural society for three years. He was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,510 to 1,100 for James A. McConnell.

CORNELIUS DeYOUNG,

Representative from Montcalm county, was born at Grand Rapids, Michigan, January 23, 1860. His education was acquired in the Grand Rapids public schools. In 1877 he removed with his parents to Crystal township. Was lumber inspector four years and in the general merchandise business three years in Fishville; removed in 1890 to Crystal, was town clerk for six years and township treasurer one year; member of the K. O. T. M., president of the Montcalm county K. O. T. M. association one year, and

Great Second Master of the Guards of the Great Camp K. O. T. M. for two years. Mr. DeYoung is married. He has been a life long Republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1909-10, by a vote of 4,248 to 2,146 for George H. Lester.

WILLIAM M. DUNNING,

Representative from the first district of St. Clair county, was born in Canada, July 24, 1845, of Scotch and Irish parentage. He received his education in the common schools and has resided in Michigan since November, 1864. From 1864 to 1875, he was identified with the lumbering interests in eastern Michigan, and for the past thirty-two years has been engaged in farming and now resides on his farm in Burtchville township. He was married to Miss Ella Hollister, June 16, 1875. Mr. Dunning has always been a Republican, has held the offices of member of the board of review and township treasurer, was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,887 to 2,082 for Archibald C. Baker, 158 for M. Deal and 176 for William D. Adams.

FRANK H. DUSENBURY,

Representative from Isabella county, was born at Mt. Pleasant, Michigan, May 26, 1878, of American descent. He received his education in the Mt. Pleasant high school, the Saginaw common schools, and in June, 1902, he was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan. In the same year he was elected prosecuting attorney of Isabella county and reelected in 1904. In 1906 Mr. Dusenbury was married to Edith E. Gorham, and during the past several years has been engaged in the practice of law at Mt. Pleasant. He is a Republican, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,726 to 2,213 for Michael Devereaux.

ADELBERT D. EDWARDS,

Representative from the third district of Houghton county, was born at Lincklaen, Chenango county, New York, June 15, 1856, of American parentage. He received his early education in the district schools and at the age of sixteen taught district school and worked on a farm during vacations. He also attended the Cincinnatus Academy, Cortland Normal School, N. Y., and the Michigan State Normal College and was graduated from the latter in 1882. After graduation he went to the copper country to teach but soon gave up teaching for bookkeeping and has been chief clerk with the Atlantic Mining Co., for over twenty years. Mr. Edwards has been identified with the public schools nearly a life-time and has held the offices of township clerk, treasurer, justice of the peace, supervisor, chairman of the board of supervisors and county commissioner of schools. He is a bachelor. Is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,684 to 1,168 for William J. McKanna.

CHARLES ENGEL,

Representative from Sanilac county, was born at Gross Methling, Mecklenburg Schwerin. He attended school at Dargun, Germany, and night school at Detroit. At the age of twenty-one he emigrated to America, coming to Detroit, Michigan, on November 20, 1873. While in Detroit, he attended night schools during the years 1876-77, and in 1878 settled in Delaware township, Sanilac county, converting a wild piece of land into a nice farm. Mr. Engel held the office of township treasurer of Delaware township in 1885 and 1886. In the year 1888 he was elected supervisor of said township and held this office for eleven successive years. In 1894 he was elected chairman of the board of supervisors of Sanilac county; was appointed U. S. census enumerator in 1900, and also acted in the same capacity at the last state census. Mr. Engel is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 4,234 to 1,499 for Thomas G. McElhinney.

EDWIN FARMER,

Representative from Livingston county, was born in Stockbridge township, Ingham county, May 28, 1862, of American parents. He received his education in the district schools, Michigan State Normal College and Devlin's Business College of Jackson. He is a farmer, lived in Ingham county until 1889 when he removed to Unadilla, Livingston county, where he has since resided. He was married to Minnie L. Westfall in 1889 and has two children. He has held the office of township treasurer of Stockbridge township, Ingham county, two years, and supervisor of Unadilla township, Livingston county, four years and chairman of the board of supervisors, one year. He represented Livingston county before the state board of equalization in 1906. Mr. Farmer is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,643 to 2,587 for Charles L. Johnston.

NATHANIEL L. FIELD,

Representative from the Chippewa district; was born of American parents in Shelburne Falls, Massachusetts, in 1868, and was educated in the public schools and academy. Afterwards taught school one year; worked in country store one year; was teller in Shelburne Falls National Bank four years; bookkeeper in First National Bank of Bridgeport, Alabama, three years; shipping clerk for Ara Cleshman Company, Auburn, Maine, one year, and has been in the general merchandise business at Rudyard for the past thirteen years. Mr. Field was married at Bridgeport, Alabama, and has three children. He has held the office of township treasurer two years, and has been supervisor five years. He was elected chairman of the county board of supervisors in 1908. Mr. Field is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,372 to 1,348 for H. Beecher Hitchcock.

CHARLES FLOWERS,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Bucks county, Pennsylvania, December 14, 1845, of English and Dutch ancestors. His parents were Quakers. Mr. Flowers remained at home until about eighteen years of age, when he went to New York and secured a position as stenographer in the office of the Grand Trunk Railway, remaining there about one year. He then continued his education by attending the Collegiate Institute of Fort Edward, New York, where he remained two years. He was then employed by the government in North Carolina, in reporting military commissions during the reconstruction period. He went from there to New York and commenced the study of law; remained there but one year; came to Detroit in 1868, and established the practice of reporting in the courts. Mr. Flowers was appointed by Governor Baldwin as the first stenographer of the Wayne circuit court, which position he held for thirteen years. In 1869 he was employed to report the constitutional convention of Illinois; in 1872 to report the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania; and in 1873 to report the constitutional convention of Ohio, continuing the study of law, while acting as stenographer, he was admitted to the bar in 1879, and in 1880 was elected circuit court commissioner, and reelected in 1882. In 1896 he was appointed corporation counsel of Detroit by Mayor Pingree, and held the office for four years; was also a member of the fire commission for four years, from 1895 to 1899. Mr. Flowers is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909-10, by a plurality of 19,444.

CHARLES FOLKS

Representative from the second district of Jackson county, was born in Hanover township, Jackson county, September 30, 1858, of English descent. He received his education in the district schools and Hanover high school. He taught school several winters, married in 1880 and moved on a farm in Pulaski township, Jackson county, where

he has since resided. He owns a fine farm of 360 acres and gives his attention to general farming and stock raising. He has been secretary and treasurer for past eight years of the Citizens' Mutual Fire Insurance Co., of Pulaski. Mr. Folks is a Republican, was elected to the legislature of 1907-8, and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,012 to 2,512 for Oliver P. Richards.

PERLE L. FOUCH,

Representative from the first district of Allegan county, was born at Burnip's Corners, Allegan county, Michigan, March 30, 1875, of English descent. He attended the public schools, high school, the Michigan State Normal College, the Northern Indiana Law School at Valparaiso, receiving his education through his personal efforts. Mr. Fouch was reared on the farm but has followed the occupation of an attorney and has been in active practice of the law for the past eleven years. He is a Republican, has held the office of circuit court commissioner, was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,928 to 1,345 for Albert L. Nichols and 87 for James Hartford.

LUDGER A. GELINAS,

Representative from the first district, Saginaw county, was born at Saginaw, July 31, 1867, of French descent. He acquired his education at the Hill school of Saginaw and North Division high school of Chicago. Mr. Gelinas was married in 1900 to Miss Julia Dieterich of Chicago, and they have two children. He is a contractor and with the exception of residence in Chicago from 1889 to 1900 he has lived in Michigan. He is a member of Keystone Lodge, F. & A. M., Lawn Chapter and Lincoln Park Commandery, Chicago, and Saginaw Temple of Shriners. He is a Republican, has held the office of alderman two terms, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 1,821.

CHARLES I. GILES,

Representative from Muskegon county, was born at Coldwater, Michigan, December 20, 1864. He was educated in the Coldwater public schools. Mr. Giles was engaged in cigar making from 1879 to 1883, after which he located on a farm in Muskegon township, and which he is at present conducting. He was supervisor of Muskegon township from 1895 to 1902, and resigned January 1, 1902, to accept the office of register of deeds of Muskegon county, which office he held for four years. He was defeated for a third term at the primaries, in a field of nine candidates. Mr. Giles was also chairman of the board of supervisors for two years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 4,912 to 2,133 for Porter P. Misner.

MYLES F. GRAY,

Representative from the first district of Ingham county, was born at Parkhill, Ontario, April 25, 1869, of English descent. He received his education in the public and night schools of Parkhill. He spent his boyhood as a newsboy. At the age of sixteen he became editor of the Review at Richmond Hill, Ontario, and when twenty-two years of age purchased the Plymouth Mail at Plymouth, Michigan, which paper he published for eight years. He then purchased the Lansing Record but sold it within a year and has since conducted a job printing business. Mr. Gray was married to Myrtle M. Baker, of Wayne, in 1892 and they have two children. He has resided in Michigan for past twenty years. Mr. Gray is a Republican, was elected city clerk of Lansing in 1904 and reelected in 1905 and 1907 by increased majorities. He was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 4,026 to 2,770 for Charles H. Chase and 266 for Lafayette Vandelinder.

DAVID A. GREEN,

Representative from the first district of Oakland county, was born in the township of Bloomfield, Oakland county, November 2, 1862, his parents being among the early settlers of the county. He received his education in the public schools, supplemented by a course in a normal school, after which he spent two years in the western territories. He was married November 18, 1891, to Mary A. Hagerman, and they have two children. Mr. Green was appointed postmaster at Clarkston in 1891, under the Harrison administration, and served until 1896, when he resigned, and engaged in the produce business. He also served on the village council and was township treasurer two years. Mr. Green was also president of the Clarkston school board for several years. In 1903 he engaged in the mercantile business in the city of Pontiac, which he is still conducting. He is a Republican, and has been active for a number of years in the politics of the county. Mr. Green is a member of the following orders, B. P. O. E., O. E. S., F. & A. M., Royal Arch Masons, M. W. A., K. O. T. M., and A. I. U. He was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,058 to 2,035 for Elmer R. Webster and 164 for Charles S. Bartlett.

WILL ERWIN HALE,

Representative from Eaton county, was born at Eaton Rapids, Michigan, October 3, 1858. He acquired his education in the district schools, Eaton Rapids public school, and the State Agricultural College, graduating from the latter with the class of 1882. With the exception of four years residence in the city of Eaton Rapids, Mr. Hale has always lived on the farm where he now resides. He was married April 8, 1866, to Elida Brainerd, and has two sons. He has always been a Republican, having held the offices of township clerk five years, supervisor of Hamlin township eight years, supervisor of Eaton Rapids city one year, and chairman of the board of supervisors. He was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 4,390 to 3,197 for Isaiah Boatman.

MICHAEL HARRIS,

Representative from Menominee county, was born in Ireland, September 19, 1852. He received his education in the national school of that country. He came to the United States in the year 1866, settled in Hancock, Michigan, and engaged in mining for three years. He moved to Marquette in 1869 and was employed as lumber inspector. He was married in 1872 to Margret Barry and has two sons and four daughters. He moved to Spaulding, Menominee county, in 1876, purchased a farm and engaged in lumbering and general store business. He has held the offices of township clerk and justice of the peace of Spaulding township, and was elected supervisor of Harris township in 1903 and reelected in 1904. Mr. Harris is an active Republican, and was elected to the legislatures of 1905-6, 1907-8 and again elected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,970 to 1,041 for John Doe.

JESSE MONROE HATCH,

Representative from the first district of Calhoun county, was born in Lee township, Calhoun county, Michigan, May 27, 1858, of Scotch and Irish descent. He received his education at the Marshall high school and the law department of the University of Michigan. He is married and has seven children, four boys and three girls. Two of the sons are now studying law at the U. of M. He is in moderate circumstances, has a lucrative law practice, and owns considerable real estate in Marshall and Battle Creek, Calhoun county. He also owns a half interest in the Calhoun County Abstract Company. Mr. Hatch is a Republican, and has held the office of circuit court commissioner two terms and prosecuting attorney two terms. He was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,165 to 2,876 for L. J. Wolcott, 153 for C. B. Packard and 118 for Lyman Jacobs.

JAMES MATTHEW HAVILAND,

Representative from the second district of St. Clair county, was born at Hanover, Jackson county, Michigan, July 9, 1859, of English, Scotch and Irish descent. He was educated in the district schools of Canada and Michigan. His father, James M. Haviland, enlisted in company A, 20th Michigan infantry, in 1862. In the year 1865, Mr. Haviland emigrated with his parents to Townsend, Norfolk county, Ontario, residing in Ontario for nine years. In 1875, he removed with his parents to St. Clair county, Michigan. He was married April 4, 1877, to Maggie Kearn, of Greenwood, St. Clair county, and has two sons and two daughters. He remained in Michigan until 1882 when he removed to Kansas, remaining there two years, after which he returned to Michigan, where he has since resided. Mr. Haviland has always been an active Republican, and has served two terms on the board of supervisors in the township of Columbus. He is now proprietor of Belle River Valley farm, which comprises 205 acres, and is engaged in farming and stock raising. He is a member of Archie Campbell Camp No. 216 Michigan division Sons of Veterans. He was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,928 to 2,277 for Alfred J. Rochon, 132 for William Ross and 67 for James Blackie.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN HECKERT,

Representative from Van Buren county, was born in Wayne county, Ohio, in 1840, of American parentage. His education was acquired in the common schools, Canaan academy, and Vermillion institute—a Presbyterian College, all in Ohio. He enlisted April 20, 1861, in the 16th Ohio volunteer infantry, under the first call for troops; reenlisted August, 1861, for three years, or during the war, in the same regiment; was promoted from private to first lieutenant, successively; served in West Virginia under General Rosecrans; in Kentucky and Tennessee under General Buell; in Mississippi under General Grant, and was present at the surrender of Vicksburg. He also served under General Sherman, and participated in the battle of Jackson, Mississippi. Served under Generals Canby and Banks, in the department of the Gulf to the end of enlistment. He was captured at the battle of Chickasaw Bayou and was held a prisoner of war five months, being exchanged from Libby prison. At the close of the war, he returned to college and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, in 1869. In the same year he located in South Haven, Van Buren county, Michigan and began the practice of law, later was elected circuit court commissioner and prosecuting attorney, serving in these capacities six and one-half years. He also served eight years as probate judge. Mr. Heckert was a delegate to the constitutional convention of 1907-8. He has been in practice of law since 1869. His family now consists of one daughter, his wife having died November 14, 1908. Mr. Heckert has, since the formation of the Republican party, always been an active worker in its ranks. He is a 32d degree Mason and belongs to the DeWitt Clinton Consistory and Saladin Temple of Shriners, Grand Rapids. He was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 4,442 to 2,458 for George T. Waber, 126 for John W. Frantz and 1 for George L. Rich.

JAMES HENRY,

Representative from the second district of Calhoun county, was born at Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, December 12, 1859, of Scotch and Irish descent. He received his education in the public schools of Pittsburg. Is married, has two sons, and has resided in Michigan for twenty-nine years. Mr. Henry is an active Republican, has held the offices of justice of the peace, member of the board of supervisors twelve years, and has been chairman of the board. He was elected city assessor of Battle Creek in 1900, 1903 and reelected in 1906. In 1900 he received the unanimous nomination for judge of probate but was defeated. In 1902 he platted the village of Urbandale which is now a beautiful and prosperous suburb of Battle Creek. He was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,408 to 1,734 for Moses E. Kellogg, 263 for Lewis W. Bergderfer and 404 for H. P. Salting.

JOHN HOEFT, JR.,

Representative from the Presque Isle district, comprising the counties of Crawford, Montmorency, Oscoda, Otsego and Presque Isle, was born at Detroit, Michigan, November 29, 1874, of German descent. He acquired his education in the public schools, high school, and business university of Detroit, Michigan. He was married in 1896 and has four children. Mr. Hoeft engaged in farming for a number of years and has held the following offices; township clerk, county treasurer, justice of the peace and township school inspector. He was also deputy register of deeds. Mr. Hoeft has been a resident of Michigan all his life and has been located in Presque Isle county since 1893. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 4,003 to 1,225 for James R. Snody.

VICTOR F. HUNTLEY,

Representative from the Wexford district, comprising the counties of Lake and Wexford, was born at Belmont, Franklin county, New York, June 6, 1854, of English descent. He was educated in the Grand Rapids and Big Rapids high schools and also attended Albion College for one year. He is married and has one son. Mr. Huntley located in Manton, in May, 1886, coming from Jennings, Michigan, where he had resided for three years. He received a medical education in Chicago and was a student in the office of W. A. Whippy, Goshen, Indiana. He was township clerk four years, village assessor seven years, and also served on the board of education. He is a member of the Michigan State Medical Society and the Tri-county Medical Society. He also served two terms as pension examiner on the Kalkaska board and was postmaster nine and one-half years, after October 1, 1897. Mr. Huntley is a 32d degree Mason, a Shriner, and is Past Master of Blue Lodge 347, Manton. His son is associated with him in his medical practice. Mr. Huntley is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, receiving 3,635 of a total of 3,637 votes.

PETER JENSEN,

Representative from Delta county, was born in North Germany, November 14, 1863, of Danish descent. He was educated in the common schools in Northern Germany, and came to America in the summer of 1881, locating at Escanaba, June 21, of that year. He found employment with the farmers of Bay de Noc township, Delta county, and resided there until March 1, 1893, when he moved to Escanaba and became a member of the firm of Hansen & Jensen, engaging in a general fish business, which firm is in business at the present time. Mr. Jensen has served four years on the city council and on various committees; has also held the office of township highway commissioner. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,270 to 1,101 for Victor Laporte and 1 for Otto Stegath.

CHARLES C. JOHNSON,

Representative from Mecosta county, was born at Plainwell, Allegan county, Michigan, October 3, 1864, of American parentage. He was educated in the common schools. Mr. Johnson was married in 1888. He moved to Mecosta in 1886 and in 1905-6 served as township clerk, and in 1907-8 was supervisor of his township. He has always been a resident of Michigan. Mr. Johnson is a Republican, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,507 to 1,445 for Charles W. Crimmins.

FREDERICK KAPPLER, JR.,

Representative from the second district of Houghton county, was born at Negaunee, Michigan, November 16, 1866, of German descent. He acquired his education in the public schools of Negaunee and Lake Linden. He was married to Miss Magdalena Steffes,

June 30, 1891, and has two daughters and one son. He is a member of the Michigan Grange, and has been actively identified with organized labor movements, belonging to the Knights of Labor and the Western Federation of Miners. He has been a member of the Lake Linden fire department since 1891, and has taken an active part in politics in the interest of labor. Mr. Kappler served as alderman in the village of Lake Linden in the years 1900 and 1901. He is a Democrat, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 1,435 to 1,333 for Samuel Eddy, 57 for Jacob Grabenstein and 1 for E. T. Abrams.

C WESLEY KEMMERLING,

Representative from Monroe county, was born in Raisinville township, Monroe county, February 15, 1872, of German descent. His education was acquired in a district school and state normal. He was married December 24, 1895, to Ethel Faye Loudenslager and has three sons. With the exception of two years spent in the Ohio oil fields, Mr. Kemmerling has been engaged in farming. He is a Republican, has held the office of highway commissioner, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 4,018 to 3,655 for Flagget H. Trabbic and 210 for George H. Candee.

ALBERT LaHUIS,

Representative from the second district of Ottawa county, was born and reared on a farm in Zeeland township, Ottawa county, Michigan, May 19, 1858, of Holland parentage. Received his early education in the district schools, attended Hope College and the Michigan State Normal College, graduating from the latter in 1879. Mr. LaHuis was married to Miss Christine DenHerder in 1883. He served as superintendent of the Zeeland village schools five years. He then engaged in the mercantile business with his father-in-law under the firm name of Herder and LaHuis. In 1890 the large store building and contents, owned by the firm, was destroyed by fire, and immediately after, Mr. LaHuis, individually, reestablished and continued the business. He has been successful, is stockholder and director of the Zeeland State Bank and Holland Sugar Company, president and director of the Colonial Manufacturing Company and president and treasurer of the A. LaHuis Co. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,685 to 1,153 for David R. Walters, 143 for Charles S. Rennells and 22 for Edwin F. Terry.

JOHN C. LODGE,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, of American and English parentage. He was engaged for a time in newspaper work, but is now in the real estate and insurance business. Mr. Lodge is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 20,176.

JOHN O. MAXEY.

Representative from the Iron district, comprising the counties of Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born in Stockbridge, Calumet county, Wisconsin, September 4, 1871, of Irish parentage. His father served in the Civil war, in the twenty-fourth Wisconsin regiment. Mr. Maxey attended the common school until fifteen years of age, when he went north to the lumber woods, working in the woods during the winter and in the mills during the summer. He became a millwright and followed this occupation for some time. In 1890 he entered the railway train service and continued in this until 1899, when he resigned to study law in the University of Wisconsin, completing the course in 1902. He was appointed to a position in the bureau of labor and industrial statistics, and later appointed state factory inspector, which position he resigned in 1904. He then removed to Marquette, Michigan, and engaged in the real estate business. Two years later he moved to L'Anse, Michigan, where he has extensive lumbering interests. Mr. Maxey has always been a Republican. At the election Novem-

ber 3, 1908, he was elected to the legislature without opposition receiving 5,145 votes, 2 scattering.

CHARLES R. McCABE,

Representative from the first district of Marquette county, was born at Rockland, Ontonagon county, Michigan, April 3, 1867, of Irish descent. He acquired his education in the Marquette schools. He is married and has been a resident of Michigan all his life. Mr. McCabe is a bookkeeper. He is a Republican, has held the office of supervisor, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,309 to 1,285 for Peter Kremer.

WILLIAM H. McFADZEN,

Representative from Manistee county, was born at Chatham, Canada, February 14, 1862, of Scotch parentage. When four years of age he came with his parents to Michigan and settled in Filer township, Manistee county, where he has since resided. He acquired his education in the public schools of Filer township, which he attended until the age of fifteen. He then began work in the shingle mills which work he followed as packer and jointer until 1889, when he engaged in the general merchandise business at Oak Hill, Filer township, which business he still successfully conducts. Mr. McFadzen has always been a Republican but has never taken any active part in politics until 1903, when he was elected supervisor of Filer township, and was elected chairman of the board in 1907 and again in 1908. He was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,648 to 1,915 for Edward Kenny, Jr., and 119 for Theodore Holt.

JOHN McKAY,

Representative from Macomb county, was born in Bruce township, Macomb county, August 16, 1843. His father Robert McKay, was a native of Scotland, descendant of a long line of Scottish ancestry. Mr. McKay received his education in the common schools. On February 21, 1866, he was married to Miss Lucinda E. Day, and two children were born to them, Robert and Olive Jean. In the spring of 1866, Mr. McKay moved to a farm of his own in the township of Armadia, and the next year commenced the breeding of shorthorn cattle, of which he made a specialty for thirty years. In 1900 Mr. McKay located at Romeo, where he has since resided. Always interested in matters pertaining to agriculture he has been a member of the Armadia Agricultural Society for a number of years, and was its president for four years. He has also been a member of the executive committee of the State Agricultural Society for ten years and is at present treasurer of the society. Other offices of honor and trust held by him —president of the Macomb County Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Company, ten years; first vice president of the Romeo Savings Bank, and member of the State Live Stock Sanitary Commission for nine years. Mr. McKay is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909-10, by a vote of 4,079 to 3,561 for George W. John and 225 for M. Jay Crissman.

THOMAS H. McNAUGHTON,

Representative from the second district of Kent county, was born May 1, 1861, on his father's farm in Ada township, Kent county, Michigan. His education was acquired in the public schools of the township. He has been master of Kent Pomona for seven years, a member of the executive committee of the State Grange for four years, having been reelected at the recent meeting; has been a member of the legislative committee of the State Grange for three years. Mr. McNaughton is a Republican and has always been active in the political affairs of the state and county, but has never been a candidate for any political office until the last election, when he entered the field for representative and was nominated and elected without opposition, receiving the total vote cast, 3,370.

FRANK C. MILLER,

Representative from Ionia county, was born November 24, 1860, of American and German descent. He has resided in the county thirty-three years, and in the city of Ionia twenty-five years. His early years were spent on a farm, attending district school until the age of fourteen, when he began working by the month, receiving seven dollars per month for the first six months. He continued working upon the farm several years, in the winter attending the district school, later attending the Ionia high school. He taught school three years during which time he began the study of law, his Saturdays and vacation days being spent in the law office of Morse, Wilson & Trowbridge. He was admitted to practice in 1886. In February, 1887, he was married to Miss Sarah J. Reid. About three years ago he became interested in real estate and timber which business he has since carried on in connection with his law practice. He has held the offices of alderman, city treasurer and mayor of Ionia city. Mr. Miller is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 4,270 to 3,550 for Willis F. Bricker and 510 for Emory Townsend.

GUY ALONZO MILLER,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Aurora, Illinois, September 11, 1875, of American parentage, and came to Michigan in 1876. He attended the Detroit high school, graduating in 1894, and the University of Michigan, was graduated from the literary department in 1898 and from the law department in 1900. He was married in 1901 and has two children. Since graduation in 1900, Mr. Miller has been engaged in the active practice of his profession at Detroit. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 20,091.

JAMES H. MILLIKIN,

Representative from Tuscola county, was born in the township of Bruce, Macomb county, Michigan, September 23, 1855, of Scotch parentage, and has always resided in Michigan. He received his education in the district schools and the Almont high school. In 1880 he was married to Hattie S. Morton and has four daughters and two sons. Mr. Millikin has always been an active Republican. In 1888 he removed to a farm in Almer township, Tuscola county. In 1896 he was elected supervisor and held that office for nine successive years. He resigned in 1904 and was elected county treasurer which office he held four years. Mr. Millikin was elected to the legislature of 1909-10, by by a vote of 4,497 to 1,577 for Clare T. Purdy.

JAMES S. MONROE,

Representative from Gogebic county, was born at Paterson, New Jersey, December 29, 1855, of Scotch ancestry. His paternal ancestor emigrating from Scotland to this country in 1770. He received his education in the public schools of his native state and the state of New York, and was graduated from Cornell University in 1880. In October of that year he went to Ontonagon and was principal of the Ontonagon union schools for five years. Resigning his position, he came to Ironwood in 1886 and has since resided in that city. In 1887 he was admitted to the bar and has from that time followed his profession, paying particular attention to real estate matters. Mr. Monroe has held numerous municipal offices, both elective and appointive. He was elected to the legislatures of 1901-2, 1903-4, 1905-6, 1907-8 and again reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 1,593 to 1,423 for William A. O'Brien and 1 for William Metone. Mr. Monroe was elected speaker pro tem. of the house of 1909-10.

DAVID T. MORGAN,

Representative from the second district of Marquette county, was born at Charleston, Tiogo county, Pennsylvania, October 2, 1857, and has been a resident of Michigan since 1879. He received his education at Mt. Union College, Ohio. He entered the employ of the Republic Iron Co., April 1, 1879. and resigned his position January 1, 1907. Mr. Morgan is a Republican, and held the office of supervisor of Republic township continuously from 1893 to 1907. He represented the thirty-first district in the constitutional convention of 1907-8, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,669 to 848 for Charles Sundstrom.

JAMES L. MORRICE,

Representative from Emmet county, was born on a farm in Ionia county, Michigan, March 21, 1847. He received his education in the district schools, the common high school, Olivet College, and the Agricultural College, and was graduated from the latter in 1873. He was married to M. Ella Lance, March 31, 1885, and has one child. He has held the offices of county examiner of teachers, county treasurer, register of deeds, and for four years represented his township on the board of supervisors. He has always been a Republican, and was elected to the legislatures of 1903-4, 1905-6, 1907-8 and again elected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,233 to 1,100 for John J. Reycraft, 193 for Prentice E. Whitman and 186 for Joseph Warnock.

DWIGHT S. MORRISON,

Representative from Clinton county, was born in Orleans county, New York, December 4, 1856. He acquired his education in the common schools. He came to Michigan with his parents when he was nine years old, and settled in Gratiot county. In 1882 he was married to Miss Josephine Bryant and removed to Clinton county, where he has since resided. Mr. Morrison is a farmer and has been reasonably successful. He is a Republican and has held several minor township offices, having been elected supervisor seven times and county treasurer two terms. His immediate family consists of his wife and two sons, Robert D., who is a farmer and W. Jay, who is at present engaged in the mercantile business at Germfask, U. P. He was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,438 to 2,312 for George N. Ferrey.

HENRY WIRT NEWKIRK,

Representative from the first district of Washtenaw county, was born at Dexter, Washtenaw county, Michigan, August 1, 1854, of American parents. His mother was a niece of President Millard Fillmore. He received his education in the Dexter and Ann Arbor high schools, and the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department of the university in 1879. Located at Bay City and elected circuit court commissioner in 1880. He was married the same year to Miss Eleanor J. Birkett of Dexter and has two children. He removed to Kentucky in 1883 and engaged in the newspaper business, returning to Luther, Lake county, in 1888 and edited the Luther Enterprise. Was prosecuting attorney of Lake county from 1889 to 1892 when he was elected to the legislature. In 1893 he located at Dexter as cashier of the Dexter Savings Bank and in 1896 was elected judge of probate of Washtenaw county, returning to Ann Arbor, served four years, since which time he has practiced law in that city. Mr. Newkirk is a member of the following fraternal orders, F. & A. M., B. P. O. E., I. O. O. F., M. W. A., Ann Arbor Commandery K. T., Moslem Shrine and K. O. T. M. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,866 to 2,473 for Walter S. Bilbie and 93 for Thomas French.

WILLIAM RICHARD OATES,

Representative from the first district of Houghton county, was born at Cornwall, England, in 1878, of English descent. He was educated in the schools of England and Calumet, and is a graduate of the law department of the University of Michigan. He came to Houghton county with his parents when he was fourteen years of age. In 1899 he was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, and since that date has been engaged in the practice of law at Calumet, Michigan. Mr. Oates has been actively interested in politics. He was appointed attorney for Laurium six terms and was twice elected circuit court commissioner of Houghton county on the Republican ticket. He is a director of the first National Bank of Laurium and a director of the Laurium Park Association. He was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,474 to 870 for James F. Wiggins, 1,195 for William C. Kinsman and 91 for Eugene G. Sullivan.

SAMUEL ODELL,

Representative from Oceana county, was born at Shelby, Michigan, August 30, 1881 of English descent. He acquired his education in the schools of Detroit, and the University of Michigan. His father died in 1883. He has always been a resident of Michigan, and has engaged in farming and the real estate business at Shelby since 1902. Mr. Odell is unmarried. He is a Republican, was supervisor of Shelby township two terms, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,440 to 918 for Albert C. Kocher.

ROBERT Y. OGG,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in the town of Dundas, Ontario, July 22, 1860, of Scotch parentage. He received a common school education and began life as a newsboy. He learned the printer's trade and was subsequently newspaper writer, public official and business man. He is now engaged as manufacturers' representative for paving materials. He is married and has lived in Detroit the best part of his life. Mr. Ogg was a member of the house of representatives in 1887-8. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 18,723.

IRA G. ORMSBEE,

Representative from the second district of Genesee county, was born in Washington county, Vermont, May 23, 1844, of English and Scotch parentage. He came to Flint, Michigan, with his parents in April, 1852, and at the age of seventeen enlisted in the late T. B. Stockton's regiment, 16th infantry, and was twice wounded during his term of service. Mr. Ormsbee is married and has three children. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,665 to 2,408 for George E. McKinley, 268 for William W. Merrill and 203 for John A. C. Menton.

WILLIAM J. PEARSON,

Representative from Charlevoix county, was born at London, Ontario, May 10, 1860, of American and English parentage. His education was acquired in the public schools of Oakland county. He has lived in Charlevoix county twenty-five years, and has been chairman of the Republican county committee for ten years. He has lumbered quite extensively for the past twelve years and still has some lumbering interests. Mr. Pearson has held several offices, having served two terms as sheriff, two terms as register of deeds, supervisor of Chandler township a number of years, having been chairman of the board in 1898. He is at present president of the Boyne Falls board of trade. He was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,522 to 873 for Fred E. Boosinger and 161 for Isaac S. Webster.

JOHN M. PERRY,

Representative from Osceola county, was born in Orleans county, New York, May 12 1864, of English descent. Came to Michigan with his parents in the spring of 1870, when his father located on a homestead in Burdell township, Osceola county. His education was received in the district schools and the Valparaiso Normal School, Valparaiso, Indiana. Mr. Perry was married in 1889 to Miss Allie A. Bickhart and has two children. He has successfully been a clerk, school teacher, merchant and banker, and is now cashier of the bank at Tustin. At the present time he is serving his third term as president of Tustin village, has been its clerk and treasurer, clerk and treasurer of Burdell township, member of the board of trustees of Tustin school and its treasurer for twelve years. He is a member of the I. O. O. F., K. O. T. M., M. W. A., I. O. F., and the Modern Brotherhood. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,702 to 839 for Wright E. Mills.

RUSH W. REYNOLDS,

Representative from Hillsdale county, was born August 22, 1858, on a farm near Tiffin, Seneca county, Ohio. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1867, and received his education in the village schools of Waldron, and at Hillsdale College. In 1881, he was married to Miss Florence M. Fay, of Hillsdale, and has two sons. He resides on his fine, well improved farm just south of the village of Waldron. He has but one brother, Hon. E. D. Reynolds, now serving his second term in the Illinois legislature. Mr. Reynolds has always been a Republican, has held the office of deputy sheriff for twenty years and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 4,401 to 2,618 for William W. Mercer.

NELSON C. RICE,

Representative from the first district of Berrien county, was born at Phelps, New York, July 7, 1848. He received his education in the public schools at Fond du Lac, Wisconsin. He is married and has resided in Michigan forty-three years. Mr. Rice is a successful business man and has been engaged in the grocery and crockery business for forty years. He has held the offices of alderman, city treasurer, member of the board of education, and mayor of St. Joseph city for four terms. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,116 to 2,430 for Burwell Hinchman, 93 for Edward M. Plumb and 101 for Allison C. Roe.

JAMES L. SANBORN,

Representative from Alpena county, was born at Sanborn, Niagara county, New York, March 17, 1856, of English and Irish descent, his father being the Hon. Lee R. Sanborn. He received his education in the common schools of Niagara county and the high school of Lima, New York. He came to Ossineke, Alpena county, Michigan, in the spring of 1873 and engaged in the lumber business, which occupation he followed twenty years. For the past seventeen years his attention has been given to real estate and farming, materially aiding in the development of agricultural interests in Northern Michigan. Mr. Sanborn was married to Loretta R. Roberts in 1878 and has three daughters. He has been president of the county fair, four years, has held the offices of township clerk, treasurer, supervisor and chairman of the board of supervisors. He has always been a Republican, was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,351 to 982 for William Barker.

GARRY E. SANDERS,

Representative from the second district of Ingham county, was born October 4, 1865, near St. Joe, DeKalb county, Indiana, of Swiss and English descent. His education was acquired in the district schools of Indiana and Michigan, and Mason high school,

graduating in June, 1886. In April, 1877, he came with his parents to Michigan and they resided in Alaiedon township until after Mr. Sanders was admitted to the bar in the spring of 1891. For nearly two years he practiced law in Owosso and Eaton Rapids, after which he removed to Mason, November 29, 1892, where he practiced law until April 22, 1897. He then went to Nevada, where he practiced law until 1898. At the beginning of the Spanish-American war, Mr. Sanders organized a company of infantry and was commissioned its captain by the governor of Nevada. He was mustered out September 29, 1898, returned to Mason and resumed the practice of law until February 1, 1902, when he moved onto his farm in Vevay township. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,752 to 2,533 for Herbert E. Gunn and 319 for Elmer C. Potter.

WILLIAM H. SCHANTZ,

Representative from Barry county, was born at Canal Fulton, Stark county, Ohio, October 7, 1850, of German parentage. He acquired his education in the schools of Canal Fulton, Ohio, and Woodland township, Barry county, Michigan, and taught school for four years. He came to Barry county with his father when fourteen years old, and remained on the farm for about six years when he started out for himself. Mr. Schantz has had considerable business experience; was employed one year in a railroad office, six and one-half years in the Lumberman's National Bank of Muskegon, and engaged in mercantile pursuits for eight years. After a few more years of office work and traveling salesman, he returned to the farm where he still resides and gives special attention to raising pure bred sheep and swine. He has been superintendent of the sheep department of the International Live Stock Show at Chicago for the past eight years. He is married, and is a member of the Methodist Church. Mr. Schantz is a Mason, state recorder of the Court of Honor, and belongs to Star Grange No. 860 of Barry county and four years was secretary of the Barry County Agricultural Society. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislatures of 1905-6, 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,747 to 2,657 for Henry C. Glasner, and 210 for Judge R. Barnum.

CAMERON C. SPEER,

Representative from the second district of Saginaw county, was born in Union township, Muskingum county, Ohio, July 5, 1849, of American parents. His father, Robert Speer, was the first white child born in Union township, Ohio, in 1807. He received his education in the district schools of Union township and Muskingum College, Ohio. He came to Michigan in 1874, labored in a lumber mill in Genesee county for ten years, then moved to Maple Grove, Saginaw county, in 1884, where he has engaged in farming for the past twenty-four years. He was a member of the school board for fifteen consecutive years, supervisor of his township for five years, and a member of the Republican county committee for ten years. He has always been a Republican, was elected to the legislatures of 1905-6, 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,849 to 2,041 for Thomas Kanary, 104 for Daniel D. Haller and 88 for Harry Bradley.

LEWIS THOMAS STERLING.

Representative from Dickinson county, was born in Gouverneur, St. Lawrence county, New York, of Scotch parentage. He acquired his early education in the schools and academy of that place, later attending Olivet College, Michigan, one year, and completed his education at Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri. After leaving the university he engaged in commercial pursuits at Rochester and New York city, and some years later returned to Gouverneur and opened an insurance, real estate and loan office. In 1891, Mr. Sterling came to Iron Mountain to accept the position as manager of the insurance department of the First National Bank. At the time of the formation of the U. S. Steel Corporation, he was engaged as an insurance expert to make rates for their insurance department. At present he is conducting his insurance and real estate business established about sixteen years ago, and is secretary and treasurer

of the Iron Mountain electric light and power company. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,526 to 617 for John J. Clark.

JOHN STEVENSON,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Ayrshire, Scotland, April 22, 1854. He was educated in the grammar schools and business university. Mr. Stevenson is married and has resided in Michigan thirty-nine years. He came to Detroit, January 9, 1870, and has been in the steamboat business, at the foot of Randolph street, since that time, serving as messenger, bookkeeper, agent and owner. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 18,737.

EARL RUTHVEN STEWART,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, was born at Byron, Kent county, Michigan, October 5, 1872, of Scotch-German descent. He was educated in the district schools, high school, and University of Michigan, graduating in 1900 from the latter. Mr. Stewart is married and has resided in Michigan thirty-six years. He has been a member of the Michigan National Guards since 1891, missing one year from his college course on account of the service of the Michigan National Guard in the Spanish-American war. Since his graduation from the university he has practiced law at Grand Rapids, Michigan. Mr. Stewart is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 11,104 to 8,646 for William J. Sproat and 827 for Louis V. Middleton.

HENRY E. STRAIGHT,

Representative from Branch county, was born on a farm in Coldwater township, Branch county, Michigan, December 26, 1864, of American descent. His education was secured in the district schools, the college of Valparaiso, Indiana, and Ypsilanti Normal. He followed farming and school teaching for a few years and has held several township offices. Early in life he identified himself with grange and farmers' institute work, holding the office of worthy lecturer of Branch county pomona, and has for the past four years held the office of secretary and treasurer of the Branch county farmers' institute society. He was committee clerk in the senate in 1900. He is a member of Coldwater lodges B. P. O. E. and I. O. O. F. and company A, 2nd regiment, M. N. G. In 1899 he married Sarah B. Depue, and to them have been born three boys and two girls, all of whom are living. He is now manager of a retail coal, wood and tile company in Coldwater. Mr. Straight has always been a Republican, served two terms as county clerk of Branch county and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,714 to 2,476 for Clarence L. Olds.

CHARLES WALTER TUBBS,

Representative from the second district of Washtenaw county, was born in Scio township, Washtenaw county, Michigan, July 14, 1872, of American parentage. He acquired his education in the Ann Arbor high school, graduating with the class of 1891. After his graduation he returned to the farm and has since that time followed the occupation of farming. He was married to Cora V. Orcutt, August 25, 1897, and has two children. Mr. Tubbs has always been a Republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1909-10 by a vote of 2,739 to 2,218 for John A. McDougall and 201 for Joseph B. Steere.

G. JOSEPH UNSOELD,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Ulm, Germany, April 20, 1845, of German parentage. He received his education in the public schools of Germany and night schools of Detroit. He is married and has resided in Michigan fifty years. Mr. Unsoeld is a molder by trade. Was apprenticed to J. B. Wilson of

Detroit and traveled three and one-half years as journeyman. He has been connected with the Detroit Stove Works thirty-eight years, beginning as a journeyman molder, then foundry foreman, and since 1892 superintendent, retiring in 1904. He has always been an active Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 19,032.

HARRY VANDER VEEN,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, was born in the Netherlands, February 4, 1868, of Holland parentage. In 1873 he came to Michigan with his parents where he has since resided. He was educated in the public schools. For twenty-one years, Mr. Vander Veen has been a contractor, being at present a member of the firm Kloote & Vander Veen. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 1,877.

DIRK B. K. VAN RAALTE,

Representative from the first district of Ottawa county, was born in Ommen, Netherlands in 1844, of Holland descent. His education was acquired in the public schools and at Hope College. He is married and has lived in Michigan sixty-two years, having represented the first district of Ottawa county in the legislature during the years 1875-77. Mr. Van Raalte served in the Civil war in the 25th Michigan infantry. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,763 to 1,251 for Meinardus G. Manting, 347 for Joshua C. Lehmar and 127 for William F. Norlin.

LEONARD D. VERDIER,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, was born at Grand Rapids, Michigan, October 19, 1877, of Holland descent. He received his education in the Grand Rapids high school, from which he was graduated in 1895. He also graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan in 1899, and from the law department in 1901. Mr. Verdier has been a resident of Michigan all his life, is married, and has three children. Since 1901 he has practiced law at Grand Rapids. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 2,610.

CYRUS A. WALKER,

Representative from the second district of Kalamazoo county, Michigan, was born at Cooper, Kalamazoo county, Michigan, January 2, 1859, of Scotch descent. He was educated in the common schools and at the Parson business college, Kalamazoo. September 26, 1883, he was married to Lydia Orell Earl. He is a son of the late Hon. John Walker who was a member of the legislature from the third district of Kalamazoo county, during the terms 1869-71-73. Mr. Walker has served his township as supervisor for the past nine years and was chairman of the board one year. He has always been a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909-10 by a vote of 2,725 to 1,969 for Jasper J. Campbell and 156 for L. H. Bingham.

DWIGHT G. F. WARNER,

Representative from the Leelanau district, comprising the counties of Benzie and Leelanau, was born on a farm in Gaines township, Orleans county, New York, January 1, 1861, of American parentage. He was educated in the district school, Flushing high school, and was graduated in 1883 from the law department of the University of Michigan. He taught school four terms, working on a farm during vacations, was an officer in the state prison at Jackson from 1884 to 1889, and has practiced law since. He has been a member of the school board three years, was president of the village of Frankfort four years, village attorney fifteen years and prosecuting attorney of Benzie

county twelve years. Mr. Warner is married and has six children. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909-10 by a vote of 2,590 to 1,301 for Frank C. Selby.

CHARLES H. WATERS,

Representative from the first district of Saginaw county, was born in Ontario, Canada, in 1862, of Irish descent. He received his education in the district schools of Ontario and New York state. He is married and has resided in Michigan for the past thirty years. Mr. Waters was engaged in railroading for about fifteen years, was a farmer fourteen years and for the past four years has given his attention to the real estate business. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908, by a plurality of 1,569.

FRANK B. WATKINS,

Representative from the second district of Allegan county, was born in Washington county, New York, July 4, 1848. He acquired his education in the common schools. Mr. Watkins is married and has been a resident of Michigan fifty years. He served in the Civil war and marched with Sherman to Savannah, Georgia, from Savannah to Raleigh, North Carolina, and on to Washington. He is engaged in the mercantile business in which he has been very successful, at present owning and operating one of the finest department stores in western Michigan. Mr. Watkins is an active Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,374 to 1,032 for Edwin P. Arnold.

ELMER G. WHEELER,

Representative from the first district of Genesee county, was born in the township of Springfield, Oakland county, Michigan, October 5, 1859, of German and English descent. In March, 1865, he removed with his parents to Richfield, Genesee county, Michigan, and attended the Cottage School until the spring of 1875, when he started clearing out of the solid timber the farm he now owns. He was married in 1880 to Nona Alexander and has six children, five of whom are living, his wife having died in June, 1904. In 1890 he was elected justice of the peace and held that office until 1899, when he was elected township treasurer and served two terms. He has also served as supervisor of Richfield township. Mr. Wheeler is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909-10 by a vote of 2,825 to 1,569 for Perry H. Peters, 245 for Benjamin W. Madill and 52 for William W. Mutton.

JOHN JEFFERS WHELAN,

Representative from Shiawassee county, was born at New York city, February 20, 1863, of Scotch parentage. He acquired his education in the Vernon high school and studied music and literature at the University of Michigan. He came with his parents to Michigan in 1870, locating in Shiawassee county, where he has always resided except during the years 1888 to 1892, when, because of ill health, he went to California and Colorado. Mr. Whelan was married January 27, 1892, to Nettie L. Kelley, of Byron, Michigan. He is the owner and manager of a large stock farm located in Shiawassee township, and has been connected with public affairs in Shiawassee county for many years, having held numerous responsible offices. Mr. Whelan is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,699 to 2,922 for John W. Thorn and 485 for Joshua C. Curtis.

GEORGE WILLOUGHBY,

Representative from the second district of Oakland county, was born in White Lake township, Oakland county, Michigan, March 6, 1850, of English and French descent. He acquired his education in the district schools. His early life was spent on a farm

until the age of thirty-seven, later embarking in the produce business in which he is engaged at the present time. Mr. Willoughby is married and has been a resident of Michigan all his life. He has held the offices of justice of the peace, township treasurer and supervisor. He is a member of the Clyde lodge, I. O. O. F. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 2,849 to 2,403 for William J. Wolfe and 188 for Samuel E. Miller.

EMORY J. WOOD,

Representative from the first district of Jackson county, was born at Mendon, New York, November 12, 1839, of English parentage. His education was acquired in the common schools. He passed his early life at West Bloomfield, Ontario county, New York, where he was married to Malissa A. Brown, May 11, 1863. In March, 1868, he removed to Jackson county, Michigan and settled on a farm in Tompkins township. He was elected justice of the peace of that township for three consecutive terms. In 1886 he removed to the city of Jackson and served as justice of the peace for the terms beginning in 1896 and 1904. In the years 1894-95 he also served as supervisor of the first ward. Mr. Wood is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,632 to 3,015 for James G. Henley.

ARI E. WOODRUFF,

Representative from the fourth district of Wayne county, was born at Wyandotte, October 10, 1859, of Irish parentage. He was educated in the high schools of Wyandotte. He was a farmer until 1893; was admitted to the bar in 1894, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of law. He was married to Ida A. Ocobock of Wyandotte in 1877. From 1897 to 1900 he held the office of circuit court commissioner and was elected the first president of Ford village, serving four terms. Mr. Woodruff has also held the office of justice of the peace, twelve years and represented his district in the legislatures of 1893-4 and 1895-6. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislature of 1907-8 without opposition and reelected November 3, 1908, receiving the entire vote cast, 2,394.

FRED LANGDON WOODWORTH,

Representative from Huron county, was born at Caseville, Michigan, January 8, 1877, of Irish-English descent. He was married in March, 1902 to Miss Gertrude Howe and has three children. His father, Thomas B. Woodworth, a Huron county lawyer, represented Huron county in the legislature of 1877-79. His ancestors came to America in 1628 and were in the French and Indian, and Revolutionary wars. His oldest brother, Philip B., was professor of physics at the State Agricultural College in 1886-99, and is now professor of electrical engineering at Lewis Institute, Chicago. His brother Paul, is a lawyer at Bad Axe, Huron county, and has just completed his eighth year as prosecuting attorney of Huron county. Mr. Woodworth graduated from the agricultural course at the State Agricultural College with the class of 1898. He has since been a farmer and stock raiser in Chandler township, Huron county. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 3,528 to 1,605 for William H. McCarty.

EDWARD LEWIS YAPLE,

Representative from the first district of Kalamazoo county, was born at Mendon, St. Joseph county, Michigan, February 7, 1874, of American parents. He received his education in the Mendon union schools, Kalamazoo College, University of Chicago, and the Northwestern University law school, graduating from the latter in 1899. Mr. Yaple is married and has been a resident of Michigan all his life. In 1901 he located at Kalamazoo where he associated himself in the law business with Claude S. Carney. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909-10 by a vote of 3,655 to 2,598 for William B. Hallett and 491 for John W. VanBrook.

WILLIAM T. YEO,

Representative from the Iosco district, comprising the counties of Alcona, Arenac, Iosco and Ogemaw, was born at St. Thomas, Ontario, Canada, July 4, 1869, of English descent. He obtained his education at the Collegiate Institute, St. Thomas. He came to West Branch, Michigan in July, 1889, was admitted to the bar October, 1893, and removed to Flint in September, 1903 where he practiced law until November, 1907, returning to West Branch. Mr. Yeo is married. He is a Republican, has held the offices of circuit court commissioner, three terms, prosecuting attorney, one term, of Ogemaw county, and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 4,358 to 2,087 for Erastus W. Clark.

FRED W. YOUNG,

Representative from the first district of Bay county, was born at Lindsay, Ontario, June 25, 1876. He acquired his education in the Toronto public schools. He was left an orphan at the age of eleven, both parents dying suddenly, and he was thrown upon his own resources. In 1891 he removed to Bay county, Michigan, and apprenticed himself in a machine shop which work he continued until 1906, when he became a business representative of the International Association of Machinists. He was president of the central trades and labor council in 1906. Mr. Young is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 3, 1908, by a vote of 4,388 to 3,050 for Augustus E. Elias and 198 for Edmond Richards.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

MARCH 4, 1909–1913.

EXECUTIVE.

WILLIAM H. TAFT, President of the United States. Salary - - $75,000
JAMES S. SHERMAN, Vice President. Salary - - - - 12,000

CABINET.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

PHILANDER C. KNOX, - - - - - - - Pennsylvania

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

FRANKLIN MACVEAGH, - - - - - - - Illinois

SECRETARY OF WAR.

JACOB M. DICKINSON - - - - - - - Tennessee

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

GEORGE VON L. MEYER, - - - - - - Massachusetts

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

FRANK H. HITCHCOCK, - - - - - - Massachusetts

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

RICHARD A. BALLINGER, - - - - - - Washington

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

GEORGE W. WICKERSHAM, - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.

JAMES WILSON, - - - - - - - - - - Iowa

COMMISSIONER OF COMMERCE AND LABOR.

CHARLES NAGEL, - - - - - - - - - Missouri

Salary of Secretary of State, $8,000; salary of other cabinet officers, $12,000.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, MARCH 8, 1909.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

WILLIAM H. TAFT	President.
FRED W. CARPENTER	Secretary to the President.
RUDOLPH FORSTER	Assistant Secretary.
WENDELL W. MISCHLER	Assistant Secretary.
WARREN S. YOUNG	Executive Clerk.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Philander C. Knox, Secretary of State.
Huntington Wilson, Assistant Secretary.
Alvey A. Adee, Second Assistant Secretary.
William Phillips, Third Assistant Secretary.
James B. Scott, Solicitor.
Wilbur J. Carr, Chief Clerk.
Sydney Y. Smith, Chief of Diplomatic Bureau.
Herbert C. Hengstler, Chief of Consular Bureau.
John R. Buck, Chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives.
Thomas Morrison, Chief of Bureau of Accounts.
William McNeir, Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library.
Miles M. Shand, Chief of Bureau of Appointments.
Richard W. Flournoy, Jr., Chief of Bureau of Citizenship.
John Ball Osborne, Chief of Bureau of Trade Relations.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Franklin MacVeagh, Secretary of the Treasury.
James B. Reynolds, Assistant Secretary.
Charles D. Norton, Assistant Secretary.
Oliver D. Hilles, Assistant Secretary.
Maurice D. O'Connell, Solicitor.
James K. Taylor, Supervising Architect.
Joseph E. Ralph, Director of Bureau of Engraving and Printing.
John E. Wilkie, Chief of Secret Service Division.
Sumner I. Kimball, Superintendent of Life Saving Service.
Robert J. Tracewell, Comptroller of the Treasury.
William T. Vernon, Register of the Treasury.
Wm. E. Andrews, Auditor for the Treasury Department.
Benjamin F. Harper, Auditor for the War Department.
Robert S. Person, Auditor for the Interior Department.
Ralph W. Tyler, Auditor for the Navy Department.
Caleb R. Layton, Auditor for the State and other Departments.
Merritt O. Chance, Auditor for the Postoffice Department.
Charles H. Treat, Treasurer of the United States.
Thomas E. Rogers, Superintendent of National Bank Redemption Agency.
Lawrence O. Murray, Comptroller of Currency.

John G. Capers, Commissioner of Internal Revenue.
Frank A. Leach, Director of the Mint.
Walter Wyman, Supervising Surgeon-General of Marine Hospital Service.
M. J. Rosenau, Director of Hygienic Laboratory.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Jacob M. Dickinson, Secretary of War.
Robert Shaw Oliver, Assistant Secretary of War.

THE ARMY.

GENERAL OFFICERS.

Rank, name, date of rank and date of retirement. (*a*)

LIEUTENANT GENERAL.

Arthur MacArthur, September 15, 1906-June 2, 1909.

MAJOR GENERALS.

Leonard Wood, August 8, 1903-October 9, 1924.
John F. Weston, October 8, 1905-November 13, 1909.
Frederick D. Grant, February 6, 1906-May 30, 1914.
J. Franklin Bell, January 3, 1907-January 9, 1920.
William P. Duvall, October 2, 1907-January 13, 1911.
Thomas H. Barry, April 29, 1908-October 13, 1919.

BRIGADIER GENERALS.

Frederick Funston, April 1, 1901-November 9, 1929.
William H. Carter, July 15, 1902-November 19, 1915.
Tasker H. Bliss, July 21, 1902-December 31, 1917.
Albert L. Mills, May 7, 1904-May 7, 1918.
Winfield S. Edgerly, June 23, 1905-May 29, 1910.
John J. Pershing, September 20, 1906-September 13, 1924.
Albert L. Myer, March 23, 1907-November 14, 1910.
Earl D. Thomas, April 18, 1907-January 4, 1911.
Charles Morton, April 19, 1907-March 18, 1910.
Charles L. Hodges, April 30, 1907-March 13, 1911.
William W. Wotherspoon, October 3, 1907-November 16, 1914.
Ramsay D. Potts, January 31, 1908-September 1, 1914.
Daniel H. Brush, February 17, 1908-May 9, 1912.
John B. Kerr, April 13, 1908-March 12, 1911.
Frederick A. Smith, October 24, 1908-May 15, 1913.

DEPARTMENT OFFICERS.

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL.

Fred C. Ainsworth, Major General, April 23, 1904-September 11, 1916.

INSPECTOR GENERAL.

Ernest A. Garlington, Brigadier General, October 1, 1906-February 20, 1917.

(*a*) Date of retirement has reference to retirement by operation of law, upon attaining the age of sixty-four.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL.

George B. Davis, Brigadier General, May 24, 1901-February 14, 1911.

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.

James B. Aleshire, Brigadier General, July 1, 1907-October 31, 1920.

COMMISSARY GENERAL.

Henry G. Sharpe, Brigadier General, October 12, 1905-April 30, 1922.

SURGEON GENERAL.

George H. Torney, Brigadier General, January 14, 1909-June 1, 1914.

PAYMASTER GENERAL.

Charles H. Whipple, Brigadier General, January 1, 1908-June 12, 1913.

CHIEF OF ENGINEERS.

William L. Marshall, Brigadier General, July 2, 1908-June 11, 1910.

CHIEF OF ORDNANCE.

William Crozier, Brigadier General, November 22, 1901-February 19, 1919.

CHIEF SIGNAL OFFICER.

James Allen, Brigadier General, February 10, 1906-February 13, 1913.

CHIEF, BUREAU OF INSULAR AFFAIRS.

Clarence R. Edwards, Brigadier General, June 30, 1906-January 1, 1923.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

George W. Wickersham, Attorney General.
Lloyd W. Bowers, Solicitor General.
Wade H. Ellis, Assistant to the Attorney General.
James A. Fowler, Assistant Attorney General.
Charles W. Russell, Assistant Attorney General.
John Q. Thompson, Assistant Attorney General.
Alford W. Cooley, Assistant Attorney General.
John G. Thompson, Assistant Attorney General.
William W. Brown, Assistant Attorney General.
George W. Woodruff, Assistant Attorney General.
Russell P. Goodwin, Assistant Attorney General, Postoffice Department.
James B. Scott, Solicitor Department of State.
Maurice D. O'Connell, Solicitor of the Treasury.
Charles Earl, Solicitor Department of Commerce and Labor.
Fletcher Maddox, Solicitor Internal Revenue.
Orin J. Field, Chief Clerk and Superintendent of Building.
Frank Cole, Private Secretary to Attorney General.
Charles B. Sornborger, Appointment Clerk.
James A. Finch, Attorney in Charge of Pardons.
Alexander C. Caine, Disbursing Clerk.
Reeves T. Strickland, Law Clerk and Examiner of Titles.
Sinclair B. Sheibley, Assistant Attorney in Charge of Dockets.
John J. Glover, Chief of Accounts Division.
George Kearney, Librarian.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Frank H. Hitchcock, Postmaster General.
Richard P. Covert, Chief Clerk.
....., Private Secretary.
Charles P. Grandfield, First Assistant Postmaster General.
Joseph Stewart, Second Assistant Postmaster General.
A. L. Lawshe, Third Assistant Postmaster General.
P. V. DeGraw, Fourth Assistant Postmaster General.

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Date of entry into service.

George von L. Meyer, Secretary of the Navy, March 6, 1909.
Beekman Winthrop, Assistant Secretary of the Navy, March 6, 1909.
George Dewey, Admiral, September 23, 1854.
Richard C. Hollyday, Chief of Bureau of Yards and Docks, March 15, 1894.
William S. Cowles, Chief of Bureau of Equipment, July 22, 1863.
John E. Pillsbury, Chief of Bureau of Navigation, September 22, 1862.
Newton E. Mason, Chief of Bureau of Ordnance, July 24, 1865.
Washington L. Capps, Chief of Bureau of Construction and Repair, October 1, 1880.
Hutch I. Cone, Chief of Bureau of Steam Engineering, September 5, 1890.
Eustace B. Rogers, Chief of Bureau of Supplies and Accounts, March 3, 1879.
Presley M. Rixey, Chief of Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, January 28, 1874.
Edward H. Campbell, Judge Advocate General, September 6, 1889.
Albert G. Winterhalter, Hydrographer, September 24, 1873.
Raymond P. Rodgers, Chief Intelligence Officer, July 25, 1864.
Charles W. Stewart, Superintendent of Naval War Records, July 5, 1877.
Adolph Marix, Chairman Lighthouse Board, September 26, 1864.
Eugene H. C. Leutze, Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., March 4, 1863.
William J. Barnette, Superintendent of Naval Observatory, July 26, 1864.
John N. Speel, Purchasing and Disbursing Paymaster, July 1, 1875.
Thomas H. Streets, Medical Director of Naval Hospital, April 12, 1872.
George F. Elliott, Commandant Headquarters of Marine Corps, October 12, 1870.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Richard A. Ballinger, Secretary.
Frank Pierce, First Assistant Secretary.
Jesse E. Wilson, Assistant Secretary.
Clement S. Ucker, Chief Clerk.
Fred Dennett, Commissioner of General Land Office.
Francis E. Leupp, Commissioner of Indian Affairs.
Vespasian Warner, Commissioner of Pensions.
Edward B. Moore, Commissioner of Patents.
Elmer E. Brown, Commissioner of Education.
George Otis Smith, Director of Geological Survey.
Frederick H. Newell, Director of Reclamation Service.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

James Wilson, Secretary of Agriculture.
Willis L. Moore, Chief of Weather Bureau.
A. D. Melvin, Chief of Bureau of Animal Industry.
A. C. True, Director of Experiment Stations.
Beverly T. Galloway, Chief of Bureau of Plant Industry.

Gifford Pinchot, Chief of Forestry.
Harvey W. Wiley, Chief of Bureau of Chemistry.
Milton Whitney, Chief of Bureau of Soils.
L. O. Howard, Chief of Bureau of Entomology.
C. Hart Merriam, Chief of Bureau of Biological Survey.
A. Zappone, Chief of Division of Accounts and Disbursements.
Joseph A. Arnold, Chief of Division of Publications.
Victor H. Olmsted, Chief of Bureau of Statistics.
George K. Holmes, Chief of Division of Foreign Markets.
Claribel R. Barnett, Librarian.
Logan W. Page, Director of Public Road Inquiries.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR.

Charles Nagel, Secretary of Commerce and Labor.
William R. Wheeler, Assistant Secretary.
Theodore L. Weed, Chief Clerk.
William L. Soleau, Disbursing Clerk.
George W. Leadley, Appointment Clerk.
Charles Earl, Solicitor.
Herbert A. Stevens, Private Secretary to the Secretary.
Herbert Knox Smith, Commissioner of Bureau of Corporations.
John M. Carson, Chief of Bureau of Manufactures.
Charles P. Neill, Commissioner of Bureau of Labor.
Rear-Admiral. A. Marix, Chairman of Lighthouse Board.
S. N. D. North, Director of Bureau of Census.
Otto H. Tittmann, Superintendent of Coast and Geodetic Survey.
Oscar P. Austin, Chief of Bureau of Statistics.
George Uhler, Supervising Inspector-General of Steamboat-Inspection Service.
George M. Bowers, Commissioner of Bureau of Fisheries.
Eugene T. Chamberlain, Commissioner of Bureau of Navigation.
Daniel J. Keefe, Commissioner General of Bureau of Immigration.
S. W. Stratton, Director of Bureau of Standards.

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION.

COMMISSIONERS.

Martin A. Knapp, *Chairman*,	New York
Judson C. Clements,	Georgia
Charles A. Prouty,	Vermont
Francis M. Cockrell,	Missouri
Franklin K. Lane,	California
Edgar E. Clark,	Iowa
James S. Harlan,	Illinois

Secretary—Edward A. Moseley, Massachusetts.
Assistant Secretary—Martin S. Decker, New York.

U. S. GOVERNMENT OFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

Corrected to February 1, 1909.

MICHIGAN PENSION AGENCY.

The United States pension agency for Michigan is located in the federal building (old postoffice), Griswold street, Detroit. Pensions are paid quarterly on the fourth day of March, June, September and December. Agent, Oscar A. Janes.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE.

Michigan formerly had two land offices, the lower peninsula district being represented by an office at Grayling, but in July, 1898, they were consolidated into one district, the Grayling office being discontinued and merged into that at Marquette, of which J. J. Donovan is register and John Jones, receiver.

INTERNAL REVENUE DISTRICTS OF MICHIGAN.

The first district comprises the counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Branch, Calhoun, Cheboygan, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Huron, Ingham, Iosco, Isabella, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Midland, Monroe, Montmorency, Oakland, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, St. Clair, Sanilac, Shiawassee, Tuscola, Washtenaw and Wayne. Collector, Malcolm J. McLeod, of Detroit.

The first district of Michigan is subdivided into six divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector, residing in that division. Eleven deputies and clerks are employed in the Detroit office.

The fourth district comprises the counties of Allegan, Alger, Antrim, Baraga, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Eaton, Emmet, Gogebic, Grand Traverse, Houghton, Ionia, Iron, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Keweenaw, Lake, Leelanau, Luce, Mackinac, Manistee, Marquette, Mason, Mecosta, Menominee, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Ontonagon, Osceola, Ottawa, Schoolcraft, St. Joseph, Van Buren and Wexford. Collector, S. M. Lemon, of Grand Rapids.

The fourth district of Michigan is subdivided into four divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector. Three office deputies are located at Grand Rapids.

THE CUSTOMS DISTRICTS.

The first customs district in the state is the district of Michigan. It comprises all the waters and shores of the state lying west of the principal meridian and south of the line between townships forty-three and forty-four north, except the territory bordering on Green Bay, and including Bois Blanc island. Grand Haven is the port of entry and of immediate transportation; Cheboygan, Manistee and Ludington are ports of delivery. W. I. Lillie is collector.

By a special act passed in June, 1888, Grand Rapids was made a port of delivery only, of which Sheridan F. Master is now surveyor. Grand Rapids is also a port of immediate transportation.

The second district, the district of Huron, comprises all the waters and shores of

the St. Clair river and of the counties of St. Clair, Lapeer, Tuscola and Saginaw and all of the territory of the State of Michigan lying north of those counties and east of the principal meridian.

Port Huron is the port of entry and of immediate transportation. Saginaw is a port of delivery. John T. Rich is collector.

The third district, that of Detroit, comprises all the waters and shores of Lake St. Clair and Lake Erie, and the waters connected therewith, from the Miami river to the mouth of the St. Clair river. Detroit is the port of entry and of immediate transportation. John B. Whelan is collector, and Luther S. Trowbridge appraiser.

The fourth district, the district of Superior, comprises the whole upper peninsula of Michigan, and all of the state of Wisconsin, bordering on Lake Superior. Marquette is the port of entry. Sub-ports of entry are Sault Ste. Marie, Gladstone, Michigan; Superior and Ashland, Wisconsin. Ports of delivery are Sault Ste. Marie and Mackinaw, Michigan. Ports of immediate transportation are Marquette, Sault Ste. Marie and Gladstone, Michigan, and Superior, Wisconsin. Sub-ports are Menominee, Escanaba, Detour, Grand Marais, Munising, Presque Isle, Isle Royale, Houghton, Lake Linden, Michigan; Washburn, Bayfield, and Allouez Bay, Wisconsin. Gad Smith, collector.

WEATHER BUREAU.

There are nine United States Weather Bureau Offices in Michigan for the observation and report of storms for the benefit of agriculture and commerce. The following is a list of the offices with the officials in charge:

Alpena, Frank Jermin, observer; Detroit, N. B. Conger, inspector and marine agent; Escanaba, H. S. Cole, observer; Grand Haven, C. H. Eshleman, observer; Grand Rapids, C. F. Schneider, section director; Houghton, A. Wiesner, observer; Marquette, H. R. Patrick, observer; Port Huron, E. A. Brown, observer; Sault Ste. Marie, A. G. Burns, observer.

At Grand Rapids is located the central office of the Michigan Section, Climatological Service of the U. S. Weather Bureau. C. F. Schneider is section director.

These stations besides taking the regular observations at 7:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. Central Standard Time, display cold wave and frost warnings, and, with the exception of Grand Rapids, storm warnings for the benefit of the lake commerce.

The following are special display stations and display wind signals only:

Bay Mills, St. James, Charlevoix, Deer Park, East Tawas, Frankfort, Grand Point, Au Sable, Houghton, Glen Haven, Mackinaw City, Manistee, Middle Island, Oscoda, Pequaming, St. Joseph, Saugatuck, Thunder Bay Island, Bay City, Cheboygan, Detour, Escanaba, Grand Marais, Gladstone, Holland, Ludington, Menominee, Manistique, Muskegon, Pointe Aux Barques, Rogers, Harbor Beach, South Haven, Ship Canal, Whitefish Point.

MICHIGAN WEATHER SERVICE.

This service, cooperating with the U. S. Weather Bureau, was established February 3, 1887, for the purpose of collecting and publishing the meteorological features of Michigan in detail; to aid the U. S. Weather Bureau in the accurate and rapid dissemination of the weather forecasts and frost and cold wave warnings, and for publishing the weather conditions for the benefit of the agricultural, commercial and scientific interests of the state. The central office is located at Grand Rapids, with voluntary observation stations in nearly all counties of the state. Observations relative to temperature, precipitation, wind and cloudiness are taken daily and a monthly report furnished to the director at Grand Rapids for compilation and publication. The Service publishes weekly during the planting, growing and harvesting seasons a bulletin which gives in detail the weather conditions of the past seven days. The State furnishes the instruments and publishes the reports; the U. S. Weather Bureau furnishes all blanks, franked envelopes and the services of the director.

The forecasts and all frost and cold wave warnings are displayed in the lobbies of nearly every postoffice in the State. Through cooperation with the principal telephone companies most of the telephone exchanges in Michigan receive and distribute the daily

weather forecasts each morning. These forecasts may be had by any subscriber shortly after 10:00 a. m. by calling up "central" and asking for them. The forecast is the one issued from Chicago for lower Michigan (Lower Peninsula) about 9:00 a. m. and covers the probable conditions for the coming night and the next day. The following telephone companies cooperate with the Weather Bureau in disseminating forecasts:

Benzie County Telephone Co.
Blissfield Telephone Co.
Cass City Telephone Co.
Cass County Home Telephone Co.
Central Michigan Telephone Co.
Citizens Telephone Co.
Everybodys Telephone Co.
Hillsdale County Telephone Co.
Home Telephone Company of Detroit.
Homer Telephone Co.
Lakeshore Telephone Co.
Michigan State Telephone Co.
Mutual Telephone Co.
Southern Michigan Telephone Co.
State Line Telephone Co.
Swaverly Telephone Co.
Traverse Bays Telephone Co.
Union Telephone Co.

The following are the observing stations, arranged alphabetically by the counties in which they are situated:

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Alcona	Harrisville.	Chippewa	Whitefish Point.
Alger	Wetmore.	Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie.
Alger	Grand Marais.	Clare	Harrison.
Alger	Chatham.	Clinton	St. Johns.
Allegan	Fennville.	Crawford	Grayling.
Allegan	Allegan.	Delta	Escanaba.
Allegan	Ganges.	Delta	Maple Ridge.
Alpena	Alpena.	Dickinson	Iron Mountain.
Antrim	Mancelona.	Eaton	Charlotte.
Arenac	Omer.	Eaton	Olivet.
Baraga	Baraga.	Emmet	Petoskey.
Bay	Bay City.	Genesee	Flint.
Benzie	Benzonia.	Gladwin	Gladwin.
Benzie	Frankfort.	Gogebic	Ironwood.
Berrien	St. Joseph.	Gogebic	Thomaston.
Berrien	Harbert.	Grand Traverse	Old Mission.
Berrien	Hagar.	Grand Traverse	Traverse City.
Branch	Coldwater.	Gratiot	Alma.
Calhoun	Battle Creek.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale.
Cass	Cassopolis.	Hillsdale	Somerset.
Charlevoix	St. James.	Houghton	Calumet.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix.	Houghton	Houghton.
Cheboygan	Mackinaw City.	Houghton	Sidnaw.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan.	Huron	Port Austin.
Chippewa	Detour.	Huron	Hayes.

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.—Concluded.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Huron	Harbor Beach.	Missaukee	Lake City.
Ingham	Agricultural College.	Monroe	Grape.
Ingham	Webberville.	Montcalm	Stanton.
Ingham	Lansing.	Montmorency	Woodlawn.
Ionia	Ionia.	Muskegon	Muskegon.
Ionia	Saranac.	Muskegon	Montague.
Iron	Iron River.	Oakland	Highland.
Iosco	East Tawas.	Oakland	Ball Mountain.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant.	Oakland	Birmingham.
Jackson	Grass Lake.	Oakland	Pontiac.
Jackson	Jackson.	Oceana	Hart.
Jackson	Concord.	Ogemaw	West Branch.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo.	Ontonagon	Ewen.
Kalkaska	Ivan.	Osceola	Reed City.
Kent	Grand Rapids.	Otsego	Gaylord.
Keweenaw	Isle Royale.	Ottawa	Grand Haven.
Keweenaw	Eagle Harbor.	Ottawa	Holland.
Lapeer	Thornville.	Roscommon	Roscommon.
Lapeer	Lapeer.	Saginaw	Saginaw.
Lenawee	Adrian.	Saginaw	Saginaw, W. S.
Lenawee	Clinton.	Sanilac	Carsonville.
Livingston	Howell.	Schoolcraft	Blaney.
Luce	Deer Park.	Shiawassee	Owosso.
Luce	Newberry.	St. Clair	Jeddo.
Mackinac	Mackinac Island.	St. Clair	Port Huron.
Mackinac	St. Ignace.	St. Clair	Berlin.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens.	St. Joseph	Wasepi.
Manistee	Manistee.	Tuscola	Vassar.
Marquette	Marquette.	Tuscola	Arbela.
Marquette	Ishpeming.	Van Buren	South Haven.
Marquette	Humboldt.	Van Buren	Bloomingdale.
Mason	Ludington.	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor.
Mecosta	Big Rapids.	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti.
Menominee	Powers.	Wayne	Detroit.
Menominee	Menominee.	Wayne	Eloise.
Midland	Midland.	Wayne	Plymouth.

RIVER GAGE STATIONS.

All on Grand River.

Grand Rapids, Lowell, Ionia, Portland, Grand Ledge, Lansing, Eaton Rapids.

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

January 15, 1909.

The court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the second Monday in October. The annual salary of chief justice is $13,000, and of associate justices, $12,500.

Chief Justice—MELVILLE W. FULLER, of Illinois, appointed July 20, 1888.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

Name.	From what state.	When appointed.
John M. Harlan	Kentucky	November, 1877
David J. Brewer	Kansas	December, 1889
Edward D. White	Louisiana	February, 1894
Rufus W. Peckham	New York	December, 1895
Joseph McKenna	California	January, 1898
Oliver Wendell Holmes	Massachusetts	December, 1902
William R. Day	Ohio	February, 1903
William H. Moody	Massachusetts	December, 1906

James H. McKenney, clerk, $6,000; James D. Maher, deputy clerk; Charles Henry Butler, reporter, $4,500; J. M. Wright, marshal, $3,500.

CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

First Judicial Circuit—Justice Holmes, of Boston, Massachusetts. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

Circuit Judges—Le Baron B. Colt, Bristol, Rhode Island; William L. Putnam, Portland, Maine; and Francis C. Lowell, Boston, Massachusetts.

Second Judicial Circuit—Justice Peckham, of Albany, New York. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, Northern New York, Southern New York, Eastern New York and Western New York.

Circuit Judges—E. Henry Lacombe, New York City; William K. Townsend, New Haven, Connecticut; Alfred C. Coxe, Utica, New York; and Walter C. Noyes, New London, Connecticut.

Third Judicial Circuit—Districts of New Jersey, Eastern Pennsylvania, Middle Pennsylvania, Western Pennsylvania, and Delaware.

Circuit Judges—George M. Dallas, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; George Gray, Wilmington, Delaware; and Joseph Buffington, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania.

Fourth Judicial Circuit—Chief Justice Fuller, of Chicago, Illinois. Districts of Maryland, Northern West Virginia, Southern West Virginia, Eastern Virginia, Western Virginia, Eastern North Carolina, Western North Carolina, and South Carolina.

Circuit Judges—Nathan Goff, Clarksburg, West Virginia; and Jeter C. Pritchard, of North Carolina.

Fifth Judicial Circuit—Justice White, of New Orleans, Louisiana. Districts of Northern Georgia, Southern Georgia, Northern Florida, Southern Florida, Northern

Alabama, Middle Alabama, Southern Alabama, Northern Mississippi, Southern Mississippi, Eastern Louisiana, Western Louisiana, Northern Texas, Southern Texas, Eastern Texas and Western Texas.

Circuit Judges—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, Louisiana; Andrew P. McCormick, Dallas, Texas; and David D. Shelby, Huntsville, Alabama.

Sixth Judicial Circuit—Justice Harlan, of Louisville, Kentucky. Districts of Northern Ohio, Southern Ohio, Eastern Michigan, Western Michigan, Eastern Kentucky, Western Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee, Middle Tennessee and Western Tennessee.

Circuit Judges—Horace H. Lurton, Nashville, Tennessee; Henry F. Severens, Kalamazoo, Michigan; and J. K. Richards, of Ironton, Ohio.

Seventh Judicial Circuit—Justice Day, of Canton, Ohio. Districts of Indiana, Northern Illinois, Southern Illinois, Eastern Wisconsin and Western Wisconsin.

Circuit Judges—Peter S. Grosscup, Chicago, Illinois; Francis E. Baker, Indianapolis, Indiana; William H. Seaman, Sheboygan, Wisconsin; and C. C. Kohlsaat, Chicago, Illinois.

Eighth Judicial Circuit—Justice Brewer, of Leavenworth, Kansas. Districts of Minnesota, Northern Iowa, Southern Iowa, Eastern Missouri, Western Missouri, Eastern Arkansas, Western Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming, Utah and Oklahoma, Central, Northern and Southern Indian Territory and Territory of New Mexico.

Circuit Judges—Walter H. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minnesota; Willis Van Devanter, Cheyenne, Wyoming; William C. Hook, Leavenworth, Kansas; and Elmer B. Adams, St. Louis, Missouri.

Ninth Judicial Circuit—Justice McKenna, San Francisco, California. Districts of Northern and Southern California, Oregon, Nevada, Montana, Washington, Idaho, and Territories of Alaska, Arizona and Hawaii.

Circuit Judges—William B. Gilbert, Portland, Oregon; Erskine M. Ross, Los Angeles, California; and William W. Morrow, San Francisco, California.

Annual salary of circuit judges, $7,000.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

Chief Justice—STANTON J. PEELLE, Indiana.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

CHARLES B. HOWRY, - - - - - - - - - Mississippi
FENTON W. BOOTH, - - - - - - - - - Illinois
SAMUEL S. BARNEY, - - - - - - - - - Wisconsin
GEORGE W. ATKINSON, - - - - - - - - West Virginia

Chief Clerk—ARCHIBALD HOPKINS, $3,500.

Assistant Clerk—JOHN RANDOLPH, $2,500.

Bailiff—STARK B. TAYLOR, $1,500.

Salary of Chief Justice $6,500 annually, and of associate judges $6,000.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

THE CIRCUIT COURTS.

The United States is divided into nine judicial circuits. The circuit courts in each circuit are held by the justices of the supreme court allotted to the circuit, or by a circuit judge of the circuit (salary $7,000), or by the district judge of the district sitting alone, or by any two of the above sitting together.

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

JUSTICE HARLAN, Washington, D. C., associate justice of supreme court.
HORACE H. LURTON, Nashville, Tennessee, circuit judge.
HENRY F. SEVERENS, Kalamazoo, Michigan, circuit judge.
JOHN K. RICHARDS, Cincinnati, Ohio, circuit judge.
Districts of Northern Ohio, Southern Ohio, *Eastern Michigan*, *Western Michigan*, Eastern Kentucky, Western Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee, Middle Tennessee and Western Tennessee.

MICHIGAN OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURTS IN MICHIGAN.

Clerk—Eastern District—....., Detroit; salary, fees.
Deputy Clerk—JENNIE WRIGHT JONES, Bay City; fees.
Clerk—Western District—CHARLES L. FITCH, Grand Rapids; fees.
Deputy Clerk—FRANCIS M. MOORE, Marquette; fees.

THE DISTRICT COURTS.

EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Branch, Calhoun, Clinton, Hillsdale, Ingham, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, Sanilac, Washtenaw, Wayne.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Clare, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Huron, Iosco, Isabella, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, Shiawassee, Tuscola.

Judge, Henry H. Swan, Detroit, salary, $6,000; attorney, Frank H. Watson, Owosso, salary, $4,000; assistant attorney, J. Edward Bland, Detroit, salary, $2,000; clerk, Carrie Davison, fees; marshal, Milo D. Campbell, Coldwater, office at Detroit, salary, $4,000. Regular terms commence in Detroit on the first Tuesdays of March, June and November; admiralty terms first Tuesday of each month. At Bay City, first Tuesdays of May and October; admiralty term, first Tuesday in February.

WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Allegan, Antrim, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Eaton, Emmet, Grand Traverse, Ionia, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake,

Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Osceola, Ottawa, St. Joseph, Van Buren, Wexford.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon, Schoolcraft.

Judge, Loyal E. Knappen, Grand Rapids, salary, $6,000; attorney, George G. Covell, Traverse City, salary, $3,500; assistant attorney, William K. Clute, Ionia, salary, $2,000; marshal, Frank W. Wait, Sturgis, salary, $3,000 and fees; clerk, Charles J. Potter, Grand Rapids, fees. Terms commence on the first Tuesdays of March and October at Grand Rapids, first Tuesdays of May and September at Marquette.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SIXTH CIRCUIT.

The sixth judicial circuit of the United States comprises Michigan, Ohio, Kentucky and Tennessee.

One term of this court shall be held annually on the Tuesday after the first Monday of October, and adjourned sessions on the Tuesday after the first Monday of each other month in the year except August and September. At the July session no causes will be heard, except upon special order of the court.

A printed docket containing all cases docketed and not heard shall be made by the clerk for the October, January and April sessions.

All sessions of the court shall be held at Cincinnati unless otherwise specially ordered by the court.

The court, on the first day of each session, except the July session, will begin calling the cases for argument in the order in which they stand on the docket, and proceed from day to day during the session in the same way.

If the parties, or either of them, shall be ready when the case is called, the same will be heard, provided that the time within which to file briefs has expired.

But a case may be continued once by agreement of counsel in open court or by stipulation filed in the clerk's office to any session during the term. Subsequent continuances must be made by the court on motion for cause shown; and engagements of counsel in other courts will not be considered good cause for continuance.

Each day's calendar shall consist of the six cases next in order after the case last submitted on the previous day, but the calendar will not include any case continued or passed by the court or stipulation of counsel before the adjournment of court on the previous day. The calendar for each day shall be exhibited in the clerk's office at the adjournment of court on the previous day. Counsel choosing to rely on the judgment of the clerk as to the probable time of hearing of any case, otherwise than as shown in the day's calendar above provided for, must do so at their own risk.

Two or more cases involving the same question may by leave of the court or by its order be heard together, but they must be argued as one case.

For good cause shown, on motion of either party, the court may advance any cause upon the docket to be heard at any session, even though the time permitted under the rules for the filing of briefs may not have expired at the day set for the hearing. Such motion for the advancement of causes will be heard only upon five days' previous notice to opposing counsel.

JUDGES.

John M. Harlan, of Washington, D. C., circuit justice.

Horace H. Lurton, of Nashville, Tennessee, circuit judge.

Henry F. Severens, of Kalamazoo, Michigan, circuit judge.

John K. Richards, of Cincinnati, Ohio, circuit judge.

Clerk, Frank O. Loveland, of Cincinnati, Ohio, salary, $3,000; clerk's office at Cincinnati, Ohio.

In case either of the above named are from any cause unable to sit, any district judge in the circuit may be assigned to sit.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

[C. L. 1897, §§ 4880–81. Am. Act 254, 1903; Act 35, 1905.]

January 1—New Year's Day.
February 22—Washington's Birthday.
May 30—Decoration—Memorial Day.
July 4—Independence Day.
First Monday in September—Labor Day.
Election Days—Embracing National, State, County and City Elections.
December 25—Christmas.

"And any day appointed or recommended by the Governor of this State, or the President of the United States, as a day of fasting and prayer or thanksgiving."

In case any of the holidays shall fall upon a Sunday, then the Monday following shall be considered as the said holiday.

Saturday afternoons a legal holiday for banks unless voted to the contrary by the directors.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS.

FOR MICHIGAN IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Term of office five years from date of appointment.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
California	Collins, M. V	San Francisco	July 22, 1908
California	Johnson, C. A	Los Angeles	Oct. 30, 1905
California	Knox, G. T	San Francisco	Feb. 21, 1906
California	McDonald, John	Pasadena	Aug. 29, 1905
Connecticut	Allen, H. L	Rockville	July 16, 1906
Connecticut	Thompson, C. E	Hartford	Oct. 21, 1905
D. C	Bundy, C. S	Washington	Feb. 17, 1906
D. C	Holtzman, A. T	Washington	Feb. 17, 1906
Florida	Gamble, Walter J	Seabreeze	Mar. 4, 1907
Illinois	Bennett, Louis P	Chicago	Sept. 20, 1904
Illinois	Crandon, F. P	Chicago	Nov. 26, 1906
Illinois	Foote, M. A	Chicago	Mar. 28, 1908
Illinois	King, S. W	Chicago	Dec. 17, 1908
Illinois	Willard, S. S	Chicago	Mar. 21, 1907
Kentucky	Rogers, N. C	Louisville	Oct. 10, 1906
Maryland	Fisher, A. H	Baltimore	April 25, 1906
Maryland	Manly, George W	Baltimore	Oct. 19, 1908
Massachusetts	Adams, C. H	Boston	Jan. 22, 1908
Massachusetts	Bissell, C. H	Boston	May 6, 1904
Massachusetts	Dean, J. S	Boston	Jan. 21, 1905
Massachusetts	Jones, E. J	Boston	Jan. 9, 1905
Missouri	Thomas, Miss Vinnie A	Kansas City	Mar. 4, 1907
New York	Braman, Ella F	New York	Sept. 11, 1908
New York	Braman, J. B	New York	April 7, 1908
New York	Corey, G. H	New York	July 26, 1907
New York	Corey, E. F	New York	Feb. 1, 1906
New York	Corning, John S	Rochester	Oct. 28, 1908
New York	de Veitelle, A. E. A	New York	Oct. 7, 1907
New York	Dugan, Clarence R	New York	Oct. 19, 1908
New York	Goodale, S. B	New York	April 9, 1904
New York	Holland, James M	New York	May 6, 1907
New York	Johnson, William	Buffalo	May 4, 1904
New York	Lett, W. F	New York	April 9, 1908
New York	Mills, C. E	New York	Oct. 20, 1904
New York	Moore, A. D	New York	Aug. 26, 1904
New York	Pecher, Isidor J	New York	Nov. 19, 1906
New York	Stemm, Ralph A	New York	Jan. 26, 1907
Ohio	Harrison, J. T	Cincinnati	Jan. 15, 1906
Ohio	Holbrook, R. S	Toledo	Nov. 16, 1908
Ohio	Kerby, William C	Toledo	Oct. 8, 1908
Ohio	McConkey, Thomas	Toledo	Aug. 7, 1907
Pennsylvania	Fairman, F. E	Pittsburg	Feb. 26, 1906
Pennsylvania	Hunt, T. J	Philadelphia	May 4, 1908
Pennsylvania	MacWilkie, F. F	Philadelphia	May 9, 1905

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS.—Concluded.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
Pennsylvania	Morris, Walter	Pittsburg	Aug. 3, 1908
Pennsylvania	Paul, W. H	Philadelphia	Jan. 30, 1906
Pennsylvania	Ramsey, Edward	Philadelphia	Aug. 20, 1904
Pennsylvania	Sparhawk, C. W	Philadelphia	Dec. 13, 1904
Pennsylvania	Wurts, J. S	Philadelphia	May 13, 1907
Rhode Island	Taylor, A. O	Newport	May 4, 1904
Washington	Carlisle, S. S	Seattle	Aug. 22, 1904
Washington, D. C.	See D. C		

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS IN MICHIGAN FOR OTHER STATES.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
Kansas	Moorman, H. Everett	Grand Rapids	
New York	Stoneman, L. A	Detroit	Mar. 4, 1907
New York	Millis, Wade	Detroit	Dec. 10, 1906
New York	Bancker, Enoch	Jackson	Aug. 22, 1906
Pennsylvania	Millis, Wade	Detroit	Jan. 31, 1905
South Carolina	Straker, D. A	Detroit	

MINISTERS OF U. S. IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

To what country accredited.	Name.	Residence.
Abyssinia	Philip Hoffman	Adis Ababa.
Argentine Republic	Charles H. Sherrill	Buenos Ayres.
Austria-Hungary	Charles S. Francis	Vienna.
Belgium	Henry Lane Wilson	Brussels.
Bolivia	James F. Stutesman	La Paz.
Brazil	Irving B. Dudley	Rio de Janeiro.
Chile	John Hicks	Santiago.
China	W. W. Rockhill	Pekin.
Colombia	Thomas C. Dawson	Bogota.
Costa Rica	William L. Merry	San Jose.
Cuba	Edwin V. Morgan	Havana.
Denmark	Maurice Francis Egan	Copenhagen.
Dominican Republic	Fenton R. McCreery	Santo Domingo.
Ecuador	Williams C. Fox	Quito.
Egypt	Lewis M. Iddings	Cairo.
France	Henry White	Paris.
Germany	David J. Hill	Berlin.
Great Britain	Whitelaw Reid	London.
Greece	Richmond Pearson	Athens.
Guatemala	William Heimke	Guatemala.
Haiti	Henry W. Furniss	Port au Prince.
Honduras	Philip M. Brown	Tegucigalpa.
Italy	Lloyd C. Griscom	Rome.
Japan	Thomas J. O'Brien	Tokio.
Liberia	Ernest Lyon	Monrovia.
Luxemburg	Arthur M. Beaupre	The Hague.
Mexico	David E. Thompson	Mexico.
Montenegro	Richmond Pearson	Athens.
Morocco	Samuel R. Gummere	Tangier.
Netherlands	Arthur M. Beaupre	The Hague.
Nicaragua	Horace G. Knowles	Managua.
Norway	Herbert H. D. Peirce	Christiania.
Panama	Herbert G. Squires	Panama.
Paraguay	Edward C. O'Brien	Montevideo.
Persia	John B. Jackson	Teheran.
Peru	Leslie Combs	Lima.
Portugal	Charles P. Bryan	Lisbon.
Roumania	Spencer F. Eddy	Bucharest.
Russia	John W. Riddle	St. Petersburg.
Salvador	H. Percival Dodge	San Salvador.
Servia	Spencer F. Eddy	Bucharest.
Siam	Hamilton King	Bangkok.
Spain	Henry Clay Ide	Madrid.
Sweden	Charles H. Graves	Stockholm.
Switzerland	Brutus J. Clay	Berne.
Turkey	J. G. A. Leishman	Constantinople.
Uruguay	Edward C. O'Brien	Montevideo.
Venezuela	William W. Russell	Caracas.

FOREIGN MINISTERS IN UNITED STATES.

Country.	Name.
Argentine Republic	Señor Don Epifanio Portela.
Austria-Hungary	Baron Hengelmuller von Hengervar.
Belgium	Baron Moncheur.
Bolivia	Señor Don Ignacio Calderon.
Brazil	Mr. Joaquim Nabuco.
Chile	Señor Don Anibal Cruz.
China	Dr. Wu Ting-fang.
Colombia	Señor Don Enrique Cortes.
Costa Rica	Señor Don Joaquin Bernardo Calvo.
Cuba	Señor Don Gonzalo de Quesada.
Denmark	Count Moltke.
Dominican Republic	Señor Don Emilio C. Joubert.
Ecuador	Señor Don Luis Felipe Carbo.
France	Mr. J. J. Jusserand.
Germany	Count J. H. von Bernstorff.
Great Britain	Right Honorable James Bryce.
Greece	Mr. L. A. Coromilas.
Guatemala	Señor Dr. Don Luis Toledo Herrarte.
Haiti	Mr. H. Paulius Sannon.
Honduras	Dr. Luis Lazo.
Italy	Baron Edmondo Mayor des Planches.
Japan	Baron Kogoro Takahira.
Mexico	Señor Don Francisco Leon de la Barra.
Netherlands	Jonkheer J. Loudon.
Nicaragua	Señor Dr. Don Rodolfo Espinosa.
Norway	Mr. O. Gude.
Panama	Mr. C. C. Arosemena.
Persia	General Morteza, Khan.
Peru	Mr. Felipe Pardo.
Portugal	Viscount de Alte.
Russia	Baron Rosen.
Salvador	Señor Don Federico Mejia.
Siam	Phya Akharaj Varadhara.
Spain	Señor Don Ramon Pina.
Sweden	Mr. Herman de Lagercrantz.
Switzerland	Mr. Leo Vogel.
Turkey	Hussein Kiazim Bey.
Uruguay	Dr. Luis Melian Lafinur.
Venezuela	Señor Pedro Ezequiel Rojaf.

FOREIGN CONSULS IN MICHIGAN.

Country.	Name.	Rank.	Residence.
Belgium	Theophile Francois	Consul	Detroit.
Colombia	Wm. G. Griffiths	Consul	Detroit.
Cuba	C. W. Harrah	Consul	Detroit.
Denmark	Peter Sorensen	Vice Consul	Detroit.
France	Joseph Belanger	Consular Agent	Detroit.
Great Britain	Howard G. Meredith	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Honduras	Carlos M. Grebus	Consul	Detroit.
Honduras	Wm. G. Griffiths	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Italy	Giacomo R. Lisa	Consular Agent	Calumet.
Italy	Cardiello Pietro di Antonio	Consular Agent	Detroit.
Mexico	Daniel F. Altland	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Netherlands	Jacob Steketee	Vice Consul	Grand Rapids.
Nicaragua	Arthur L. Bresler	Consul General	Detroit.
Norway		Vice Consul	Detroit.
Paraguay	Juan Walker	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Sweden	Daniel F. Pagelson	Vice Consul	Grand Haven.

THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

Elective officers, their residences and salaries. Term, two years—January 1, 1909, to January 1, 1911.

GOVERNOR.

FRED M. WARNER, Farmington, Oakland County - - - - - Salary $5,000

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

PATRICK H. KELLEY, Lansing, Ingham County - - - - - (*a*) Salary $800

SECRETARY OF STATE.

FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE, Detroit, Wayne County - - - - Salary, $2,500

STATE TREASURER.

ALBERT E. SLEEPER, Lexington, Sanilac County - - - - - Salary $2,500

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ORAMEL B. FULLER, Ford River, Delta County - - - - - Salary $2,500

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

JOHN E. BIRD, Adrian, Lenawee County - - - - - - - Salary $5,000

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. (*b*)

LUTHER L. WRIGHT, Ironwood, Gogebic County - - - - - Salary $4,000

COMMISSIONER OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

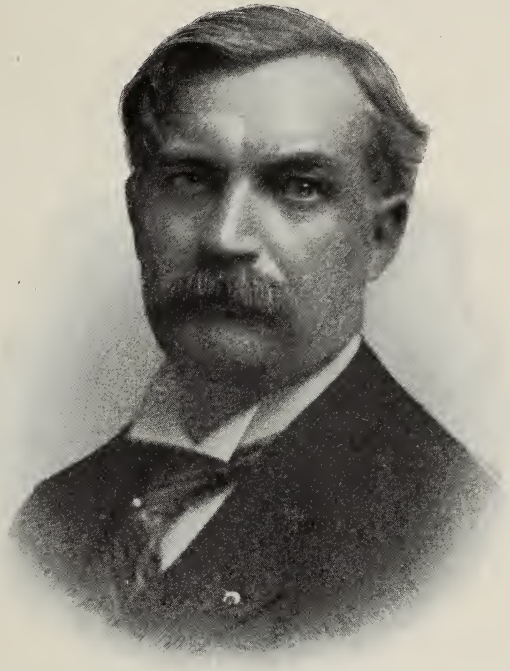
HUNTLEY RUSSELL, Grand Rapids, Kent County - - - - - Salary $2,500

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (*c*)

LUTHER L. WRIGHT, ex-officio - - - - - - - - - - - Secretary
DEXTER M. FERRY, JR., Detroit, Wayne County - - - - - President
WILLIAM A. COTTON, Escanaba, Delta County - - - - - Vice-President
WILLIAM J. MCKONE, Albion, Calhoun County - - - - - Treasurer

Justices of the supreme court, regents of the university and members of the state board of agriculture are elected at the spring election. For name, term of office, etc., see pages 41, 391.

(*a*) Regular session of legislature; $5 per day, extra session.
(*b*) Term, two years—July 1, 1909, to July 1, 1911.
(*c*) Three dollars per day for actual service; also their necessary traveling and other expenses. By the provisions of the new constitution, the members of the board of education are elected at the spring election for a term of six years.

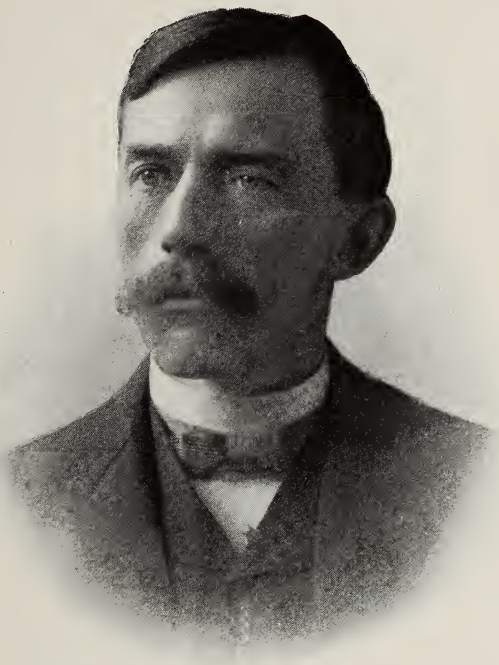


FRED M. WARNER,
Governor.

PATRICK H. KELLEY,
Lieutenant Governor.

FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE,
Secretary of State.

ALBERT E. SLEEPER,
State Treasurer.



ORAMEL B. FULLER,
Auditor General.

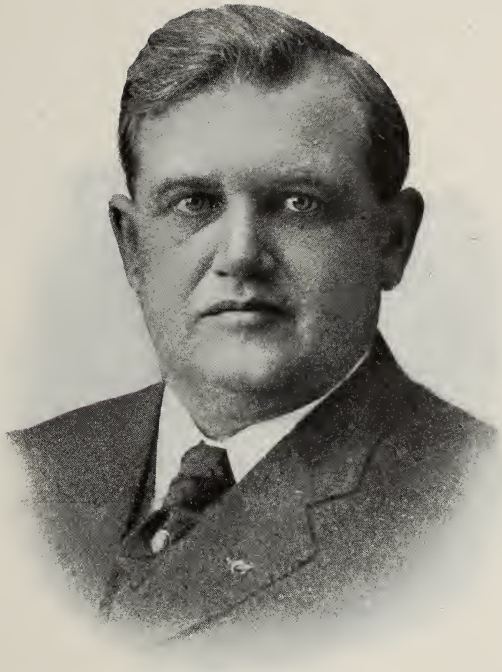
JOHN E. BIRD,
Attorney General.

LUTHER L. WRIGHT,
Superintendent of Public Instruction.

HUNTLEY RUSSELL,
Commissioner of the State Land Office.

WILLIAM J. McKONE,
Member of State Board of Education.

DEXTER M. FERRY, JR.,
Member of State Board of Education.



WILLIAM A. COTTON,
Member of State Board of Education.

COLIN P. CAMPBELL,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SENATE.

MICHIGAN RAILROAD COMMISSION.

Salary of each commissioner, $3,000; offices at Lansing.

Cassius L. Glasgow, Chairman	Nashville
George W. Dickinson	Pontiac
James Scully	Ionia

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE.

James V. Barry, salary $2,000, - - - - - - Lansing; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Henry M. Zimmermann, salary $2,500 - - - - Pontiac; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR.

Richard H. Fletcher, salary $2,000, - - - - Bay City; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF MINERAL STATISTICS.

Roger M. Andrews, salary $2,500, (a) - - - Menominee; office at Menominee

STATE LIBRARIAN.

Mary C. Spencer, salary $1,800, - - - - - - State Library, Lansing

STATE INSPECTOR OF OILS.

Frank S. Neal, salary $1,500 - - - - - Northville; office at Northville

STATE INSPECTOR OF SALT.

Temple Emery, salary $1,500, - - - - - - Bay City; office at Bay City

STATE VETERINARIAN.

William M. Morris, salary $5 per day and expenses - Cass City; office at Cass City

GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY WARDEN.

Charles S. Pierce, salary $3,000, - - - - - - Lansing, office at Lansing

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

Arthur C. Bird, salary $2,000, - - - - - East Lansing; office at Lansing

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER.

Horatio S. Earle, salary $2,500, - - - - - - Detroit; office at Lansing

(a) This amount is to cover all expenses, such as explorations, surveys and cost of publishing reports.

STATE DEPARTMENTS.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

	Salary.
Fred M. Warner, Governor	$5,000
Arthur P. Loomis, Private Secretary to the Governor	1,800
Marl T. Murray, Executive Clerk to the Governor	1,500

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Frederick C. Martindale, Secretary of State	2,500
Clarence J. Mears, Deputy Secretary of State	2,500
Albert Dunham, Chief Clerk	1,200
Samuel A. Kennedy, Chief of Corporation Division	1,500
Lines I. Halsey, Chief of Building and Loan Division	1,500
Edward C. Shultz, Chief of Vital Statistics Division	1,500
D. H. Mills, Chief of Compiling Division	1,100
Hiram Chambers, Chief of Agricultural Division	1,100
Luther S. Burton, Chief of Shipping Division	1,000

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Albert E. Sleeper, State Treasurer	2,500
John W. Haarer, Deputy State Treasurer	2,000
Robert A. Campbell, Cashier	1,500
Hoyt Woodman, Chief Clerk	1,200
Frank E. Gorman, Bookkeeper	1,200

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Oramel B. Fuller, Auditor General	2,500
Nathan F. Simpson, Deputy Auditor General	2,500
Harold B. Fuller, Private Secretary	1,600
Fred Z. Hamilton, State Accountant	2,000
George L. Hauser, Chief Clerk	1,500
W. S. Humphrey, Assistant Chief Clerk	1,400
Chancey A. Barnes, Chief Bookkeeper	1,200

STATE LAND DEPARTMENT.

Huntley Russell, Land Commissioner	2,500
Augustus C. Carton, Deputy Land Commissioner	2,000
Edwin R. Havens, Chief Clerk	1,200
Fernando C. Parker, Bookkeeper	1,200
Emerson E. Vance, Draughtsman	1,200

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

John E. Bird, Attorney General	5,000
Henry E. Chase, Deputy Attorney General	2,000
Thomas A. Lawler, Chief Law Clerk	1,800

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

	Salary.
LUTHER L. WRIGHT, Superintendent of Public Instruction	$4,000
FRED L. KEELER, Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction	2,000
A. HAMLIN SMITH, Chief Clerk	1,200

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

JAMES V. BARRY, Insurance Commissioner	2,000
MARION O. ROWLAND, Deputy	2,000
FRANK A. STEARNS, Chief Clerk	1,200

RAILROAD COMMISSION DEPARTMENT.

CASSIUS L. GLASGOW, Chairman	3,000
GEORGE W. DICKINSON, Commissioner	3,000
JAMES SCULLY, Commissioner	3,000
SAMUEL H. KELLEY, Secretary	2,000
JAMES BICE, Chief Inspecting Engineer	2,000
FRANK F. MILLARD, Chief Clerk	1,500

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR STATISTICS.

RICHARD H. FLETCHER, Commissioner of Labor	2,000
CHARLES H. JOHNSON, Deputy	1,500
MAURICE D. KIRBY, Chief Clerk	1,500

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

HENRY M. ZIMMERMANN, Commissioner of Banking	2,500
WILLIAM DONOVAN, Deputy	2,000
ALBERT E. MANNING, Chief Clerk and Examiner	1,700

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS' DEPARTMENT.

JOHN B. MATHEWS, Secretary	2,000
FRANK C. BENNETT, Superintendent of Building and Grounds	1,600

DAIRY AND FOOD DEPARTMENT.

ARTHUR C. BIRD, Dairy and Food Commissioner	2,000
COLON C. LILLIE, Deputy	1,500
FLOYD W. ROBISON, State Analyst	2,000
L. H. VAN WORMER, Assistant Chemist	1,200

STATE LIBRARY.

MARY C. SPENCER, Librarian	1,800

STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

HORATIO S. EARLE, State Highway Commissioner	2,500
FRANK F. ROGERS, Deputy	1,800

DEPARTMENT DUTIES.

THE GOVERNOR.

The governor is the principal executive officer of the state, and commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces.

He may convene the legislature in extraordinary session.

He shall give to the legislature, and at the close of his official term, to the next legislature, information by message of the condition of the state, and recommend such measures to them as he shall deem expedient.

All bills and concurrent resolutions, except for adjournment, must be submitted to him for approval.

He shall issue writs of election in case of vacancy in the legislature or in the state representation in the lower house of Congress. In case of vacancy in the office of United States Senator he may appoint some person to hold such office until the legislature chooses a successor.

He signs all commissions, patents for state lands and appoints notaries public and commissioners in other states to take acknowledgments of deeds for this state.

He appoints all the principal officers of the state not elected by the people, and the members of state boards, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, when so prescribed by law.

He may fill vacancies in state offices in certain cases and remove public officers for cause, or upon proper investigation and proofs of misconduct or incompetency.

He may require information in writing from all executive and administrative officers, elective or appointive, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

He may grant reprieves, commutations of sentences, paroles or pardons.

He may demand fugitives from justice from the executive of any other state or territory, and may issue warrants upon the request of the governors of other states or territories for fugitives who may be found within this state.

The governor is ex-officio a member of the state board of corrections and charities, boards of control of the Industrial School for Boys, Industrial Home for Girls, State Prisons at Jackson, Ionia and Marquette, board of managers of Michigan Soldiers' Home, state board of assessors, board of control state swamp lands, board of geological survey, and board of commissioners of Mackinac Island State Park.

THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

The private secretary to the governor is charged, under the direction of the governor, with the duties appertaining to official correspondence and general clerical work of the office. His duty is to remain at the seat of government in charge of the executive office for the transaction of such business as may not require the personal attention of the governor.

The executive clerk assists in the conduct of the business of the executive office, and is secretary of the advisory board of pardons.

THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

In case of impeachment, removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state of the governor, his powers and duties devolve on the lieutenant governor. He is president of the senate, but has no vote. He is a member of the state board of equalization.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

The secretary of state is charged by constitutional and statutory provisions with many diverse duties. In general, it may be said that he is the keeper of the great seal and of the records and archives of the state government; that he has charge of the compilation, publication and distribution of the laws, documents and reports of the various departments, institutions, officers and boards; that he issues commissions, warrants, patents and requisitions for extradition upon the order of the governor; that he gives notice of the holding of elections and receives and files returns thereof; that he has general supervision of corporations in the matter of filing and recording articles of association and of filing the reports of such corporations; that he has charge of the collection, compilation and publication of statistics upon various subjects. He is a member of the board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, board of escheats, board of fund commissioners, board of control of state swamp lands, board of internal improvement, state board of equalization, and bureau of labor and industrial statistics.

The deputy secretary of state has immediate charge of the work of the office, and is the acting head of the department in the absence of the secretary of state. The routine work of the department is performed in seven divisions—the corporation, executive, compiling, building and loan, vital statistics, agricultural and shipping divisions. Each division is in the immediate charge of a chief, who is responsible for the proper performance of the duties falling under his supervision.

THE CORPORATION DIVISION.

The work of this division consists principally in the examination and filing or recording of articles of association of all corporations transacting business in the state, except building and loan associations, insurance companies and a few corporations which are required to file their articles with county clerks, and in filing annually the reports of such corporations. This work requires accuracy, skill and legal ability. There are numerous acts of the legislature governing the various kinds of corporations, each providing different rules and regulations. Articles of association must conform to these laws and it is the business of this division to make them do so, before they are received for record and certificates of filing or record are issued, or authority to do business is granted the new corporations. Not the least important feature of this branch of the work is the determination of the amount of franchise fees to be paid by foreign corporations seeking admission to the state. A careful record is kept of each corporation in such a manner that it is possible at a moment's notice to secure information regarding any existing incorporated body.

Incident to the filing of reports is the sending out of blanks for this purpose to the several thousand corporations which are required to make them. Much correspondence is necessary to keep the various records in a systematic manner. New corporations are constantly being organized; those in existence are frequently making amendments to their articles or filing notices of dissolution. Considerable labor is required in clearing the records, by thorough investigation of the facts, of such corporations as become defunct without notifying the department.

THE EXECUTIVE DIVISION.

The custody of the great seal is in the executive division. The work here consists in the issuing and attestation of all important state papers, such as proclamations of the governor, certificates of election to elective officers and commissions to appointive officers, both military and civil, warrants for extradition or requisition, pardons and paroles. The constitution of the state and the acts of the legislature, as signed by the governor, are also in the custody of this division, as are the records of all acts of the executive, whether in the exercise of his appointive power or otherwise. Land certificates

and patents are of record in this division, likewise, and the original election returns from the different counties since Michigan became a state. The bonds and oaths of office of all officers of the state government are here kept on file and are in charge of the chief of the division, who keeps the records of the names of all such officers, showing the time of election or appointment, length of term and date of expiration of the term of each. The records relative to notaries public and justices of the peace are also kept in this division. All certified copies of laws, documents or records and all papers required to be executed under seal must be brought here for the attaching of the seal.

THE COMPILING DIVISION.

An important duty of the secretary of state is the compilation and publication of the laws and documents, and it is this work which devolves upon the compiling division. The acts of the legislature are compiled, which compilation involves the proper and orderly arrangement of the laws, side-noting, indexing and numbering, and the supervision of their publication. The Public Acts, the Local Acts, the Official Directory and Legislative Manual, and the pamphlet compilations of laws are prepared for publication by this division. The preparation of the Manual, as it is usually called, requires the collection of a great amount of miscellaneous and useful data, and great care is exercised to have the information presented in an accurate and reliable form. After each session of the legislature, the pamphlet compilations are here revised with annotations of supreme court decisions. The various lists of members of the legislature, state officials and county officers are made up and published under the direction of the division.

THE BUILDING AND LOAN DIVISION.

The supervision of the building and loan associations of the state is the business of the division. An examination of the books of the companies is made annually. Not only the books are examined, but the securities upon which loans are made are, in many cases, investigated, in order to secure greater protection to members of the associations. Annual financial reports of the associations which are kept on file in the division are compiled and published. The secretary of state has authority to terminate the existence of associations which are in a bad financial condition.

THE VITAL STATISTICS DIVISION.

The vital statistics division has charge of a kind of department work which is of great value to the citizens of the state. The various township, village and city clerks (or health officers) are required by law to report monthly to the secretary of state the deaths and births occurring within their jurisdictions. The compilation of these returns, and, incidentally, the furnishing of blank forms for the purpose, constitutes the principal work of the division. The Michigan system of registration is widely recognized as among the best in the world. For the proper dissemination of the information gathered, a bulletin is issued monthly. This publication, the Michigan Monthly Bulletin of Vital Statistics, also furnishes a means of communication with registrars other than that by correspondence. The registration of marriages and divorces also belongs to the vital statistics division. The compilations of all these statistics are published yearly in registration reports. The value of the work of the division lies not only in the statistics compiled, but in the keeping of the records in such a form that official information can be given of all births, deaths, marriages and divorces in the state.

THE AGRICULTURAL DIVISION.

The agricultural division has charge of the collection, compilation and publication of statistics upon agricultural products. The department, through this division, has a corps of crop correspondents in the various townships of the state, who make monthly reports showing the condition of the various crops in their localities. A tabulation of these reports is made here and, after publication, distributed.

Some duties of the secretary of state not germane to the work of any one division have been assigned to the different divisions irrespective of the general scope of their work. The collection, compilation and publication of statistics relative to the insane, deaf, dumb, blind, idiotic and epileptic and the compilation and publication of the reports of superintendents of the poor and sheriffs have, for example, been under the supervision of the agricultural division.

THE SHIPPING DIVISION.

The work of distributing the published laws and documents belongs to the shipping division. The preparation for shipment of all matter sent out by the department constitutes the business of the division.

The printed copies of the laws and documents and the various blank forms which the department is required to furnish are in the custody of the chief of this division. A record of all publications which the state is required to furnish to the several township, village, city and county officers is kept here.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

THE STATE TREASURER.

He is the receiving officer and custodian of the state funds, state taxes collected by the county treasurers, taxes upon railroad, insurance, telegraph, telephone, express and other companies, and proceeds of sales of state lands are payable to him.

Payments from the treasury, except in pursuance of appropriations made by law, are prohibited by the constitution.

He is required, before entering upon the duties of his office, to give a bond to the people of the state in the sum of three hundred thousand dollars, with three or more sureties, or one or more surety companies, to be approved by the attorney general and commissioner of insurance.

He is authorized, at his discretion, after receiving from banks security approved by the state treasurer, auditor general and secretary of state, to deposit in such banks the surplus funds in the treasury at such rate of interest as he may deem best for the state. All items of interest so received belong and are to be paid over to the state.

He is the state sealer of weights and measures.

He is required to make an annual report to the governor, with a summary of the receipts and payments of the treasury during the preceding year.

He is, by article VI, section 20 of the constitution, a member of the board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, board of fund commissioners, board of escheats, and by law a member of the board of equalization, of control of state swamp lands and of claims growing out of sales of public lands.

The deputy state treasurer has immediate charge and personal supervision of the routine work and employes of the department, and, in the absence of the treasurer, is empowered by law to transact all duties appertaining to that office.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE AUDITOR GENERAL.

It is the duty of the auditor general to state accounts and examine and liquidate claims against the state in statutory cases and to draw his warrant on the state treasurer in settlement therefor, and for every disbursement and all moneys drawn from the state treasury; he examines and adjusts and settles claims in favor of the state; examines state treasurer's accounts monthly and countersigns receipts of state treasurer; keeps a register of the number and amount of state bonds and the rate of interest thereon, and where payable, and files all cancelled bonds in his office; audits and files accounts of state institutions; receives and files bonds of registers in chancery, plats of towns,

cities and villages, reports of telegraph, telephone, canal and plank road companies; approves bonds of county treasurers, the commissioner of insurance, and treasurers of various state institutions; prepares and furnishes blanks for the use of state institutions, county treasurers and others; makes annual report to the governor; is a member of the state board of equalization, the board of control of state swamp lands, and board of internal improvements. He is also a member of the board of state canvassers in case of failure of a quorum.

It is the duty of the auditor general to apportion state taxes and transmit such apportionment to the clerks of boards of supervisors; to prepare and file his petition in chancery for the sale of lands delinquent for taxes; to prepare lists of such lands and to designate the papers in the various counties of the state to publish the sale; to receive returns of sales and to execute deeds to purchaser; to render statements of accounts between the state and each county; to draw his warrant in favor of county treasurers for the amounts due their counties. He reports monthly to the county treasurers all payments, redemptions, purchases of state bids and state tax lands made in the auditor general's department during the preceding month. He receives statements from the commissioner of the state land office of taxes collected on part-paid land, and causes the tax laws to be published.

It is also the duty of the auditor general to receive from the state board of assessors a statement of the amount assessed by such board against the various railroad companies of the state, fast freight line companies and express companies and to proceed under warrant to collect taxes thus assessed.

It is also his duty under the law to see that the inheritance tax law is properly and duly executed, to furnish blanks to the various judges of probate and county treasurers for making their report of inheritance taxes; to countersign and seal the receipts issued for inheritance taxes paid into the county treasurer's office; to apportion such taxes received and paid into the state treasury among the various counties of the state as a part of the primary school interest fund.

The deputy has the general supervision of the clerks and employes and of the business of the department, and in the absence of the auditor general is fully empowered by law to perform all the duties of the office.

STATE LAND DEPARTMENT.

THE COMMISSIONER OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

He has the general charge and management of all the lands belonging to the state, or in which the state has any interest, or which are held by the state in trust for any purpose; the selling, leasing, and general disposition of all the lands of the state; the custody of the original field notes and plats of surveys of the state. He receives the principal and interest on all lands sold by the state, and collects delinquent taxes on part-paid lands. On his certificate lands sold by the state are patented by the governor. He has the general charge of prosecuting trespasses on state lands and the appointment of trespass agents. He issues licenses to homestead settlers and takes steps to restore to market forfeited homesteads. He has the custody of all books and papers relating to public lands, and keeps the records of sale and disposition of all public lands; sends lists of lands sold, to county treasurers for the purpose of assessment for taxation. He is a member of the board of state auditors, state board of equalization, board of state canvassers, board of control for reclamation of state swamp lands, and forestry commission.

The deputy commissioner has immediate and personal charge and supervision of the routine work of the department, and in the absence of the commissioner performs the duties of that office.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

He is required to prosecute and defend all actions in the supreme court in which the state shall be interested and when requested by the governor, or any state officer, or the legislature, he is required to appear for the people in any court or tribunal in any matter, civil or criminal, in which the state or any department of the government may be interested. He is required to give opinions on questions submitted to him by the legislature, the governor, or any state officer. He is bound to consult with and advise prosecuting attorneys when requested in all matters pertaining to the duties of their offices. The attorney general is called upon to give opinions to the many state boards, prison inspectors and public institutions of all kinds and is a member of the board of control of state swamp lands. He may proceed in equity to restrain the misuse or abuse of corporate powers and has control of *quo warranto* proceedings on the part of the people.

The deputy attorney general is, in the absence or inability of the attorney general, empowered by law to perform the duties of the office.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

He has general supervision of the public schools and of state educational institutions; collects and tabulates the school statistics of the state; apportions the primary school interest fund to the counties, gives information to school officers upon construction of school law; prepares and furnishes blanks for use of school officers, organizes and visits teachers' institutes and appoints instructors for them; receives reports from superintendents of schools and from all state and chartered educational institutions; makes annual report to the governor; visits all state educational institutions and meets with the governing boards of such; directs the supervision of county normal training classes; examines and audits the official records and accounts of any school district; may require all school districts to maintain school or provide educational facilities for all children resident in the district; delivers lectures on educational subjects; appoints visitors to the state university and all chartered educational institutions; is a member and secretary of the state board of education; is ex-officio a member of all other boards having control of public instruction and is also a member of the state board of geological survey.

The deputy superintendent of public instruction is empowered by law to act in the absence of the superintendent or in case of a vacancy in the office.

THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The constitution provides that a board of eight persons elected at the spring election shall constitute a board of regents to control the University of Michigan. Said board is a body corporate, having power to enact ordinances, by-laws and regulations for the government of the University; they have power to elect a president and such professors and tutors as may be necessary; to appoint a secretary, librarian, treasurer, steward, and such other officers as the institution may require; to provide and arrange courses of study; to provide for the keeping of meteorological tables; receive and expend all moneys for the support of the institution, and make an exhibit of the affairs of the University each year, said exhibit to be incorporated in the report of the superintendent of public instruction.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

The constitution provides for a state board of education consisting of three members who are elected at the April election. The superintendent of public instruction is a member and secretary of the board. The state board of education is a body corporate and has the control of all property belonging to the state normal schools and power to receive and expend all moneys appropriated for such institutions; to select principals and instructors, fix the salaries of the same; provide and regulate courses of study and grant diplomas, and certificates to teach in such form as they shall deem best. The state board of education makes a biennial report to the legislature giving the history of the work of the normal schools, the needs and requirements of normal schools for the ensuing period of two years, and such other matters as may be interesting to the legislature. The board is authorized to elect from its number a president and treasurer. It is also empowered to examine all textbooks on the subject of physiology and hygiene offered for use in the public schools of the state, and approve such as comply with the law relative to instruction, nature and effects of alcoholic drinks and narcotics; to conduct twice a year public examinations from which may be granted state life certificates, and to grant teachers' certificates to persons graduating from the literary and pedagogical courses of denominational colleges.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner of insurance is required to perform the duties in regard to insurance companies and the formation thereof, which, previous to 1871, were conferred by law upon the secretary of state. These duties involve examinations to ascertain, on the formation of a new company, if all the requirements of the act under which it seeks to become a corporation have been complied with, and it is his duty to make frequent examinations into their condition, and in case of an insolvent concern to apply to the proper court for the appointment of a receiver and the winding up of its affairs.

Insurance companies of other states and countries, desiring to do business in this state, must first file in the commissioner's office due proof of corporate existence, and in the form prescribed under the law of 1873, appoint an attorney, resident in the state, to receive service of process and also stipulate for the sufficiency of the service of process, if made on the commissioner or his deputy, and then make the showing of such financial condition as the law of this state requires. Companies of this and other states and countries doing business here, are required to make annual statements preliminary to the renewal of the yearly license, and from the statements so made are compiled the tables and made up the abstracts which compose the chief part of the annual reports issued by the commissioner. The powers which a state must necessarily exercise in the case of corporations coming from without the state to do an insurance business within it are intrusted to the commissioner, who may demand information, access to books and the correction of papers, and may deny a renewal of or revoke a certificate of authority, subject, however, to a review of his action by the supreme court in case it shall be arbitrary or unauthorized by law.

Co-operative societies of this state were first required to report to the commissioner in the year 1883, and to obtain a license, which the officer has the power to revoke whenever he finds an association insolvent or fraudulently conducting its business. He has similar duties in regard to such societies from other states which can, however, only be licensed upon making a showing, to the satisfaction of the commissioner, of their ability to pay their certificates to the full limit named therein.

Fraternal beneficiary associations under Act No. 119, laws of 1893, are required to report their business to this department and to obtain a license to transact business in this state, which may be revoked for cause at any time.

The commissioner may employ a deputy and a chief clerk to discharge such duties as he may assign and such other additional or extra clerks as in his discretion the work of the office may require. It is the business of this office to make valuations yearly

of the policies of life insurance companies and to investigate and prosecute offenders who act within the state for outside corporations not duly admitted and authorized to do business here.

MICHIGAN RAILROAD COMMISSION.

This commission was created by Act No. 312, public acts of 1907. Under its provisions three commissioners were appointed to serve until January 15, 1909, and in January, 1909, were reappointed, one for two years, one for four years, and one for six years, and upon the expiration of their respective terms of office the governor shall appoint, by and with the advice of the senate, a commissioner for the term of six years. Under the provisions of the act the duties heretofore performed by the commissioner of railroads, the railroad and street crossing board, the crossing board and the board of railway consolidations, are now performed by the Michigan Railroad Commission.

It is the duty of the commission generally to examine into the conditions and management of the business of the railroads, urban, suburban and interurban railways in the state, except the lines of street railway wholly within the corporate limits of a city, so far as the same affects or relates to the interests of the public, and to ascertain whether such railroad or railway companies and their officers and employes comply with the laws of the state in force concerning them. It is also their duty to require annual reports from all railroad companies and interurban companies doing business in the state showing their condition and traffic operations for the year ending June 30 of each year; to require a copy of all tariffs issued to be filed with it, to inspect and examine the tracks, bridges, buildings and other structures so as to know that they are in a safe and effective condition, and managed in accordance with the police regulations of the state; to order automatic electric bell alarms, safety gates or flagmen at highway and street crossings; to provide farm and residence crossings; to order, inspect and determine upon the sufficiency of all fences and to provide the manner of constructing the same; to provide for proper drainage; to provide for and inspect suitable stations and station facilities and require sufficient train service to transact the public business and for the convenience of the public; to require and receive reports of all accidents resulting in loss of life, injuries, or loss of property or damage to equipment where it is of sufficient importance to report, and to investigate the cause of same; to direct the erection of safety guards at overhead obstructions; to provide for the protection of all crossings of railroads with railroads, and with railroads and electric lines; to approve all maps for extension or construction of railroads; to regulate the speed of trains upon defective tracks and to stop them entirely if in its judgment the public safety requires; to provide for a uniform system of accounts for all railroad and interurban corporations of the state; to regulate rates for transportation of passengers and freight according to the laws of the state; to direct prosecutions for infractions of the railroad laws; to order hearings of the various complaints to determine the facts at issue and to determine the proper remedy in justice to all parties concerned and generally to require obedience to all laws pertaining to railroads. The commission shall make an annual report to the governor of its findings, decisions, determinations and investigations, and of all moneys expended by it or on its order, and make such recommendations as shall seem to it desirable on the conduct of the railroad business in the state.

The commission is empowered to appoint a secretary, chief clerk and statistician, a mechanical engineer, clerks and inspectors, to carry out the provisions of the act creating the commission.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR STATISTICS.

The commissioner of labor is appointed under the provisions of Chap. 113, C. L. 1897. He holds his office for a term of two years, by appointment of the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate and until his successor is appointed and qualified.

The commissioner shall appoint a deputy, and may appoint such other assistants from time to time as shall be necessary for the transaction of the business of his office. Said commissioner, with his deputy, and the secretary of state, who shall be *ex-officio* a member thereof, shall constitute a bureau of statistics of labor.

The duties of such bureau shall be to collect, systematize, print and present in an annual report to the governor, all such statistical details relating to all departments of labor in the state as such bureau may be able to gather, accompanied by such recommendations relating thereto as shall be deemed proper.

Act 113, public acts of 1901, provides for factory inspection, making the commissioner of labor chief inspector, with authority to appoint as many deputy inspectors as may be necessary. Act 57, public acts of 1899, places the inspection of coal mines under the supervision of the commissioner. Act 37, public acts of 1905, provides for the establishment of free employment bureaus under the supervision of the commissioner.

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner is appointed under the provisions of Act No. 205, public acts of 1887. He is appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of four years. He may appoint a deputy, who shall possess the powers and perform the duties attached by law to the office of the commissioner during a vacancy in such office, and during the absence or inability of his principal. He may also employ from time to time such clerks and examiners to assist him and his deputy in the discharge of the several duties imposed upon him as he shall deem necessary.

It is the duty of the commissioner to supervise the business of banks and trust companies incorporated under the state law, to examine two or more times each year the cash, bills, collaterals or securities, books of account, condition and affairs of each bank under the law, and also when requested by the board of directors of any bank. He shall also ascertain whether the bank transacts its business in the place designated in the articles of incorporation, and whether its business is conducted in the manner prescribed by law.

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT.

STATE LIBRARIAN.

The librarian has the custody and charge of the library and the affairs pertaining thereto; makes a biennial report to the legislature, at the commencement of each regular session thereof, as to the condition and the number and description of the volumes contained in the library; enforces the rules and regulations; prepares and publishes a biennial supplement to the catalog of books in the library; is required to prepare or cause to be prepared a manuscript card catalog of all the books and pamphlets in the library; has charge of the exchanging with other libraries, societies and institutions, the judicial decisions, statutes, journals and other books placed in the library for that purpose; may sell or exchange duplicate volumes or sets of works not needed for use in the library, and apply the proceeds to the purchase of other books for the library. The librarian has charge of the traveling and associate library system in the state, and is at the head of the department of registration of granges and women's clubs.

The librarian is authorized to expend the money appropriated by the legislature for the purchase of books for the library, with the advice and consent of the governor; has the exchange and distribution of Michigan supreme court reports; and is *ex-officio*

a member of the board of state library commissioners. The legislative reference and information department is under the supervision of the librarian. Before entering upon the duties of the office the librarian is required to give a bond of ten thousand dollars, with sureties to be approved by the secretary of state, and file the same with receipt for all property entrusted to the care of the librarian, in the office of the secretary of state.

ABSTRACT OF RULES OF STATE LIBRARY.

The Michigan state library is open every day except Sundays and legal holidays. During the sessions of the legislature and supreme court, from 8 o'clock a. m. to 9 p. m.; at other times from 8 a. m. to 12 m., and 1:30 p. m. to 5 p. m. On Saturdays to 4 p. m.

The library is one of reference, and under the traveling and associate library system is a circulating one.

All persons are permitted to visit the library and consult and read the books and magazines.

Members and officers of the legislature, state officers and clerks in the several departments, judges of the supreme court, resident members of the board of regents, and members of state boards, the president of the Agricultural College, and the superintendents of the Industrial School and School for the Blind are permitted to take books from the library. Lawyers in attendance on the supreme court in the capitol will be permitted to take law books into the supreme court room.

Books must not be taken from the seat of government.

Not more than two books can be taken by any person at one time.

Duplicate copies of laws and documents kept in the library for use of the members of the legislature can be borrowed by the members for use during the sessions.

Books must be returned within two weeks.

Books of reference, including law books, and books which are valuable for their rarity and antiquity, are kept from circulation.

No public officer or other person privileged to draw books has the right to extend the privilege to others, or draw books from the library for the purpose of loaning them to others.

Books lost or damaged must be replaced or paid for.

Members and officers of the legislature must return all books to the library four days before adjournment.

Officers and clerks in the several state departments must return all books before leaving their positions as officers or employes of the state.

No person shall be allowed access to the library except in the presence of the librarian or assistants.

Smoking, loud talking or laughing, and all noises inappropriate to a quiet place of study, are strictly prohibited.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

The secretary of state, state treasurer and commissioner of the state land office constitute the board of state auditors, whose duties are both constitutional and statutory. The constitution authorizes them to adjust claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law; by statute they are authorized to examine claims of various kinds; they are custodians of the state capitol and of other state property in Lansing not connected with any of the state institutions. The same officers also constitute the board of state canvassers.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

The state highway department was created by the legislature of 1905, public act No. 146. The department is in direct charge of the state highway commissioner, who is appointed by the governor by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for the term of four years.

The commissioner receives a salary of $2,500 per year and is charged with the giving of instruction in the art of building, improving and repairing public wagon roads and bridges, collecting reports from township and county highway commissioners, overseers of highways and superintendents and commissioners of streets in villages and cities, and distributes any state reward for which the legislature may provide, or any funds given to the state for such purpose by the United States government.

It is his duty to make a biennial report to the governor, which report shall contain the names and compensation of every person employed and the whole amount of expenses of the department.

He is empowered to appoint a deputy, who shall be a competent civil engineer, and employ such other clerks as the work of the department demands.

MISCELLANEOUS DEPARTMENTS.

THE COMMISSIONER OF MINERAL STATISTICS.

The commissioner of mineral statistics is appointed by the governor for a term of two years. He has supervision of the collection of statistics relative to the mineral resources of the state and the mining and smelting industries, and the collection of specimens for the state board of education. It is his duty to report annually to the governor in detail the mineral statistics for the year with the progress and development of mining and smelting industries. See §§ 4630-4633, C. L., 1897.

STATE INSPECTOR OF OILS.

The duties of the state inspector of illuminating oils are prescribed by act number 26 of the public acts of 1899, and act numbers 37 and 38 of 1909. The inspector and his deputies are required to inspect illuminating oils, and to reject all that do not answer the test. They also govern the use of gasoline, and enforce the act requiring the labelling of the same.

STATE SALT INSPECTOR.

Has supervision, in compliance with §§ 4911–4953, C. L., 1897, as amended by act number 323 of the public acts of 1905, of the inspection of all salt manufactured in this state.

SUPERINTENDENT OF CAPITOL.

Has supervision and direction of the capitol police and of persons employed in connection with heating, lighting and general care of the capitol building and grounds.

GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY WARDEN.

The game, fish and forestry warden is appointed by the governor for a term of four years. It is his duty to enforce the laws enacted for the preservation of birds, game and fish and to have charge of the prevention and suppression of forest fires. He has the same right to serve criminal process as sheriff, may arrest without warrant any person caught by him violating the game or fish laws of the state. The game, fish and forestry warden appoints his deputies, not exceeding ten in number and when necessary may appoint temporary fire wardens. Not to exceed three residents in each county may be appointed by the game, fish and forestry warden as county game and

fish wardens, whose salary shall be fixed by the boards of supervisors. See §§ 5753–5759, compiled laws of 1897. The appointment of the game, fish and forestry warden, salary and duties, and the appointment of deputies is prescribed by act No. 37 of 1899 as amended by act No. 124 of 1901, and acts No. 106 and 317 of 1907. Act No. 257 of 1905 prescribes for granting of permits, etc., by game, fish and forestry warden.

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

The office of dairy and food commissioner was created by the legislature of 1893, act No. 211. The commissioner is appointed by the governor for a term of two years, and it is his duty to carefully inquire into the quality of the dairy and food and drink products, and the several articles which are the necessary constituents of food, which are offered for sale in this state. He is required to make an annual report to the governor, which shall include the doings of his office for the preceding year. The commissioner, by and with the consent of the governor, shall appoint a deputy commissioner and state analyst. He may appoint an assistant chemist, eight regular inspectors and such other special inspectors as the duties of the office may require. See Act No. 12 of 1905.

DUTIES OF STATE MILITARY BOARD.

The board is composed of the adjutant general, the quartermaster general, the inspector general, the brigadier general commanding brigade and commander of naval brigade. Their term of office is two years, or until their successors are appointed. The board, constituting an advisory body to the commander-in-chief on all state military matters, shall inspect and report to the commander-in-chief on all estimates and accounts of and for the national guard and audit all claims of a military character against the state. Requisitions of the quartermaster general upon the state treasury for funds must be approved by the commander-in-chief and military board. No contract pertaining to the military department in behalf of the state, exceeding an expenditure of three hundred dollars, shall be valid until approved by the board. Whenever necessary in the performance of their duties any one of them has power to administer oaths. The board is empowered by law to prepare and promulgate all articles, rules and regulations for the government of the national guard, not inconsistent with the laws of the United States or of this state, such articles, rules and regulations to be approved by the commander-in-chief and filed in the office of the secretary of state.

Upon application, the military board issues to members of the national guard who have served six consecutive years a certificate of such service. All military encampments are established at such place or places within the state as the commander-in-chief, with the advice of the state military board, may select. All bonds of the company commanders and other officers in charge of public military property must be approved by the board. The uniform and arms of the national guard are adopted by the state military board, with the approval of the commander-in-chief.

The board has charge and control of the soldiers' cemetery at Detroit, which is set apart and used exclusively as a place of interment for deceased Michigan soldiers, sailors and marines of the war of the rebellion not otherwise provided with a final resting place. Admission of Michigan soldiers, sailors and marines of the late war to the asylums for the insane are granted by the state military board.

DUTIES OF ADJUTANT GENERAL.

The adjutant general is appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of two years, or until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of brigadier general. He is required to take the constitutional oath of office before entering upon his duties, filing the same in the office of the secretary of state. All orders of the commander-in-chief are promulgated by him and all communications of a military character to the commander-in-chief are transmitted through his office, which is kept at Lansing. He attends the commander-in-chief at all reviews of the national guard or wherever ordered in the per-

formance of military duty. He presents to the commander-in-chief all recommendations of the state military board and issues such orders as are directed in relation thereto. The adjutant general is entitled to use the coat of arms of the state as his seal of office, with the words, "State of Michigan, Adjutant General's office," added thereto. He makes a biennial report to the governor of all business transacted in his office and is required to make annual return of all militia of the state to the president of the United States through the adjutant general of the United States army. All pay rolls of the state troops for encampment are transmitted to him in duplicate, which he causes to be extended in amount, according to the provisions of law for pay of the troops, and delivers them to the quartermaster general; one copy being eventually delivered to the auditor general. Muster rolls, reports and returns of state troops are filed in his office, and all discharges from state service are issued by him. All commissions to officers of state troops are issued by him under the authority and signature of the governor with the signature and seal of the secretary of state attached.

The records of Michigan soldiers of the late war are kept on file in his office, and all information desired from such records is furnished by him. Certificates of military service of Michigan soldiers of the late war are given under his hand and seal; and he distributes the book "Michigan in the war," as provided by § 1714, Compiled Laws of 1897.

DUTIES OF QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.

The quartermaster general is appointed by the governor, by and with the consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of two years, or until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of brigadier general. He is required to take the constitutional oath of office and give bonds in the sum of twenty-five thousand dollars, filing the same in the office of the secretary of state, before entering upon his duties. All military property is committed to his custody, for which he is held accountable. He is the disbursing officer of the state military fund, paying all accounts against the state incurred in the support of the state military establishment, upon proper vouchers approved by the state military board. He obtains the necessary funds out of the military fund in the state treasury upon a requisition approved by the commander-in-chief and state military board. He is required to render to the auditor general an account of all cash transactions with proper vouchers. He provides the several military departments and the state troops with all necessary supplies as allowed by the military laws, rules and regulations. Also provides each military company with a suitable armory for drill and storing its uniforms, arms, equipments, etc. All requisitions of company commanders are forwarded direct to his office. It is the duty of the quartermaster general to obtain bonds, approved by the state military board, of all military officers in charge of public property.

The quartermaster general establishes the annual encampment at the point designated by the state military board and commander-in-chief.

Records of state bounties paid to soldiers of the late war are kept on file in his office and all applications for such bounty, or requests for information regarding the same, should be forwarded to his office at Lansing.

DUTIES OF INSPECTOR GENERAL.

The inspector general is appointed in the same manner as the adjutant general and holds his office for two years or until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of brigadier general. It is his duty, when so ordered by the commander-in-chief, to examine any armory, arms, ordnance, or other military property of the state and report the condition thereof. At each encampment of the state troops, the inspector general, or his assistants, shall inspect such troops in accordance with the rules adopted for the army of the United States and report to the commander-in-chief the condition of the arms, accoutrements and clothing of both officers and men. He shall also report all companies deficient in numbers. The inspector general makes an annual report to the adjutant general.

REGISTER OF OFFICERS OF THE MICHIGAN NATIONAL GUARD.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

GOVERNOR FRED M. WARNER, Farmington.

PERSONAL STAFF.

	Rank from
Colonel ARTHUR L. HOLMES, Aide-de-Camp, Detroit	May 25, 1904
Colonel WILLIAM E. STEWART, Aide-de-Camp, Flint	Jan. 13, 1905
Colonel THOMAS C. MORGAN, Aide-de-Camp, Battle Creek	May 1, 1905
Colonel JOSEPH E. WATSON, Aide-de-Camp, Bronson	Feb. 20, 1907
Commander FREDERICK D. STANDISH, Additional Aide-de-Camp, Detroit	Feb. 15, 1905

GENERAL STAFF.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Brig. General WILLIAM T. MCGURRIN, The Adjutant General, Gd. Rapids.	Jan. 12, 1905
Colonel JAMES N. COX, Adjutant General, Calumet	Sept. 1, 1904
Major WILLIAM G. HARDY, Adjutant General, Grand Rapids	Jan. 13, 1905
Major GEORGE L. HARVEY, Adjutant General, Port Huron	Sept. 15, 1908

Major CHARLES H. CHAPMAN, Judge Advocate, Sault Ste. Marie	Mar. 1, 1907
Major THOMAS A. LAWLER, Judge Advocate, Lansing	Feb. 1, 1909
Major ARTHUR P. LOOMIS, Military Secretary, Ionia	Jan. 13, 1905

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Brigadier General CARL A. WAGNER, Inspector General, Port Huron	Jan. 12, 1905
Colonel WILLIAM H. THIELMAN, Inspector General, Calumet	Jan. 13, 1905
Major HENRY SCHWELLENBACH, Inspector General, Menominee	Feb. 3, 1908
Major WILLIAM J. DUFF, Inspector General, Port Huron	Jan. 20, 1909

QUARTERMASTER'S DEPARTMENT.

Brigadier General JAMES H. KIDD, Quartermaster General, Ionia	Jan. 1, 1901
Colonel WALTER G. ROGERS, Assistant Quartermaster General, Detroit	Jan. 13, 1905
Major ELLERY D. PRESTON, Quartermaster, Detroit	Feb. 22, 1906
Major WILLIAM F. KNOX, Quartermaster, Sault Ste. Marie	Jan. 20, 1909

SUBSISTENCE DEPARTMENT.

Brigadier General JAMES H. KIDD, Commissary General, Ionia.	
Major HENRY W. LEACH, Commissary, Detroit	April 29, 1905
Major HARRY E. LOOMIS, Commissary, Lapeer	Sept. 11, 1908
Captain FREDERICK MC C. KIDD, Commissary, Ionia	April 26, 1905

STATE MILITARY BOARD.

Brigadier General WILLIAM T. MCGURRIN, President.
Brigadier General CARL A. WAGNER.
Brigadier General JAMES H. KIDD.
Brigadier General ROBERT J. BATES.
Commander FREDERICK D. STANDISH.
Colonel JAMES N. COX, Secretary.
Colonel WALTER G. ROGERS, Assistant Secretary.

MICHIGAN NATIONAL GUARD—FIRST BRIGADE.

Corrected to April 1, 1909.

BRIGADIER GENERAL AND STAFF.

	Rank from
Brig. Gen. ROBERT J. BATES, Commanding, Sault Ste. Marie	Jan. 16, 1908
Major GEORGE L. HARVEY, Adjutant General, Port Huron	Aug. 30, 1908
Major HENRY SCHWELLENBACH, Inspector General, Menominee	Feb. 3, 1908
Major ELLERY D. PRESTON, Quartermaster, Detroit	Feb. 3, 1908
Major HARRY E. LOOMIS, Commissary, Port Huron	Sept. 11, 1908
Major MICHAEL J. PHILLIPS, Inspector Small Arms Practice, Owosso	Feb. 3, 1908
First Lieutenant FRANK H. BESSENGER, Aide-de-Camp, Detroit	Feb. 28, 1908
First Lieutenant WILLIAM A. HARMON, Aide-de-Camp, Menominee	Mar. 28, 1908

FIRST INFANTRY.

	Rank from
Colonel, JOHN P. KIRK, Ypsilanti	Jan. 26, 1905
Lieutenant Colonel, WALTER BARLOW, Detroit	Aug. 15, 1907
Major, JOHN S. BERSEY, Detroit	Jan. 26, 1905
Major, HARRY B. BRITTON, Ypsilanti	Jan. 26, 1905
Major, JOSEPH L. KRAEMER, Detroit	Aug. 15, 1907

Co.	Captain.	Station.	Date of rank.
A	Victor M. Dumas	Detroit	Jan. 23, 1905
B	William J. Laurence	Detroit	June 11, 1908
C	George C. Waldo	Detroit	July 3, 1902
D	William J. Luft	Monroe	Feb. 9, 1904
E	Edward Rode	Detroit	Dec. 13, 1906
F	J. Gordon Rankin	Detroit	Dec. 2, 1907
G	John F. Roehl	Detroit	Aug. 22, 1907
H	Valentine R. Evans	Detroit	Feb. 13, 1905
I	Ambrose C. Pack	Ann Arbor	May 10 1904
K	Martin B. Hansz	Detroit	May 21, 1907
L	Samuel J. King	Jackson	Dec. 5, 1904
M	Edward A. Finney	Jackson	April 15, 1907

SECOND INFANTRY.

	Rank from
Colonel, PERLEY L. ABBEY, Kalamazoo	Feb. 23, 1903
Lieutenant Colonel, LOUIS C. COVELL, Grand Rapids	Aug. 14, 1905
Major, JOSEPH B. WESTNEDGE, Kalamazoo	Aug. 5, 1901
Major, ELI V. R. FALARDEAU, Big Rapids	Feb. 23, 1903
Major, EARL R. STEWART, Grand Rapids	Aug. 17, 1905

Co.	Captain.	Station.	Date of rank.
A.....	Mark S. Andrews.....	Coldwater.....	Mar. 2, 1908
B.....	William B. Kalmbach.....	Grand Rapids...	Dec. 16, 1905
C.....	Clarence L. Miller.....	Kalamazoo.....	May 13, 1907
D.....	Charles L. McCormick.....	Big Rapids.....	April 9, 1903
E.....	John C. Durst.....	Lansing.....	Dec. 5, 1899
F.....	Sherman S. Dickinson.....	Grand Haven...	Aug. 7, 1899
G.....	Jess W. Clark.....	Grand Rapids...	Aug. 30, 1906
H.....	George C. Blickle.....	Grand Rapids...	Nov. 10, 1899
I.....	August Silky.....	Muskegon.....	Dec. 3, 1906
K.....	John H. Schouten.....	Grand Rapids...	Dec. 17, 1900
L.....	Bert W. Cole.....	Adrian.....	July 30, 1906
M.....	William J. Wenzel.....	Manistee.....	April 20, 1905

THIRD INFANTRY.

	Rank from
Colonel, George B. McCaughna, Owosso.....	Feb. 23, 1909
Lieutenant Colonel, John B. Boucher, Cheboygan.....	Feb. 23, 1909
Major, Edward G. Heckel, Mohawk.....	Aug. 15, 1907
Major, Augustus H. Gansser, Bay City.....	Feb. 4, 1908
Major, Charles T. Park, Alpena.....	Feb. 23, 1909

Co.	Captain.	Station.	Date of rank.
A.....	Guy M. Wilson.....	Flint.....	July 26, 1904
B.....	Luther G. Beckwith.....	Bay City.....	Feb. 24, 1908
C.....	John S. Mann.....	Port Huron.....	Feb. 24, 1908
D.....	Charles W. McLean.....	Alpena.....	Feb. 23, 1909
E.....	David L. Kimball.....	Pontiac.....	Dec. 13, 1906
F.....	William H. Martin.....	Saginaw.....	Jan. 18, 1904
G.....	Martin L. Foley.....	Houghton.....	Dec. 29, 1908
H.....	Jesse O. Parker.....	Owosso.....	Dec. 1, 1908
I.....	A. C. Ludington.....	Ishpeming.....	Aug. 12, 1908
K.....	Fred M. Clement.....	Cheboygan.....	Feb. 25, 1907
L.....	Oscar F. Falk.....	Menominee.....	Feb. 24, 1908
M.....	Charles D. Mathews.....	Sault Ste. Marie.	Dec. 1, 1905

MICHIGAN NAVAL BRIGADE.

Captain Frederick D. Standish, Commanding, Detroit.
J. Edward Bland, Paymaster, Detroit.
Mortimer E. Cooley, Chief Engineer, Ann Arbor.
Burt R. Shurley, Surgeon, Detroit.
Harold H. Emmons, Signal Officer, Detroit.

FIRST BATTALION.

Commander Divie B. Duffield, Commanding, Detroit.
Executive Officer, George T. Hendrie, Detroit.
Navigator and Ordnance Officer, William B. Stratton, Detroit.
Past Assistant Engineer, J. Farrand Lewis, Detroit.
Past Assistant Surgeon, William G. Hutchinson, Detroit.
Assistant Paymaster, J. G. McHenry, Detroit.
First Division, Lieut. John Wilson, Commanding, Detroit.
Second Division, Lieutenant Cass J. Zeigen, Commanding, Saginaw.
Third Division, Lieutenant Ernest Shipman, Commanding, Detroit.
Fourth Division, Lieutenant Charles K. Farmer, Commanding, Benton Harbor.

SECOND BATTALION.

Lieutenant Commander H. S. Goodell, Commanding, Painesdale.
Executive Officer, Joseph C. Gannon, Houghton.
Navigator and Ordnance Officer, Allan F. Rees, Houghton.
Past Assistant Engineer, W. M. Gibson, Calumet.
Past Assistant Surgeon, P. D. McNaughton, Calumet.
Assistant Paymaster, H. L. Baer, Hancock.
Assistant Surgeon, B. B. Harkness, Hancock.
First Division, Lieutenant Henry Hecker, Commanding, Hancock.
Second Division, Lieutenant Charles D. Mason, Commanding, Escanaba.

SEPARATE ORGANIZATIONS.

Corps of Engineers, Co. A, Captain John Trevarrow, Calumet.
Detachment Signal Corps, Lieutenant H. J. Morrison, Ypsilanti.
Detachment Signal Corps, Lieutenant P. Roy Phelps, Ionia.
Cavalry, Troop A, Captain Paul B. Lino, South Haven.
Cavalry, Troop B, Captain Charles F. Delbridge, Detroit.
Field Artillery, Battery A, Captain Roy C. Vandercook, Lansing.

STATE BOARDS.

EX-OFFICIO STATE BOARDS.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Regular meeting on the last Wednesday of each month. It is the duty of the board to examine, adjust and settle all claims and demands against the state which may be presented. —Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 14.

BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Meeting to canvass votes for other than presidential electors on or before December 15 after a general election and within forty days after a special election; to canvass votes for electors on or before the Wednesday next after third Monday of November; to canvass votes on constitutional amendment or banking law, on or before twentieth of month next after election.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 3692–3707.

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

Lieutenant governor, auditor general, secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Regular meeting at the office of the secretary of state on the third Monday of August, 1906 and every fifth year thereafter.—Act 248 of 1905.

BOARD OF FUND COMMISSIONERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office.—Const. Art. VI, Sec. 20.

STATE BOARD OF ESCHEATS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office.—Const. Art. VI. Sec. 20.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE SWAMP LANDS.

Governor, secretary of state, auditor general, state treasurer, attorney general, commissioner of the state land office.—Compiled laws, 1897, § 1466.

BOARD OF AUDITORS OF CLAIMS FOR RELIEF GROWING OUT OF SALES OF PUBLIC LANDS.

Commissioner of the state land office, state treasurer, attorney general. Regular meetings on first Monday in February and July.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 1406–1410.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF ST. MARY'S FALLS SHIP CANAL AND OF THE PORTAGE LAKE AND LAKE SUPERIOR SHIP CANAL.

Governor, auditor general, state treasurer. Regular meeting first Thursday after last Wednesday of each month.—See note, p. 188, compiled laws, 1897.

BUREAU OF STATISTICS OF LABOR.

Commissioner of labor, deputy commissioner of labor, secretary of state.—Compiled laws, 1897, § 4597.

BOARD OF GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Governor, superintendent of public instruction, president state board of education.—Compiled laws, 1897, § 1519.

STATE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

ALFRED C. LANE, Lansing.....State Geologist

The state geological survey was established by an act of the legislature in 1837, and the board of geological survey under its present existence was created March 26, 1869. The object of the survey, as set forth in the different acts, is to make a thorough geological and mineralogical survey of the state, to determine the mineral character and contents of its rocks; to make a general examination of its topography, hydrography and physical geography, and to investigate all the products of interest in this line in the state capable of being converted to the use of man. All information about Michigan's natural resources is given without charge.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 55. A thorough biological survey under the direction of the State Geologist is provided for by Act 250, P. A. 1905.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE BOARDS.

STATE BOARD OF FISH COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
CHARLES D. JOSLYN, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1910
DELBERT H. POWER, Sutton's Bay	Dec. 31, 1912
FRED POSTAL, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1914

The board of fish commissioners consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board is entrusted with the supervision of the fishing interests of the state.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 5833–5838.

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

	Term expires
MALCOLM C. SINCLAIR, Grand Rapids	Jan. 31, 1911
ANGUS MCLEAN, Detroit	Jan. 31, 1911
AARON R. WHEELER, St. Louis	Jan. 31, 1913
VICTOR C. VAUGHAN, Ann Arbor	Jan. 31, 1913
CHARLES M. RANGER, Battle Creek	Jan. 31, 1915
CHARLES A. BLAKE, Detroit	Jan. 31, 1915
FRANK W. SHUMWAY, Secretary, Williamston	Mar. 29, 1911

The state board of health was established July 30, 1873. It is composed of seven members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The seventh member so appointed is the secretary and executive officer of the board. The office of the secretary is in the capitol building at Lansing, where all communications should be sent, which relate to public health.

The board holds four regular meetings each year—on the second Friday of January, April, July and October. Special meetings are held from time to time on the call of the president. The members, excepting the secretary, receive no compensation for their services other than actual expenses. The secretary gives his entire time to the duties of the office, for which he receives an annual salary of two thousand five hundred

dollars. The secretary is assisted in the work of the department by a deputy and ten clerks.

The function of the state board of health is the supervision of the health and life of the citizens of the state. It is assisted in this work by some sixteen hundred local boards of health—one of which is located in each township, village, and city in the state. By the co-operation of these local boards, it aims at the suppression and exclusion from the state of the dangerous communicable diseases. To this end, it investigates the origin and spread of epidemics of these diseases; and constantly assists the local officers in preventing such outbreaks, or of confining them at least within the narrowest limits. It also investigates all public nuisances reported to it, which are regarded as a menace to the public health; and recommends the course to be pursued in abating the same.

The state board of health conducts the embalmers' examinations, as provided by law, and issues licenses to all successful candidates. In connection with the state board of corrections and charities, it examines all plans for public buildings authorized by the legislature to be erected or enlarged. It publishes and distributes widely, circulars of instruction to local officers and to the general public, for the restriction and prevention of diseases.

The law provides that there shall be taught in every public school in Michigan the principal modes by which the dangerous communicable diseases are spread, and the best methods for their restriction and prevention. The same provision makes it the duty of the state board of health to supply data for such instruction. In compliance with this requirement the board issues a special pamphlet, "Teachers' Edition," and forwards a copy of the same to every school superintendent and teacher in the state.

In addition to the pamphlets already mentioned, the board publishes a quarterly, "Public Health." This is the official organ of the board, issued for the general dissemination of sanitary knowledge. The board likewise publishes an annual report. All publications are for free distribution to the citizens of the state.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 4397-4407, Am. P. A. 1905, Act 18.

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

	Term expires
Governor Fred M. Warner, *ex officio*.	
Henry P. Mowry, Bronson, Chairman	Dec. 31, 1910
Charles Lewis, Jackson	Dec. 31, 1912
Dayton Parker, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1914
George Clapperton, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1916
John P. Sanderson, Lansing, Secretary.	

The board of corrections and charities consists of the governor, *ex officio*, and four commissioners appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, each appointed for a term of eight years, one being appointed every two years. The commissioners receive no compensation for their services, but are paid their actual expenses while in the performance of their duties.

The board appoints its own secretary, who gives his entire time to the duties of his office. The office is in the capitol at Lansing.

It is the duty of the board, at least once in each year, to visit and inspect all the state penal, reformatory, and charitable institutions; also, biennially, to visit the same institutions for the purpose of enabling them to report understandingly upon estimates for current expenses and for special purposes, which are to be submitted to them by the respective boards of control asking appropriations from the legislature, and the report of the board of corrections and charities must accompany and be published with the report of the board of control asking such appropriations.

It is the duty of the board to certify to the auditor general as to the cost of buildings coming within the amount appropriated by the legislature therefor.—Sec. 2229, C. L. 1897.

The board also, by one of the commissioners, or by the secretary, pays at least one visit annually to every county jail and county poor house in the state. In case of jails they make reports to the boards of supervisors, and of poor houses to the superintend-

ents of the poor, stating the condition in which the respective jails and poor houses are found, making recommendations and suggestions as to improvements, etc., and in case of neglect on the part of the proper authorities to correct evils, or reform abuses, they call the public attention to the facts through the local press. It is the duty of the board to examine plans of jails and report on same before contracts are entered into.—Sec. 2454, C. L. 1897.

An agent of the board shall be appointed by the governor in every county of the state whose duty it is to care for and protect the delinquent, neglected and dependent children of the state. For the particular duties of county agents and the procedure in juvenile courts see Act 6, P. A., 1907, extra session.

It is also the duty of the agents to seek out suitable homes for children arrested for offenses, or committed to any state institution, and for abandoned or neglected children in charge of any state institution or officers, to visit them when placed in homes, to change homes and guardians when essential to the well-being of the child, etc., and to make full reports to the board of which they are agents.

Whenever any person desires to adopt any minor child, legally an inmate of the state public school, such proceedings shall be made under the direction of the county agent in the county where such person resides. The state board of corrections and charities may from time to time examine into the treatment and care of inmates of the Wayne county insane asylum, C. L. 1897, chapter 80.

It is also the duty of the board, as a board or by a member of the board, or by its secretary, to visit, examine and inspect all institutions or corporations, the whole or part of the business of which is to receive, maintain, or place minor children in homes on indenture, by adoption, or otherwise, and to make report thereon in the official report of such board, with such recommendations as it shall deem desirable.—Act 41, P. A. 1899.

ADVISORY BOARD IN THE MATTER OF PARDONS.

	Term expires
Henry F. Thomas, Allegan	Dec. 31, 1909
Vacancy	Dec. 31, 1911
Edwin A. Blakeslee, Galien	Dec. 31, 1913

Marl T. Murray, Secretary, Lansing.

The advisory board in the matter of pardons consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board was created by Act No. 150, public acts of 1893, Am. P. A. 1903, Act No. 239.

The board holds a regular meeting at the state capitol on the first Tuesday of each month, at which time the dates of the meetings for the month are fixed. The entire period for which each member shall receive compensation shall not exceed two hundred days in any one year. The compensation of the members is seven dollars per day while in the actual discharge of their duties and necessary expenses.

Since the enactment of the Indeterminate Sentence Law of 1905 the board has authority to grant paroles in all cases, except murder, actual forcible rape, for offenses by public officers in violation of their duties as such officers and all persons convicted and serving sentences for conspiracy to defraud public municipalities, or bribing or attempting to bribe public officers. In these matters and all matters pertaining to pardons and commutations, the board acts in an advisory capacity only—making their investigations and reporting the results of their findings together with their recommendations to the governor.

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS.

	Term expires
Wesley W. Hyde, Grand Rapids	Aug. 30, 1909
Charles W. Nichols, Lansing	Aug. 30, 1910
Lorenzo T. Durand, Saginaw	Aug. 30, 1911
Grant Fellows, Hudson	Aug. 30, 1912
Clarence A. Lightner, Detroit	Aug. 30, 1913

The board of law examiners consists of five members appointed by the governor on the recommendation of the supreme court. The term of office is five years, and meetings are held twice each year at the capitol, in April and October, and may be held at other times and places under the direction of the supreme court. Three members constitute a quorum. Compensation is fixed at ten dollars per day and expenses for actual time engaged, but cannot exceed the amounts received from applicants. The examination fee is ten dollars.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 1122–25.

MICHIGAN BOARD OF PHARMACY.

	Term expires
William E. Collins, Owosso, President	Dec. 31, 1909
John D. Muir, Grand Rapids, Secretary	Dec. 31, 1910
William A. Dohany, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1911
E. J. Rodgers, Port Huron	Dec. 31, 1912
John J. Campbell, Pigeon	Dec. 31, 1913

The board consists of five members appointed by the governor, for a term of five years, one member being appointed annually.

The president, secretary and treasurer are elected by the board, from its own members, for a term of one year, and perform the duties prescribed by the board.

The secretary and treasurer receive a salary fixed by the board, and their traveling and other expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties. The other members receive five dollars for each day actually engaged in this service and all legitimate and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties.

It is the duty of the board to examine all applications for registration; to issue two grades of certificates, to be known as "Registered Pharmacist" and "Registered Druggist" and to investigate complaints and cause the prosecution of all persons violating its provisions; to report annually to the board of state auditors, and to the Michigan pharmaceutical association, of all moneys received and disbursed by it.

The regular meetings of the board are held on the third Tuesdays of January, March, June, August and November.—Act No. 332, P. A. 1905.

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN DENTISTRY.

	Term expires
Edgar A. Honey, Kalamazoo, Secretary	Dec. 31, 1909
Addison B Robinson, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1910
A. W. Haidle, Negaunee	Dec. 31, 1911
Charles H. Oakman, Detroit, President	Dec. 31, 1912
Frank L. Haynes, Manistee	Dec. 31, 1913

The state board of examiners in dentistry consists of five members appointed by the governor for a term of five years. The president, secretary and treasurer are elected by the board from its own members. The salary of the secretary and treasurer is fixed by the board. The salary of the members may be ten dollars per day and expenses to be paid out of funds coming into possession of said board. The board holds two regular meetings each year and makes an annual report to the governor.—Act No. 338, P. A. 1907.

THE STATE LIVE STOCK SANITARY COMMISSION.

	Term expires
Comfort A. Tyler, Nottawa	July, 1911
Henry H. Hinds, Stanton	July, 1913
T. F. Marston, Bay City	July, 1915

The state live stock sanitary commission consists of three commissioners, one appointed by the governor at each biennial session of the legislature, for a term of six years, beginning on the second Tuesday in July. Their duties are to protect the health

of domestic animals of the state from contagious and infectious diseases and are authorized to establish and maintain quarantine regulations, etc. Each commissioner receives three dollars per day and necessary expenses for the time actually spent in the discharge of his duties.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 5627–5649.

STATE BOARD OF LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Mrs. Mary C. Spencer, State Librarian, *ex-officio.*	
Henry Nelson Loud, Au Sable	June 7, 1909
Henry R. Pattengill, Lansing	June 7, 1909
Fred J. Baldwin, Coral	June 7, 1911
David E. Heineman, Detroit	June 7, 1911

The board of library commissioners is composed of four members with the state librarian *ex-officio* a member, appointed by the governor for a term of four years. The legislature of 1907 appropriated $4,800 for each of the fiscal years of 1908 and 1909. Powers and duties of board are prescribed by Act 115, public acts of 1899.

MACKINAC ISLAND STATE PARK COMMISSION.

	Term expires
William A. Perren, Detroit	June 21, 1909
Alfred O. Jopling, Marquette	June 21, 1911
John R. Bailey, Mackinac Island	June 21, 1913
Leo M. Butzel, Detroit	June 21, 1915
Ira A. Adams, Bellaire	June 21, 1917

Benjamin F. Emery, Superintendent of Park.

Mackinac Island Park was ceded by the United States to the state of Michigan by an act of congress for the purpose of a state park. The park comprises old Fort Mackinac with 35 buildings, the military reservation of 104 acres and the old National Park of 911 acres. Fort Mackinac is the second oldest fortification now standing in the United States; erected in 1780, being the third fort of that name. The first was erected in St. Ignace under the French flag in 1671, moved to south shore of the straits in 1712, and was scene of the Pontiac massacre in 1763, and was moved to the Island of Mackinac in 1780. This fort has three of the five original block-houses of that period now standing in the United States. The income is derived from leasing of lots for summer cottages and rental of buildings of the old fort. The Mackinac Island state park commission consists of five members appointed by the governor, who is *ex-officio* a member, for a period of ten years. It is the duty of the board to manage and control the Mackinac Island State Park; to preserve the old fort and employ a superintendent. The further powers and duties of the board are prescribed by compiled laws, 1897, §§ 1257–60, Am., Act No. 133, P. A., 1899 and Act No. 4, P. A. 1901.

BOARD OF STATE TAX COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
William H. Hoyt, Plymouth, President	Jan., 1911
James H. Thompson, Evart	Jan., 1913
Robert H. Shields, Houghton	Jan., 1915

George Lord, Detroit, Secretary.
Benjamin F. Burtless, Manchester, chief clerk.
Fred M. Twiss, Hillsdale, chief examiner.

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of six years, at a salary of $2,500 per annum. Their powers and duties are fully prescribed by Act No. 154, public acts of 1899, and Act No. 281. public acts of 1905. The legislature of 1901 made the Board of State Tax Commissioners *ex-officio* a State Board of Assessors. The powers and duties of this board are prescribed by Act No. 173 of the public acts of 1901. See also Act No. 282, public acts of 1905.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF BARBERS.

	Term expires
Emory I. Busby, Hastings	Sept. 30, 1909
Henry J. Wiggle, Detroit	Sept. 30, 1910
Joseph H. Hooper, Ishpeming	Sept. 30, 1911

The above board is composed of three members appointed by the governor for a term of three years. The member whose term shall soonest expire shall be president, the one whose term shall next soonest expire shall be treasurer and the one having the longest term to serve shall be secretary; for powers and duties and act establishing said board, see Act No. 212, public acts of 1899.

STATE BOARD OF FORESTRY COMMISSIONERS.

Huntley Russell, Land Commissioner.	Term expires
Charles W. Garfield, Grand Rapids	June 30, 1909
William B. Mershon, Saginaw	June 30, 1911

This board is composed of three members, one of whom is the commissioner of the state land office; the remaining members are appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. Powers and duties are fully prescribed by Act No. 227, public acts of 1899.

STATE VETERINARY BOARD.

	Term expires
Charles A. Waldron, Tecumseh, Secretary	Aug. 10, 1909
Thomas Farmer, Grand Blanc	April 1, 1910
George W. Hare, Allegan	April 1, 1911

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of three years. Qualifications for appointment are as follows: The members are to be residents of the state and citizens of the United States, and graduates of a regular college of veterinary medicine and surgery, no two of whom shall be graduates of the same college, and who shall have been in practice at least three years prior to appointment. For powers and duties see Act No. 244, public acts of 1907.

BOARD TO REGULATE THE PRACTICE OF HORSESHOEING. (*a*)

	Term expires
Walter Beckwith, Detroit, master	Aug. 4, 1909
Percy J. Baldwin, Grand Rapids, journeyman	Aug. 4, 1910

The above board is composed of one veterinary surgeon, two master horseshoers and two journeymen horseshoers, appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of five years. Act No. 229, public acts of 1899, fully prescribes their powers and duties.

(*a*) Three appointments not made April 10, 1909.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION IN MEDICINE.

	Term expires
Theodore A. Felch, Ishpeming	Oct. 1, 1911
Henry C. Maynard, Hartford	Oct. 1, 1911
Austin W. Alvord, Battle Creek	Oct. 1, 1911
Joseph H. Ball, Bay City	Oct. 1, 1911
Flemming Carrow, Detroit	Oct. 1, 1911
William Bell, Belding	Oct. 1, 1913
Beverly D. Harison, Detroit	Oct. 1, 1913
Joseph H. Cowell, Saginaw	Oct. 1, 1913
Albertus Nyland, Grand Rapids	Oct. 1, 1913
John L. Campbell, Birmingham	Oct. 1, 1913

The above board is to consist of ten resident freeholders appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. Not more than five from the school known as Regular, two from the school known as Homeopathic, two from the school known as Eclectic, and one from the school known as Physio-Medical. Appointees may be chosen from the latest lists filed in the office of the secretary of state by each of the four legally incorporated state medical societies. Persons appointed shall be legally registered physicians of this state, graduates in good standing of reputable medical colleges, who have been actively engaged in the practice of medicine in this state for six years immediately preceding the time of such appointment. For the act establishing, and powers and duties of the board, see Act No. 237 of 1899, as amended by Act No. 191 of 1903, and Nos. 161 and 207 of 1905.

BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC REGISTRATION AND EXAMINATION.

	Term expires
George M. Smith, Mt. Clemens	April 30, 1910
Edythe F. Ashmore, Detroit	April 30, 1911
Glen Hicks, Jackson	April 30, 1912
William H. Jones, Adrian	April 30, 1913
B. A. Bullock, Hastings	April 30, 1914

The state board of osteopathic registration and examination consists of five members appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of five years. Each member, before receiving a certificate of appointment, must file with the governor a certificate of the Michigan State Osteopathic Association setting forth that he is a graduate from a reputable school of osteopathy, has been engaged in the practice of osteopathy in this state for two years or more, is of good moral character and of good standing in his profession. Members of the board receive actual expenses for the time employed in the discharge of their duties. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed in Act No. 162 of the public acts of 1903.

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY. (*a*).

	Term expires
Norval A. Hawkins, Detroit	Jan. 1, 1910
George A. Horner, Grand Rapids	Jan. 1, 1911

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor for the term of three years. In making subsequent appointments, two members of the board shall be selected from holders of certificates under this act and one member shall be a practicing attorney. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Act No. 92 of the public acts of 1905.

(*a*) One member not appointed April 10, 1909.

STATE INSTITUTIONS.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

	Term expires
Frank W. Fletcher, Alpena	Dec. 31, 1909
Henry W. Carey, East Lake	Dec. 31, 1909
Loyal E. Knappen, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1911
Chase S. Osborn, Sault Ste. Marie	Dec. 31, 1911
Arthur Hill, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1913
Walter H. Sawyer, Hillsdale	Dec. 31, 1913
Junius E. Beal, Ann Arbor	Dec. 31, 1915
Frank B. Leland, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1915

OFFICERS.

James B. Angell, LL. D	President
Shirley W. Smith	Secretary
George S. Baker	Treasurer

Departments: Literature, science and the arts, engineering, medicine and surgery, law, school of pharmacy, homeopathic medical college and college of dental surgery.

The State University, housed in over twenty-five buildings, is located at the city of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw county, on a tract of land containing one hundred and forty-five acres. Its present organization dates from 1837, although several acts were passed prior to that year for the establishment of a university. Its government is vested in a board of regents elected by the people for a term of eight years. It was endowed with two townships of land by the general government, which were sold by the state, producing $545,964, on which the state pays interest at seven per cent, producing annually $38,500. The present value of the property is $3,265,266.62. Its current expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908, were $943,394. The students' fees for the fiscal year were $311,244.34. The legislative appropriation for current expenses is a three-eighths mill tax, as fixed by Act No. 303, public acts of 1907. The collegiate year begins October 1, in all departments. There were 3,712 students in 1901, 3,709 in 1902, 3,957 in 1903, 4,136 in 1904, 4,571 in 1905, 4,746 in 1906, 5,010 in 1907–8, and to November 1, 1908 there were enrolled 5,188; the number graduated in 1908 was 886. Total number of graduates since organization, 24,845. The collegiate staff consists of 409 professors, instructors, assistants and administrative officers.—Compiled laws 1897, chapter 65.

STATE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE. (a)

	Term expires
William L. Carpenter, Detroit	July 1, 1911
William J. Oberdorffer, Stephenson	July 1, 1911
Alfred J. Doherty, Clare	July 1, 1913
Robert D. Graham, Grand Rapids	July 1, 1913
William H. Wallace, Bay Port	July 1, 1915
I. Roy Waterbury, Highland	July 1, 1915

J. L. Snyder, President of College, *ex-officio.*

OFFICERS.

J. L. Snyder, East Lansing ..... President
Addison M. Brown, East Lansing ..... Secretary
B. F. Davis, Lansing ..... Treasurer

Departments: Agricultural, horticultural, forestry, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, civil engineering, chemical, botanical, zoological, entomological, veterinary, bacteriological, physical, mathematical, history and political economy, military, physical culture, drawing; women's department, including music, domestic science and domestic art. The state agricultural college, comprising fifty-seven buildings, is situated on a farm of 684 acres, at the city of East Lansing, Ingham county. It was established February 12, 1855, and the legislature, by act approved on that date, appropriated twenty-two sections of salt spring lands, the money from the sale thereof to be used for the purchase of a site and land for farm. The purchase consisted of 676 acres, from which five acres were afterwards sold. Later thirteen acres were purchased for an athletic field, making present farm and grounds 684 acres.

The legislature of 1857 appropriated $40,000.00, "for the erection of buildings, purchase of furniture, apparatus, implements and library, payment of professors and teachers, and to improve and carry on the farm and such other necessary expenses," etc. At each succeeding session since, appropriations have been made for buildings or current expenses or both, until the present value of the college buildings and equipment is $1,034,727.07, of which the former represents $651,374.50.

The sources of income of the Agricultural College are as follows: Interest paid by the state on funds derived from the sale of lands granted by the general government in 1862; appropriation from the United States Treasury under the Morrill act of August 30, 1890, $25,000.00 per annum, a subsequent act has increased this appropriation by $5,000 per annum, until the total sum shall reach $50,000; Hatch Experiment Station act, for experimental work, $15,000.00 per annum; Adams Experiment Station act now yielding $11,000 with $2,000 annual increase until $15,000 per annum is reached; appropriations by state legislature and receipts from farm, garden, orchards and students' fees.

The number of instructors during the academic year 1907–8 was 90; number of students 1,191; number of graduates 85; number of volumes in library 30,102; number added during the year 739; cost of tuition per student annually, $15.00 to non-residents; average cost of board per week $2.25 to $3.00; annual expense to students $200.00 to $300.00. Amount of productive funds at end of fiscal year 1907–8, $980,347.49; receipts for current expenses during year 1907–8, $292,645.32; disbursements for current expenses, $281,991.91. Expenses during year for permanent improvements $26,492.11.

The legislature of 1907 amended act 232, P. A. 1901, which provided for an annual appropriation of $100,000.00, so that the college shall receive one-tenth of a mill upon the taxable property of the state, which, under the last equalization amounts to $173,410. —Act 266, P. A. 1907.

(a) Elected April 5, 1909, under the provisions of Sec. 7, Art. XI of the constitution.

THE NORMAL SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

Section 6, Article XI of the constitution places the state normal college and the state normal schools under the general supervision of the state board of education.

OFFICERS.

	Term expires
Dexter M. Ferry, Jr., Detroit, President	Dec. 31, 1912
William A. Cotton, Escanaba, Vice-President	Dec. 31, 1910
Luther L. Wright, Ironwood, Secretary	July 1, 1911
William J. McKone, Albion, Treasurer	July 1, 1915

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE.

President of the college, Lewis H. Jones.

Departments: Pedagogy, history, English, ancient classics, modern classics, mathematics, physical sciences, natural sciences, drawing, and geography, physical training, music, and training school.

The State Normal College is located at the city of Ypsilanti, Washtenaw county, and consists of seven buildings, covering thirty-nine acres of ground. It was organized March 28, 1849. The number of instructors during the year 1908 was 70. Number of students during the year, including six weeks summer term, 2,593; number of graduates 1907 and 1908, 800; number of graduates since the school was founded, 6,417 life certificates; number of volumes in the library, 30,000; cost of annual tuition per student, $9.00; average cost of board and room per week, $3.50; total average cost to student $175; to state, $46.00; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $469,289.36; legislative appropriation for current expenses for year ending June 30, 1908, $135,000, and for year ending June 30, 1909, $135.000; special purposes, year 1908, $40,000.—Act 241, P. A. 1907.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL.

President of the school, Charles T. Grawn, A. M. M. Pd.

Departments: Education, English, mathematics, science, history, geography, drawing, music, physiology and physical training, psychology and pedagogy, manual training, kindergarten and training school.

The institution was started by private enterprise and is located in the city of Mt. Pleasant, Isabella county, Michigan, and consists of a commodious main building having accommodations for 700 students, a training school building with accommodations for manual training and domestic training, kindergarten and the eight grades of a public school, a central heating and lighting plant and a physical training building recently completed, costing $50,000. The buildings are situated on a campus of twenty acres of ground. The school was adopted by the state, June 3, 1895, and was opened as a state school the following September.

During the year 1907-8, 38 instructors were employed; number of students in attendance from July 1, 1906, to July 1, 1908, including two summer sessions was 1,881; number of graduates during the year 1907-8, 165; annual cost of tuition per student $9; average cost of board and room per week $2.25; total average cost to student $137. The value of the buildings, grounds and general equipment is $220,000. The legislature of 1907 appropriated $149,180 for current expenses, and $56,800 for special purposes. —Act 219, P. A. 1907.

NORTHERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

President of the school, JAMES H. B. KAYE, A. M.

Departments: Drawing, English, expression, geography, German and French, Latin, history, kindergarten, mathematics, music, natural science, physical science, physical training, psychology and education, training school department.

The Northern Normal School is located at Marquette. The site is beautiful, overlooking Lake Superior. The campus consists of twenty acres. The buildings are new, complete and well equipped. The school was established by Act No. 51 of the Public Acts of 1899. The number of instructors during the year 1907-8 was 25; number of students enrolled, 574; number of graduates for that year, 102; annual tuition per student is $9; average cost of board per week, $3; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $207,813.08. The legislature of 1907 appropriated $92,000 for current expenses and $34,000 for special purposes.—Act 209, P. A. 1907.

WESTERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

President of the school, DWIGHT B. WALDO.

Departments: Psychology and pedagogy, English, mathematics, history, geography, biology, physics and chemistry, kindergarten, music, public school art, Latin and German, expression, manual training, domestic art and domestic science, physical training, rural school department, training school.

The Western State Normal is located at Kalamazoo. The site is commanding, overlooking the entire city. The grounds consist of twenty acres. The main building completed in 1905, is commodious and convenient. The second building, consisting of gymnasium and assembly room was ready for occupancy at the opening of the spring term, 1908. A third building consisting mainly of recitation rooms which connects the two mentioned above was also completed in 1908. A training school building now in course of construction will be occupied in September, 1909. The training school, where students are afforded practice in teaching, is located in the Vine street building of the Kalamazoo public schools. The number of instructors, including the critic teachers, is 37. The number of students enrolled during the first twelve months of the school's history was 232; during the second twelve months the total enrollment was 483; in the third year 815; in the fourth year 927; and in the fifth year the enrollment of different students from July 1, 1908, to January 12, 1909 was 1,233. The annual tuition for students is $9. The value of the grounds and buildings is $260,000. An appropriation of $80,800 for building and special purposes and of $60,000 for each of the fiscal years ending June 30, 1908, and June 30, 1909, was made by the legislature of 1907.—Act 206, P. A. 1907. The city of Kalamazoo gave $70,000 for grounds and building.

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MINES.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
MURRAY M. DUNCAN, Ishpeming	June 9, 1911
LUCIUS L. HUBBARD, Houghton	June 9, 1911
WALTER FITCH, Calumet	June 9, 1913
JOHN M. LONGYEAR, Marquette	June 9, 1913
WILLIAM KELLY, Vulcan	June 9, 1915
JAMES MCNAUGHTON, Calumet	June 9, 1915

Chairman of the Board of Control ..... WILLIAM KELLY
Secretary of the Board of Control ..... FRED WALTER MCNAIR

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION.

President.....Fred Walter McNair
Secretary and Librarian.....Frances Hanna Scott
Treasurer.....Frederick William Nichols
Superintendent of Grounds.....Frederick William Sperr
Superintendent of Buildings.....Ozni Porter Hood

The Michigan College of Mines is located at Houghton, Houghton county, in the heart of the great copper mining region of Lake Superior. Within a radius of eleven miles from its site are some twenty active copper mines, among which are some of the largest in the world. The college was organized under an act dated May 1, 1885, and first opened to students September 15, 1886. The property consists of ten buildings, equipment, library and seventeen acres of ground. Its first cost was $142,500. Number of instructors 1907–8, 32; number of students during the year, 266; graduates during the year, 51; total number of graduates since organization, 476; number of volumes in library, 22,450. Value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $651,893.48; receipts during the year from tuition fees, $17,435; receipts from all other sources, $19,720.09; current expenses, $102,650.69.—Compiled laws 1897, chapter 68.

The appropriation by the legislature of 1907 for current expenses was $60,000.00 per year for the years ending June 30, 1908–9. In addition, an appropriation of $118,800 was made for buildings and special purposes.—Act 221, P. A. 1907.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Allison L. Wright, Bad Axe	Dec. 31, 1910
Francis H. Rankin, Flint	Dec. 31, 1912
James Slocum, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1914

OFFICERS.

Francis D. Clarke, A. M., C. E.....Superintendent
Henry R. Niles.....Steward
Miss M. E. Drury.....Matron
R. N. Murray, M. D.....Physician
Annie S. Rundell.....Asst. Physician

The Michigan School for the Deaf, located at the city of Flint, Genesee county, was established in 1854. Number of instructors during 1908, 48; number of students during the year, 320; number of graduates during the year, 10; number of graduates since founded, 1,743; number of volumes in library, 5,752; added during the year, 259; cost of annual tuition per student, $63.74; average cost of board per week, $1.69; total average annual cost per student to the state, $235.80; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $531,928.10; receipts, $12,682.65; current expenses during year, $99,821.94.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 70.

The legislative appropriation of 1907 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1908–9, was $85,000.00. In addition an appropriation of $11,500.00 was made for special purposes.—Act 275, P. A. 1907.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Elgin Mifflin, Lansing	Dec. 31, 1910
Ralph O. Doughty, Mt. Pleasant	Dec. 31, 1912
Philip Eichhorn, Port Huron	Dec. 31, 1914

OFFICERS.

Clarence E. Holmes, B. S	Superintendent
Jerome W. Howard	Principal
Anna E. Potter	Clerk and Bookkeeper
Elizabeth L. Parker	Matron
J. F. Campbell, M. D	Physician
Joseph Foster, M. D	Oculist

Departments: Literary, music and industrial.

The School for the Blind is a part of the public school system of the state and in addition includes the High School, making a complete twelve grade school. The course of study is the equal of any twelve grade course in the state, and is planned to meet college requirements. The teachers are college trained and licensed.

The course in music covers eight years and includes vocal and instrumental. Instruction is offered on the piano, violin and pipe organ as well as orchestral practice.

The industrial courses include domestic science, plain and fancy sewing, knitting and crocheting, raffia and bead work; hammock and net making; piano tuning, repairing and construction; broom and brush making; rug weaving and chair caning.

The school is located in the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The grounds comprise forty-five acres purchased by authority of an act of the legislature of 1881. Number of instructors 1908, 15; number of students during the year, 131; number of volumes in library, Braille 2,883, ink 1,213; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $178,196.32.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 71.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1908-9, the sum of $35,000. In addition an appropriation of $5,350 was made for special purposes.—Act 228, P. A. 1907.

MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
William S. Bateman, Albion	Dec. 31, 1910
Joseph Hudson, Clare	Dec. 31, 1912
Henry H. Chatters, Flushing	Dec. 31, 1914

OFFICERS.

Samuel S. Judd	Superintendent
Etta M. Cramton	Clerk and Bookkeeper
E. E. Curtis, M. D	Physician
E. Lisle Hoeger	Matron
A. M. Shotwell	Librarian

The Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind is located in the city of Saginaw Saginaw county. The grounds comprise seven acres, purchased for $1.00 by authority of Act 169 of the P. A. of 1903, but in reality donated by the citizens of Saginaw. Num-

ber of instructors, 1908, 7; number of students, June 30, 1908, 102; number of volumes in circulating library, 1,500; annual tuition free; average cost of board per week, men, $2.50, women, $2.00; estimated average cost per student to state, $245, 12 months; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $92,000.

Aside from reading, writing and typewriting, the beneficiaries are taught broom making, piano tuning, cobbling, feather duster making, weaving, basket making and chair caning, for the men; sewing, fancy-work, knitting and crocheting, raffia, chair-caning and weaving, for the women.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated for current expenses, $25,000 for each of the years ending June 30, 1908-9; for special purposes, $3,820.—Act 229 P. A. 1907.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Frank M. Stewart, President, Hillsdale	Dec. 31, 1914
Norman A. Reynolds, Secretary and Treasurer, Coldwater	Dec. 31, 1910
John D. Schull, Tecumseh	Dec. 31, 1912

OFFICERS.

J. B. Montgomery	Superintendent
Stanley C. Griffin	State agent
Amy C. Lowe	Clerk
Della M. Preast	Matron

The State Public School, located at the city of Coldwater, Branch county, was established in 1871 and opened in May, 1874. Its first cost was $93,000 and its present value is $280,945.51. The school consists of eighteen buildings, occupying 160 acres. The net expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908, were $40,000; the total number of wards cared for in the school in the year ending June 30, 1908, was 526; the number of teachers is five and cottage managers eight. The instruction given to wards is that of graded, primary school, kindergarten, domestic science and manual training. The average age of children is six and nine-tenths years. Those who are old enough are instructed in common daily labor. The condition of commitment is dependence, or ill-treatment. Children are received at any age under fourteen years and must be sound in body and mind; they are discharged for the following reasons: When adopted, restored to parents, have become of age or self-supporting during minority, girls married during minority and children returned to their respective counties because of disease, incorrigibility, etc. Since the institution opened, 6,406 children have been received. Most of them have gone into good homes. Ninety-two per cent of all who have gone into homes have made good records and there are now 1,247 in homes, etc. Total average annual expense to the state per ward, $29.42.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 72.

The appropriation by the legislature of 1907 for current expenses was $40,000 per year for the years ending June 30, 1908-9. In addition an appropriation of $13,290 was made for special purposes.—Act 118, P. A. 1907.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Governor Fred M. Warner, *ex-officio.*	
Franklin P. Sayre, Flushing, President	Dec. 31, 1910
William A. Rosenkrans, Corunna	Dec. 31, 1912
Horatio H. Larned, Lansing	Dec. 31, 1914

OFFICERS.

E. M. Lawson.....Superintendent
E. L. Daymude.....Assistant Superintendent
Mrs. J. E. St. John.....Matron
V. J. Brown.....Bookkeeper
J. H. Wellings.....Physician

The Industrial School for Boys, formerly called the Reform School, is located in the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The property consists of 290 acres of land, thirty-five buildings, including shops and barns; the first cost was $25,000, the present value of its property is $426,786.35; the earnings of the institution for the last biennial period were $11,139.50; the disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1908, were $219,305.91; the number of inmates for 1895 was 518; for 1896, 539; the number of inmates October 1, 1896, 575; number April 18, 1899, 648; June 30, 1900, 667; June 30, 1904, 715; June 30, 1905, 724; June 30, 1906, 743; June 30, 1907, 741; January 1, 1909, 792; the number of teachers and employes is 63; the instruction given is common school education, four and one-half hours per day, also industrial trades are taught, carpentry, printing, baking, shoemaking, tailoring, painting and farming.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 77.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated $121,300 for current expenses and improvements for the year ending June 30, 1908, and $88,700 for the year ending June 30, 1909.—Act 208, P. A. 1907.

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS.

BOARD OF GUARDIANS.

	Term expires
Governor Fred M. Warner, *ex-officio.*	
R. L. Taylor, Adrian	May 31, 1911
George H. Clippert, Detroit	May 31, 1913
Anna A. Palmer, Saginaw	May 31, 1915

OFFICERS.

Mrs. Lucy M. Sickels.....Superintendent
Mrs. Mary C. Johnson.....Assistant Superintendent
Miss Frances W. Rose.....Bookkeeper
Miss Katharine F. Theilmann.....Clerk
Mrs. Mina L. Fuller.....Physician

The Industrial Home for Girls, established in 1879, is located one mile north of the city of Adrian, Lenawee county. The property consists of 113 acres of land and twenty buildings. The first appropriation was $10,000. The present value of its property is $254,205.88. The disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1908, were $166,254.34. The earnings of the institution for the two years ending June 30, 1908, were $8,250.71. The average number of inmates for the year ending June 30, 1908, was 432, the average number of teachers employed is 38; the instruction given to inmates is in housekeeping, cooking, sewing, knitting, dressmaking and all useful duties of the household, together with a common school education. Inmates may be discharged for good conduct. An average of 75 girls are out on contract, leading good lives and doing well; 2,438 have entered the home since its organization and seventy-five per cent of its graduates are good women. The object of the institution is the reformation of juvenile female offenders between the ages of ten and seventeen years.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 78.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated $72,000 for current expenses for the year ending June 30, 1908, and $70,000 for the year ending June 30, 1909. In addition an appropriation of $14,925 was made for special purposes.—Act 254, P. A. 1907.

MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME.

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

	Term expires
Governor Fred M. Warner, *ex-officio.*	
George C. Wetherbee, Detroit	Feb. 28, 1911
E. H. Foote, Grand Rapids	Feb. 28, 1911
Louis Kanitz, Muskegon	Feb. 28, 1913
Townsend A. Ely, Alma	Feb. 28, 1913
Alfred Milnes, Coldwater	Feb. 28, 1915
Edward P. Allen, Ypsilanti	Feb. 28, 1915

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Governor Fred M. Warner	Chairman *ex-officio*
George C. Wetherbee, Detroit	Chairman *pro tem.*
Louis Kanitz, Muskegon	Treasurer
E. H. Foote, Grand Rapids	Clerk

OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

Judson E. Rice	Commandant
Major Edward B. Taylor	Adjutant
Major Howard A. Grube	Surgeon
Capt. Charles C. Phillips	Quartermaster
Rev. J. K. Stark	Chaplain

AGENT TO RECEIVE GOVERNMENT AID FOR SOLDIERS' HOME.

Fred M. Warner	Farmington

The Michigan Soldiers' Home, consisting of fourteen buildings, established in 1885, is situated on Grand River three miles north of the center of the city of Grand Rapids, on a plat of ground containing 132 acres which was donated by the city of Grand Rapids at a cost of $16,500. The first cost of the home was $99,654.67, and it now has capacity to accommodate over 1,300 occupants. It is under the control of the board of managers of the Soldiers' Home, having also the home officers in charge.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 74. The number of members, December 31, 1908, was 1,386 (1,247 men, 139 women), of whom 1,163 (1,038 men and 125 women), were present at the home on that date; the present value of the property is $325,300. The expenditure for current expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907, was $151,757.85; average cost per capita, $159.54; and for year ending June 30, 1908, $153,877.18, average cost per capita, $174.49.

The following section of the law creating the Michigan Soldiers' Home is appended to show the conditions of admissibility: "All honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines who have served in the army or navy of the United States, in the late war of the rebellion, the Mexican war, the Spanish-American war or the war in the Philippines, and who are disabled by disease, wounds or otherwise, and who have no adequate means of support and by reason of such disability, are incapable of earning their living, and who would be otherwise dependent upon public or private charity, shall be entitled to be admitted to said home, subject to the rules and regulations that shall be adopted by the board of managers to govern the admission of applicants to said home: *Provided*, That no applicant shall be admitted to said home unless he served in a Michigan regiment or was accredited to the State of Michigan, or was a resident of the State of Michigan for at least five years next preceding the date of his application for admission to the said home.—Act 152, P. A. 1885, as amended by Act No. 25, P. A. 1901 and by Act No. 2, (Ex. session) P. A. 1907.

The women's building of this home cares for the wives, widows and mothers of veterans of the Mexican or Civil War. The husband of the applicant must be or have been a Michigan soldier or a resident of this state in accordance with the provisions of the law establishing the home, and she must have married her soldier husband previous to January 1, 1875. Up to December 31, 1908, 5,377 veterans of different wars and 396 widows, wives or mothers had been admitted to the home.

One hundred dollars per annum is appropriated by the U. S. government for each soldier cared for by a state home, the amount paid being based on the average membership of the home. Under the provisions of this act, $170,575 has been paid to this state by the general government during the two years ending June 30, 1908. This amount was covered into the general fund of the state.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated $166,000 for current expenses for year ending June 30, 1908, and $166,000 for year ending June 30, 1909; for improvements $19,550.—Act 204, P. A. 1907.

MICHIGAN ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Alfred J. Mills, Kalamazoo	Feb., 1911
Charles L. Edwards, Carleton	Feb., 1911
Harris B. Osborn, Kalamazoo	Feb., 1913
Charles E. Belknap, Grand Rapids	Feb., 1913
Chauncey F. Cook, Hillsdale	Feb., 1915
Jason E. Hammond, Lansing	Feb., 1915

OFFICERS.

Alfred I. Noble, M. D	Medical Superintendent
William A. Stone, M. D	Asst. Medical Superintendent
Herman Ostrander, M. D	Assistant Physician
George F. Inch, M. D	Assistant Physician
Emory J. Brady, M. D	Assistant Physician
A. Christine Iverson	Assistant Physician
Joseph D. Hutger	Medical Interne
William F. Meyers	Medical Interne
Carl M. Holmberg	Medical Interne
Edward P. Wilbur	Consulting Ophthalmologist
Edwin J. Phelps	Treasurer
Rev. H. W. Gelston	Acting Chaplain
John A. Hoffman	Steward

The Michigan Asylum for the Insane, the oldest institution of the kind in the State, is located in the city of Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo county. It was built under an act passed in 1848, at a cost of $511,889.37, and was formally opened for patients August 24, 1859. The asylum consists of thirteen buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 1,053 acres. The present value of the entire property is $1,405,780.35; the number of patients on November 20, 1908, was 991 men and 863 women, a total of 1,854. At the end of the fiscal year June 30, 1907, there were 896 men and 882 women, a total of 1,778. At the end of the fiscal year June 30, 1908, there were 969 men and 879 women, a total of 1,848. The total receipts for biennial period ending June 30, 1908, were $693,936.21, and the disbursements were $724,703.68. There are nine medical attendants and 422 employes.—Act 217, P. A. 1903.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated $103,785.05 for improvements, etc., for the year ending June 30, 1908.—Act 222, P. A. 1907.

EASTERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Edward M. Murphy, Pontiac	Feb., 1910
Peter Voorheis, Pontiac	Feb., 1910
George J. Vinton, Detroit	Feb., 1912
William C. Comwell, Saginaw	Feb., 1912
William J. Kay, Lapeer	Feb., 1914
John G. Clark, Bad Axe	Feb., 1914

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

Edmund A. Christian, M. D	Medical Superintendent
Jason Morse, M. D	Asst. Medical Superintendent
Edward C. Greene, M. D	Assistant Physician
Frank S. Bachelder, M. D	Assistant Physician
Clifford W. Mack, M. D	Assistant Physician
Samuel A. Butler, M. D	Assistant Physician
Edward C. Smith	Steward
Frank L. Perry	Treasurer
Walter P. Manton, M. D., Detroit	Gynecologist
Louis J. Goux, M. D., Detroit	Ophthalmologist
H. O. Walker, M. D., Detroit	Surgeon

The Eastern Michigan Asylum, occupying a tract of about 600 acres, is located at Pontiac, Oakland county, and was organized by act of the legislature, May 22, 1877. It was opened for patients August 1, 1878. Its first cost was $467,000 and present valuation is $1,197,936.71; the number of patients for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908, was, males, 639; females, 627; the expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907, including special appropriations and officers' salaries, were $278,084.40; and for the year ending June 30, 1908, were $325,873.46; the receipts for the year ending June 30, 1907, were $272,072.37, and for the year ending June 30, 1908, were $324,771.19. There are seven medical attendants and 271 employes at the asylum.—Act 217, P. A. 1903.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated $120,996 for building and special purposes.—Act 220, P. A. 1907.

NORTHERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
W. W. Mitchell, Cadillac	Feb., 1910
Marion F. Quaintance, Petoskey	Feb., 1910
Thomas T. Bates, Traverse City	Feb., 1912
William Lloyd, Manistee	Feb., 1912
Harry C. Davis, Traverse City	Feb., 1914
Edgar S. Wagar, Edmore	Feb., 1914

OFFICERS.

James D. Munson, M. D. ..... Medical Superintendent
A. S. Rowley, M. D. ..... Asst. Medical Superintendent
Beatrice Stevenson, M. D. ..... Assistant Physician
William D. Mueller, M. D. ..... Assistant Physician
H. D. Purdum, M. D. ..... Assistant Physician
R. E. Wells, M. D. ..... Assistant Physician
G. M. Johnson, M. D. ..... Assistant Physician
C. L. Whitney ..... Steward
Rev. D. Cochlin ..... Chaplain
Samuel Garland ..... Treasurer

The Northern Michigan Asylum for the Insane, organized in 1881 and located at Traverse City, Grand Traverse county, received its first patient November 30, 1885. The property consists of forty-two buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 688 acres. Its first cost was $522,430.68, and present value is $955,199.72; the number of patients during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907, was, males, 709; females, 597; and during the year ending June 30, 1908, was, males, 873; females, 740; the number of patients November 1, 1908, was, males, 739; females, 598. Total receipts from all sources for biennial period ending June 30, 1908, were $560,153.89; the disbursements for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907, were $254,469.51; and for the year ending June 30, 1908, were $294,153.76; there are seven medical attendants and 247 employes. —Act 217, P. A. 1903.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated $105,800 for improvements.—Act 205, P. A. 1907.

UPPER PENINSULA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Perry Leighton, Newberry	Feb., 1911
J. C. Kirkpatrick, Escanaba	Feb., 1911
F. P. Bohn, Newberry	Feb., 1913
Frederick S. Case, Munising	Feb., 1913
Charles J. Byrns, Ishpeming	Feb., 1915
R. G. Ferguson, Sault Ste. Marie	Feb., 1915

OFFICERS.

Earl H. Campbell, M. D. ..... Medical Superintendent
Charles W. Thompson, M. D. ..... Asst. Medical Superintendent
Eugene W. Mullen, M. D. ..... Assistant Physician
Frances E. Rutledge, M. D. ..... Assistant Physician
Roscoe C. Bradley ..... Steward
Louis H. Fead ..... Treasurer

The Upper Peninsula Hospital for the Insane, at Newberry, Luce county, contemplates in the plan, when the institution is completed, in all twenty cottages in the form of a quadrangle, each cottage to have a capacity for about fifty patients. The power house, laundry, farm house, barns, etc., are not included in the above. This is the only institution in the state for the care of the insane built on the cottage plan; this system has the advantage of being better able to classify patients, less danger from fire, better facilities for ventilation. Fourteen cottages have been built, also an administration building, and an assembly hall with a seating capacity of between eight and nine hundred. The buildings are constructed of pressed brick. Value of property June 30, 1908, $657,000; number of inmates June 30, 1907, males, 390; females, 285; number of inmates June 30, 1908, males, 408; females, 294; current expense disbursements for year

ending June 30, 1907, $129,823.30; and for year ending June 30, 1908, $153,468.89; current expense receipts for year ending June 30, 1907, $127,951.32, and for year ending June 30, 1908, $134,647.56; number of employes, 114.—Act 217, P. A. 1903.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated $98,400 for new buildings, etc.—Act 207, P. A. 1907.

MICHIGAN HOME FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED AND EPILEPTIC.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
J. Rollin Johnson, Lapeer	Jan. 31, 1911
N. R. Gilbert, M. D., Bay City	Jan. 31, 1913
M. J. Murphy, Detroit	Jan. 31, 1915

OFFICERS.

N. R. Gilbert, M. D	President
M. J. Murphy	Secretary
J. Rollin Johnson	Treasurer
George L. Chamberlain, M. D	Medical Superintendent
H. A. Haynes, M. D	Asst. Medical Superintendent
Millie E. Wilson, M. D	Assistant Physician
H. S. Evans	Steward

Under authority of Act No. 209, public acts of 1893, the Michigan Home for the Feeble Minded and Epileptic was located by the board of building commissioners at the city of Lapeer, Lapeer county, on a tract of land containing 160 acres donated by the city. The home was opened August, 1895. The object of the home is "to provide, by all proper and feasible means, the intellectual, moral and physical training of that unfortunate portion of the community who have been born or by disease have become imbecile or feeble minded or epileptic, and by a judicious and well adapted course of training and management to ameliorate their condition and to develop as much as possible their intellectual faculties, to reclaim them from their unhappy condition and fit them as far as possible for future usefulness in society."—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 73. The sum of $50,000 was appropriated for construction of buildings. The home is built on the "cottage plan." The present value of the property is $488,851.63; and consists of 360 acres of land, eight cottages for the care of inmates, hospital, power-house, laundry, school-building, store-room, bakery, cold-storage building, carpenter shop, two dining rooms and kitchen, chapel and amusement hall, farm-cottage and dormitory, and farm and dairy buildings. Number of inmates January 1, 1909, male, 432; female, 396. Disbursements for fiscal year ending June 30, 1907: Current expense, $120,689.03; for special purposes, $14,179.15. Disbursements for fiscal year ending June 30, 1908: Current expense, $125,243.76; for special purposes, $14,508.31. Number of teachers, 8; cottage supervisors, 7; other officers and employes, 110.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated for the year ending June 30, 1908, $120,000 for current expense and $45,000 for improvements, and for year ending June 30, 1909, $130,000 for current expense and $49,000 for improvements.—Act 258, P. A. 1907.

STATE ASYLUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Fred A. Washburn, Belding	Jan. 31, 1911
James W. Belknap, Greenville	Jan. 31, 1913
James K. Flood, Hart	Jan. 31, 1915

OFFICERS.

O. R. Long, M. D. ..... Medical Superintendent
W. F. Maxwell, M. D. ..... Assistant Physician
H. B. Webber ..... Treasurer

The State Asylum was organized in May, 1885, under the name of the Michigan Asylum for Insane Criminals, and the name was changed by Act No. 181, public acts of 1891, to Michigan Asylum for Dangerous and Criminal Insane and again changed to that of State Asylum by Act No. 17, public acts of 1899. It is located at Ionia, Ionia county. The asylum consists of seven buildings, occupying 217 acres of land. Its first cost was $83,283.29 and the present value of the property is $374,676.96. The number of patients treated for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907, was, males, 376; females, 51; number of patients June 30, 1908, males, 388; females, 54. Receipts for maintenance of patients for biennial period ending June 30, 1908, were $127,302.95; other receipts were $32,534.90; balance on hand June 30, 1906, $16,235.58; expense for the same period, $154,479.48; balance on hand June 30, 1908, $21,593.95. There are two medical attendants and forty-eight employes.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 69.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated $49,000 for improvements.—Act 276, P. A. 1907.

MICHIGAN STATE PRISON.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Governor Fred M. Warner, *ex-officio.*	
George W. Merriman, Hartford	Feb. 15, 1911
John W. Adams, Kalamazoo	Feb. 15, 1913
Thomas J. Navin, Detroit	Feb. 15, 1915

OFFICERS.

..... Warden
John C. Wenger ..... Deputy Warden
George R. Stone ..... Clerk
A. H. Pickett ..... Warden's Secretary
Rev. E. H. Lougher ..... Chaplain
George R. Pray ..... Physician

The Michigan State Prison was located at Jackson in 1839. The property consists of sixty-two acres of land, twenty of which is occupied by the administration building, cell wings, shops, etc., the balance is used for gardening. The present value of the property is, real estate, $1,147,700; personal, $170,054.88; total, $1,317,754.88. Number of inmates July 1, 1908, was 759. The convicts are employed principally on contracts. The official force numbers 61. Appointments are made by the warden, and a good common school education is required of appointees. A school is maintained in which the inmates receive instruction in the common branches by officers of the institution. The total amount disbursed for current expenses during the biennial period ending June 30, 1908, was $266,666.45. Total earnings for the same period, $162,372.84.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated $161,000 for buildings, repairs and special purposes; also $175,000 for the establishment of a binder twine plant.—Acts 19, 211 and 277, P. A. 1907.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH OF STATE PRISON IN THE UPPER PENINSULA.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
GOVERNOR FRED M. WARNER, *ex-officio.*	
OTTO C. DAVIDSON, Iron Mountain	Feb. 14, 1911
EDWARD C. ANTHONY, Negaunee	Feb. 14, 1913
IRA CARLEY, Stephenson	Feb. 14, 1915

OFFICERS.

JAMES RUSSELL	Warden
T. B. CATLIN	Deputy Warden
ALFRED WEST	Clerk
A. W. HORNBOGEN	Physician

The State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula was established in 1885. Its location is at Marquette. This institution was organized by Act No. 148, public acts of 1885. The original appropriation was $150,000; first cost of buildings and grounds, $205,989.45. The property consists of 244½ acres of land, buildings and personal property. The present value of its property is $315,697.36. Number of inmates June 30, 1908, 316. The current expense for the biennial period ending June 30, 1908, was $136,868.40 and the receipts for the same period were $141,326.91, of which $55,807.94 were earnings of the institution, $82,000 moneys received from the state treasurer, and $3,518.97 from other sources. The number of officers is 33. Inmates are employed in manufacturing clothing, shoes, overalls, and box shooks, and improving the institution and grounds.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 75.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated $9,800 for improvements.—Act 120, P. A. 1907.

MICHIGAN REFORMATORY.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
GOVERNOR FRED M. WARNER, *ex-officio.*	
AMOS S. MUSSELMAN, Grand Rapids	Feb. 14, 1911
ALFRED R. LOCKE, Ionia	Feb. 14, 1913
LEONARD FREEMAN, Fenton	Feb. 14, 1915

OFFICERS.

OTIS FULLER	Warden
J. R. WALKER	Deputy Warden
F. E. WARD	Clerk
W. E. WOODBURY	Physician
CYRUS MENDENHALL	Chaplain
L. P. ESSICK	Engineer
H. S. HALL	Steward

The Michigan Reformatory, located at Ionia, Ionia county, was established in 1877, and built at a cost of $250,000. The property consists of 190 4-5 acres of land and ten buildings. The present value of its property is $437,818.10. The average annual receipts for the last biennial period were $23,000 from the state treasurer, and $62,831.69 from prison industries; average annual disbursements were $87,511.03. Number of

officers on pay roll is 42; number of inmates June 30, 1908, 548. The inmates are employed in manufacturing reed goods on contract, and in the care of the institution and grounds, farming and gardening.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 75.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated $6,850 for improvements and special purposes. —Act 100, P, A. 1907.

DETROIT HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

BOARD OF INSPECTORS.

	Term expires
John D. Wiley	July 1, 1909
Marvin Preston	July 1, 1910
William J. Chittenden	July 1, 1911
Jeremiah Dwyer	July 1, 1912

John L. McDonell, Superintendent.

The Detroit House of Correction, properly speaking is not a State institution, but was established and the buildings therefor erected by authority of the common council of the city of Detroit, conferred by the city charter, as revised by an act approved February 5, 1857. The State, however, has a contract with the board of inspectors for the custody of female convicts. Estimated value of property, $400,000; number of inmates June 30, 1908, 345 males, 53 females.

STATE SANATORIUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Frank B. Leland, Detroit	Aug. 31, 1909
Wilbert B. Hinsdale, M. D., Ann Arbor	Aug. 31, 1909
H. J. Hartz, M. D., Detroit	Aug. 31, 1911
G. W. Teeple, Pinckney	Aug. 31, 1911
Frank R. Gray, M. D., Clare	Aug. 31, 1913
Collins H. Johnston, M. D., Grand Rapids	Aug. 31, 1913

Earl M. McCoy, M. D., Grand Rapids ..... Medical Superintendent

The State Sanatorium was established by the legislature of 1905, and is located about two and one-half miles out from the village of Howell, Livingston county. The original appropriation was $20,000 for a site and buildings, and $10,000 for maintenance, Act 254, P. A. 1905. Act 53 of 1907 provided for transferring $6,000 of the maintenance fund to the building fund. The grounds contain 270 acres. An administration building, an infirmary and three shacks have been completed. The institution was created for the care and treatment of persons suffering from tuberculosis and was opened for the admission of patients September 1, 1907, with a capacity of 16 patients. At the present time 50 patients can be accommodated. Officers and employes number 20.

The legislature of 1907 appropriated $62,000 for building and special purposes, and $8,000 for current expenses for each of the fiscal years ending June 30, 1908, and June 30, 1909.—Act 260, P. A. 1907.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE ASSOCIATIONS.

MICHIGAN STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

(Incorporated March 31, 1849.)

OFFICERS.

Fred Postal, President.....Detroit
L. W. Watkins, Vice President.....Manchester
John McKay, Treasurer.....Romeo
I. H. Butterfield, Secretary.....Detroit

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Terms expire January, 1910.

A. J. Doherty.....Clare	W. W. Collier.....Pontiac
W. J. Galbraith.....Calumet	L. R. Taft.....East Lansing
Wm. J. Terney.....Roscommon	George B. Horton.....Fruit Ridge
F. B. Ransford.....Caro	D. D. Aitken.....Flint
L. C. Holden.....Sault Ste. Marie	Charles L. Edwards.....Carleton

Terms expire January, 1911.

Albert E. Stevenson.....Port Huron	V. V. Green.....Detroit
C. A. Tyler.....Nottawa	George Kelly.....North Branch
Lawrence W. Snell.....Highland Park	William Dawson.....Sandusky
T. F. Marston.....Bay City	F. Jay Lessiter.....Clarkston
Archibald J. Peek.....Jackson	Nicholas J. Whelan.....Holland

Ex-Presidents, Ex-officio.

T. W. Palmer.....Detroit	John T. Rich.....Lapeer
I. H. Butterfield.....Detroit	E. Howland.....Pontiac

Eugene Fifield, Bay City.

MICHIGAN STATE GRANGE.

OFFICERS FOR 1909.

N. P. Hull, Master.....Dimondale
C. A. Van Deventer, Overseer.....Ithaca
Miss Jennie Buell, Lecturer.....Ann Arbor
T. E. Niles, Steward.....Mancelona
Leon Haybarker, Assistant Steward.....LeRoy
Mrs. O. J. C. Woodman, Chaplain.....Paw Paw
Frank Conrad, Treasurer.....Bronson
J. Weston Hutchins, Secretary.....Hanover
G. A. Whitbeck, Gate Keeper.....Montague
Mrs. A. J. Kellogg, Ceres.....Ferry
Mrs. M. Ella Morrice, Flora.....Harbor Beach
Miss Nellie Mayo, Pomona.....Ceresco
Mrs. Leon Haybarker, L. A. Steward.....LeRoy

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

	Term expires
F. G. Palmer, North Star	December, 1909
H. F. Baker, Weadock	December, 1909
John K. Campbell, Ypsilanti	December, 1909
George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge	December, 1910
T. H. McNaughton, Ada	December, 1910
L. W. Oviatt, Bay City	December, 1910
M. H. Burton, Hastings	December, 1910

MICHIGAN STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1909.

R. A. Smythe, President	Benton Harbor
C. E. Bassett, Secretary	Fennville
James Satterlee, Treasurer	Lansing

EXECUTIVE BOARD.

C. E. Hale	Shelby	J. P. Munson	Grand Rapids
Edward Hutchins	Fennville	Prof. H. J. Eustace	East Lansing
T. A. Farrand	Eaton Rapids	O. S. Bristol	Almont

MICHIGAN ASSOCIATION OF FARMERS' CLUBS.

OFFICERS FOR 1909.

A. L. Chandler, President	Owosso
Mrs. Clara L. French, Vice President	Pompeii
Mrs. W. L. Cheney, Secretary	Mason
D. K. Hanna, Treasurer	Caro
Clayton Cook, Cor. Secretary	Owosso

DIRECTORS.

	Term expires
D. M. Beckwith, Howell	1909
D. M. Garner, Davisburg	1909
T. B. Halladay, Norvell	1910
E. C. Hallock, Almont	1910
B. A. Holden, Wixom	1911
William H. Marks, Fair Haven	1911

MICHIGAN SHORT-HORN CATTLE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1909.

P. P. Pope, President	Mt. Pleasant
G. F. Ottmar, Vice President	Merlebeach
Alfred Allen, Secretary and Treasurer	Mason

DIRECTORS.

Dell Dawson, Sandusky | J. F. Clemens, Bath
H. B. Peters, Burton.

MICHIGAN IMPROVED LIVE STOCK BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1909.

E. N. Ball, President.....Ann Arbor
R. S. Shaw, Vice President.....East Lansing
A. C. Anderson, Secretary.....East Lansing
C. S. Bartlett, Treasurer.....Pontiac

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

T. F. Marston.....Bay City | Frank R. Crandall.....Howell
W. H. Schantz.....Hastings | H. H. Hinds.....Stanton
George C. Hupp, Birmingham.

MICHIGAN MERINO SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1909.

H. E. Moore, President.....Orchard Lake
H. L. Mayo, Vice President.....Nashville
E. N. Ball, Secretary.....Ann Arbor
R. D. Stephens, Treasurer.....South Lyon

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

C. C. Dorr.....Grass Lake | T. E. Spalding.....Tipton
James Inman.....North Branch | Jay Smith.....Dexter
C. S. Allen, Pulaski.

MICHIGAN DAIRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS.

Colon C. Lillie, President.....Coopersville
S. J. Wilson, Secretary.....Flint

DIRECTORS.

C. C. Colvin.....Medina | Helmer Rabild.....Alma
W. F. Raven.....Brooklyn | Henry Rosema.....Fremont
C. R. Webb, Chesaning.

MICHIGAN BEE-KEEPERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1909.

L. A. Aspinwall, President.....Jackson
E. D. Townsend, Vice President.....Remus
E. B. Tyrrell, Secretary-Treasurer.....Detroit

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC DEPARTMENT OF MICHIGAN.

Headquarters, Capitol Building, Lansing.

OFFICERS.

C. E. Foote, Department Commander.....Kalamazoo
George L. Holmes, Senior Vice Department Commander.....Detroit
Jay J. Drake, Junior Vice Department Commander.....St. Joseph
John C. Solmon, Medical Director.....Howard City
William Putnam, Chaplain.....Lansing

OFFICIAL STAFF.

Fayette Wyckoff, Assistant Adjutant General.....Lansing
James E. White, Assistant Quartermaster General.....Kalamazoo
R. R. Pealer, Judge Advocate.....Three Rivers
Joseph O. Bellaire, Department Inspector.....Grand Rapids
J. M. Greenfield, Chief Mustering Officer.....Flushing
Henry P. Shutt, Chief of Staff.....Kalamazoo
Aaron Miller, Senior Aide.....Kalamazoo
M. C. Barney, Patriotic Instructor.....Flint

COUNCIL OF ADMINISTRATION.

M. D. Richardson.....Lake City | W. W. Cook.....Lansing
D. C. Spears.....Dundee | George Raab.....Flint
H. A. Clute, Marshall.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

M. D. Richardson.....Lake City | W. W. Cook.....Lansing
D. C. Spears, Dundee.

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATION.

O. A. Janes.....Detroit | H. S. Dean.....Ann Arbor
William Jibb, Adrian.

COMMITTEE TO VISIT SOLDIERS' HOME.

John Northwood.....New Lothrop | Albert Dunham.....Jackson
E. C. Anthony, Negaunee.

PAST DEPARTMENT COMMANDERS.

Russell A. Alger, dec., Detroit.....1867
Wm. Humphrey, dec., Adrian.....1869
C. V. R. Pond, Lansing.....1878–9
A. T. McReynolds, dec., Grand Rapids 1880
Byron R. Pierce, Grand Rapids.....1881–2
Oscar A. Janes, Detroit.....1883
Rush J. Shank, dec., Lansing.....1884
Charles D. Long, dec., Lansing.....1885
John Northwood, New Lothrop.....1886
L. G. Rutherford, Grand Rapids.....1887
Washington Gardner, Albion.....1888
Michael Brown, Big Rapids.....1889
Henry M. Duffield, Detroit.....1890
Chas. L. Eaton, dec., Paw Paw.....1891
Henry S. Dean, Ann Arbor.....1892
James H. Kidd, Ionia.....1893
Louis Kanitz, Muskegon.....1894
S. B. Daboll, St. Johns.....1895
Wm. Shakespeare, dec., Kalamazoo..1896
Aaron T. Bliss, dec., Saginaw.....1897
Alex. L. Patrick, dec., Detroit.....1898
Russell R. Pealer, Three Rivers.....1899
E. M. Allen, Portland.....1900
James Van Kleeck, Bay City.....1901
Edward C. Anthony, Negaunee.....1902
D. B. K. Van Raalte, Holland.....1903
George H. Hopkins, dec., Detroit....1904
Ellery C. Cannon, Evart.....1905
Joseph B. Griswold, Grand Rapids...1906
William Jibb, Adrian.....1907

MICHIGAN STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1909.

A. I. Lawbaugh, President.....Calumet
B. R. Schenck, Secretary.....Detroit
G. W. Moran, Treasurer.....Detroit

STATE HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1909.

Joseph H. Ball, M. D., President ..... Bay City
Charles G. Crumrine, M. D., First Vice President ..... Detroit
S. D. Hinman, M. D., Second Vice President ..... Grand Rapids
Dean W. Myers, M. D., General Secretary ..... Ann Arbor
A. E. Henwood, M. D., Corresponding Secretary ..... Dowagiac
R. M. Richards, M. D., Treasurer ..... Detroit
W. M. Bailey, M. D., Necrologist ..... Detroit

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Alfred Graham, M. D., Detroit	1909
M. C. Sinclair, M. D., Grand Rapids	1910
O. R. Long, M. D., Ionia	1911
D. A. MacLachlan,, M. D., Detroit	1912
R. S. Copeland, M. D., Ann Arbor	1913

STATE ECLECTIC MEDICAL AND SURGICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1909.

C. S. Sackett, M. D., President ..... Charlotte
H. G. Palmer, M. D., First Vice President ..... Detroit
E. T. Morris, M. D., Second Vice President ..... Nashville
H. R. Thomas, M. D., Third Vice President ..... Flint
F. B. Crowell, M. D., Secretary ..... Lawrence

CENSORS.

E. S. Morris	W. H. Snyder	Enoch Mather.
G. W. Nafe	J. E. G. Waddington	Mack Hammond.

MICHIGAN STATE VETERINARY MEDICAL SOCIETY.

T. G. Duff, President ..... St. Louis
J. F. Deadman, First Vice President ..... Sault Ste. Marie
George D. Gibson, Second Vice President ..... Adrian
W. H. Erwin, Third Vice President ..... Howell
Judson Black, Secretary-Treasurer ..... Richmond

MICHIGAN PIONEER AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS.

Clarence M. Burton, President ..... Detroit
Edward W. Barber, Vice President ..... Jackson
Henry R. Pattengill, Secretary ..... Lansing
Benjamin F. Davis, Treasurer ..... Lansing

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Lawton T. Hemans.....Mason
James V. Barry.....Lansing
Joseph Greusel.....Detroit

COMMITTEE OF HISTORIANS.

Junius E. Beal.....Ann Arbor
James F. Barnett.....Grand Rapids
Clarence E. Bement.....Lansing
Edwin O. Wood.....Flint
J. H. Steere.....Sault Ste. Marie

Mrs. Florence S. Babbitt, Collector.....Ypsilanti

The society was organized under an act of the legislature passed in 1873, but was the successor to the Historical Society of Michigan, begun by Lewis Cass and others in 1828.

Annual meetings are held in the State Capitol at Lansing the first Wednesday and Thursday in June, and mid-winter meetings are held in different places throughout the state.

One volume of historical matter is published each year and there are now 36 volumes printed, to be obtained of the secretary for seventy-five cents per volume. Postage on each volume twenty-eight cents. Two volumes of index have been printed, Vol. I, covering Vols. 1-15; Vol. II, Vols. 16-30, and are disposed of the same as the collections.

The society has rooms and a small museum in the Capitol building, and receives an appropriation from the state. The amount appropriated for 1908 and 1909 was $4,000 per year.—Act 62, P. A. 1907.

STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1909.

Walter H. French, President.....Lansing
J. A. Stewart, First Vice President.....Bay City
J. W. Mauck, Second Vice President.....Hillsdale
J. P. Everett, Secretary.....Mt. Clemens
H. T. Blodgett, Treasurer.....Elk Rapids

MICHIGAN ENGINEERING SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1909.

Henry F. Bean, President.....Jackson
Gardner S. Williams, Vice President.....Ann Arbor
A. L. Holmes, Secretary.....Grand Rapids
Dorr Skeels, Treasurer.....Grand Rapids

DIRECTORS.

Frank F. Rogers.....Lansing | Herbert C. Sadler.....Ann Arbor
H. K. Vedder, East Lansing.

MICHIGAN PRESS ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS.

C. C. Vaughan, President.....St. Johns
A. E. McKinnon, Vice President.....Detroit
H. A. Hopkins, Secretary.....St. Clair
W. R. Cook, Treasurer.....Hastings

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

C. C. Vaughan.....St. Johns
W. F. Knox.....Sault Ste. Marie
H. A. Hopkins.....St. Clair
C. H. Newell.....Coldwater
James B. Haskins.....Howard City
John T. Winship.....Saginaw
H. H. Fitzgerald.....Flint
J. N. McCall.....Ithaca

MICHIGAN WOMEN'S PRESS ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS.

Mrs. Grace G. Browne, President.....Harbor Beach
Miss Jennie Buell, Vice President.....Ann Arbor
Mrs. Pruella J. Sherman, Vice President.....Detroit
Mrs. Carrie E. Bassett, Recording Secretary.....Fennville
Miss Edith M. Lenon, Corresponding Secretary.....Ann Arbor
Dr. Emma E. Bower, Treasurer.....Port Huron

DIRECTORS.

Mrs. Belle M. Perry.....Charlotte
Mrs. Kate E. Ward.....Hillsdale
Miss Maggie J. Walz.....Calumet
Miss Hattie C. Sleeper.....Detroit

MICIHGAN STATE FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS.

OFFICERS.

Mrs. Florence G. Mills, President.....Kalamazoo
Mrs. Lucy White Williams, Vice President.....Lapeer
Mrs. Elnora Chamberlin, Second Vice President.....Hartford
Mrs. Charles T. Williams, Recording Secretary.....Grand Rapids
Miss Clara Bates, Corresponding Secretary.....Traverse City
Mrs. John C. Sharp, Treasurer.....Jackson

DIRECTORS.

Mrs. Clara B. Arthur.....Detroit
Miss Maude Gilchrist....East Lansing
Mrs. Sarah A. Durand.....Flint
Mrs. Nettie P. Vennema.....Menominee

Mrs. Frances W. Smith, General Federation State Secretary.....Hastings
Mrs. Emma A. Fox, State Parliamentarian.....Detroit

ASSOCIATION OF PROBATE JUDGES OF MICHIGAN.

OFFICERS, 1909.

Carl Franke, President.....Monroe
Thomas B. White, Vice President.....Escanaba
Frank H. Williams, Secretary-Treasurer.....Allegan

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

George P. Hopkins.....Kalamazoo
Montgomery Webster.....Ionia
Elliott D. Prescott.....Muskegon

COMMITTEE ON UNIFORMITY OF PRACTICE.

David S. Frackelton.....Flint
Matthew L. Bush.....Corunna
Fred S. Lamb.....Cadillac

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATION.

Harry D. Jewell.....Grand Rapids
David Anderson.....Paw Paw
Robert A. Smith.....Jackson
J. H. Grant.....Manistee
Henry M. Gardner.....Lansing

COMMITTEE ON BLANKS.

Harry D. Jewell.....Grand Rapids
Frank H. Williams.....Allegan
Fred H. Stone.....Hillsdale

POLITICAL CENTRAL COMMITTEES.

REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Gerrit J. Diekema, Chairman.....Holland
Dennis E. Alward, Secretary.....Clare
Charles Moore, Treasurer.....Detroit

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

T. J. Navin.....Detroit
G. W. Merriman.....Hartford
James O. Murfin.....Detroit
William M. Smith.....St. Johns
W. W. Wedemeyer.....Ann Arbor
J. E. Watson.....Bronson
T. R. Welsh.....Reed City
Frank Buell.....Bay City
B. S. Hanchett, Grand Rapids.

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. Thos. J. Navin.....Detroit
   James O. Murfin.....Detroit
2. W. W. Wedemeyer.....Ann Arbor
   T. Hawley Christian....Wyandotte
3. J. E. Watson.....Bronson
   Clayton A. Powell.....Hillsdale
4. George W. Merriman.....Hartford
   George E. Bardeen.....Otsego
5. B. S. Hanchet .....Grand Rapids
   Henry J. Horrigan.....Ionia
6. Seth P. Rubert,.....Howell
   Bret Nottingham.....Lansing
7. W. T. Hosner.....Romeo
   Bela W. Jenks.....Harbor Beach
8. Wm. M. Smith.....St. Johns
   David J. Evans.....Millington
9. W. E. Osmun.....Montague
   Fred C. Wetmore.....Cadillac
10. Frank Buell.....Gaylord
    Edward F. Loud.....Au Sable
11. T. R. Welsh.....Reed City
    Orville Dennis.....Lake City
12. Robert A. Douglas.....Ironwood
    Robert H. Shields.....Houghton

DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

E. C. Shields, Chairman.....Howell
A. R. Canfield, Secretary.....Clare
H. E. Thomas, Treasurer.....Lansing

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Dr. D. L. Treat.....Adrian
Wm. P. Preston.....Mackinac Island
J. Earle Brown.....St. Johns
J. E. Kinnane.....Bay City
John C. Nagel.....Detroit
A. M. Cummins.....Lansing

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. Edwin Henderson.....Detroit
   John C. Nagel.....Detroit
2. A. J. Wier.....Monroe
   Dr. D. L. Treat.....Adrian
3. Edward Austin.....Battle Creek
   Ford F. Rowe.....Kalamazoo
4. Thos. M. Cook.....Allegan
   Thos. J. Cavanaugh.....Paw Paw
5. Wm. O. Van Eyck.....Holland
   George P. Hummer....Grand Rapids
6. A. M. Cummins.....Lansing
   Mark W. Stevens.....Flint
7. Dr. J. P. Egglestone....Imlay City
   Henry F. Marx.....Port Huron
8. V. E. Johnson.....Chesaning
   J. Earle Brown.....St. Johns
9. Herman O'Connor.....Holton
   C. A. Waal.....Manistee
10. S. Wilhartz.....Cheboygan
    J. E. Kinnane.....Bay City
11. John T. Mathews.....Ithaca
    H. A. Sanford.....Mt. Pleasant
12. Wm. P. Preston....Mackinac Island
    Edward Ryan.....Hancock

PROHIBITION PARTY STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

William A. Taylor, Chairman.....Battle Creek
Samuel Dickie, Vice Chairman.....Albion
Webb D. Doane, Secretary.....Detroit
Ed. S. Townsend, Treasurer.....Ionia
John F. Eesley.....Plainwell
L. D. Boynton.....North Branch
N. N. Clark.....New Lothrop
F. W. Corbett.....East Lansing

DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

1. M. G. Wylie.....Detroit
   Webb D. Doane.....Detroit
2. Newton J. Carey.....Jackson
   George H. Candee.....Ottawa Lake
3. Samuel Dickie.....Albion
   Wm. A. Taylor.....Battle Creek
4. John F. Eesley.....Plainwell
   Judge R. Barnum.....Coats Grove
5. Ed. S. Townsend.....Ionia
   George Roelofs.....Grand Rapids
6. E. W. Mason.....Royal Oak
   Fred W. Corbett.....East Lansing
7. C. A. Lohnes.....Port Huron
   L. D. Boynton.....North Branch
8. W. C. Morford.....Caro
   J. G. Fischer.....Saginaw
9. S. A. Hogue.....Manton
   J. A. Sheldon.....Ludington
10. G. A. Parmenter.....Petoskey
    Joseph Leighton.....Bay City
11. D. G. Briggs.....Evart
    Wm. Wright.....Traverse City
12. H. B. Hatch.....Marquette
    J. F. Harper.....Newberry

SOCIALIST PARTY STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Hamilton S. McMaster, Chairman.....Dowagiac
Edwin Ruthven, Secretary.....Grand Rapids

STATE COMMITTEE.

1. Adam Burkhriser.....Detroit
2. William E. Bohn.....Ann Arbor
3. H. A. Hedden.....Albion
4. H. S. McMaster.....Dowagiac
5. Edwin Ruthven.....Grand Rapids
6. W. H. Mutton.....Flushing
7. William A. Adams.....Port Huron
8. K. J. Matteson.....Saginaw
9. P. W. Krapp.....Muskegon
10. R. R. Miller.....Harbor Springs
11. Raymond Bently.....Charlevoix
12. T. Hiltunen.....Hancock

SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Herman Richter, Chairman.....Hamtramck
William J. Hoag, Secretary.....Detroit
Adolf F. Ahlers, Treasurer.....Detroit
George Hasseler.....Detroit
Gustave Tuchelski.....Detroit
Logan Cunningham.....Detroit
Frederick Hitchcock.....Hamtramck

PEOPLE'S PARTY STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

James E. McBride, Chairman.....Grand Rapids
Louis P. Ganger, Vice Chairman.....Detroit
Mrs. Marion Todd, Secretary.....Springport
Edward S. Grece.....Detroit
L. E. Lockwood.....Coldwatet
Horace Jerome.....Bridgeporr
Edwin D. Cox.....Marquette

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.

APRIL 5, 1909.

(As reported by county clerks.)

County.	For.	Against.
Alcona	741	294
Allegan	4,846	3,759
Berrien	5,541	6,916
Benzie	1,622	977
Branch	3,494	2,913
Calhoun	6,753	6,288
Charlevoix	2,605	1,466
Clare	1,283	775
Eaton	4,015	3,445
Emmet	2,411	1,850
Genesee	5,929	5,439
Hillsdale	3,910	2,675
Huron	3,113	3,553
Ionia	5,060	3,675
Iosco	945	1,134
Isabella	3,140	1,887
Jackson	5,773	5,709
Kalkaska	1,231	544
Livingston	3,152	1,899
Mecosta	2,210	2,357
Monroe	2,977	4,940
Montcalm	3,488	3,790
Newaygo	2,436	2,078
Ottawa	4,007	5,230
Sanilac	4,679	2,646
Tuscola	4,406	2,823
Washtenaw	5,328	6,212

Total number of counties adopting local option to date, 30. See additional vote, pp. 288-290.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NAMES.

This list contains all the names which appear in the Manual except the names of members of the legislature from 1835–1908, inclusive, pp. 49–136; French-Canadian Governors, p. 31; British-Canadian Governors, p. 32; Foreign Ministers in the United States, p. 766.

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